

Course Handout (Part II)

01-08-2019

In addition to Part I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

**Course No.** : PHA F211  
**Course Title** : Pharmaceutical Analysis  
**Instructor-in-charge** : Balaram Ghosh  
**Instructors** : Balaram Ghosh, Yamini Bobde, Sravani Pulya

**1. a. Scope & Objective of the Course:**

The objective of this course is to provide students with knowledge of basic principles of quantitative analytical chemistry necessary for use and interpretation of pharmaceutical methods of analysis especially those methods official in the Indian, United States and British Pharmacopeias.

**1. b. Learning Outcomes (course benefits): Students who have undergone the course are expected to**

- Understand the basic principles of different titrimetric analysis.
- Be able to select appropriate method of titrimetric procedures from different available titration techniques.
- Have extensive knowledge of different assay procedures available in Indian Pharmacopeia (IP).
- Understand the analytical principles for calculating the purity of desired bioactive ingredients in any pharmaceutical preparation.
- Have knowledge of different chromatographic techniques (Column chromatography, TLC, GC etc) used in modern sophisticated analytical Instruments.
- Understand the importance of enantiomeric purity of bioactive molecules.

**2. a. Text Book:**

A.H. Beckett and J.B. Stenlake. "Practical Pharmaceutical Chemistry" 4<sup>th</sup> ed., Part 1 and 2.

**2. b. Ref. Book:**

1. Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences 18<sup>th</sup> ed.
2. Jenkin's quantitative Pharmaceutical Chemistry.
3. A Text book of Pharmaceutical Analysis – Kenneth A Connors.
4. A text book of quantitative inorganic analysis-Arthur. I. Vogel.
5. Parimoo P, Pharm Analysis CBS 1998

**3. Course Plan:****a. Lectures:**

Lec. No	Learning Objective	Topics to be covered	Chapter in the Text Book
1-2	Brief introduction to the pharmaceutical analysis	Pharmacopoeia, sources of impurities in medicinal agents, assays, titration methods	TB:1 (Part 1) RB:1(Sec3)
3-4	Study on acid-base titrimetric methods	Standard volumetric solutions, direct titration of acids, bases, back titration, determination of organically combined nitrogen	TB:1 (Ch5)

5-7	To study titrations in non-aqueous solvents	Theory, titration of amine and amine salts, titration of halogen acid and salts of bases and acidic substances	TB:1 (Ch6) RB:4 (P340)
8-10	Study on oxidation-reduction titrations	Determination involving the use of pot. permanganate, iodine, thiosulphate, iodine value of fixed oil	TB:1 (Ch7)
11-12	Study on precipitation titrations	Argentometric titration, ammonium thiocyanate titration of silver salts and mercury compounds	TB: 1(Ch8) RB:1 (Sec3)
13-15	Study on complexometric methods	Theory of complexometric analysis, pM indicators, direct titration with Sod. edetate, back titration, and displacement titration	TB: 1 (Ch8)
16	Study on gravimetric analysis	Gravimetric method in the determination of medicinal compounds	TB: 1 (Ch8) RB;2 (P-225)
17-18	Study on electro chemical methods	Introduction, conductimetric titration, potentiometric titration	TB:2 (Ch5)
19-20	Study on Nephelometry and turbidimetry	Introduction, instrumentation and application of Nephelometry and turbidimetry	RB:4 (Ch12)
21-25	Study on chromatography	Theory, Mobile phases, Stationary phases, Thin layer chromatography, paper chromatography and column chromatography	TB:2 (Ch4) RB:5 (SecF) RB1: (Sec3)
26-27	Polarimetry	Principles and instrumentation	RB:5; RB:3
28	Miscellaneous method of analysis	Determination of water content etc.	TB:1 (Ch10)

### 3.b. Practical/Laboratory Experiments:

Name of the Experiment	No. of Days
Quantitative and qualitative analysis of Pharmaceuticals by different limit tests and volumetric, argentimetric, Complexometric, gravimetric titrations and Chromatographic analysis techniques.	12

### 4. Evaluation Scheme:

Component	Duration	Weightage	Date	Time	Nature of Component
Pre Mid-sem Quiz (surprise)	30 min	7.5 %			CB
Mid-term Test	90 min	20 %	1/10	9.00 -- 10.30 AM	CB
Post Mid-sem Quiz (surprise)	30 min	7.5 %	Will be announced in class		CB
Compre. Exam.	3 h	35 %	6/12	FN	CB (15%) OB (20%)
Laboratory Component					
Day to day work (Includes marks for regularity, Lab Record & Viva-voce)	-	15 %		-	-
Lab. Compre.	-	15 %	Will be announced in Lab		-

OB: open book; CB: closed book

**5. Mid-Semester Grading:** Will be announced after Mid-term test.

**6. Make-up:** Prior approval or intimation to take a make-up is mandatory. It is solely at the discretion of the instructor-in-charge, depending upon the genuineness of the circumstances, to allow or disallow a student to appear for a make-up evaluation component. No makeup will be granted for Assignments/Quizzes under any circumstances.

**7. Grading Procedure:**

- Grading will be done by “bunching” procedure. Total marks obtained by the students will be arranged in descending order, ‘bunches’ will be identified and grades awarded accordingly. Fine grading system (A, A-, B, B-....) will be followed.
- It is not mandatory for the instructor-in-charge to award all the grades (A to E); subjective judgment will be used for awarding the grades.
- As specified in Handout – Part I, appended to the timetable, the instructor in-charge reserves the right to award a NC report in case the student does not make himself/ herself available for any of the evaluation component mentioned above.
- Borderline cases during grading will be judged on the basis of regularity to classes and consistency or progress in the performance in evaluation components.

**8. Chamber Consultation Hours:** To be announced in class.

**9. Notices:** All the notices pertaining to this course will be displayed only on Dept. of Pharmacy Notice Board.

**10 Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy:** Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.

**Instructor-in-charge  
PHA F211**