

**Course Code : CST 403-1/CST 413-1**

**CXDW/RW – 18 / 5104**

**Seventh Semester B. E. (Computer Science and Engineering)  
Examination**

**Elective - I**

**WEB ARCHITECTURE AND TECHNOLOGIES**

Time : 3 Hours ]

[ Max. Marks : 60

**Instructions to Candidates :—**

- (1) All questions carry equal marks. Figures to the right indicate marks.
- (2) Carefully see the internal choices.
- (3) Assume suitable data and illustrate your answer with the help of neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (4) Due credit will be given to neatness.

1. (a) Explain Archie and Gopher as a milestone in Evolution of Internet.

3 (CO 1)

**OR**

- (b) How RFCs have contributed in the development of Internet ? Justify.

3 (CO 1)

- (c) A packet is decomposed into 3 fragments, each with a header IP length of 20 bytes. The length of last fragment is 300 bytes and its Fragmentation Offset is 150.

- (1) What is the network MTU ?
- (2) What is the data payload of the last fragment ?
- (3) What is the combined data payload of the fragments excluding last fragment ?
- (4) What are the Fragmentation Offset's of the fragments ?
- (5) What is the length and data payload of the original packet?
- (6) A second packet must be sent as a group of three fragments. Calculate its minimum and maximum allowed size.

7 (5 + 2) (CO 1)

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**Contd.**

2. (a) Encode the following messages in base64 and in quoted printable :  
 01010111 00001111 11110000 10101111 01110001 01010100  
 01010111 00001111 11110000 10101111 01110001 01010100  
 Compare the result in terms of overhead in bytes. 6 (CO 2)
- (b) Describe Recursive name resolution with neat sketch. Which command is used to invoke DNS name resolver ? Show the execution of that command. 4 (CO 2)

**OR**

- (c) Which type of port numbers are used while FTP communication ? Why does FTP use more than one port numbers for communication ? 4 (CO 2)
3. Solve any **Two** :—
- (a) What make different to Associative array and Dynamic array in Perl ? Explain with the example. 5 (CO 2)
- (b) Why Client side image maps are beneficial as compared to server side maps ? 5 (CO 2)
- (c) What are static, dynamic and active web pages ? Why do we require CGI scripts ? 5 (CO 2)
4. (a) Use Mono - alphabetic Cipher to encrypt the message "RCOEM NAGPUR". Find cipher text and show the encryption as well as decryption.  
 Key-ZAQWSXCDERFVBGTYHNMJUIKLOP  
 (Note: Ignore the space between words) 5 (CO 3)
- (b) What is e-commerce ? Why is it popular ? What can be future of e-commerce in your opinion ? 5(CO 3)

**OR**

- (c) Compare RSA and DES the two cryptographic algorithm on the basis of given parameters  
 (1) Execution time and

(2) More Secure. Give justification for your answer. 5 (CO 3)

5. Solve any **Two** :—

- (a) Differentiate between Single - homed host and Dual - homed host. In the dual - homed host firewall, how many security points must be broken by an intruder before he can get into the internal network ? 5 (CO 3)
- (b) Explain IPSec protocol. What is the difference between tunnel mode and transport mode in IPSec ? 5 (CO 3)
- (c) Write short note on Session Initiation Protocol (SIP). 5 (CO 3)

- 6.
- (a) What is a web server ? What are the typical functionalities of a web server ? 5 (CO 3)
  - (b) Explain MVC in detail. Why MVC is most popular architectures in web application domain ? 5 (CO 3)