



Introduction

- The term air quality refers to the degree to which the air in a particular place is free from pollutants.
- Air pollutants are substances present in the atmosphere at concentrations above their normal background levels which can have a measurable effect on humans, animals and vegetation.

Message alert to a Internet user Cloud server Sensor Unit 1. Laser dust sensor Raspberry Pi 0 (PM_{2.5} & PM₁₀) Database 2. Gas Sensors Pre-processing Accuracy Results Air pollution monitoring using AI model Air quality is good or not

DATA PREPROCESSING

DATA MANIPULATION

A data manipulation language is a computer programming language used for adding, deleting, and modifying data in a database.

A DML is often a sublanguage of a broader database language such as SQL, with the DML comprising some of the operators in the language.

Techniques for Data Manipulation





Gather data from several sources

Organize and purify data.



Combine data and eliminate redundancies.



Utilize data analysis to discover important information.

PROGRAM

```
import pandas as pd
url=https://tn.data.gov.in/resource/location-wise-daily-ambient-air-quality-tamil-nadu-
year-2014
data = pd.read csv(url)
# Drop unnecessary columnsdata = data.drop(['Date', 'Time'], axis=1)
# Convert categorical variables into numerical variables
data['City'] = data['City'].astype('category').cat.codes
data['State'] = data['State'].astype('category').cat.codes
# Handle missing values
data = data.dropna()
# Calculate the average AQI for each city and state
average aqi = data.groupby(['City', 'State']).mean()
# Find the city and state with the highest average AQI
highest aqi city = average aqi['AQI'].idxmax()[o]
highest aqi state = average aqi['AQI'].idxmax()[1]
print(f"The city with the highest average air quality index (AQI) is {highest aqi city}, and the state is
{highest aqi state}.")
```

SAMPLE OUTPUT:

	PM2.5-AVG	PM10-AVG	NO2-AVG	NH3-AVG	SO2-AG	CO	OZONE-AVG	air_quality_index
0	190	131	107	4	42	0	63	190
1	188	131	110	4	40	0	62	188
2	280	174	155	2	37	0	52	280
3	302	181	144	2	39	0	78	302
4	285	160	121	3	19	0	71	285

