

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE-PILANI- HYDERABAD CAMPUS
SECOND SEMESTER 2018-2019
(COURSE HANDOUT PART II)

Date: 07/01/2019

In addition to Part-I (general handout for all courses in the time-table), this handout provides the specific details regarding the course.

Course No.: **BITS F111**

Course Title: **THERMODYNAMICS**

Instructor-in-charge: **I SREEDHAR**

Instructors: I. Sreedhar, Karthik Chetan V, A Ramesh Babu, Satyapaul Singh, Angan Sengupta, M.Srinivas, S.S.Deshmukh, N. Jalaiah, K. R. C. Murthy, Supradeepan,

- 1. Course Description:** Concepts and laws of thermodynamics, macroscopic thermodynamic properties, application to closed and open systems, microscopic approach to entropy, equations of state, thermodynamics of non- reacting mixtures.
- 2. Scope and Objective:** Thermodynamics deals with energy, matter, and the laws governing their interactions. It is essential to learn its usefulness in the design of processes, devices, and systems involving effective utilization of energy and matter. The course emphasizes on the fundamentals and concepts of the laws of thermodynamics as applied to control mass and control volume systems. Irreversibility and availability are powerful tools in the design of thermodynamic systems.
- 3. Learning Outcomes:**
 - Understand the fundamentals of thermodynamic systems, processes and cycles, and concepts related to pressure, energy, force, and temperature
 - Solve problems related to pure substances using thermodynamic tables
 - Apply the first law of thermodynamics to solve problems involving different forms of energy, including heat and work for control mass and control volume systems
 - Understand the need for the second law of thermodynamics and its application to control mass and control volume systems
 - Solve problems using the first and second laws of thermodynamics
 - Understand the basic principles of entropy, irreversibility and availability
- 4. Text Book:**
 - Claus Borgnakke,&Richard E. Sonntag, "Fundamentals of Thermodynamics", John Wiley& Sons, 2009, 7thEdition.
 - Adopted from book by Van Wylen& others "Thermodynamics Tables, Figures and Charts", Notes-EDD, 2007.
- 5. Reference book:**
 - Yunus A Cengel; Michael A Boles ., "Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach", McGraw-Hill, 2015, 8th Edition

6. Course Plan:

Lecture Nos.	Learning Objectives	Topics to be covered	Chapter/ Section
1-3	Understand basic concepts and definitions involved in thermodynamics	Introduction, thermodynamic systems, properties & state, process & cycle, force, energy, pressure, specific volume, zeroth law.	1,2
4-5	Understand the properties of pure	Phase equilibrium, independent properties,	3.1 – 3.3,

Lecture Nos.	Learning Objectives	Topics to be covered	Chapter/ Section
	substances	equations of state, compressibility factor.	3.6, 3.7
6-7	Use thermodynamic tables to obtain properties of pure substances	Tables of thermodynamic properties & their use.	3.4
8-10	Solve problems related to boundary work	Definition of work and its identification, work done at the moving boundary.	4.1 – 4.5
11-13	Differentiate between work and heat	Concept of heat, comparison of heat and work.	4.6 – 4.8
14-16	Understand the first law of thermodynamics for a control mass and the various forms of energy involved	First law for a cycle as well as for a change of state; internal energy & enthalpy; specific heats, internal energy, enthalpy & specific heat of ideal gases.	5.1 – 5.3, 5.5 – 5.7
17-18	Apply the first law to solve problems for a control mass	First law as a rate equation; problem analysis & solution technique, examples.	5.4 & 5.8
19-21	Differentiate between control mass and control volume. Understand the first law of thermodynamics for a control volume	Conservation of mass in control volume; first law for control volume; S.S. process; examples of S.S. processes, transient processes.	6.1 – 6.5
22-23	Apply the first law to solve problems for a control volume	Problem analysis & solution technique; examples.	6.1 – 6.5
24-27	Understand the need for Second Law of Thermodynamics and its basic concepts	Limitations of first law & need for the second law; reversible process; heat engine, heat pump, refrigerator; Carnot cycle; energy-conversion efficiency and COP, Kelvin-Planck & Clausius statements, The ideal gas Carnot cycle, the thermodynamic temperature scale.	7.1 – 7.5, 7.7 – 7.9
28-32	Understand the physical principles behind entropy and formulation of second law for control mass	Concept of entropy; the need and definition of entropy; entropy of a pure substance; entropy change of a reversible & irreversible processes; principle of increase of entropy, thermodynamic property relation; problem analysis & solution technique.	8.1 – 8.12
33-36	Understand the formulation of second law for control volume	Second law for control volume; S.S. & transient processes; reversible S.S.S.F. process; principle of increase of entropy	9.1 – 9.4
37-38	Apply the second law of thermodynamics to solve problems for a control volume	Understanding efficiency and related problems; problem analysis & solution technique.	9.5
39-41	Understand the physical principles behind Irreversibility and availability	Available energy, reversible work & irreversibility for control mass and control volume processes; second law efficiency.	10.1 – 10.4
42	To understand the thermodynamic considerations of non-reacting mixtures	General considerations and mixtures of ideal gases	13.1

5. Evaluation Scheme:

Evaluation Component	Duration	Weightage (%)	Date &Time	Nature of Component
Mid Semester Test	1.5 hours	35%	15/3 11.00 -12.30 PM	CB
Tutorial Tests	20	20%	Distributed and Surprise During Tutorial Hours	CB
Comprehensive Exam	3 hours	45%	10/05 AN	20% OB and 30% CB

NOTE: EDD Notes on "Thermodynamics Tables, Figures and Charts" will be allowed in the closed book tests also. However, it should not be defaced by writing formula, equations, etc.

6. Chamber Consultation Hour: To be announced by the respective instructors.
7. Notices: All notices concerning this course will be uploaded on CMS only and not on any notice board. Hence the students are advised to visit regularly CMS (institute's web based course management system) for latest updates and notices
8. Make-up Policy: Make-up for the tests shall be granted only for genuine cases. Requests for the make-up tests, duly forwarded by the respective tutorial section instructors, should reach the IC well before the tests. For cases related to illness, proper documentary evidence is essential. No make-up will be given to Assignments.

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