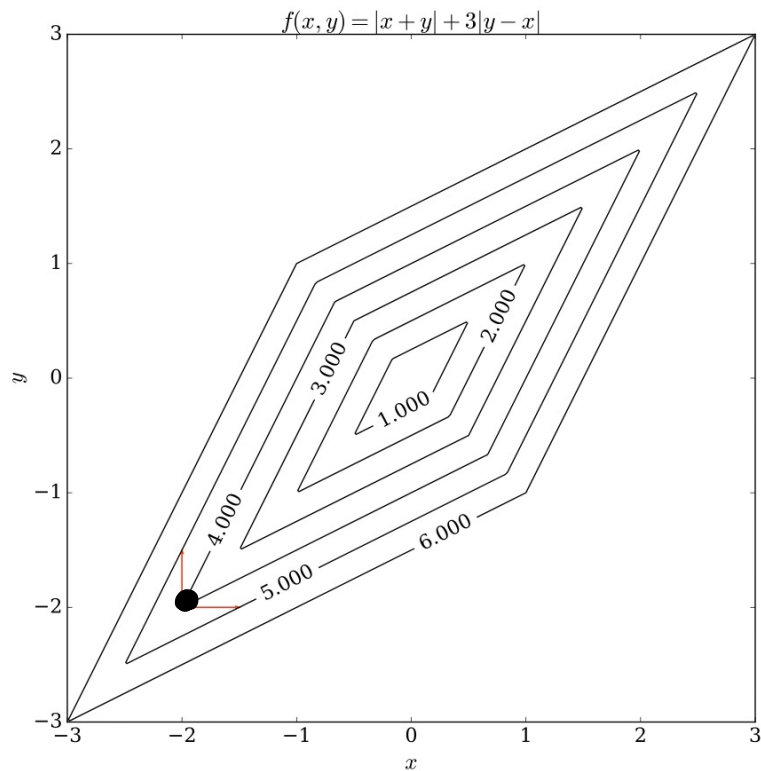
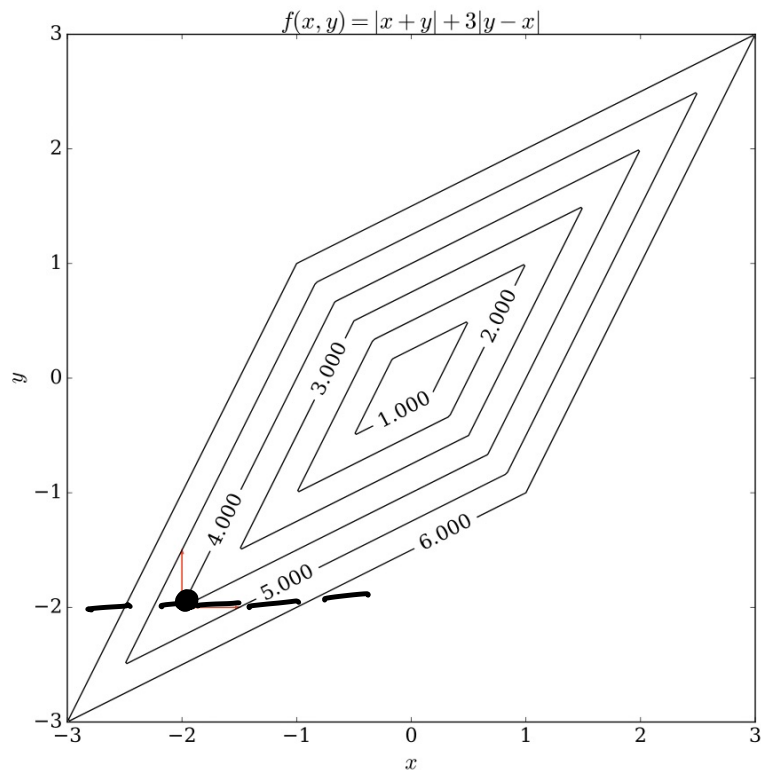


FAILURE OF COORDINATE  
DESCENT



FAILURE OF COORDINATE  
DESCENT

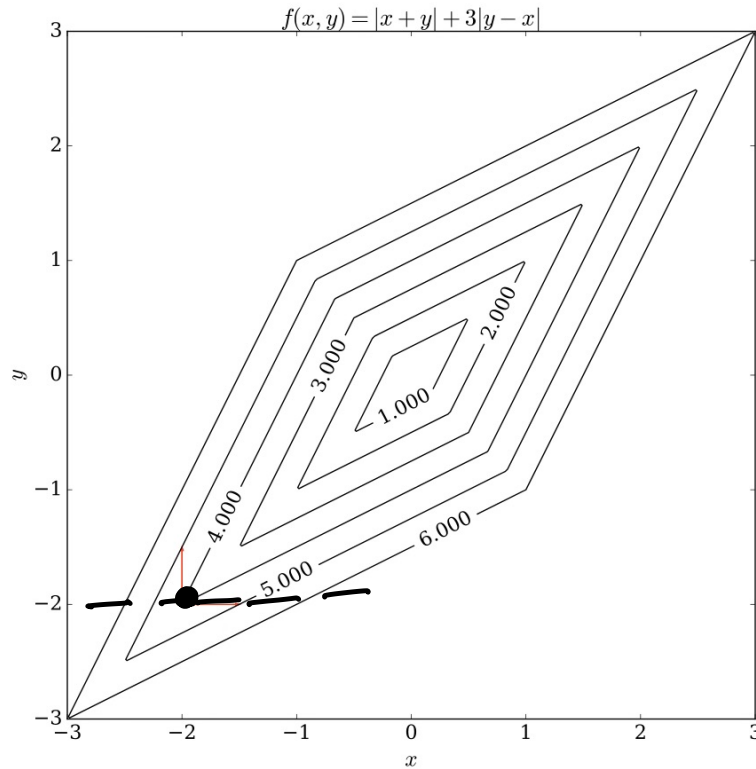
START WITH  $(x, y) = (-2, -2)$



FAILURE OF COORDINATE  
DESCENT

START WITH  $(x, y) = (-2, -2)$

FIX  $y = -2$ , OPTIMIZE  
ABOUT  $x$ .

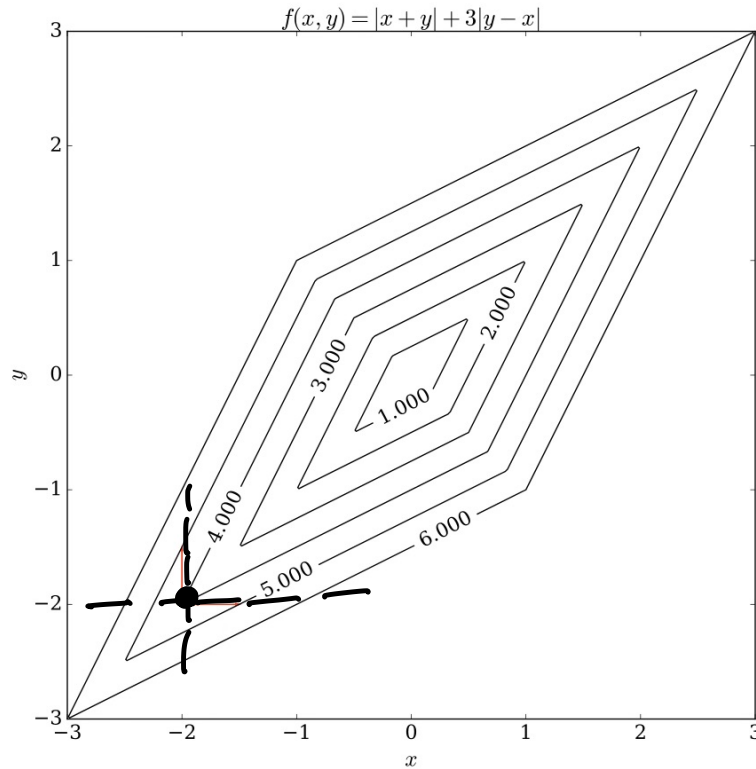


FAILURE OF COORDINATE  
DESCENT

START WITH  $(x, y) = (-2, -2)$

FIX  $y = -2$ , OPTIMIZE  
ABOUT  $x$ .

OBJECTIVE INCREASES  
IN BOTH DIRECTIONS



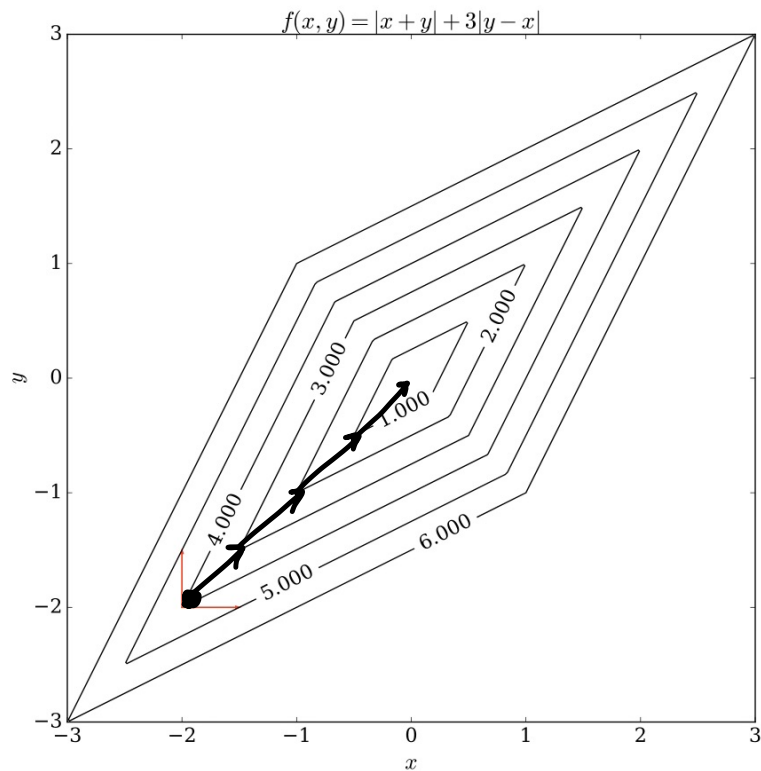
FAILURE OF COORDINATE  
DESCENT

START WITH  $(x, y) = (-2, -2)$

FIX  $y = -2$ , OPTIMIZE  
ABOUT  $x$ .

OBJECTIVE INCREASES  
IN BOTH DIRECTIONS

SIMILAR IF WE FIX  
 $x$  and OPTIMIZE ABOUT  $y$ .



GRADIENT DESCENT  
WILL WORK!

— NEED SIMULTANEOUS  
UPDATE IN BOTH  
COORDINATES