BITS-Pilani, Hyderabad Campus

Second Semester 2022-2023

Course Handout (Part - II)

Date: 16/01/2023

In addition to Part I (General Handout for all courses appended to the Timetable) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course Number : EEE ECE F343

Course Title : Communication Networks
Instructor-in-charge : Subhendu Kumar Sahoo

1. Course Description:

The course initially deals with big picture of networks with discussion on evolution of network concepts in telegraph, telephone, and computer networks. Then the layered approach of information transmission is discussed in brief. Then some important layers are discussed in detail. These concepts are used to understand the next generation networks.

2. Scope and Objective:

A communication network is one of the fastest growing areas today. The course introduces the concepts and mechanisms underlying the modern telecommunication systems and networks. The course is designed in such a way that the course is accessible to students with minmum technical background in this area. The OSI model is used as a framework to introduce different protocols and standards. Then each layer is covered in detail. Finally some advanced concepts related to all layers are discussed. The course will prepare the student in the areas of telecommunication switching systems, computer networks, and internetworking.

3. Text Books:

Behrouz A. Forouzan; Data communications and networking; TMH; 5th Edition; 2013

4. Reference Book:

R1: Behrouz A. Forouzan; Data communications and networking; TMH; 4th Edition; 2006

R2. A. Leon-Garcia and I. Widjaja: Communication Networks; TMH, 2000.

R3. W. Stallings: Data and Computer Communication; Prentice-Hall, 1997.

R4. Computer Networks: A. S. Tannenbum, D. Wetherall, Prentice Hall, Pearson 5th Ed

5. Course Plan / Schedule:

| Lect. No. | Topic | Learning objective | Ref. to Text Book |
|--------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------|
| 1. | Introduction | What is Communication Network? Over view of Communication Network, Data representation, Direction of data flow in Communication Network | 1.1, 1.4, 1.5 |
| 2. | Networks | Network criteria, Physical structures, Physical topology, Categories of networks, The Internet | 1.2,1.3 |
| 3. | Protocols and standards | Protocol in terms of CN, Need of a standard, Type of standard & steps to create a standard. | 1.4 |
| 4. | Network models | Layering tasks, The OSI model, Detail discussion of Physical layer. | 2 & R1: 2.1,2.2,2.3 |
| 5 | Network models | Functions of Data link layer and Network layer. | 2 & R1: 2.3 |
| 6 | Network models | Functions of Transport, Session and Presentation layer | 2 & R1 2.3 |
| Lect. No. | Topic | Learning objective | Ref. to Text Book |

| 7 | Network models | Function of application layer, TCP/IP protocol suit 2 & F | | |
|-------|---|---|----------------------|--|
| RAss. | Signal forms, Digital Signals | Data and signal, Analog and digital signal, How the digital signal | 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, | |
| | and transmission impariments | transimission is effected by various impariments. The limiting factors of a | 3.5, 3.6 | |
| | Performance parameters and | channel data rate. | | |
| | Data rate limit of channel | | | |
| 8 | Analog Transmission | Modulation of digital data for transmitting in analog channel. | 5.1 | |
| 9 | Telephone network for data | Dial-up modems, Digital subscriber line (DSL) | R1: 9.2, 9.3 | |
| | transmission | | | |
| 10 | Cable network for data transmission | Technology for data transmission through cable TV network, | 14.2 | |
| 11 | Multiplexing | Need of multiplexing, Classification, FDM, WDM, Synchronous TDM | 6.1, 6.2 | |
| | | Statistical TDM, Spread spectrum, Transmission media | | |
| RAss. | Transmission media | Guided and unguided media | 7 | |
| 12 | Switching Circuit switch, Packet switch, Structure of switch, | | 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4 & | |
| | | | R2- 4.4 | |
| 13 | DLL | Introduction, Link Layer addressing | 9.1, 9.2 | |
| 14 | Error detection | Types of error, Block coding | 10.1, 10.2 | |
| 15 | Error correction | Cyclic codes, Checksum, | 10.3, 10 .4 | |
| 16 | Error correction | Forward error correction | 10.5 | |
| 17 | Data link control | Framing, Flow Control and Error Control, DLL Protocols | 11.1,11.2 | |
| 18 | Data link control | HDLC, Point to point protocol | 11.3, 11.4 | |
| 19 | Multiple access techniques | Random access, Controlled access | 12.1,12.2 | |
| 20 | Multiple access techniques | Channelization | 12.3 | |
| 21 | Wired LAN | Project 802, Standard Ethernet | 13.1, 13.2 | |
| 22 | Wired LAN | Fast Ethernet, Gigabit Ethernet, 10 Gigabit Ethernet | 13.3, 13.4, 13.5 | |
| 23 | Other wired networks | SONET | 14.3 | |
| 24 | Other wired networks | ATM | 14.4 | |
| 25 | Wireless LAN | IEEE 802.11(Wire less Ethernet) | 15.1 | |
| 26 | Wireless LAN | Blue tooth (Complex technology For Small wireless LAN) | 15.2 | |
| RAss. | Other wireless network | Wimax, Celular telephony, Satellite Network | 16 | |
| 27 | Backbone Networks and Virtual | Repeaters, Bridges, Routers, Gateway Use of these devices in Backbone | 17 | |
| | LANs | Networks and Virtual LANs | | |
| 28 | Introduction to Network Layer | Network layer services, Packet switching, NL Performance | 18.1, 18.2, 18.3 | |
| 29 | Network Layer | IPv4 addresses, Forwarding of IP packets | 18.4, 18.5 | |
| 30 | Network Layer Protocols | Internet protocol, ICMPv4, Mobile IP | 19.1, 19.2. 19.3 | |
| 31 | Unicast routing | Least cost routing, Routing algorithms | 20.1, 20.2 | |
| 32 | Unicast routing | Unicast routing protocols | 20.3 | |
| 33 | Multicast routing | Multicasting basics | 21.1, 21.2 | |
| 34 | Next generation IP | IPv6 addressing and protocol | 22.1, 22.2 | |
| 35 | Next generation IP | | | |
| | Next generation IP | The ICMPv6 protocol 22.3, | | |
| 36 | _ | Transition from IPv4 to IPv6 22.4 | | |
| 37 | Introduction to Transport Layer | TLP, UDP 23, 24.1, | | |
| 38 | Introduction to Transport Layer | UDP, TCP | 24.2, 24.3 | |
| 39 | Application Layer | Introduction, Client server programing 25 | | |
| 40 | Application Layer | Standard client server protocols, Networkmanagement 26, 27 | | |
| 41 | Topics related to all layers | Quality of service, Cryptography and Network Security | 30, 31 | |

5. Evaluation Scheme:

| Component | Duratio n | Weightage | Date and Time | Remarks |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Midsem exam | 1 hr | 30% | 16/03 4.00 - 5.30PM | Closed Book |
| Quiz | | 20% | Regular and will be announced | |
| Assignment | | 5% | Will be announced in class | Open book |
| Comprehensive | 3 hrs | 45% | 16/05 AN | Closed Book (25%) Open Book (20%) |
| Total | | 100% | | , |

6. Chamber Consultation Hour: To be announced in Class

- **7. Make-up Policy**: Make-up will be given on extremely genuine grounds only. Prior application should be made for seeking the make-up examination.
- **8. Notices**: Notices, if any, concerning the course will be put up on CMS/Google class room.

9.Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy:

Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.