



FIRST SEMESTER 2019-2020
Course Handout Part II

01-08-2019

In addition to part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No. : FIN F414
Course Title : **FINANCIAL RISK ANALYTICS & MANAGEMENT**
Instructor-in-Charge : **Thota Nagaraju** (nagaraju@hyderabad.bits-pilani.ac.in)

Scope and Objective of the Course:

Textbooks:

1. John C. Hull, Risk Management & Financial Institutions, 4th Edition, Wiley

Reference books

- 1) Phillipe Jorion (2007). Value at Risk, 3rd Edition: The New Benchmark for Managing Financial Risk John C Hull (2015). Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives, 9th Edition
- 2) Michel Crouhy (2014). The Essentials of Risk Management, 2nd Edition. John C Hull (2012). Risk Management and Financial institutions, 3rd Edition.
- 3) Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreyszig, 10th Edition
- 4) A First Course in Probability by Sheldon Ross
- 5) Introductory econometrics for finance" by Chris Brooks 2nd Edition
- 6) Basic Econometrics, Damodar Gujarati , Dawn Porter , and Sangeetha Gunasekar, 5th edition.

Course Plan:

Lecture No.	Learning objectives	Topics to be covered	Chapter in the Text Book
Module 1: Preparatory Sessions (9 Sessions)	This module reviews the basic concepts of Limits and Continuity; Differentiation (Chain, Product and Quotient Rules); Integrals (Definite and Indefinite); Sequences and series; Partial derivatives; Measures of Central Tendencies and Dispersion; Skewness, Moments, Kurtosis; Random Variables (Discrete and continuous) Expectation and Joint Distribution; Discrete probability distributions (Binomial, Poisson	OLS, Heteroscedasticity, Multicollinearity, Autocorrelation, AR, AM, ARIMA, GARCH, and VAR Models	R5: Ch3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 R6: ch 5, 6 and 8



	and Multinomial); Normal Distribution; Ordinary Least Squares (Single & Multiple) & Maximum Likelihood Estimation; Relaxing OLS assumptions (Heteroskedasticity & Autocorrelation); Dummy and Qualitative Response Variable (Logit and Probit); AR, MA, ARIMA, VAR Models; ARCH, GARCH Models; pricing of Forwards, Futures and Options.		
Module 2: Introduction to Complete and Efficient Markets No. of Sessions: 3	<p>Banks & Risk Management, Capital regulation of bank, Value creation through risk management, financial risk systems,</p> <p>In this module, we will begin with the introduction of efficient and complete markets, which is the precursor for pricing of financial instruments based on arbitrage and risk neutral pricing. We begin with a market on coin toss to demonstrate these concepts and drive home the theory of arbitrage through the Arrow-Debreu security. We then move from coin tosses to actual financial instruments of forwards and options. We discuss market efficiency and completeness to understand no-arbitrage pricing and risk-neutral pricing.</p>	No arbitrage pricing models	Credit Suisse Material (1.1)
Module 3: Overview of Financial Markets and Asset Classes No. of Sessions: 6	<p>This module deals with different financial markets and how they are working to enable a better understanding of how the transactions are facilitated and also give a broader overview about different asset classes like Equities and Bonds.</p> <p>We will start with different financial markets like Capital markets which comprise of both Primary and Secondary markets, Money Market, Cash or Treasury market, Derivatives markets and finally Forex and Interbank markets. We will also discuss about different asset classes, differences among asset classes and their features.</p>	Financial Markets and Asset Classes	Credit Suisse Material (2)
Module 4: Options and Greeks No. of Sessions: 3	<p>In this module, we introduce a class of derivatives called Options and risk measures associated with these options called Greeks. We will start with definition and types of Options and then move on to discuss the basic strategies.</p>	Options and Greeks	Credit Suisse Material (1.2)



	and payoffs. We will learn about different pricing theories for options like Binomial Option pricing and then discuss about the Greeks and how they are utilized in risk management practices. We then cover about trading of Greeks before we conclude this module with a brief overview of basic exotic options.		
Module 5: Introduction to Risk (Market, Credit, Operation & Enterprise) and Measures of Market Risk No. of Sessions: 3	<p>This module starts with a brief introduction to Risk and highlights various types of risks like market risk, credit risk, operational risk etc before going in detail about Market risk. We will also describe risk and return concepts, measurement of various risks. We will introduce the most widely used industry standard calculation Value at Risk (VaR). We will then dive into the details of types of VaR and compare it with alternative measures. We then move on to the basics of Historical Simulation model, underlying assumptions, various return calculation methods and functions to capture market risk. We will conclude this module by learning about the Responsive VaR model, understanding Exponential Weighting and Expected Shortfall approaches.</p>	Value at Risk (VaR) Models	Credit Suisse Material (3.1 & 3.2)
Module 6: Advanced VaR models No. of Sessions: 6	<p>This module builds on from the VaR concepts introduced in the earlier model and addresses shortcomings of the basic VaR model like its distributional assumptions. We then discuss about gaps identified in VaR model in addressing behaviour of market volatility called Volatility Clustering. We will introduce the remedial approaches like EWMA, GARCH to address these gaps and critically assess these methods from the practical implementation perspective. We will conclude this module by studying about the Principal Component Analysis (PCA) which explains about the estimation of VaR when there are multiple risk factors that are highly correlated.</p>	Advanced Value at Risk (VaR) Models	Credit Suisse Material (3.2)

Module 7: Credit Risk Modelling No. of Sessions: 3	<p>In this module, we will introduce the concepts of Credit risk and its modelling. We cover the aspects of Credit Default risk, Counterparty credit risk and concentration risk before we move on to the various metrics to quantify credit risk like Probability of Default (PD) and Loss Given Default (LGD). We finally close this module with a discussion on methods to mitigate credit risk such as risk based pricing, netting, collateral, covenants, diversification etc.</p>	Probability of Default (PD) and Loss Given Default (LGD).	Credit Suisse Material (4)
Module 8: Market Risk Regulatory Framework No. of Sessions: 3	<p>This module gives the basic understanding of regulatory framework from the market risk perspective. We will begin with quantitative aspects of Basel II market risk framework; cover various capital components like Regulatory VaR, Stressed VaR and Incremental Risk Charge (IRC). We then discuss about different regulatory mandated processes like back testing and associated details like definition of Trading P&L and its components and also regulatory notification and reporting exercises. We then finally close the module by having an understanding about Limit Setting, Monitoring, RWA concept and Risk Management VaR</p>	Regulatory VaR, Stressed VaR and Incremental Risk Charge (IRC).	Credit Suisse Material (3.2)
Module 9: FRTB & CCAR & ERC No. of Sessions: 3	<p>In this module, we cover about the evolving regulatory landscape and the future of risk management with introduction of new regulations known as FRTB and CCAR. Having discussed the existing framework in the earlier module, we will discuss the new regulations in detail and assess the scope and impact on the current framework and also the capital implications due to these regulations. Along with these external regulatory requirements, we will also briefly touch upon internal capital measures like Economic Risk Capital (ERC) which will capture the exposures from the Economic perspective rather than from an accounting view.</p>	FRTB, CCAR and Economic Risk Capital (ERC)	Credit Suisse Material (7.2)
Module 10: Dynamic	<p>In the final module, we will conclude the key learnings</p>	Dynamic Hedging and CAPM	Credit Suisse Material (6 & 7)



Hedging and CAPM (Portfolio Risk Management for Individuals) No. of Sessions: 3	of the entire course and have a working session on risk management through dynamic hedging, understanding hedge ratios, costs, P&L related to risk management. The course will end with rounding of risk management for an individual by using concepts of creating efficient portfolios and maximizing risk return trade-off.		7.2)
Module 11: Simulation	Simulation 1,2 and 3	1-BSM, 2-VaR, 3-PD, LGD, and EaD	Credit Suisse Material will be supplied on the simulation day

Evaluation scheme:

Components	Duration	Weightage (%)	Date	Nature of Component
Surprise Quizzes*		20%		CB
Assignments*		10%	Will be posted on CMS	OB
Mid Sem Examination	1.5 Hours	25%	2/10, 11.00 -- 12.30 PM	CB
Comprehensive Exam	3 Hour	35%	8/12 FN	CB
Simulation (s)		10%	Will be posted on CMS	OB

***Note:**
No make-ups for the quizzes

&

Assignments.

All quizzes & assignments will be counted for final grade calculation.

Chamber Consultation Hour: K-229; Wednesday & Thursday 4:00 PM to 5:00 PM.

Notice: All notices will be displayed on CMS and Economics & Finance Notice Board.

Make-up policy: Make-up will be given only on Doctor's/Warden's recommendation and with prior (at least 01 day before the test/exam) permission of the Instructor in Charge/Instructor. Request for makeup made by phone/sms or during/after the test/exam would **NOT** be entertained at all.

Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy: Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.

Instructor-in-Charge
FIN F414

INSTRUCTOR-IN-CHARGE

