

BDA - Assignment X

Anonymous

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Introduction

This is a template with format instructions for Assignments in the Bayesian Data Analysis course at Aalto University. R markdown is a convenient way of writing exercise reports by combining text and R code using markdown syntax. To create your assignment, remove the formatting instructions and use this file as a template. Keep the header (the first lines of this file between two lines of —) as it sets the author name to be anonymous, and you can set the title to match the assignment number.

More information on how to use markdown, see this and more information on R markdown can be found here.

Also, *R Markdown: The Definite Guide*, an extensive book on R Markdown can be found here.

Note The report should be anonymous and submitted to peergrade.io as **assignmentX.pdf**. If you have problem with creating a PDF file directly from R markdown, start by creating an HTML file and then just print the HTML to a PDF. You may also use other software to create the report pdf, but follow the general instructions in this file (see the pdf version of this file).

Loaded packages

Below are examples of how to load packages that are used in the assignment

```
# To install aaltobda, see the General information in the assignment.  
library(aaltobda)
```

Including source code

In general, all code needed to produce the essential parts needs to be included, so that it is possible to see, for peer reviewers (and TAs), where errors may have happened.

You can always look at the open rubrics to see how and what is asked for in each exercise.

Try to avoid printing an excessive amount of code and think about what is essential for showing how did you get the result.

Write clear code. The code is also part of your report and clarity of the report affects your score. If the code is not self-explanatory, add comments. In a notebook, you can interleave explaining text and code.

If in doubt additional source code can be included in an appendix.

Format instructions

§ All exercises in the assignment should start with a header fully specifying that it is exercise X, as (in rmd use #):

Exercise 1)

a)

Subtasks in each assignments should be numbered and use header (in rmd use ##).

We can easily add R code as chunks in the following way:

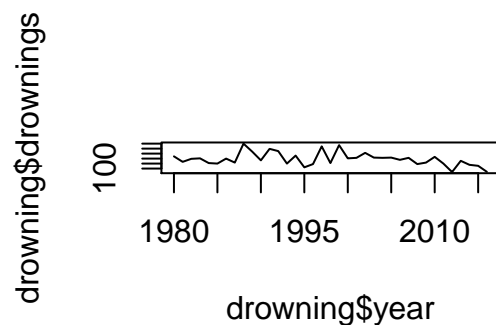
```
5 + 5
```

```
## [1] 10
```

Plots

Include plots, where we can specify the width and height of the figure.

```
data("drowning") # Access the data in aaltobda package
plot(drowning$year, drowning$drownings, type = "l")
```



Equations

Equations should be correctly formatted using LaTeX or being included as images if, for example, Microsoft Equations is used.

In Markdown, equations can easily be formulated using LaTeX in line as $f(k) = \binom{n}{k}p^k(1-p)^{n-k}$ or use the `math` environment as follows:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13} \\ x_{21} & x_{22} & x_{23} \end{array}$$

If you are new to LaTeX equations, you could use the `latex4technics` equation editor to create LaTeX equations to include in the report.

More information on using LaTeX in R markdown can be found in 2.5.3 in R Markdown: The Definite Guide.

A short introduction to equations in LaTeX can be found [here](#).

Language

The language used in the course is English. Hence the report needs to be written in English.

Jupyter Notebook and other report formats

You are allowed to use any format to produce your report, such as Jupyter Notebook, as long as you obide by the instructions in this template.