

1) Give an integer array $f[0..n]$ where $\{n \geq 0\}$

calculate the product of the elements in F

```
| [ con N : int; {N ≥ 0}
    F : array [0 .. N] of int
    Var product : int
    Product = 1
```

S

{product = $\prod_{j: 0 \leq j < N: f.j}$ }

||

2) Given an integer array $f[0..N]$ where $\{n > 0\}$

Calculate the frequency of elements > 100

```
| [ con N : int; {N ≥ 0}
    var freq : int
    f : array [0..N] of int
    freq := 0
```

S

{freq = $\#j: 0 \leq j < N: f.j > 100$ }

3) Given an integer array $f[0..N]$ and integer array $m[0..n]$ where $\{n > 0\}$

State the F is a copy of M

```
| [ con N : int; {N ≥ 0}
    f: array [0..N] of int
    M : array[0..N] of int
```

S

{ $\forall J : 0 \leq J < N: f.j = m.j$ }

4) Given an character array $f[0..N]$ where $\{n \geq 0\}$

Calculate the frequency of the letter 'A'

```
| [ con N : int; {N ≥ 0}
    F: array [0..N] of char
    Var freq : int
```

S
 $\{\text{Freq} = \#j: 0 \leq j < N: f.j := 'A'\}$

- 5) Using the function called toUpper(char) and the character array f[0..n], where $\{N > 0\}$, containing all lowercase characters, State that F is equal to all uppercase characters after a program S executes

$| [\text{con } N : \text{int}; \{N \geq 0\}$
 F: array [0..N} of char
 S
 $\{\forall j: 0 \leq j < N: \text{toUpper}(f.i) \}$