

# SECOND SEMESTER 2021 - 2022 Course Handout Part II

07-05-2022

In addition to Part I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) portion:

Course Number : MATH F113

Course Title : PROBABILITY & STATISTICS

Instructor-In charge : Kota Venkata Ratnam

**Instructors**: D K Satpathi, , K Venkata Ratnam, , J.Jaganmohan, Debopam Chakraborthy, Sayan Ghosh, Farida Parvez Barbhuiya, Simran Arora, Lakhan Valmik Jaybhaye , Komal Kumar , Sunita Kumawat , Aleena Philip , Kadam Siddheshwar , Suman Prabha Yaday

### 1. Scope and objective of the course:

Probability theory deals with many real-life problems, which either inherently involve the chance phenomena or describing the behaviour of the system explicitly with statistical properties. Interpretation of the system behaviour in many engineering and sciences depends on concept of probability and statistics that familiarize with the computational and analytical aspects. The course deals with the basic properties of various distributions and other related things.

#### 2. Text Books:

Jay L Devore, Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2012.

#### 3. Reference Books:

- 1. Johnson, R.A.: Miller & Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers, 8th. Ed., Pearson, 2011.
- 2. Sheldon M. Ross: Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, Fourth Edition, Elsevier, Academic Press, 2010.
- **3.** Walpole, R.E., Myers R.H., Myer S.L., Ye K.: Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.

#### 4. Lecture Plan:

Lecture	Learning Objectives	Topics to be covered	Chapter in the Text Book
1-3	Probability theory makes predictions about experiments whose outcomes depend upon chance.  How to state the three axioms of probability and use them to derive basic facts about a probability function. Learn about three approaches of defining probabilities and their interpretations. Introduce conditional Probability and its applications	Quick Review of the following Concepts  Introduction to probability, sample spaces and events, Axioms, Interpretations and Properties of Probability, Conditional Probability, Independence.	2.1-2.5
4-5	To gain knowledge on how to define a random variable and identify various important and commonly used discrete	Random Variables, Probability Distributions for Discrete Random Variables, Expected Values, Moment Generating Function (MGF)	3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 5.11 (R-1)
6-9	distributions.	The Binomial Probability Distribution, Hypergeometric and Negative Binomial Distributions, Geometric Distribution, The Poisson Probability Distribution	3.4, 3.5, 3.6
10-12	To gain knowledge on various important and commonly used	Continuous Random Variables, Probability Density Functions,	4.1, 4.2, 5.11(R-1)

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	continuous distributions	Cumulative Distribution Functions and	
		Expected Values, MGF	
13-17	To gain knowledge on most important continuous distribution (Normal distribution) and its applications in real life.	The Normal Distribution, The Exponential and Gamma Distributions, Chi-Square, Log Normal Distributions and Transformation Methods to Obtain Distributions.	4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 6.7 (R-1)
18-19	Introduce simulation and how to simulate complex systems.	Simulation – Discrete and Continuous random variables	4.10, 5.14 (R-1)
20-22	Develop probability models involve several random variables simultaneously	Jointly Distributed Random Variables, Expected Values, Covariance, and Correlation	5.1, 5.2
23-25	Introduce Statistics and their distributions.	Statistics and Their Distributions, The Distribution of the Sample Mean, The Distribution of a Linear Combination	5.3, 5.4, 5.5
26-27	How to estimate population's parameters.	Some General Concepts of Point Estimation, Methods of Point Estimation	6.1, 6.2
28-31		Basic Properties of Confidence Intervals, Large-Sample Confidence Intervals for a Population Mean, and Proportion Intervals Based on a Normal Population Distribution, Confidence Intervals for the Variance and Standard Deviation of a Normal Population	7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4
32-34	Introduce concepts of hypothesis testing and its applications in real	Hypotheses and Test Procedures, Tests About a Population Mean	8.1, 8.2
35-37	world problems	Tests Concerning a Population Proportion, P-Values	8.3, 8.4
38-40	Objective is how to exploit the relationship between two or more variables by introducing predictive models.	The Simple Linear Regression Model, Estimating Model Parameters	12.1-12.2

## 5. Evaluation Scheme:

<b>Evaluation Component</b>	Duration	Weightage	Date & Time	Nature of Component		
Assignment- 1	To be announced in the class	12.5%	To be announced in the class	Open Book		
Mid Semester	90 mins	35%	30/06 9.30 - 11.00	Closed book		
Assignment- 2	To be announced in the class	12.5%	To be announced in the class	Open Book		
Compre	180 min	40%	06/08 FN	Closed Book		

- **6. Chamber consultation hour:** To be announced in the class.
- **7. Notices:** The notices concerning this course will be displayed on the CMS Notice Board only.
- 8. Make-up Policy:

Make-up will be given only for very genuine cases and prior permission has to be obtained from the I/C.

**9.Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy:** Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.