The main variables that are often used are strings, integers, doubles, characters, boolean.

* Strings - contain letters, words or even sentences.
* Integers - contain any whole number (including negative numbers)
* Doubles - contain decimal numbers
* Characters - contain any single character or symbol
* Boolean - are either true or false

The main mathematical operations are addition (+), subtraction (-), multiplication (\*), division (/) and modulos (%).

\*insert modulos definition