

## Prevalence of Selected Maternal and Child Health Indicators for Hawaii, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS), 2016–2020

Pre-pregnancy Weight  □ Underweight (body mass index [BMI] <18.5 kg/m²)   1040   32.5 (20.1-7.4)   606   25.8 (21.3.10)   □ Obese (BMI ≥30 kg/m²)   1040   23.5 (20.1-7.4)   606   25.8 (21.3.10)   □ Obese (BMI ≥30 kg/m²)   1040   19.3 (16.1-22.9)   606   23.4 (19.0-28.6)   ■ Any cigarette smoking  □ During the 3 months before pregnancy   1071   14.7 (11.9-18.0)   619   14.3 (10.6-19.1)   □ During the Bast 3 months of pregnancy   1070   49.(3.3.7.3)   621   58.8(3.5-9.6)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months of pregnancy   1070   49.(3.3.7.3)   621   58.8(3.5-9.6)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months of pregnancy   1040   49.(3.3.7.3)   621   58.8(3.5-9.6)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months of pregnancy   1040   48.8(3.2-7.0)   610   7.7 (4.9-11.9)   □ During the Bast 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   609   0.6 (0.3.1.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   610   0.5 (0.3.1.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   610   0.5 (0.3.1.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.3 (2.1-4.9)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1048   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1048   0.8 (0.4-2.9)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1048   0.8 (0.4-2.9)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months before pregnancy   1048   0.8 (0.4-2.9)   □ Porting the Bast 3 months 6 pregnancy   1048   0.8 (0.4-2.8)	2020	Overall 2020 <sup>  </sup>
Multivitamin use 24 times a week during the month before pregnancy regnancy regnancy regnancy regnancy with pregnancy with the pregnancy with pregnancy and pregnancy with pregnancy with pregnancy and pregnancy	N <sup>#</sup> % (95% CI) <sup>¶</sup>	% (95% CI) <sup>¶</sup>
Pre-pregnancy Weight   Pre-pregnancy   1040   2.5.5 (2.0.1-27.4)   606   2.5.8 (2.1.2-3.10)   606   2.5.8 (2.1.2-3.10)   606   2.5.8 (2.1.2-3.10)   606   2.5.8 (2.1.2-3.10)   606   2.5.8 (2.1.2-3.10)   606   2.5.8 (2.1.2-3.10)   606   2.5.8 (2.1.2-3.10)   606   2.5.8 (2.1.2-3.10)   7.5.		
Pre-pregnancy Weight  □ Underweight (body mass index [BMI] <18.5 kg/m²)   1040   23.5 (20.1-27.4)   606   25.8 (21.2-31.0)   □ Obese (BMI ≥30 kg/m²)   1040   23.5 (20.1-27.4)   606   25.8 (21.2-31.0)   □ Obese (BMI ≥30 kg/m²)   1040   19.3 (16.1-22.9)   606   23.4 (19.0-28.6)   □ Uning the 3 months before pregnancy   1071   14.7 (11.9-18.0)   619   14.3 (10.6-19.1)   □ During the 3 months before pregnancy   1070   49. (33.7-3)   621   58. (35.9-6)   □ Postpartum   1084   78. (5810.5)   617   77. (4311.4)   □ Any eigarette use   1084   30.0 (3910.2)   □ During the 3 months before pregnancy   1040   48. (327.0)   610   77. (4311.4)   □ During the 18x1 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   609   0.6 (0.31.2)   □ During the 18x1 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   610   0.5 (0.31.2)   □ During the 18x1 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   610   0.5 (0.31.2)   □ During the 18x1 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   610   0.5 (0.31.2)   □ During the 18x1 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   610   0.5 (0.31.2)   □ Houchat use in the 18x1 2 years   1046   3.4 (2.2-5.3)   610   3.5 (1.8-6.8)   □ Heavy drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy by a husband or ex-partner   1057   3.3 (2.1-4.9)   □ Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy by a husband or ex-partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner and/or by an	1223 43.6 (40.0-47.4)	43.6 (42.9-44.4)
• Underweight (body mass index  BMI  < 1.5 k g/m²)	1223 43.0 (40.0-47.4)	43.0 (42.3-44.4)
• Overweight (BMI 25-29 s kg/m²)         1040         23.5 (20.1-27.4)         606         25.8 (21.2-31.0)           • Obese (BMI ≥30 kg/m²)         1040         19.3 (16.1-22.9)         606         23.4 (19.0-26.6)           Substance Use           * Any cigarette smoking         * Unring the 3 months before pregnancy         1071         14.7 (11.9-18.0)         619         13.4 (10.6-19.1)           • During the 3 months before pregnancy         1074         4.9 (3.3-7.3)         612         5.8 (3.5-9.6)           • Any e-cigarette use         1044         4.8 (3.2-7.0)         619         7.7 (4.9-11.9)           • During the 3 months before pregnancy         1044         8.8 (3.2-7.0)         610         7.7 (4.9-11.9)           • During the Bast 3 months before pregnancy         1045         9.9 (0.4-2.2)         699         0.6 (3.2)         699         0.6 (3.2)           • During the Bast 3 months before pregnancy         1046         3.4 (2.2-5.3)         610         7.7 (4.9-11.9)         617         2.9 (1.7-5.0)         617         2.9 (1.7-5.0)         618         2.9 (1.7-5.0)         618         3.5 (1.8-6.8)         619         3.5 (1.8-6.8)         619         3.5 (1.8-6.8)         619         1.4 (0.7-2.7)         619         1.4 (0.7-2.7)         612         1.9 (1.1-3.2)		
Notes (BMI > 20 kg/m²)   1040   19.3 (16.1-22.9)   606   23.4 (19.0-28.6)	1178 4.0 (2.7-5.8)	3.2 (2.9-3.5)
Name	1178 27.1 (23.7-30.7)	26.1 (25.5-26.8)
• Any cigarette smoking         • During the 3 months before pregnancy         1071         14.7 (11.9-18.0)         619         14.3 (10.6-19.1)           • During the last 3 months of pregnancy         1070         4.9 (3.3-7.3)         621         5.8 (3.5-9.6)           • Postpartum         1064         7.8 (5.8-10.5)         617         7.1 (4.3-11.4)           • Any e-cigarette use         • During the 3 months before pregnancy         1044         4.8 (3.2-7.0)         609         0.6 (0.3-1.2)           • Hokakh use in the last 2 years         1045         0.9 (0.4-2.2)         609         0.6 (0.3-1.2)           • Hokakh use in the last 2 years         1045         3.2 (2.4-9)         610         3.5 (1.8-6.8)           • Heavy drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 9 months before pregnancy by d	1178 23.6 (20.6-27.0)	27.7 (27.0-28.4)
During the 3 months before pregnancy   1071   14,7 (11,9 118.0)   619   14,3 (10,6 19.1)     During the last 3 months of pregnancy   1070   4,9 (3.3 - 7.3)   621   5,8 (3.5 - 9.6)     Postpartum   1064   7,8 (5.8 - 10.5)   617   7,1 (4.3 - 11.4)     Any e-cigarette use		
During the last 3 months of pregnancy   1070   4.9 (3.3-7.3)   621   5.8 (3.5-9.6)     Postpartum   1064   7.8 (5.8-10.5)   617   7.1 (4.3-11.4)     Any e-cigarette use     During the 3 months before pregnancy   1044   4.8 (3.2-7.0)   610   7.7 (4.9-11.9)     During the 18st 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   609   0.6 (0.3-1.2)     Hookah use in the last 2 years   1046   3.4 (2.2-5.3)   610   3.5 (1.8-6.8)     Heavy drinking (≥8 drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)     Househ use in the last 2 years   1046   3.4 (2.2-5.3)   617   2.9 (1.7-5.0)     Heavy drinking (≥8 drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy   1067   3.3 (2.1-4.9)     Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner     Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner     Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner     Self-reported depression in the 3 months before pregnancy   1068   7.5 (5.7-10.0)     Self-reported depression during pregnancy   1068   7.5 (5.7-10.0)     Self-reported depression during pregnancy   1067   6.6 (4.9-8.9)   615   8.4 (5.8-12.1)     Self-reported depression during pregnancy   1067   6.6 (4.9-8.9)   615   8.4 (5.8-12.1)     Self-reported depression during pregnancy   1067   6.6 (4.9-8.9)   615   8.4 (5.8-12.1)     Self-reported postpartum depressive symptoms*   1055   12.0 (8.6-14.8)   610   11.1 (8.0-15.2)     Health Care Service   1055   8.7 (8.2-9.9)   615   8.7 (8.3-9.9)   615   8.7 (8.3-9.9)     Had a flu shot in the 12 months before pregnancy   1069   5.8 (8.6-6.9)   626   64.0 (8.3-69.2)     Began prenatal care in 1st trimester   1055   8.7 (8.2-8.9)   615   8.7 (8.2-8.9)     Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery   1059   5.8 (6.7-62.8)   615   8.7 (6.2.8)     Had a datu shot in the 12 months before delivery   1059   5.8 (8.7-62.8)   615   8.7 (8.2-8.9)     Had a datu shot in		
• Postpartum 1064 7.8 (5.8-10.5) 617 7.1 (4.3-11.4) • Any e-cigarette use • During the 3 months before pregnancy 1044 4.8 (3.2-7.0) 610 7.7 (4.9-11.9) • During the 1ast 3 months of pregnancy 1045 0.9 (0.4-2.2) 609 0.6 (0.3-1.2) 610 3.5 (1.8-6.8) 610 3.5 (1.8-6.8) 610 3.5 (1.8-6.8) 610 3.5 (1.8-6.8) 610 3.5 (1.8-6.8) 610 3.5 (1.8-6.8) 610 610 3.5 (1.8-6.8) 610 610 610 610 610 610 610 610 610 610	1207 9.6 (7.7-11.9)	14.0 (13.4-14.5)
<ul> <li>Any e-cigarette use</li> <li>During the 3 months before pregnancy</li> <li>During the last 3 months of pregnancy</li> <li>During the last 3 months of pregnancy</li> <li>Hookah use in the last 2 years</li> <li>Hookah use in the last 2 years</li> <li>Heavy drinking (s8 drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy</li> <li>Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner</li> <li>Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner</li> <li>Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner</li> <li>Self-reported depression in the 3 months before pregnancy</li> <li>Self-reported depression during pregnancy</li> <li>Self-reported depression furing pregnancy</li> <li>Self-reported depression during pregnancy</li> <li>Self-self-reported depression during pregnancy</li> <li>Self-self-reported depression during pregnancy</li> <li>Self-self-reported depression during pr</li></ul>	1209 3.0 (2.0-4.4)	6.5 (6.2-6.9)
During the 3 months before pregnancy   1044   4.8 (3.2-7.0)   610   7.7 (4.9-11.9)     During the last 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   609   0.6 (0.3-1.2)     Hookah use in the last 2 years   1046   3.4 (2.2-5.3)   610   3.5 (1.8-6.8)     Heavy drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy   1057   3.3 (2.1-4.9)   1057	1212 4.1 (2.9-5.6)	8.8 (8.3-9.2)
During the last 3 months of pregnancy   1045   0.9 (0.4-2.2)   609   0.6 (0.3-1.2)     Holokah use in the last 2 years   1046   3.4 (2.2-5.3)   610   3.5 (1.8-6.8)     Heavy drinking (28 drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy   1057   3.3 (2.1-4.9)   617   2.9 (1.7-5.0)     Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)▼   Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy by a husband or ex-partner husband or ex-partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner   1053   2.3 (1.3-3.9)   609   1.4 (0.7-2.7)     Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner   1053   2.3 (1.3-3.9)   609   1.4 (0.7-2.7)     Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner   1053   2.3 (1.3-3.9)   609   1.4 (0.7-2.7)     Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner   1053   2.3 (1.3-3.9)   609   1.4 (0.7-2.7)     Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner   1053   2.3 (1.3-3.9)   609   1.4 (0.7-2.7)     Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner   1053   2.3 (1.3-3.9)   609   1.4 (0.7-2.7)     Experienced IPV during pregnancy   1067   6.6 (4.9-8.9)   612   6.4 (4.0-2.8)     Experienced IPV during pregnancy   1068   7.5 (5.7-10.0)   624   10.1 (7.2-14.1)     Self-reported depression during pregnancy   1067   6.6 (4.9-8.9)   615   8.4 (5.8-12.1)     Self-reported depression during pregnancy   1068   6.2 (9.6-4.8)   610   611   615   8.4 (5.8-12.1)     Health care Vervices   1058   8.3 (8.2-89.9)   615   8.4 (5.8-12.1)     Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy   1068   6.2 (9.5-6.8 (8.6-9.8)     Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery   1059   8.8 (54.7-62.8)     Had maternal postpartum checkup   1062   90.4 (87.6-92.6)     Had maternal postpartum checkup   1068   6.2 (9.6-8.7)     Had maternal		
Hookah use in the last 2 years	1206 9.2 (7.0-11.8)	5.2 (4.9-5.6)
• Heavy drinking (≥8 drinks a week) during the 3 months before pregnancy         1057         3.3 (2.1-4.9)         617         2.9 (1.7-5.0)           Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)*         Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner         1056         3.1 (1.9-5.0)         612         1.9 (1.1-3.2)           • Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or ex-partner         1053         2.3 (1.3-3.9)         609         1.4 (0.7-2.7)           Depression           Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or ex-partner         1053         2.3 (1.3-3.9)         609         1.4 (0.7-2.7)           Depression           Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or ex-partner         1053         2.3 (1.3-3.9)         609         1.4 (0.7-2.7)           Depression           Experienced IPV during pregnancy by an ex-husband or ex-partner         1057         5.5.7-10.0)         624         10.1 (7.2-14.1)           Experienced IPV during pregnancy by an ex-husband or ex-partner         1068         7.5 (5.7-10.0)         624         10.1 (7.2-14.1)           Experienced IPV during pregnancy by an ex-husband or ex-partner         1055         12.0 (9.6-14.8)         615         8.4 (5.8-12.1)         62.0         8.4 (5.8-12.1)         62.	1207 2.1 (1.1-3.8)	1.5 (1.3-1.7)
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)*   Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner   1053   2.3 (1.3-3.9)   609   1.4 (0.7-2.7)	1195 2.0 (1.2-3.3)	4.4 (4.1-4.8)
National Partner Violence (IPV)   Face   F	1204 3.7 (2.6-5.3)	3.0 (2.8-3.3)
• Experienced IPV during the 12 months before pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner       1056       3.1 (1.9-5.0)       612       1.9 (1.1-3.2)         • Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner       1053       2.3 (1.3-3.9)       609       1.4 (0.7-2.7)         Depression         • Self-reported depression in the 3 months before pregnancy       1068       7.5 (5.7-10.0)       624       10.1 (7.2-14.1)         • Self-reported depression during pregnancy       1067       6.6 (4.9-8.9)       615       8.4 (5.8-12.1)         • Self-reported postpartum depressive symptoms**       1055       12.0 (9-6-14.8)       610       11.1 (8.0-15.2)         Health Care Services         • Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy       1068       62.9 (58.8-66.9)       625       64.0 (58.3-69.2)         • Began prenatal care in 1st trimester       1055       87.3 (84.2-89.9)       615       87.5 (83.1-90.9)         • Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery       1059       58.8 (54.7-62.8)       612       64.8 (59.5-69.8)         • Had maternal postpartum checkup       1062       90.4 (87.6-92.6)       615       93.0 (89.8-95.2)         Pregnancy Intention         • Mistimed       1047       17.9 (14.9-21.4)	1204 3.7 (2.0-3.3)	3.0 (2.8-3.3)
husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner  Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner  1053 2.3 (1.3-3.9)  609 1.4 (0.7-2.7)  Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner  Depression  Self-reported depression in the 3 months before pregnancy 1068 7.5 (5.7-10.0)  Self-reported depression during pregnancy 1067 6.6 (4.9-8.9)  Self-reported depression during pregnancy 1067 6.6 (4.9-8.9)  Self-reported postpartum depressive symptoms** 1055 12.0 (9.6-14.8)  Health Care Services  Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy 1068 62.9 (58.8-66.9)  Began prenatal care in 1st trimester 1055 87.3 (84.2-89.9)  Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery 1059 58.8 (54.7-62.8)  Had maternal postpartum checkup 1062 90.4 (87.6-92.6)  Had maternal postpartum checkup 1079 17.9 (14.9-21.4)  Nistimed 1047 17.9 (14.9-21.4)  Unwanted pregnancy 1047 5.4 (3.8-7.7)  Unsure whether wanted pregnancy 1047 20.4 (17.2-24.1)		
Experienced IPV during pregnancy by a husband or partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-hus	1206 2.2 (1.4-3.5)	2.5 (2.3-2.8)
Depression   Self-reported depression in the 3 months before pregnancy   1068   7.5 (5.7-10.0)   624   10.1 (7.2-14.1)	2.2 (1.4 3.3)	2.5 (2.5 2.0)
Depression  Self-reported depression in the 3 months before pregnancy 1068 7.5 (5.7-10.0) 624 10.1 (7.2-14.1) 625 12.0 (9.6-14.8) 615 8.4 (5.8-12.1) 626 625 64.0 (58.3-69.2) 615 87.3 (84.2-89.9) 615 87.3 (84.2-89.9) 615 87.5 (83.1-90.9) 615 93.0 (89.8-95.2) 615	1196 1.6 (0.9-2.8)	1.7 (1.5-1.9)
<ul> <li>Self-reported depression in the 3 months before pregnancy</li> <li>Self-reported depression during pregnancy</li> <li>Self-reported depression during pregnancy</li> <li>Self-reported postpartum depressive symptoms**</li> <li>1055</li> <li>12.0 (9.6-14.8)</li> <li>11.1 (8.0-15.2)</li> <li>Health Care Services</li> <li>Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy</li> <li>Began prenatal care in 1st trimester</li> <li>Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery</li> <li>Had maternal postpartum checkup</li> <li>Had maternal postpartum checkup</li> <li>Mistimed</li> <li>Mistimed</li> <li>Unwanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unwanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>1047</li> <li>20.4 (17.2-14.1)</li> <li>624</li> <li>10.1 (7.2-14.1)</li> <li>625</li> <li>8.4 (5.8-12.1)</li> <li>615</li> <li>8.4 (5.8-12.1)</li> <li>610</li> <li>11.1 (8.0-15.2)</li> <li>8.4 (5.8-12.1)</li> <li>625</li> <li>64.0 (58.3-69.2)</li> <li>625</li> <li>64.0 (58.3-69.2)</li> <li>625</li> <li>64.0 (58.3-69.2)</li> <li>625</li> <li>64.0 (58.3-69.2)</li> <li>615</li> <li>87.5 (83.1-90.9)</li> <li>615</li> <li>87.5 (83.1-90.9)</li> <li>615</li> <li>87.5 (83.1-90.9)</li> <li>616</li> <li>617</li> <li>628.5 (54.7-62.8)</li> <li>619</li> <li>620</li> <li>64.8 (59.5-69.8)</li> <li>619</li> <li>620</li> <li>63.0 (10.4-18.3)</li> <li>640</li> <li>650</li> <li>650</li> <li>650</li> <li>650</li> <li>650</li> <li>650</li> <li>660</li> <li>660</li></ul>	1.0 (0.3 2.0)	1.7 (1.5 1.5)
<ul> <li>Self-reported depression during pregnancy</li> <li>Self-reported postpartum depressive symptoms**</li> <li>1055</li> <li>12.0 (9.6-14.8)</li> <li>Health Care Services</li> <li>Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy</li> <li>Began prenatal care in 1st trimester</li> <li>1055</li> <li>87.3 (84.2-89.9)</li> <li>Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery</li> <li>1059</li> <li>1058</li> <li>1059</li> <li>1059</li> <li>1059</li> <li>1050</li> <li>1050</li></ul>		
<ul> <li>Self-reported postpartum depressive symptoms**</li> <li>1055</li> <li>12.0 (9.6-14.8)</li> <li>610</li> <li>11.1 (8.0-15.2)</li> <li>Health Care Services</li> <li>Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy</li> <li>Began prenatal care in 1st trimester</li> <li>1055</li> <li>87.3 (84.2-89.9)</li> <li>Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery</li> <li>1059</li> <li>58.8 (54.7-62.8)</li> <li>Had maternal postpartum checkup</li> <li>1062</li> <li>90.4 (87.6-92.6)</li> <li>Pregnancy Intention</li> <li>Mistimed</li> <li>1047</li> <li>17.9 (14.9-21.4)</li> <li>Unwanted pregnancy</li> <li>1047</li> <li>5.4 (3.8-7.7)</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>1047</li> <li>20.4 (17.2-24.1)</li> <li>620</li> <li>18.0 (14.0-22.8)</li> </ul>	1214 7.7 (6.0-9.8)	15.5 (15.0-16.1)
Health Care Services         • Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy       1068       62.9 (58.8-66.9)       625       64.0 (58.3-69.2)       625       64.0 (58.3-69.2)       625       64.0 (58.3-69.2)       625       64.0 (58.3-69.2)       625       64.0 (58.3-69.2)       625       64.0 (58.3-69.2)       625       64.0 (58.3-69.2)       620       87.5 (83.1-90.9)       626       64.8 (59.5-69.8)       626       64.8 (59.5-69.8)       626       64.8 (59.5-69.8)       626       64.8 (59.5-69.8)       627       64.8 (59.5-69.8)       627       64.8 (59.5-69.8)       628.8 (59.5-69.8)	1203 9.6 (7.6-12.1)	15.2 (14.7-15.8)
<ul> <li>Health care visit in the 12 months before pregnancy</li> <li>Began prenatal care in 1st trimester</li> <li>1055 87.3 (84.2-89.9)</li> <li>Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery</li> <li>Had maternal postpartum checkup</li> <li>Pregnancy Intention</li> <li>Mistimed</li> <li>Unwanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>1047 1047 20.4 (17.2-24.1)</li> <li>625 64.0 (58.3-69.2)</li> <li>625 64.0 (58.3-69.2)</li> <li>626 64.0 (58.3-69.2)</li> <li>627 64.8 (59.5-69.8)</li> <li>628 64.9 (58.3-69.2)</li> <li>629 64.8 (59.5-69.8)</li> <li>620 13.9 (10.4-18.3)</li> <li>620 13.9 (10.4-18.3)</li> <li>620 13.0 (14.0-22.8)</li> </ul>	1196 13.7 (11.3-16.5)	13.4 (12.9-13.9)
<ul> <li>Began prenatal care in 1st trimester</li> <li>Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery</li> <li>Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery</li> <li>Had maternal postpartum checkup</li> <li>Pregnancy Intention</li> <li>Mistimed</li> <li>Unwanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>1047</li> <li>1047</li> <li>20.4 (17.2-24.1)</li> <li>615</li> <li>87.5 (83.1-90.9)</li> <li>612</li> <li>64.8 (59.5-69.8)</li> <li>615</li> <li>93.0 (89.8-95.2)</li> <li>616</li> <li>93.0 (89.8-95.2)</li> <li>620</li> <li>13.9 (10.4-18.3)</li> <li>5.4 (3.8-7.7)</li> <li>620</li> <li>18.0 (14.0-22.8)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery</li> <li>Had maternal postpartum checkup</li> <li>Pregnancy Intention</li> <li>Mistimed</li> <li>Unwanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>Had a flu shot in the 12 months before delivery</li> <li>58.8 (54.7-62.8)</li> <li>90.4 (87.6-92.6)</li> <li>90.4 (87.6-92.6)</li> <li>90.4 (87.6-92.6)</li> <li>93.0 (89.8-95.2)</li> <li>17.9 (14.9-21.4)</li> <li>17.9 (14.9-21.4)</li> <li>17.9 (14.9-21.4)</li> <li>1047</li> <li>1047</li> <li>20.4 (17.2-24.1)</li> <li>1047</li> <li>20.4 (17.2-24.1)</li> <li>1049</li> <li>1040</li> <li>1041</li> <li>1041</li> <li>1042</li> <li>1043</li> <li>1044</li> <li>1045</li> <li>1047</li> <li>104</li></ul>	1204 61.5 (57.7-65.1)	66.0 (65.3-66.8)
● Had maternal postpartum checkup       1062       90.4 (87.6-92.6)       615       93.0 (89.8-95.2)         Pregnancy Intention         ● Mistimed       1047       17.9 (14.9-21.4)       620       13.9 (10.4-18.3)         ● Unwanted pregnancy       1047       5.4 (3.8-7.7)       620       5.0 (3.2-7.7)         ● Unsure whether wanted pregnancy       1047       20.4 (17.2-24.1)       620       18.0 (14.0-22.8)	1184 88.1 (85.4-90.3)	87.1 (86.5-87.6)
Pregnancy Intention         • Mistimed       1047       17.9 (14.9-21.4)       620       13.9 (10.4-18.3)       5.4 (3.8-7.7)         • Unwanted pregnancy       1047       5.4 (3.8-7.7)       620       5.0 (3.2-7.7)         • Unsure whether wanted pregnancy       1047       20.4 (17.2-24.1)       620       18.0 (14.0-22.8)	1193 68.6 (65.3-71.7)	60.9 (60.1-61.7)
<ul> <li>Mistimed</li> <li>Unwanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> </ul>	1206 90.5 (88.1-92.4)	88.1 (87.6-88.6)
<ul> <li>Unwanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>Unsure whether wanted pregnancy</li> <li>1047 5.4 (3.8-7.7)</li> <li>20.4 (17.2-24.1)</li> <li>620 5.0 (3.2-7.7)</li> <li>620 18.0 (14.0-22.8)</li> </ul>		
• Unsure whether wanted pregnancy 1047 20.4 (17.2-24.1) 620 18.0 (14.0-22.8)	1201 14.4 (12.0-17.2)	17.7 (17.2-18.4)
	1201 5.9 (4.3-8.0)	6.3 (6.0-6.7)
• Intended pregnancy 1047 56 3 (52 0-60 4) 620 63 2 (57 6-68 4)	1201 21.3 (18.3-24.7)	15.5 (15.0-16.1)
- interface pregnancy 020 03.2 (37.0-00.4)	1201 58.3 (54.6-62.0)	60.4 (59.6-61.1)

Health Indicator	2016		<b>2017</b> <sup>°</sup>		2018^			2019		2020	Overall 2020 <sup>  </sup>
	N#	% (95% CI) <sup>¶</sup>	N#	% (95% CI) <sup>¶</sup>	N#	% (95% CI) <sup>¶</sup>	N#	% (95% CI) <sup>¶</sup>	N#	% (95% CI) <sup>¶</sup>	% (95% CI)¶
Postpartum <sup>††</sup> Family Planning											
<ul> <li>Use of any postpartum contraception<sup>††‡‡</sup></li> </ul>	1039	71.9 (67.9-75.5)					600	70.7 (65.4-75.6)	1180	68.5 (64.8-71.9)	74.5 (73.9-75.2)
<ul> <li>Highly effective contraceptive methods</li> </ul>											
<ul> <li>Male or female sterilization</li> </ul>	1039	5.9 (4.3-8.0)					600	9.9 (7.0-13.8)	1180	6.0 (4.6-7.9)	10.9 (10.4-11.4)
<ul> <li>Long-acting reversible contraceptive method<sup>§§</sup></li> </ul>	1039	14.9 (12.0-18.2)					600	19.8 (15.6-24.9)	1180	20.1 (17.1-23.4)	16.7 (16.1-17.3)
<ul> <li>Moderately effective contraceptive methods<sup>§§</sup></li> </ul>	1039	26.0 (22.5-29.9)					600	24.1 (19.4-29.5)	1180	25.6 (22.4-29.0)	24.5 (23.9-25.2)
<ul> <li>Least effective contraceptive methods<sup>§§</sup></li> </ul>	1039	25.1 (21.5-29.1)					600	16.9 (13.1-21.5)	1180	16.8 (14.2-19.9)	22.4 (21.8-23.1)
Oral Health											
<ul> <li>Teeth cleaned during pregnancy by a dentist or dental hygienist</li> </ul>	1065	45.4 (41.2-49.6)					622	46.9 (41.4-52.6)	1215	42.4 (38.7-46.1)	40.0 (39.3-40.8)
Health Insurance Status One Month Before Pregnancy 19											
Private insurance	1037	72.2 (68.3-75.8)					600	69.0 (63.5-74.0)	1168	71.8 (68.3-75.1)	61.8 (61.0-62.5)
Medicaid	1037	24.2 (20.8-28.0)					600	27.2 (22.4-32.7)	1168	23.5 (20.5-26.8)	23.5 (22.9-24.1)
No insurance	1037	3.6 (2.4-5.5)					600	3.8 (2.3-6.0)	1168	4.7 (3.3-6.8)	14.0 (13.4-14.5)
Health Insurance Status for Prenatal Care ¶ ¶											
Private insurance	1010	71.3 (67.3-74.9)					586	66.7 (61.1-71.9)	1130	69.7 (66.1-73.1)	59.6 (58.8-60.3)
Medicaid	1010	28.4 (24.7-32.3)					586	32.3 (27.2-37.9)	1130	29.3 (25.9-32.9)	36.6 (35.8-37.3)
No insurance	1010	0.4 (0.2-0.8)					586	1.0 (0.4-2.4)	1130	0.9 (0.4-2.0)	2.8 (2.5-3.1)
Health Insurance Status Postpartum <sup>††¶¶</sup>											
Private insurance	1034	68.6 (64.6-72.2)					600	65.1 (59.7-70.2)	1172	65.4 (61.8-68.9)	56.4 (55.6-57.2)
Medicaid	1034	27.5 (24.0-31.3)					600	30.9 (26.0-36.2)	1172	32.7 (29.3-36.3)	35.4 (34.7-36.1)
No insurance	1034	3.9 (2.6-5.9)					600	4.0 (2.4-6.5)	1172	1.9 (1.1-3.2)	7.2 (6.8-7.7)
Infant Sleep Practices											
Baby most often laid on back to sleep	1032	77.9 (74.1-81.3)					594	84.0 (79.2-87.8)	1178	80.1 (76.9-82.9)	79.5 (78.9-80.2)
Breastfeeding Practices											
Ever breastfed	1039	93.9 (91.3-95.8)					600	94.3 (90.8-96.5)	1187	96.5 (95.0-97.6)	87.9 (87.3-88.4)
<ul> <li>Any breastfeeding at 8 weeks</li> </ul>	1032	79.4 (75.6-82.8)					598	81.3 (76.3-85.4)	1175	85.8 (83.0-88.2)	68.5 (67.8-69.3)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>\*</sup> Did not meet the required 55% response rate threshold in 2017.

<sup>^</sup>Did not meet the required 50% response rate threshold in 2018.

PRAMS sites aggregated for 2020: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York City, North Dakota, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming that met the required 50% response rate threshold for inclusion.

<sup>#</sup>Unweighted sample size.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>¶</sup> Weighted percentage (95% confidence interval [CI]).

<sup>\*</sup>Defined as being pushed, hit, slapped, kicked, choked, or physically hurt in any way by a husband or ex-partner and/or by an ex-husband or ex-partner. In 2016 (Phase 8 questionnaire), the question response options were expanded to include "my ex-husband or ex-partner" in addition to "my husband or partner."

<sup>\*\*</sup> Defined as "always" or "often" feeling down, depressed, or hopeless or having little interest or little pleasure in doing things she usually enjoyed since delivery.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>††</sup> Postpartum defined as the time the PRAMS survey was completed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡‡</sup> Defined as using any kind of birth control postpartum (female or male sterilization, intrauterine device (IUD), contraceptive implant, birth control pills, shots or injections, contraceptive patch, vaginal ring, condoms, rhythm method or natural family planning, withdrawal).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>§§</sup> Long-acting reversible contraception (LARC) methods include IUD or contraceptive implant. Moderately effective methods include birth control pills, shots or injections (e.g., Depo-Provera), contraceptive patch, and vaginal ring. Least effective methods include condom, rhythm method or natural family planning, and withdrawal. Women who selected the "other" write-in option were excluded from the analysis.

Insurance coded as Medicaid (Medicaid or state-named Medicaid program), Private (private only, any other insurance in combination with private, or TRICARE or other military insurance (no insurance or Indian Health Service (IHS) only; in Alaska, coverage by the Alaska Tribal Health System was part of the IHS response option). Other state-specific government plans or programs, such as the Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), were excluded from estimates.