# COMP 202: Data Structures and Algorithms

Department of Computer Science and Engineering Kathmandu University

Instructor: Rajani Chulyadyo, PhD

# Data Structures

# Algorithms

A way of storing data for efficient use

A way of storing data for efficient use

#### **Examples:**

Array

A way of storing data for efficient use

#### **Examples:**

- Array,
- Linked list,
- Stack,
- Queue,
- Tree,
- Graph etc.

A way of storing data for efficient use



# What is an algorithm?

Any well-defined computational procedure that takes some value, or set of values, as input and produces some value, or set of values, as output.

# What is an algorithm?

Any well-defined computational procedure that takes some value, or set of values, as input and produces some value, or set of values, as output.

#### Study of algorithms includes

- 1. How to devise algorithms
- 2. How to validate algorithms
- 3. How to analyse algorithms
- 4. How to test a program

# What is an algorithm?

Any well-defined computational procedure that takes some value, or set of values, as input and produces some value, or set of values, as output.

#### Study of algorithms includes

- 1. How to devise algorithms
- 2. How to validate algorithms
- 3. How to analyse algorithms
- 4. How to test a program

This course

# Syllabus

#### **Chapters**

- 1. The Analysis of Algorithms
- 2. Linear Data Structure Stack
- 3. Linear Data Structure Queue
- 4. Linear Data Structure Linked list
- 5. Hierarchical Data Structure Tree
- 6. Hierarchical Data Structure Graph
- 7. Sorting
- 8. Searching and Hashing

# Prerequisites

- Basic programming skill (mainly C++)
- Basic understanding of object-oriented programming concepts

# Assignments

- Short and long assignments will be given during lecture
- Short assignments must be submitted in the next lecture
- Long assignments must be submitted in 3 weeks
- All submissions must be handwritten
- No tolerance for copied assignments

#### Labs

- The class will be divided into two groups for the lab sessions
- Each group will have lab sessions in alternate weeks
- 7 lab sessions have been planned
  - First lab: Git
  - Other labs: implementation of some data structures and algorithms in C++
- Lab sheets/tasks will be provided before the lab sessions and students are required to go through them before coming to the lab
- After each lab session, students must submit a lab report within 2 weeks
- No tolerance for copied works

# Grading

- Internal Exam I = 10
- Internal Exam II= 10
- Quizzes = 5
- Assignments = 10
- Mini project = 10
- Viva = 5

Lab works will be graded for COMP208.

- Lab Attendance and reports = 60 (80%)
- Lab Exam = 15 (20%)

#### Books

- 1. Langsam, Y., Augenstein, M., & Tenenbaum, A. M. Data Structures using C and C++.
- 2. Horowitz, E., Sahni, S., & Anderson-Freed, S. Fundamentals of data structures.

# Communication

Email: rajani.chulyadyo@ku.edu.np

Office: Block 9, Room 308

Moodle: elf.ku.edu.np