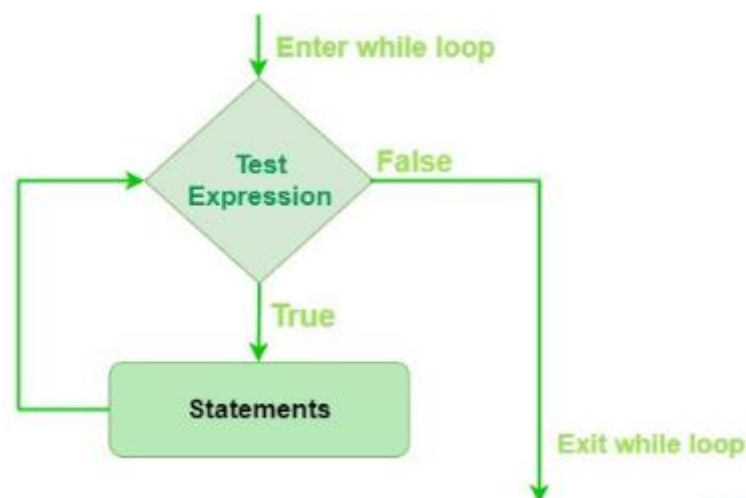


WHILE LOOP

Python While Loop is used to execute a block of statements repeatedly until a given condition is satisfied. When the condition becomes false, the line immediately after the loop in the program is executed.

while loop Syntax

```
while expression:  
statement(s)
```



The break Statement

With the break statement we can stop the loop even if the while condition is true:

The continue Statement

With the continue statement we can stop the current iteration, and continue with the next:

The else Statement

With the else statement we can run a block of code once when the condition no longer is true

PRACTICE QUESTIONS:

1. Print all elements of a list using a while loop

```
[ ] list1 = [1,3,2,4,3,5,4]
    i = 0
    while i < len(list1):
        print(list1[i])
        i=i+1
```

```
➤ 1
   3
   2
   4
   3
   5
   4
```

2. Print all even numbers in a list using a while loop.

```
[ ] list1 = [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
    i=0
    while i<len(list1):
        if list1[i]%2==0:
            print(list1[i])
        i=i+1
```

```
➤ 2
   4
   6
   8
```

3. Print list elements in reverse order using a while loop.

```
[ ] list1 = [1,2,3,4,5]
    i = len(list1) -1
    while i >=0:
        print(list1[i])
        i=i-1
```

```
➤ 5
   4
   3
   2
   1
```

4. Calculate the sum of elements in a list.

```
list1 = [1,2,3,4,5]
i=0
sum=0
while i<len(list1):
    sum=sum+list1[i]
    i=i+1
print(sum)
```

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5. Count how many odd numbers are in a list.

```
list1 = [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
i=0
while i < len(list1):
    if list1[i]%2!=0:
        print(list1[i])
    i=i+1
```

1
3
5
7
9

6. Find the maximum value in a list using a while loop.

```
[ ] list1 = [11,1,13,31,23]
i=0
while i < len(list1):
    if list1[i]>list1[0]:
        list1[0]=list1[i]
    i=i+1
print(list1[0])
```

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7. Find the minimum value in a list using a while loop.

```
list1 = [11,1,13,31,23]
i=0
while i < len(list1):
    if list1[i]<list1[0]:
        list1[0]=list1[i]
    i=i+1
print(list1[0])
```

1

8. Print the square of each number in a list using while loop.

```
list1 = [1,2,3,4,5]
i=0
while i<len(list1):
    print(list1[i]**2)
    i=i+1
```

```
1
4
9
16
25
```

9. Print only the string elements from a mixed list

```
#Print only the string elements from a mixed list
list1 = [1,"hello","day",20,88,"yahoo"]
i=0
while i < len(list1):
    if type(list1[i]) == str:
        print(list1[i])
    i += 1
```

```
hello
day
yahoo
```

10. Calculate the average of all numbers in a list.

```
#Calculate the average of all numbers in a list. using while loop
list1=[1,2,3,4,5]
i = 0
total = 0

while i < len(list1):
    total += list1[i]
    i += 1

average = total / len(list1)
print("Average:", average)
```

```
Average: 3.0
```

11. Count how many times a specific value appears in a list.

```
▶ list1 = [1, 2, 3, 2, 4, 2, 5]
  value = 2
  i = 0
  count = 0
  while i < len(list1):
      if list1[i] == value:
          count += 1
      i += 1

  print("Count:", count)
```

↔ Count: 3

12. Create a new list that contains only positive numbers from the original list.

```
[ ] original = [-5, 3, -2, 8, 0, -1, 4]
  positive = []
  i = 0
  while i < len(original):
      if original[i] > 0:
          positive.append(original[i])
      i += 1

  print("Positive numbers:", positive)
```

↔ Positive numbers: [3, 8, 4]

13. Remove all odd numbers from a list using while loop.

```
[ ] numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]
  i = 0
  while i < len(numbers):
      if numbers[i] % 2 != 0:
          numbers.pop(i)
      else:
          i += 1

  print("List after removing odd numbers:", numbers)
```

↔ List after removing odd numbers: [2, 4, 6]

14. Check if a specific element exists in the list using while loop (no in keyword).

```
▶ my_list = [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]
target = 30
i = 0
found = False
while i < len(my_list):
    if my_list[i] == target:
        found = True
        break
    i += 1

if found:
    print("Element found!")
else:
    print("Element not found.")
```

➡ Element found!

15. Merge two lists using while loop.

```
▶ list1 = [1, 2, 3]
list2 = [4, 5, 6]
merged = []

i = 0
# from list1
while i < len(list1):
    merged.append(list1[i])
    i += 1

j = 0
# from list2
while j < len(list2):
    merged.append(list2[j])
    j += 1

print("Merged list:", merged)
```

➡ Merged list: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]

16. Separate even and odd numbers from a list into two new lists.

```
▶ numbers = [10, 15, 22, 33, 40, 55, 60]
even = []
odd = []
i = 0
while i < len(numbers):
    if numbers[i] % 2 == 0:
        even.append(numbers[i])
    else:
        odd.append(numbers[i])
    i += 1

print("Even numbers:", even)
print("Odd numbers:", odd)
```

```
↗ Even numbers: [10, 22, 40, 60]
  Odd numbers: [15, 33, 55]
```

17. Find and print duplicate elements in a list using while loop.

```
[ ] numbers = [2, 4, 6, 4, 8, 2, 9, 6]
duplicates = []
i = 0
while i < len(numbers):
    j = i + 1
    while j < len(numbers):
        if numbers[i] == numbers[j] and numbers[i] not in duplicates:
            duplicates.append(numbers[i])
        j += 1
    i += 1

print("Duplicate elements:", duplicates)
```

```
↗ Duplicate elements: [2, 4, 6]
```