

ELECENG 2FL3 ASSIGNMENT 2

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Variation #37

$$A1 = (0.4x, 0.9y, 0.7z), A2 = (0.7x, 0.2y, 0.4z), P = (6.4x, 10.0y, 2.8z)$$

Magnitude of a vector (denoted by $\|$) = $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$

2.1

a) dot product = $A1x * A2x + A1y * A2y + A1z * A2z = 0.4 * 0.7 + 0.9 * 0.2 + 0.7 * 0.4 = 0.74$

b) projection of A1 onto A2 = $((A1 \text{ dot } A2) / \|A2\|^2) * A2$
 $= (0.74 / 0.8307^2) * A2 = 1.0723 * A2$
 $= (0.7506x, 0.2145y, 0.4289z)$

c) angle between A1 and A2 = $\arccos((A1 \text{ dot } A2) / (\|A1\| * \|A2\|)) = 0.7418 \text{ rad}$

d) cross product = $A1x * A2y + A1x * A2z + A1y * A2x + A1y * A2z + A1z * A2x + A1z * A2y$
 $= 0.4x * 0.2y + 0.4x * 0.4z + 0.9y * 0.7x + 0.9y * 0.4z + 0.7z * 0.7x + 0.7z * 0.2y$
 $= 0.08z - 0.16y - 0.63z + 0.36x + 0.49y - 0.14x$
 $= (0.22x, 0.33y, -0.55z)$

e) distance from origin to line defined by A1 at P = $\| A1O \text{ cross } (A1P / \|A1P\|) \|$
 $A1O = P - A1 = (6x, 9.1y, 2.1z)$
 $A1P = -A1 = (-0.4x, -0.9y, -0.7z)$
 $d = \| A1O \text{ cross } (A1P / \|A1P\|) \| = 4.8581$

f) distance from origin to plane defined by A1 and A2 at P = $\| A1O \text{ dot } \text{an} \|$
 $A1O = P - A1 = (6x, 9.1y, 2.1z)$
 $\text{an} = (A1 \text{ cross } A2) / \| A1 \text{ cross } A2 \| = (0.3244x, 0.4867y, -0.8111z)$
 $d = \| A1O \text{ dot } \text{an} \| = 4.672$

2.2

$$\begin{aligned}
 r &= \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \\
 \phi &= \tan^{-1}(y/x) \\
 z &= z
 \end{aligned}$$

$P_{CCS} = (11.8727r, 1.0015\text{rad } \Phi, 2.8z)$, $A1_{CCS} = (0.9849r, 1.1526\text{rad } \Phi, 0.7z)$, $A2_{CCS} = (0.7280r, 0.2783\text{rad } \Phi, 0.4z)$

Dot product of $A1_{CCS}$ and $A2_{CCS} = A1r * A2r * \cos(A1\Phi - A2\Phi) + A1z * A2z = 0.9849 * 0.7280 * \cos(1.1526 - 0.2783) + 0.7 * 0.4 = 0.74$

Yes it is the same as the dot product obtained in the RCS.

2.3

$R = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$	$x = R \sin \theta \cos \phi$
$\theta = \tan^{-1}[\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}/z]$	$y = R \sin \theta \sin \phi$
$\phi = \tan^{-1}(y/x)$	$z = R \cos \theta$

$P_{SCS} = (12.1984r, 1.3392\text{rad } \Theta, 1.0015\text{rad } \Phi)$, $A1_{SCS} = (1.2083r, 0.9529\text{rad } \Theta, 1.1526\Phi)$, $A2_{SCS} = (0.8307r, 1.0684\text{rad } \Theta, 0.2783\text{rad } \Phi)$

Cross product of $A1_{SCS}$ and $A2_{SCS} = A1r * A2\Theta + A1r * A2\Phi + A1\Theta * A2r + A1\Theta * A2\Phi + A1\Phi * A2r + A1\Phi * A2\Theta = (0.6781r, 2.5168\text{rad } \Theta, 0.9828\text{rad } \Phi)$

Cross product in RCS = $(0.22x, 0.33y, -0.55z)$

Yes it is the same as the cross product obtained in the RCS.