



SECOND SEMESTER 2019-2020

Course Handout Part II

Date: 03-04-2020

In addition to part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

Course No. : **FIN F414**
Course Title : **FINANCIAL RISK ANALYTICS & MANAGEMENT**
Instructor-in-Charge : **Thota Nagaraju** (nagaraju@hyderabad.bits-pilani.ac.in)

Scope and Objective of the Course:

Textbooks:

1. John C. Hull, Risk Management & Financial Institutions, 4th Edition, Wiley

Reference books

- 1) Phillippe Jorion (2007). Value at Risk, 3rd Edition: The New Benchmark for Managing Financial Risk John C Hull (2015). Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives, 9th Edition
- 2) Michel Crouhy (2014). The Essentials of Risk Management, 2nd Edition. John C Hull (2012). Risk Management and Financial institutions, 3rd Edition.
- 3) Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreyszig, 10th Edition
- 4) A First Course in Probability by Sheldon Ross
- 5) Introductory econometrics for finance" by Chris Brooks 2nd Edition
- 6) Basic Econometrics, Damodar Gujarati , Dawn Porter , and Sangeetha Gunasekar, 5th edition.

Course Plan:

Lecture No.	Learning objectives	Topics to be covered	Chapter in the Text Book
Module 1: Preparatory Sessions (9 Sessions)	This module reviews the basic concepts of Limits & Continuity; Differentiation (Chain, Product & Quotient Rules); Integrals (Definite and Indefinite); Sequences and series; Partial derivatives; Measures of Central Tendencies and Dispersion; Skewness and Moments, Kurtosis; Random Variables (Discrete & continuous) Expectation and Joint Distribution; Discrete probability distributions (Binomial, Poisson and Multinomial); Normal Distribution; Ordinal	OLS, Heteroscedasticity, Multicollinearity, Autocorrelation, AR, AM, ARIMA, GARCH, and VAR Models	R5: Ch3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 R6: ch 5, 6 and 8

	Least Squares (Single & Multiple) & Maximum Likelihood Estimation; Relaxing OLS assumptions (Heteroskedasticity & Autocorrelation); Dummy and Qualitative Response Variable (Logit and Probit); AR, MA, ARIMA, VAR Models; ARCH, GARCH Models; pricing of Forwards, Futures and Options		
Module 2: Introduction to Complete and Efficient Markets No. of Sessions: 3	<p>Banks & Risk Management, Capital regulation bank, Value creation through risk management financial risk systems,</p> <p>In this module, we will begin with the introduction of efficient and complete markets, which is the precursor to pricing of financial instruments based on arbitrage and neutral pricing. We begin with a market on coin tosses to demonstrate these concepts and drive home the theory of arbitrage through the Arrow-Debreu securities. We then move from coin tosses to actual financial instruments like forwards and options. We discuss the market efficiency and completeness to understand the no-arbitrage pricing and risk-neutral pricing.</p>	No arbitrage pricing models	Credit Suisse Material (1.1)
Module 3: Overview of Financial Markets and Asset Classes No. of Sessions: 6	<p>This module deals with different financial markets and their working to enable a better understanding of how transactions are facilitated and also give a brief overview about different asset classes like Equities and FX. We start with different financial markets like Capital markets which comprise of both Primary and Secondary markets, Money Market, Cash or Spot market, Derivatives market and finally Forex and Interbank markets. We will also discuss about different asset classes, differences among asset classes and key features.</p>	Financial Markets and Asset Classes	Credit Suisse Material (2)
Module 4: Options and Greeks No. of Sessions: 3	<p>In this module, we introduce a class of derivatives called Options and risk measures associated with these options called Greeks. We will start with definition and types of Options and then move on to discuss the basic strategies and payoffs. We will learn about different pricing theories for options like Binomial Option pricing and then discuss about the Greeks and how they are utilized in</p>	Options and Greeks	Credit Suisse Material (1.2)

	management practices. We then cover about the trad of Greeks before we conclude this module with b overview of basic exotic options.		
Module 5: Introduction to Risk (Market, Credit, Operational & Enterprise) and Measures of Market Risk No. of Sessions: 3	<p>This module starts with a brief introduction to Risk, highlights various types of risks like market risk, credit risk, operational risk etc before going in detail of Market risk. We will also describe risk and return concepts and measurement of various risks. We will introduce the most widely used industry standard called Value at Risk (VaR). We will then dive into the details of types of VaR and compare it with alternate risk measures. We then move on to the basics of Historical Simulation model, underlying assumptions, various return calculation methods and functions to capture the market risk. We will conclude this module by learning about Responsive VaR model, understanding the Exponential Weighting and Expected Shortfall approaches.</p>	Value at Risk (VaR) Models	Credit Suisse Material (3.1 & 3.2)
Module 6: Advanced VaR models No. of Sessions: 6	<p>This module builds on from the VaR concepts introduced in the earlier model and addresses shortcomings of the basic VaR model like distributional assumptions. We then discuss about gaps identified in VaR model in addressing the behavior of market volatility called Volatility Clustering. We then introduce the remedial approaches like EWMA, GARCH to address these gaps and critically assess the methods from the practical and implementation perspective. We will conclude this module by studying about the Principal Component Analysis (PCA) which explains about the estimation of VaR when there are multiple risk factors that are highly correlated.</p>	Advanced Value at Risk (VaR) Models	Credit Suisse Material (3.2)
Module 7: Credit Risk Modelling No. of Sessions: 3	<p>In this module, we will introduce the concepts of Credit risk and its modelling. We cover the aspects like Credit Default risk, Counterparty credit risk and concentration risk before we move on to the various metrics to quantify credit risk like Probability of Default (PD) and Loss Given Default (LGD). We finally close this module with</p>	Probability of Default (PD) and Loss Given Default (LGD).	Credit Suisse Material (4)

	a discussion on methods to mitigate credit risk such as risk based pricing, netting, collateral, covenant diversification etc.		
Module 8: Market Risk Regulatory Framework No. of Sessions: 3	<p>This module gives the basic understanding of regulatory framework from the market risk perspective. We begin with quantitative aspects of Basel II market framework; cover various capital components Regulatory VaR, Stressed VaR and Incremental Risk Charge (IRC). We then discuss about different regulatory mandated processes like back testing associated details like definition of Trading PL and components and also regulatory notification reporting exercises. We then finally close this module having an understanding about Limit Setting Monitoring, RWA concept and Risk Management V</p>	<p>Regulatory VaR, Stressed VaR and Incremental Risk Charge (IRC).</p>	Credit Suisse Material (3.2)
Module 9: FRTB & CCAR & ERC No. of Sessions: 3	<p>In this module, we cover about the evolving regulatory landscape and the future of risk management with introduction of new regulations known as FRTB and CCAR. Having discussed the existing framework in earlier module, we will discuss the new regulations in detail and assess the scope and impact on the current framework and also the capital implications due to these regulations. Along with these external regulatory requirements, we will also briefly touch upon the internal capital measures like Economic Risk Capital (ERC) which will capture the exposures from the Economic perspective rather than from an accounting view.</p>	<p>FRTB, CCAR and Economic Risk Capital (ERC)</p>	Credit Suisse Material (7.2)
Module 10: Dynamic Hedging and CAPM (Portfolio Risk Management for Individuals) No. of Sessions: 2	<p>In the final module, we will conclude the key learnings of the entire course and have a working session on risk management through dynamic hedging, understanding hedge ratios, costs, P&L related to risk management. The course will end with rounding of risk management for an individual by using concepts of creating efficient portfolios and maximizing risk return trade-off.</p>	<p>Dynamic Hedging and CAPM</p>	Credit Suisse Material (6 & 7.2)

Evaluation scheme:

Components	Duration	Weightage (%)	Date	Nature Component
Surprise Quizzes*		5%		CB
Assignments* 1 (Individual)		20%	22 nd April 2020; 5 PM	OB
Mid Sem Examination	1.5 Hours	25%	8/3 3.30-5 PM	CB
Comprehensive Exam	3 Hour	45%	10/5 FN	CB
Simulation (s)		5%	Will be posted on CMS	OB

***Note: No make-ups for the quizzes & Assignments.**

All quizzes & assignments will be counted for final grade calculation.

Chamber Consultation Hour: K-229; Wednesday & Thursday 4:00 PM to 5:00 PM.

Notice: All notices will be displayed on CMS and Economics & Finance Notice Board.

Make-up policy: Make-up will be given only on Doctor's/Warden's recommendation and with prior (at least 01 day before the test/exam) permission of the Instructor-in-Charge/Instructor. Request for make-up made by phone/sms or during/after the test/exam would **NOT** be entertained at all.

Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy: Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.

Instructor-in-Charge
FIN F414