## AI Learning Speed Study - Detailed Simple Report

## **⇒** How I Set Up the Experiment

The students (AI Players)

We created 8 different AI students to test:

- 4 AI players that play as X (go first)
- 4 AI players that play as O (go second)

The Teachers

Each AI student learned from a smart teacher that:

- Plays perfectly 90% of the time
- Makes small mistakes 10% of the time
- This gives students a challenge but lets them sometimes win

## **⇒** The Learning Speeds I Tested

- 1. Super Slow (0.01) Like studying 1 page per day
- 2. Normal Speed (0.3) Like studying 1 chapter per day
- 3. Fast (0.7) Like studying 3 chapters per day
- 4. Super-Fast (0.99) Like trying to read the whole book in one day

## $\Rightarrow$ The Training Process

How Much Training Each AI Got

- 10,000 practice games against the smart teacher
- Every 10 practice games, we tested how well they learned
- Testing = Playing 100 games against random (bad) players
- Goal = Beat random players as much as possible

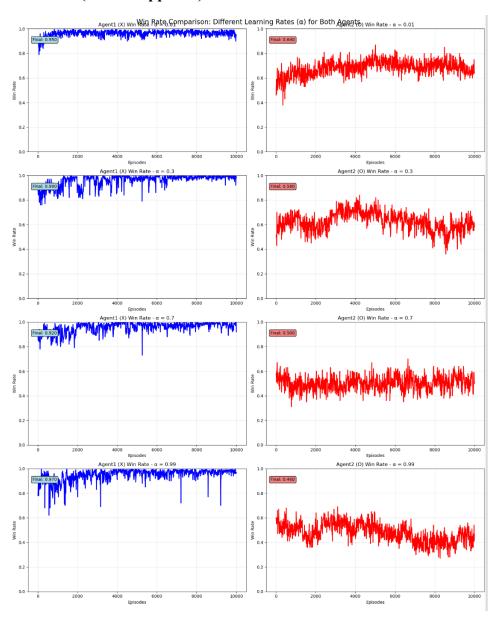
#### ⇒ What I Measured

After all the training, I looked at:

Win Rate = How often they beat random players

Higher win rate = Better learning

# The Results (What Happened)



Learning Speed	X Player (Goes First)		O Player (Goes Second)		
Super Slow (0.01)		95% wins		64% wins 🐸	
Normal (0.3)		99% wins 🐸		58% wins	
Fast (0.7)		92% wins		50% wins	
Super-Fast (0.99)		97% wins	.	46% wins	

#### ⇒ What These Numbers Mean:

## X Players (Go First)

- Best: Normal speed (99% wins) Almost perfect!
- Good: Super slow (95%) and Super-fast (97%)
- Worst: Fast speed (92%) Still pretty good though

## O Players (Go Second)

- Best: Super slow (64% wins) Much harder for O players!
- Gets worse as learning speed increases
- Worst: Super-fast (46% wins) Barely better than flipping a coin.

## ⇒ Why X Players Like Normal Speed Learning

## X Players Have Advantages:

- Strategic Advantage: Controls game initiation
- Error Tolerance: Can recover from suboptimal moves
- Learning Complexity: Moderate (offensive patterns)

## Normal Speed Works Because:

- Fast enough to learn good attacking moves
- Not so fast that they forget what works

## ⇒ Why O Players Need Slow Learning

## O Players Have Challenges:

- Strategic Disadvantage: Must react to opponent
- Error Sensitivity: Limited recovery options
- Learning Complexity: High (defensive patterns)

#### Slow Speed Works Because:

• They have time to learn each defensive trick carefully

## ⇒ What Happens with Different Speeds?

- 1. Super Slow Learning (0.01)
  - **V** Good: Remembers every lesson well
  - Good: Makes steady, reliable progress
  - Problem: Takes forever to learn everything

- Best for: Defensive O players who need to be careful
- 2. Normal Speed Learning (0.3)
  - Good: Learns quickly but not too quickly
  - Good: Perfect balance of speed and memory
  - **V** Good: Doesn't forget old lessons while learning new ones
  - Best for: Attacking X players
- 3. Fast Learning (0.7)
  - Problem: Starts forgetting old lessons while learning new ones
  - Problem: Gets confused between different strategies
  - Not great for: Either player type
- 4. Super-Fast Learning (0.99)
  - X Bad: Learns and forgets things constantly
  - X Bad: Very unstable performance
  - Bad for: Both player types

## **⇒** The Big Discoveries

## 1. Position Matters More Than We Thought

- Going first vs going second = Completely different learning needs
- X players can handle faster learning because they control the game
- players need slower learning because defense is complicated

## 2. Faster Isn't Always Better

- Medium speed often beats fast speed
- Very fast speed is almost always bad
- Like the story of the tortoise and the hare!

## 3. There's a Sweet Spot

- Too slow = Takes forever to get good
- Too fast = Forgets everything quickly
- Just right = Learns well and remembers