

## Tutorial 4

**Q.1** In a token ring network the transmission speed is  $10^7$  bps and the propagation speed is 200 meters/micro second. The 1-bit delay in this network is equivalent to how much cable size?

**Q.2** The loss in a cable is usually defined in decibels per kilometer (dB/km). If the signal at the beginning of a cable with -0.3 dB/km has a power of 2 mW, what is the power of the signal at 5 km?

**Q.3** A digitized voice channel is made by digitizing a 4-kHz bandwidth analog voice signal. We need to sample the signal at twice the highest frequency (two samples per hertz). We assume that each sample requires 8 bits. What is the required bit rate?

**Q.4** Consider a noiseless channel transmitting 265 kbps with a bandwidth of 20 kHz. How many signal levels are needed?

**Q.5** Consider a noiseless channel with a bandwidth of 3000 Hz transmitting a signal with two signal levels. Calculate the maximum bit rate.

**Q.6** If the bandwidth of the channel is 5 Kbps, how long does it take to send a frame of 100,000 bits out of this device?

**Q.7** How many bits can fit on a link with a 2 ms delay if the bandwidth of the link is 1 Mbps?