

Training Day13 report

25 June 2024

Javascript Operation:

JS if, else and else if: Conditional statements are used to perform different actions based on different conditions.

Conditional Statements:

Very often when you write code, you want to perform different actions for different decisions.

You can use conditional statements in your code to do this.

In JavaScript we have the following conditional statements:

- Use **if** to specify a block of code to be executed, if a specified condition is true
- Use **else** to specify a block of code to be executed, if the same condition is false
- Use **else if** to specify a new condition to test, if the first condition is false
- Use **switch** to specify many alternative blocks of code to be executed
- **if Statement:** Use the **if** statement to specify a block of JavaScript code to be executed if a condition is true.

Syntax: if (condition) { statement }

Note that if is in lowercase letters. Uppercase letters (If or IF) will generate a JavaScript error.

- **else Statement:** Use the **else** statement to specify a block of code to be executed if the condition is false.

Syntax: if (condition) { statement }

```
else { statement }
```

- **else if Statement:** Use the **else if** statement to specify a new condition if the first condition is false.

Syntax: if (condition1) { statement }

```
else if (condition2) { statement }
```

```
else { statement }
```

- **Switch statement:** The **switch** statement is used to perform different actions based on different conditions. Use the **switch** statement to select one of many code blocks to be executed.

Syntax: Switch (condition)

```
{ case x: //code block  
  break;  
  case y: //code block  
    break;  
  case z: //code block  
    break;  
  default: //code block }
```

This is how it works:

- The switch expression is evaluated once.
- The value of the expression is compared with the values of each case.
- If there is a match, the associated block of code is executed.
- If there is no match, the default code block is executed.

Program:

```
let day;  
switch (new Date().getDay()) {  
  case 0:  
    day = "Sunday";  
    break;  
  case 1:  
    day = "Monday";
```

```

        break;
    case 2:
        day = "Tuesday";
        break;
    case 3:
        day = "Wednesday";
        break;
    case 4:
        day = "Thursday";
        break;
    case 5:
        day = "Friday";
        break;
    case 6:
        day = "Saturday";
    }
    console.log(day);

```

output:

```

PS C:\Users\dell\Documents\Javascript.js> node
"c:\Users\dell\Documents\Javascript.js\switch.js"

```

Tuesday

```

PS C:\Users\dell\Documents\Javascript.js>

```

Practice question:

Write a Js program that displays largest among two integers.

```

let num1= 10;
let num2= 19;
if (num1 < num2)
{
    console.log(num2, "is greater than",num1)
}
else if (num1 === num2)
{
    console.log("both are equal")
}
else
{

```

```
    console.log(num1,"is greater than",num2)  
  }
```

OUTPUT:

```
PS C:\Users\dell\Documents\Javascript.js> node  
"c:\Users\dell\Documents\Javascript.js\largest.js"
```

19 is greater than 10

```
PS C:\Users\dell\Documents\Javascript.js>
```