

## List of Integration Formulae.

①

1.  $\int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1}, \quad n \neq -1$
2.  $\int \frac{1}{x} dx = \log x$
3.  $\int e^x dx = e^x$
4.  $\int \sin x dx = -\cos x$
5.  $\int \cos x dx = \sin x$
6.  $\int \sec^2 x dx = \tan x$
7.  $\int \operatorname{cosec}^2 x dx = -\cot x$
8.  $\int \sec x \cdot \tan x dx = \sec x$
9.  $\int \operatorname{cosec} x \cdot \cot x dx = -\operatorname{cosec} x$
10.  $\int \tan x dx = \log \sec x = -\log \cos x$
11.  $\int \operatorname{cosec} x dx = \log \tan \frac{x}{2} = \log (\operatorname{cosec} x - \cot x)$
12.  $\int \sec x dx = \log \tan \left( \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{x}{2} \right) = \log (\sec x + \tan x)$
13.  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2 + a^2} = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$
14.  $\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \log \frac{x-a}{x+a}, \quad x > a.$
15.  $\int \frac{dx}{a^2 - x^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \log \frac{a+x}{a-x}, \quad x < a.$
16.  $\int \frac{dx}{x(x^2 - a^2)^{1/2}} = \frac{1}{a} \sec^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$
17.  $\int \frac{dx}{(a^2 - x^2)^{1/2}} = \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$

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$$18. \int \frac{dx}{(a^2+x^2)^{1/2}} = \log\{x+(x^2+a^2)^{1/2}\} = \sinh^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$$

$$19. \int \frac{dx}{(x^2-a^2)^{1/2}} = \log\{x+(x^2-a^2)^{1/2}\} = \cosh^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$$

$$20. \int \cos(ax+b) dx = \frac{\sin(ax+b)}{a}$$

$$21. \int e^{ax+b} dx = \frac{e^{ax+b}}{a}$$

$$22. \int e^{ax} \cdot \sin bx dx = \frac{e^{ax}}{a^2+b^2} [a \sin bx - b \cos bx]$$

$$23. \int e^{ax} \cdot \cos bx dx = \frac{e^{ax}}{a^2+b^2} [a \cos bx + b \sin bx]$$

$$24. \int e^{ax} \cdot \sin(bx+c) dx = \frac{e^{ax}}{a^2+b^2} [a \sin(bx+c) - b \cos(bx+c)]$$

$$25. \int e^{ax} \cdot \cos(bx+c) dx = \frac{e^{ax}}{a^2+b^2} [a \cos(bx+c) + b \sin(bx+c)]$$

Integration by parts :

$$\int f_1(x) \cdot f_2(x) dx = f_1(x) \left\{ \int f_2(x) dx \right\} - \int \left\{ \frac{d}{dx} f_1(x) \right\} \left\{ \int f_2(x) dx \right\} dx$$