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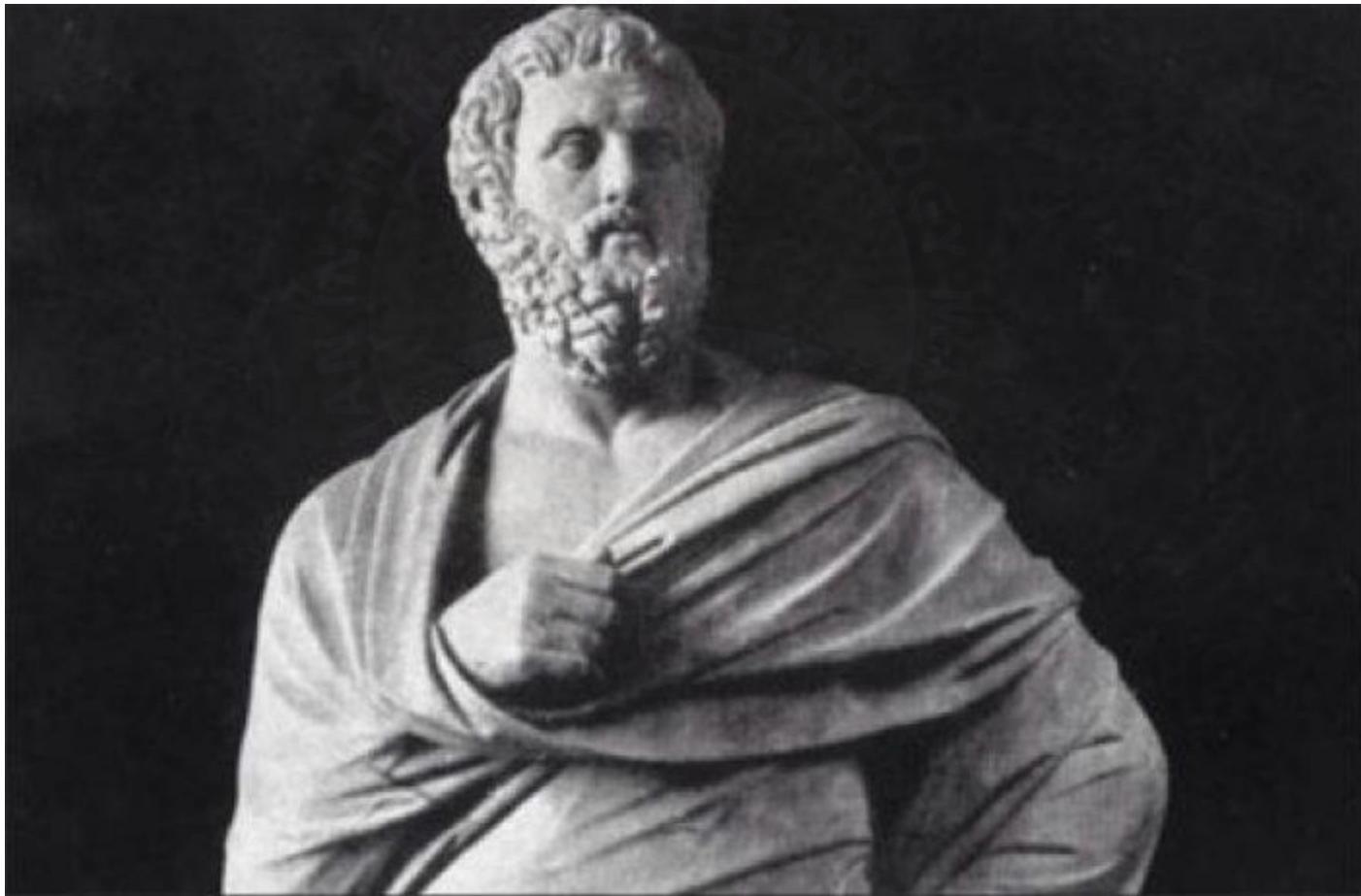
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ROBERT KENNEDY ON NEED FOR COMPASSION



- Varieties of English differ across the world. They differ mostly in the way they produce individual sounds.
- But standard varieties are similar in many other features.
- We are going to play the video clip of a speech by Robert Kennedy, then a senator in the USA, and a brother of the Late John F Kennedy of the USA.

Aeschylus, (born 525/524 BC—died
456/455 BC, Sicily)



Aeschylus wrote: "In our sleep, pain which cannot forget falls drop by drop upon the heart until, in our own despair, against our will, comes wisdom through the awful grace of God."

ACTIVITY

1.
 - a. Look at the speech, and listen to it carefully two or three times with or without the text.
 - b. Mark pauses & stresses as in the earlier unit.
 - c. Repeat in the manner of Kennedy.

VIDEO CLIP

Video link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3j2p6P5eSP0&t=1s>

Please watch the section 00:15- 01:39

Source: Historical speeches TV (Youtube)

Video description: Speech by Robert Kennedy, then a senator in the USA, announcing the death of Martin Luther King.

We are using 1.25 minutes of this video for academic purposes.

TEXT OF SPEECH- PAUSE

Video link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3j2p6P5eSP0&t=1s>

Please listen to the section 00:15- 01:39

I have some very sad news for all of you # for all of our fellow citizens # and people who love peace all over the world# and that is that Martin Luther King was shot and killed tonight##

Martin Luther King # dedicated his life # to love # and to justice # between his fellow human beings # and he died # in the course of that effort#

In this difficult day # in this difficult time for the United States# it is perhaps well to ask what kind of a nation we are # and what direction we want to move in## For those of you who are black# considering the evidence # there evidently is # that there were white people who were responsible #you can be filled with bitterness # with hatred # and a desire for revenge ##We can move in that direction as a country # in great polarization #black people amongst black #white people amongst whites #filled with hatred # toward one another##

TEXT OF SPEECH- STRESS

Video link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3j2p6P5eSP0&t=1s>

Please listen to the section 00:15- 01:39

I have some ‘very sad news for all of you, for all of our ‘fellow ‘citizens, and ‘people who love peace all ‘over the world, and that is that ‘Martin ‘Luther King was shot and killed to’night.

Martin Luther King ‘dedicated his life to love and to ‘justice be’tween his fellow ‘human ‘beings, and he died be’cause of that ‘effort.

In this ‘difficult day, in this difficult time for the U’nited States, it is per’haps well to ask what kind of a ‘nation we are and what di’rection we want to move in. For those of you who are black—con’sidering the ‘evidence there ‘evidently is that there were white ‘people who were res’ponsible--you can be filled with ‘bitterness, with ‘hatred, and a de’sire for re’venge. We can move in that di’rection as a ‘country, in great polari’zation--black people amongst black, white people a’mongst white, filled with hatred toward one another.

Or we can make an effort, as Martin Luther King did, to understand and to comprehend, and to replace that violence, that stain of bloodshed that has spread across our land, with an effort to understand with compassion and love.

For those of you who are black and are tempted to be filled with hatred and distrust at the injustice of such an act, against all white people, I can only say that I feel in my own heart the same kind of feeling. I had a member of my family killed, but he was killed by a white man. But we have to make an effort in the United States, we have to make an effort to understand, to go beyond these rather difficult times.

My favorite poet was Aeschylus. He wrote: "In our sleep, pain which cannot forget falls drop by drop upon the heart until, in our own despair, against our will, comes wisdom through the awful grace of God."

What we need in the United States is not division; what we need in the United States is not hatred; what we need in the United States is not violence or lawlessness; but love and wisdom, and compassion toward one another, and a feeling of justice toward those who still suffer within our country, whether they be white or they be black.

So I shall ask you tonight to return home, to say a prayer for the family of Martin Luther King, that's true, but more importantly to say a prayer for our own country, which all of us love--a prayer for understanding and that compassion of which I spoke.

We can do well in this country. We will have difficult times; we've had difficult times in the past; we will have difficult times in the future. It is not the end of violence; it is not the end of lawlessness; it is not the end of disorder.

But the vast majority of white people and the vast majority of black people in this country want to live together, want to improve the quality of our life, and want justice for all human beings who abide in our land.

Let us dedicate ourselves to what the Greeks wrote so many years ago: to tame the savageness of man and make gentle the life of this world.

Let us dedicate ourselves to that, and say a prayer for our country and for our people.

Thank you!