

# Calculus Practices Week 1

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## 1 Questions

1. Prove

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x)}{x}$$

2. Prove

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(ax)}{x}$$

3. Prove

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x$$

4. Prove

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[ \frac{\left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x}{e} \right]^x$$

5. Define

$$\zeta(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^x}$$

Find

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\zeta(x) - 1)^{\frac{1}{x}}$$

6. Define the  $n$ th Fibonacci number as

$$F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}$$

where

$$F_1 = F_2 = 1$$

Find

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{F_{n+1}}{F_n}$$

7. Find

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{x}{\sin^3(x)} - \frac{1}{x^2} \right)$$

8. Bonus Question! Define the double factorial (!! ) as

$$n!! = n * (n-2) * (n-4) \cdots$$

where the last term is 2 for even  $n$  and 1 for odd  $n$  Find

$$\frac{(2n-1)!!\sqrt{n}}{(2n)!!}$$

## 2    Answers

1.  $\boxed{1}$

2.  $\boxed{a}$

3.  $\boxed{e}$

4.  $\boxed{\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}}$

5.  $\boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$

6.  $\boxed{\frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}}$

7.  $\boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$

8.  $\boxed{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}}}$