



**Birla Institute of Technology & Science, Pilani**  
Hyderabad Campus

**FIRST SEMESTER 2021-2022  
COURSE HANDOUT**

**Date: 07.09.2021**

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>PHY F418</b>
<b>Course Title</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>Lasers and Applications</b>
<b>Instructor-in-charge</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>Subrahmanya Bhima Sankar Davuluri</b>
<b>Instructor</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>Subrahmanya Bhima Sankar Davuluri</b>
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>Quantum mechanics- 1, and Quantum mechanics- 2</b>

**1. Course Description:** Main topics to be covered in the course include: Properties of laser light, theories of some simple optical processes, basic principles of lasers, solid-state lasers, gas lasers, semiconductor lasers, free electron lasers, liquid, dye and chemical lasers, dynamics of laser processes, advances in laser physics, Q-switching, mode-locking (active and passive), saturable absorbers, Kerr lens mode locking, non-linear optics, laser spectroscopy, time resolved spectroscopy, multiphoton spectroscopy.

**2. Scope and objective:** A laser is a device that emits a beam of coherent light through an optical amplification process. There are many types of lasers including gas lasers, fiber lasers, solid state lasers, dye lasers, diode lasers and excimer lasers. All of these laser types share a basic set of components. Ever since the advent of the first LASER (acronym for Light Amplification by Stimulation Emission of Radiation) in 1960, there has been a steady increase in the application of lasers. Applications have kept on becoming more and more diverse as the capability of the lasers have increased. In this chapter we will enumerate and classify many of the applications of lasers and then go on to discuss in more detail some of the more modern applications. Quantum optics is one of the important fields in physics at present and it heavily relies on the use of lasers. The course will start with the concept of what are lasers, decay of excited states, Doppler broadening in gases, cavity radiation, absorption and stimulated emission, laser amplifiers, requirements for obtaining population

inversion, Three level systems, Development and growth of laser beams, concepts of Q-switching, mode-locking, pulsed lasers, Nonlinear optics, semi-classical theory of laser,

**3.Text Book:** Laser Fundamentals, by William T. Silfvast, Cambridge University Press, (2004). Introduction to quantum optics by Marlan O. Scully and Suhail Zubairy, Laser Physics by W. Lamb, Marlan O. Scully and Seargent Murray.

**4. Reference Books:** 1. Basics of laser Physics for students of science and engineering, Karl. F. Renk, Springer, Graduate Texts in Physics.  
2. Lasers: Fundamentals and Applications, K. Thyagarajan and A. K. Ghatak, Macmillan Publishers India.  
3. Optical Electronics, A. K. Ghatak and K. Thyagarajan, Cambridge Univ.  
4. Optoelectronics, John Wilson and John Hawkes, Pearson India.  
5. Lasers and Nonlinear Optics, B. B. Laud, New Age International Publishers.  
6. Essentials of Nonlinear Optics by Y.V.G.S Murti and C. Vijayan, Ane Books Pvt. Ltd.  
7. Nonlinear Optics by Robert W. Boyd, Elsevier (Indian Edition).

#### 5. Course Plan:

Lecture Number	Learning Objectives	Topics to be Covered	Chapter in the Text Book
1-2	Introduction to Lasers	Definition of laser, basic properties, wavelength regions	1
3-8	Radiative transitions and emission linewidth	Radiative and non-radiative decay of excited states of atoms. Linewidth broadening.	4.1-4.3
9-12	Energy levels	Dielectric laser materials. Semiconductor laser materials	5.3, 5.4
13-20	Absorption and Stimulated Emission	Equilibrium, Radiating bodies, cavity radiation, absorption and stimulated emission	6.1-6.4
21-28	Laser Amplifiers	Absorption and gain, population inversion, saturation intensity, development and growth of laser beam, Exponential growth factors, Threshold requirements	7.1-7.8
29-32	Requirements for obtaining population inversion	Inversion and two level system, three and four level, Transient population inversion, process that destroy inversions.	8.1-8.4

<b>33-34</b>	Laser resonators	Laser cavity modes, Properties of laser modes	10.1-10.3
<b>35-38</b>	Special laser cavity effects	Unstable resonators, Q-switching, mode locking	12.1-12.3
<b>39</b>	Specific laser systems	Helium Neon, Argon-Ion, Dye lasers, Ruby lasers	13.1,13.2, 14.1, 14.2
<b>40-43</b>	Nonlinear optical effects	Second and third order nonlinear process, Nonlinear materials	15.1-15.5

## 6. Evaluation Scheme:

<b>EC No.</b>	<b>Evaluation Component</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Weight age (%)</b>	<b>Date, Time</b>	<b>Nature of Component</b>
1.	Midsemester Test	90 mins.	35%	21/10/2021 11.00 - 12.30PM	Open Book
2.	Assignment 1		10%	NA	
3.	Assignment 2		10%	NA	
4.	Assignment 3		10%	NA	
5.	Comprehensive Exam	120 mins.	35%	22/12 FN	Open Book

**7. Notices:** Notices and solutions for examination's question papers will be displayed on the CMS website.

**8. Make-up Policy:** Make up may be considered provided a make-up application (for a genuine health issue) forwarded by the Chief Warden is produced. There will be no makeup for Quiz.

**9. Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy:** Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.

Subrahmanya Bhima S. Davuluri

**Instructor-in-charge**