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ONLINE DEGREE

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A HOUSEHOLD SURVEY



A HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

- Writing a report on data from Pie Charts, Histograms, or graphs is not very different from doing so for data in a table.

- The report should focus on:
 - a. What these data are about
 - b. How they are presented
 - c. Important Highlights
 - d. Significant Details/ Noteworthy Inter-nodal differences
 - e. Concluding Remarks

UP
TRAIN

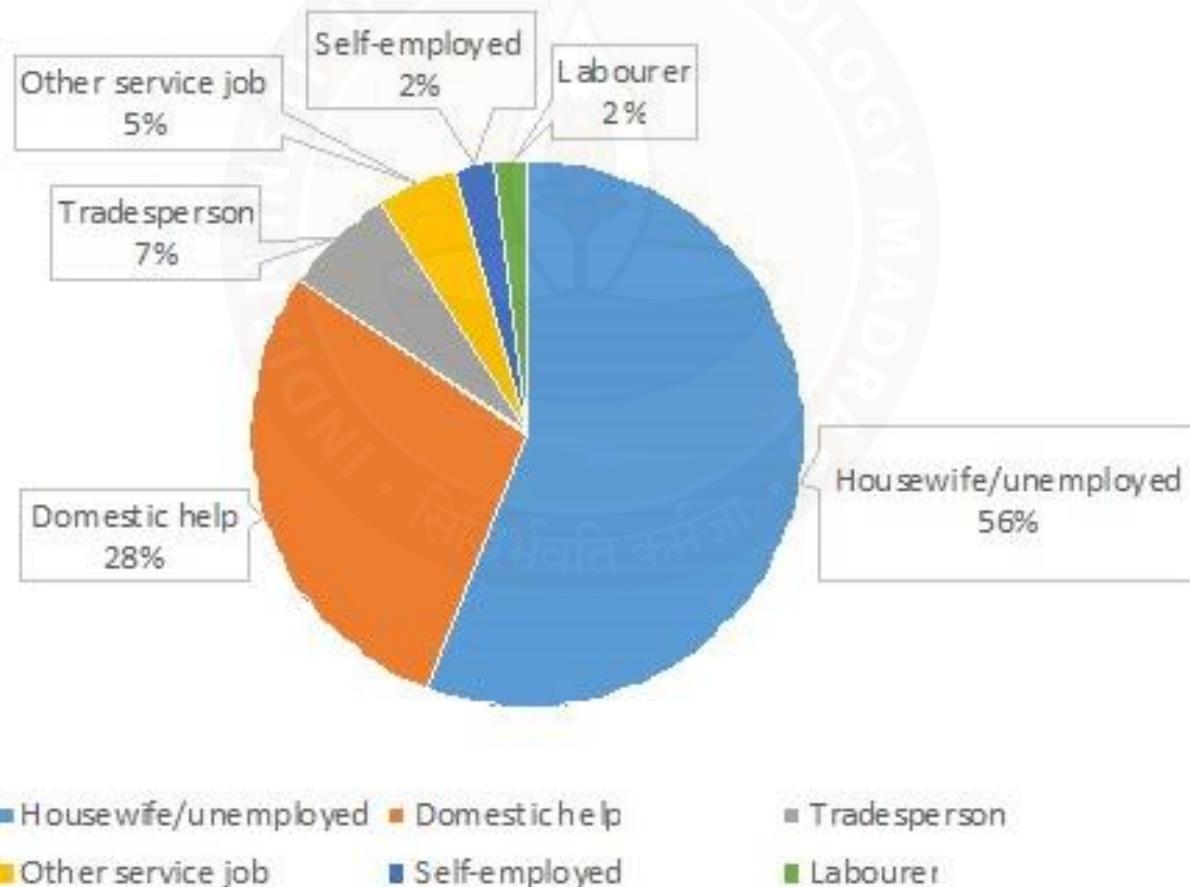
RAILWAY TIME TABLE

DOWN
TRAIN

- SUPER FAST
- EXPRESS
- PASANGER

TRAIN No.	DAY	ARRIVAL JAMNAGAR	DEPARTURE JAMNAGAR	TRAIN	TRAIN No.	DAY	ARRIVAL JAMNAGAR	DEPARTURE JAMNAGAR
15046	Mon	00:03	00:05	OKHA - GORKHPUR - OKHA	15045	Sat	00:22	00:27
59548	Daily	02:10	02:20	OKHA - AHMEDABAD - OKHA	59547	Daily	00:54	00:59
19568	Fri	02:38	02:40	OKHA - TUTICORIN - OKHA	19567	Tue	22:29	22:30
19202	Tue	03:12	03:17	PORBANDAR - SECUNDERABAD - PORBANDAR	19201	Thu	20:54	20:56
22960	M,W,Th,F,Sa,Su	-	04:45	JAMNAGAR - SURAT - JAMNAGAR	22959	Tu,W,Th,F,Sa,Su	23:40	-
12477	Tue	-	05:15	JAMNAGAR - KATRA - JAMNAGAR	12478	Mon	21:00	-
16337	M,Sat	06:23	06:25	OKHA - ERNAKULAM - OKHA	16338	Fri,Su	13:51	13:52
59504	Daily	06:50	06:55	OKHA - VIRAMGAM - OKHA	59503	Daily	20:29	20:34
22905	W,Th,Su	09:43	09:45	OKHA - HOWRAH - OKHA	22906	Sun, M, Th	16:32	16:37
16734	Tue	10:15	10:17	OKHA - RAMESWARA - OKHA	16733	Mon	09:26	09:28
19575	Sat	10:15	10:17	OKHA - NATHDWARA - OKHA	19576	Mon	17:08	17:13
12905	W,Th,Su	10:33	10:38	PORBANDAR - HOWRAH - PORBANDAR	12906	Su, M, Th	15:42	15:48
59212	Daily	11:01	11:06	PORBANDAR - RAJKOT - PORBANDAR	59211	Daily	16:17	16:22
18402	Wed	11:38	11:40	OKHA - PURI - OKHA	18401	Tue	09:46	09:51
19565	Fri	11:38	11:40	OKHA - DEHRADUN - OKHA	19566	Mon	12:28	12:33
19218	Daily	-	13:55	JAMNAGAR - BANDRA TERMINUS - JAMNAGAR	19217	Daily	08:50	-
15635	Fri	14:24	14:26	OKHA - GAUWHATI - OKHA	15636	Thu	00:22	00:27
22946	Daily	15:40	15:45	OKHA - MUMBAI CENTRAL - OKHA	22945	Daily	11:41	11:43
22969	Thu	16:18	16:20	OKHA - VARANASI - OKHA	22970	Mon	05:12	05:17
19263	Tu, Sa	17:58	18:03	PORBANDAR - DELHI SARAI R. - PORBANDAR	19264	Tu, F	09:28	09:33
19269	Thu,Fri	17:58	18:03	PORBANDAR - MUZAFFARPUR - PORBANDAR	19270	Tu, W	13:52	13:57
59208	Daily	18:26	18:31	OKHA - BHAVNAGAR - OKHA	59207	Daily	09:05	09:08
19578	Fri, Sa	-	21:00	JAMNAGAR - TIRUNELVELI - JAMNAGAR	19577	Wed, Th	05:15	-
19262	Thu	21:01	21:06	PORBANDAR - KOCHUNVELI - PORBANDAR	19261	Tu	05:12	05:17
19573	Mon	22:01	22:03	OKHA - JAIPUR - OKHA	19574	Wed	09:46	09:51
19252	Daily	22:35	22:37	OKHA - SOMNATH - OKHA	19251	Daily	04:41	04:43
19216	Daily	23:49	23:51	PORBANDAR - MUMBAI - PORBANDAR	19215	Daily	02:17	02:22
12475	Wed	-	05:30	HAPA - JAMMU TAWI - HAPA	12476	Tue	20:50	-
22908	Thu	-	03:15	HAPA - MADGAON - HAPA	22907	Sat	10:20	-
22939	Tue	-	22:25	HAPA - BILAPUR - HAPA	22940	Fri	14:50	-

In about 150 words, write a report on the basis of data presented in the following pie chart for a household survey conducted recently.



FIRST DRAFT

A HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

The pie chart here presents data of some women respondents of a household survey. Of the total number of respondents 56 % respondents are housewives and unemployed. 28% ladies work as domestic help, 7% have their own shops and business. 5 % ladies are in other kinds of jobs. 2 % ladies work as labour, and about 2 % are self-employed, means they work in their own homes or companies.

The chart shows great unemployment among women. Whereas all men are employed and get jobs these days, women still do not get jobs. Government should bring reservation for women in all departments. Women can also become police officers and bus drivers. They need not always be asked to sit at home and cook. They are also full citizens of this country. So this survey shows that they are not in a happy situation. (146 Words)

- The draft given above meets the requirement of word limit almost correctly. It goes on a tangent talking about denial of employment to women. But other details are left unmentioned.
- Data are just mechanically reproduced.

FINAL DRAFT

WOMEN'S EMPLOYMENT :

A HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

The given pie-chart shows how respondents are engaged by way of work. The chart has six sections, one each for a kind of work. Chart does not mention absolute number of respondents, all women, or time of survey.

Section 1 shows that over half the women are housewives or unemployed. It is unclear if they are all unemployed even when they have tried for a job.

Most women work as domestic help in other houses. One fourth of all respondents are employed this way. Another nine per cent are self-employed, at least two percent of them being in trade in some manner. Of the total only two percent respondents have said they work as labour, but five percent have claimed they are employed in services other than domestic help or manual labour.

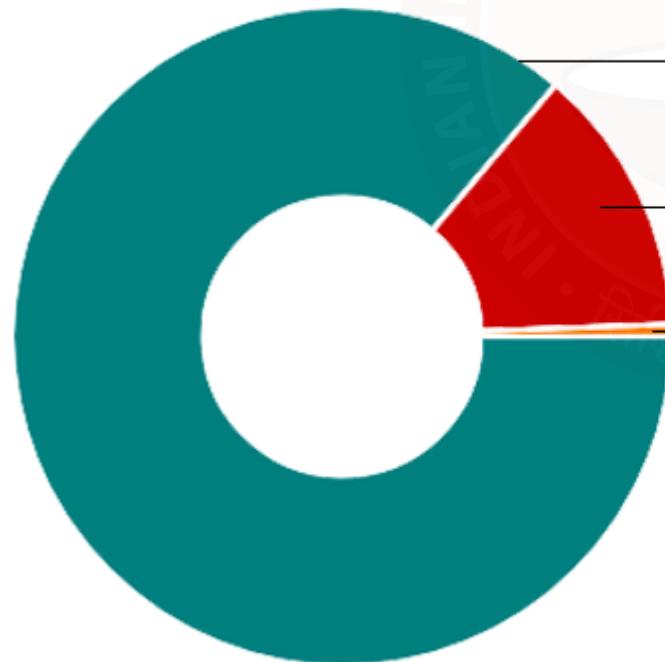
The chart shows that new sectors of employment are yet to open for women. (152 words)

- One needs to look at the chart carefully.
- One can write “over” in place of “more than”, or “under” in place of “less than” etc.

ACTIVITY

See the following charts, and write about data in the manner shown here and in earlier units.

Who are India's farmers?



86.2% Marginal and small farms
(0-2 hectares)

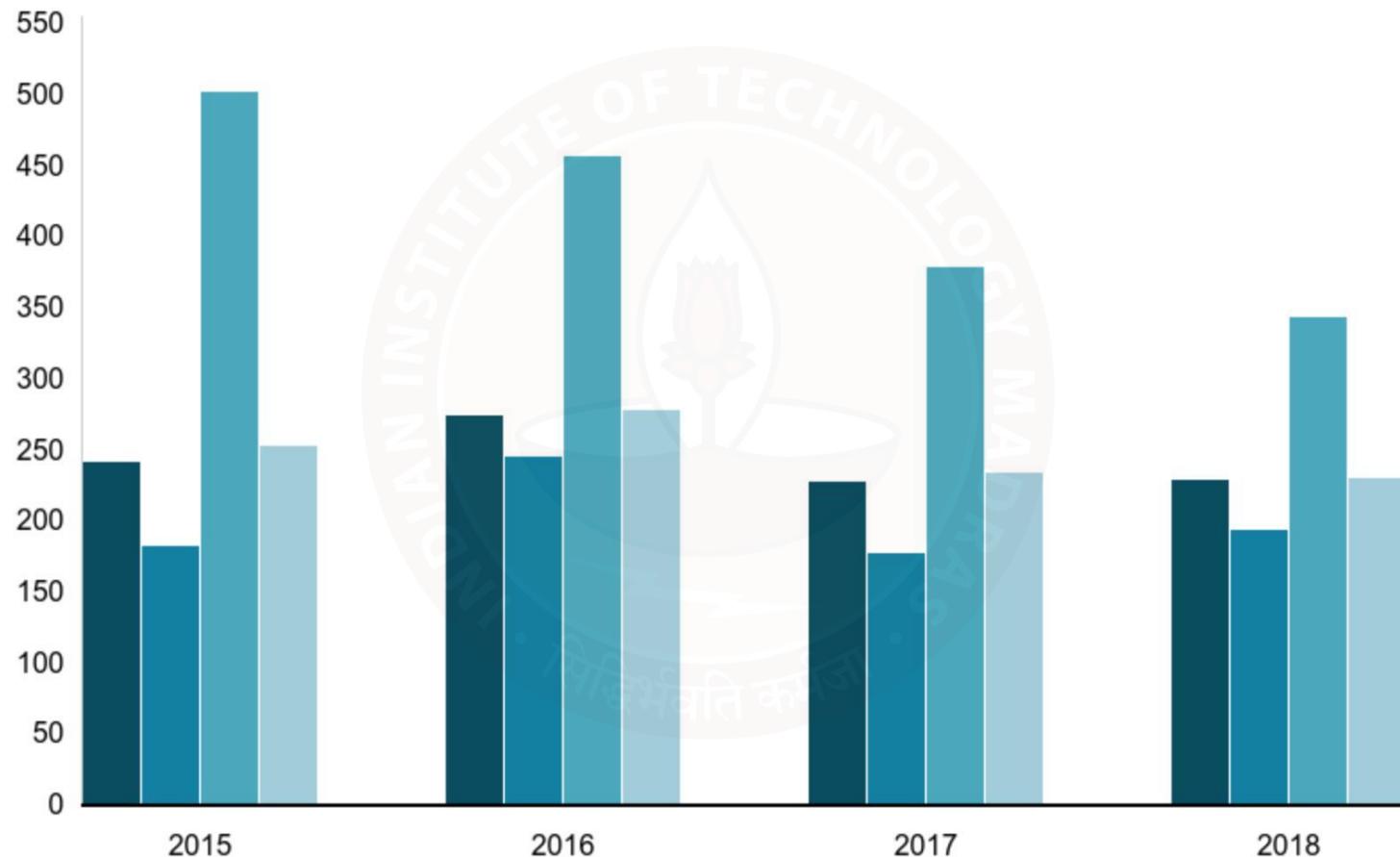
13.2% Semi-medium and medium farms
(2-10 hectares)

0.6% Large farms
(10 hectares and above)

PM10 pollution levels in Delhi

Average daily concentration at four locations

RK Puram Mandir Marg Anand Vihar Punjabi Bagh



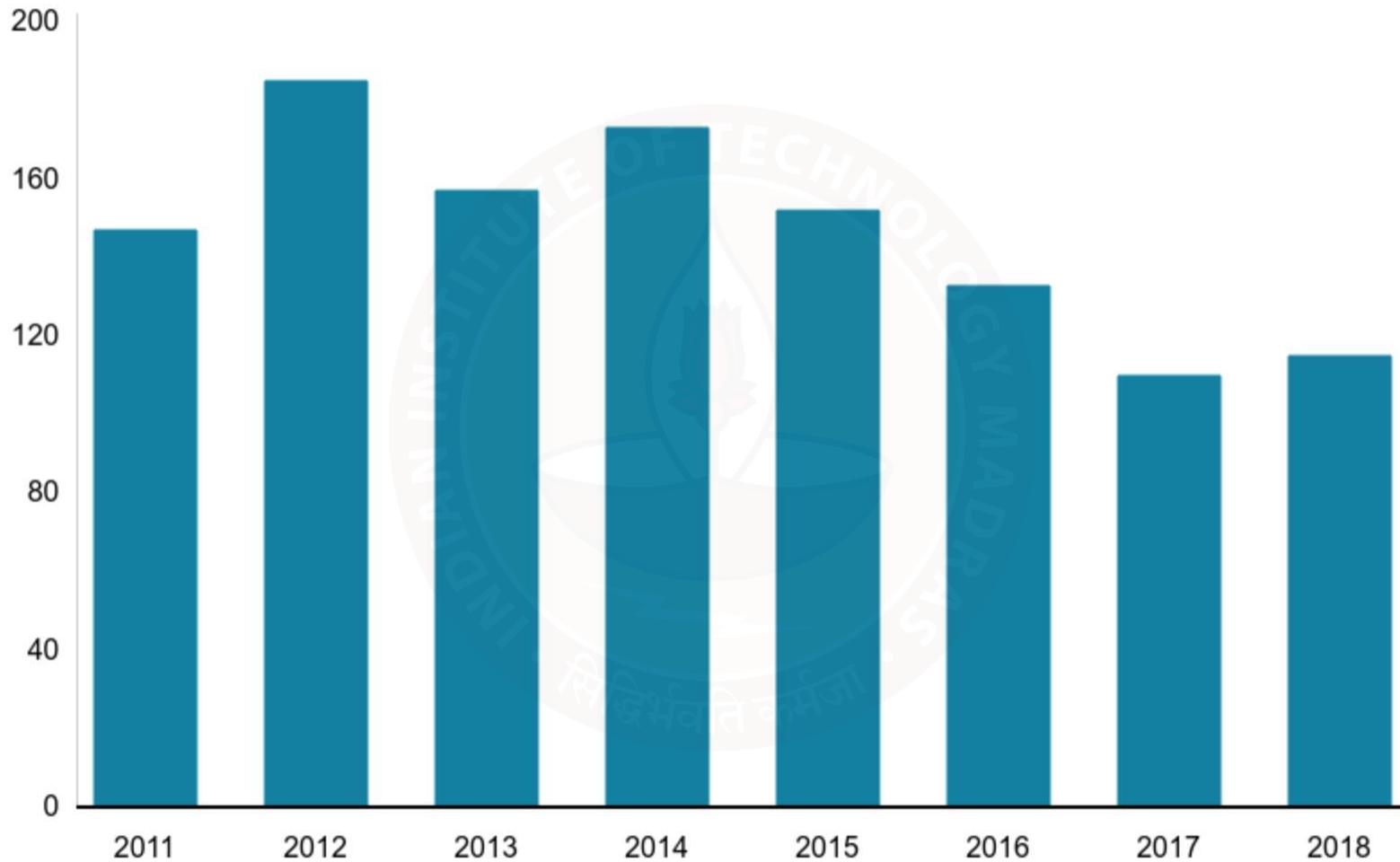
Based on official pollution measurement data

Source: Global Centre for Clean Air Research (Prashant Kumar)

BBC

Delhi's PM2.5 levels are going down

Micrograms/cubic metre



Annual average across all monitoring stations

Source: CSE report (using official data)

BBC

Thank you!

