



Birla Institute of Technology & Science, Pilani
Hyderabad Campus

SECOND SEMESTER 2022-2023

Course Handout Part II

Date: 16-01-2023

In addition to part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No. : CS F363
Course Title : Compiler Construction
Instructor-in-Charge : Dr. Raghunath Reddy M
Instructors : Prof. R. Gururaj, Prof. Aruna Malapati, Dr. Jabez Christopher,
Mr. Vishwanath Reddy, and K Simran

Scope and Objectives of the Course:

This course is an introductory course to compiler construction. In this course, students will learn the important basic elements of compilation to use the techniques effectively to design and build a working compiler. Topics include lexical analysis, parsing techniques, syntax directed translation, symbol table, intermediate code generation, data flow analysis, code generation, code optimization, error detection and recovery. Students will also participate in small teams in developing the building blocks of a compiler through compiler project. This course also includes a lab to provide hands-on experience on tools for implementing a compiler using Lex/Flex, and Yacc.

- Gain an understanding of how compilers translate source code to machine executable code.
- Utilize tools to automate compiler construction.
- Comprehend how to perform parsing (top down and bottom up).
- Be familiar with techniques for simple code optimizations.
- Have the knowledge to design, implement, and test a compiler for a simple language, to include:
 - o Implementing efficient mechanisms for lexical analysis.
 - o Creating a parse table from a Context Free Grammar.
 - o Implementing an efficient symbol table during the parsing phase.
 - o Perform elementary semantic analysis checks on an abstract syntax tree.
 - o Generating code for a target assembly language

Textbooks:

T1. Aho, Sethi and Ullman. Compilers Principles, Techniques, and Tools. Pearson Education. Low Price Edition. Second Edition, 2007.

Reference books:

R1. Andrew Appel, Modern Compiler Implementation in Java. Cambridge University Press. (Foundation Books, New Delhi.) Rev. Ed. 2000.

R2. VINU V. DAS, Compiler Design Using FLEX and YACC, Prentice-Hall India



Course Plan:

Lecture No.	Learning objectives	Topics to be covered	Chapter in the Text Book
1	To understand the context and use of a compiler.	Introduction to Course. Structure and Components of a compiler.	T1 Ch1(1.2)
2	To identify tokens and lexemes and also to implement a lexer given a context free grammar	Tokens, Lexer functionality and its implementation	T1 Ch. 3
	To list and identify various data structures that can be used in the implementation of symbol table	Data Structures for symbol table organization	T1 Ch 2 2.7
3-13	To be able to compare and identify proper use of the parsers based on the grammar. To be able to identify the appropriate parser given a context free grammar	Parsing, Parser Generator functionality	T1 Ch. 4
		Grammar Transformations for different types of parsers	Notes
		Top Down Parser / Recursive descent parser, LL(1) parser LL(1) Grammar LL(1) Parse algorithm Computing first and follow sets	T1 Ch4 (4.4)
		Bottom Up parsers -LR(0), CLR(1), SLR,LALR	T1 Ch4 (4.5)
14-16	To be able to formulate their own semantic grammar based on the task.	Inherited and Synthesized Attributes	T1 Ch. 5
17-20	To be able to apply the knowledge of semantic grammar to generate 3AC for various programming language constructs like if statements, loops, functions etc.	3AC, Syntax Trees, Translation of Expressions, Type Checking, Control Flow	T1 Ch. 6
21-23	To be able to perform optimization given a high level language program. To be able to apply appropriate optimization under different conditions.	Basic blocks, Flow graphs	T1 Ch. 8.4,8.5.1
		Directed Acyclic Graphs (DAG)	T1 Ch. 8.5
		Loop optimizations	
		Global data flow analysis	T1 Ch. 8.5
24-26	To understand the implementation of a back end of a compiler - Code Generation and Register allocation.	Basic Blocks and Traces, Issues in code generation, Approach to code generation	T1 Ch. 8

Evaluation Scheme:

Component	Duration	Weightage (%)	Date & Time	Nature of Component
Mid-semester Exam	90 Mins	30%	16 March 2023 4:00 PM – 5:30 PM	Closed
Assignment-1	Take home	10%	Before Mid-sem	Open
Assignment-2	Take home	15%	After Mid-sem	Open
Comprehensive Exam	180 Mins	45%	16/05/2023 AN	Closed

Mid-Semester grading: Minimum 40% weightage will be considered for the mid-sem grading.

Chamber Consultation Hour: TBA

Notices: All notices related to the course will be displayed on CMS.

Make-up Policy:

Make-up will be granted only to genuine cases with prior permission only.

Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy: Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.

INSTRUCTOR-IN-CHARGE
CS F363

