Ouestion 2.6.37:

The vector from origin to the points A and B are

$$\mathbf{a} = 2\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$$
 and $\mathbf{b} = 2\hat{i} + 3\hat{j} + \hat{k}$, (1)

respectively, then the area of $\triangle OAB$ is _____.

Solution: Given

The area of the triangle OAB is given by

$$Area(OAB) = \frac{1}{2} ||\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}||. \tag{2}$$

We have

$$\mathbf{a} = (2, -3, 2), \quad \mathbf{b} = (2, 3, 1).$$
 (3)

Using the cross product definition,

$$\begin{pmatrix}
\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 \end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{pmatrix} a_3 & b_3 \\ a_1 & b_1 \end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{pmatrix}$$
(4)

Substituting values:

$$\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \\ \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ -3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} (-3)(1) - (3)(2) \\ (2)(2) - (1)(2) \\ (2)(3) - (2)(-3) \end{pmatrix}.$$
 (5)

$$\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} = (-9, 2, 12). \tag{6}$$

Now, its magnitude is

$$\|\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}\| = \sqrt{(-9)^2 + (2)^2 + (12)^2} = \sqrt{81 + 4 + 144} = \sqrt{229}.$$
 (7)

Therefore, the required area is

$$Area(OAB) = \frac{1}{2} ||\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}|| = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{229}.$$
 (8)

$$Area(OAB) = \frac{\sqrt{229}}{2}$$
 (9)