

 Hi, I'm Ashish Mishra

 Internship in AI/ML

 at ShadowFox

Boston House price prediction

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Ashish Mishra\OneDrive\Desktop\ShadowFox\Shadowfox_AI-M
df.head()
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM	AGE	DIS	RAD	TAX	PTRATIO	B	L
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0.0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296	15.3	396.90	
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242	17.8	396.90	
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242	17.8	392.83	
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222	18.7	394.63	
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222	18.7	396.90	

```
In [3]: print(df.info())
print(df.describe())
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 506 entries, 0 to 505
```

```
Data columns (total 14 columns):
```

```
#   Column   Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    CRIM     486 non-null    float64
1     ZN     486 non-null    float64
2   INDUS     486 non-null    float64
3    CHAS     486 non-null    float64
4    NOX     506 non-null    float64
5     RM     506 non-null    float64
6    AGE     486 non-null    float64
7    DIS     506 non-null    float64
8    RAD     506 non-null    int64
9    TAX     506 non-null    int64
10  PTRATIO   506 non-null    float64
11    B      506 non-null    float64
12  LSTAT     486 non-null    float64
13  MEDV     506 non-null    float64
```

```
dtypes: float64(12), int64(2)
```

```
memory usage: 55.5 KB
```

```
None
```

	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM \
count	486.000000	486.000000	486.000000	486.000000	506.000000	506.000000
mean	3.611874	11.211934	11.083992	0.069959	0.554695	6.284634
std	8.720192	23.388876	6.835896	0.255340	0.115878	0.702617
min	0.006320	0.000000	0.460000	0.000000	0.385000	3.561000
25%	0.081900	0.000000	5.190000	0.000000	0.449000	5.885500
50%	0.253715	0.000000	9.690000	0.000000	0.538000	6.208500
75%	3.560263	12.500000	18.100000	0.000000	0.624000	6.623500
max	88.976200	100.000000	27.740000	1.000000	0.871000	8.780000

	AGE	DIS	RAD	TAX	PTRATIO	B \
count	486.000000	506.000000	506.000000	506.000000	506.000000	506.000000
mean	68.518519	3.795043	9.549407	408.237154	18.455534	356.674032
std	27.999513	2.105710	8.707259	168.537116	2.164946	91.294864
min	2.900000	1.129600	1.000000	187.000000	12.600000	0.320000
25%	45.175000	2.100175	4.000000	279.000000	17.400000	375.377500
50%	76.800000	3.207450	5.000000	330.000000	19.050000	391.440000
75%	93.975000	5.188425	24.000000	666.000000	20.200000	396.225000
max	100.000000	12.126500	24.000000	711.000000	22.000000	396.900000

	LSTAT	MEDV
count	486.000000	506.000000
mean	12.715432	22.532806
std	7.155871	9.197104
min	1.730000	5.000000
25%	7.125000	17.025000
50%	11.430000	21.200000
75%	16.955000	25.000000
max	37.970000	50.000000

```
In [4]: print("Missing values:", df.isnull().sum())
```

```

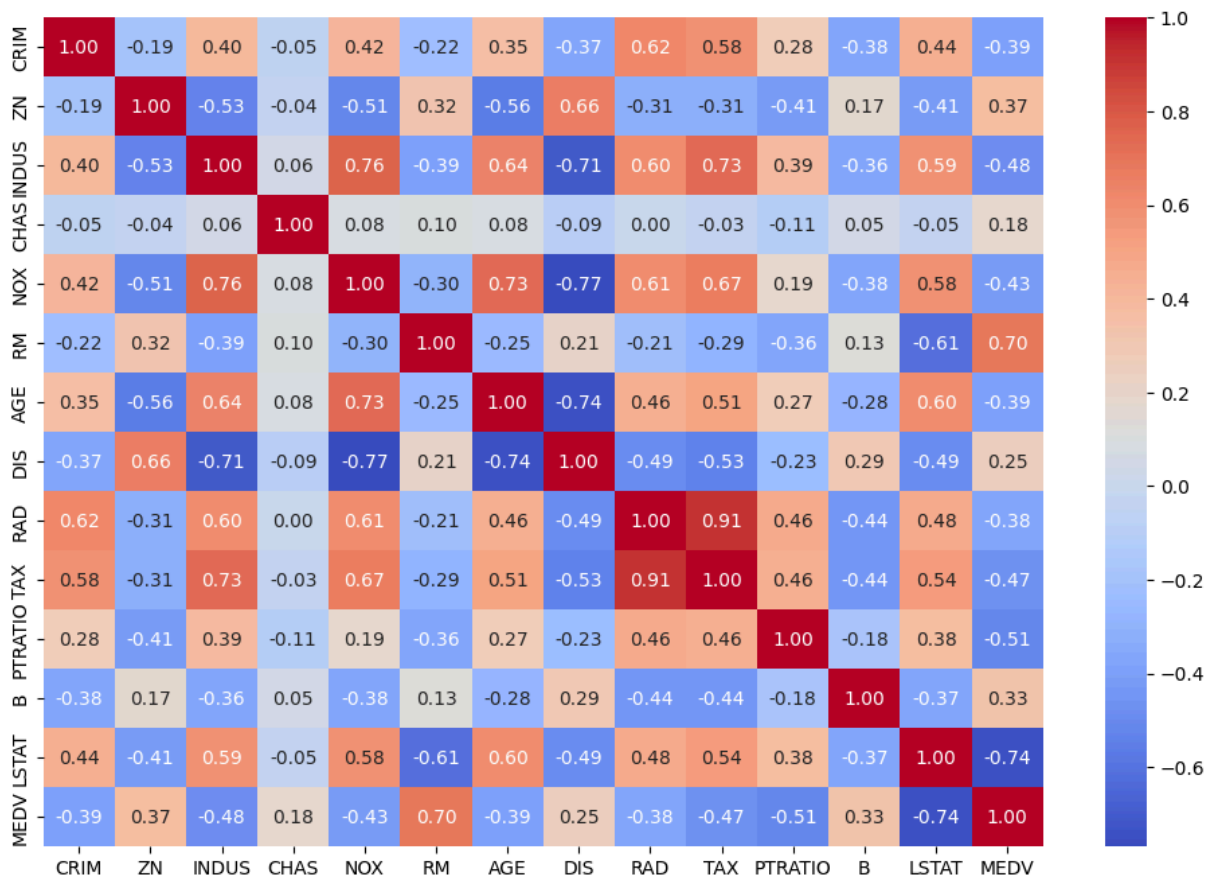
Missing values: CRIM      20
ZN      20
INDUS   20
CHAS    20
NOX     0
RM      0
AGE     20
DIS     0
RAD     0
TAX     0
PTRATIO 0
B       0
LSTAT   20
MEDV    0
dtype: int64

```

```

In [5]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot=True, cmap="coolwarm", fmt=".2f")
plt.show()

```



```

In [6]: X = df.drop('MEDV', axis=1) # Features
y = df['MEDV'] # Target variable

```

```

In [7]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

```

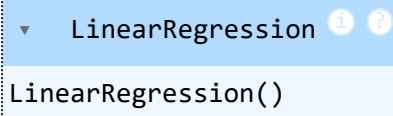
```

In [8]: imputer = SimpleImputer(strategy='median')

```

```
In [9]: X_train_imputed = imputer.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_imputed = imputer.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [10]: model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(X_train_imputed, y_train)
```

```
Out[10]: 
LinearRegression()
```

```
In [11]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test_imputed)
```

```
In [12]: mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
rmse = np.sqrt(mse)
r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
In [13]: print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse}")
print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): {rmse}")
print(f"R-squared: {r2}")
```

Mean Squared Error (MSE): 24.983445419912112
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 4.998344267846314
R-squared: 0.659318743105165

```
In [14]: plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
plt.scatter(y_test, y_pred)
plt.xlabel("Actual Prices")
plt.ylabel("Predicted Prices")
plt.title("Actual vs Predicted House Prices")
plt.show()
```



 Hi, I'm Ashish Mishra

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Car selling price prediction and analysis

In [1]: `import pandas as pd`

In [2]: `df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Ashish Mishra\OneDrive\Desktop\ShadowFox\Shadowfox_AI-M`

In [3]: `df.head()`

Out[3]:

	Car_Name	Year	Selling_Price	Present_Price	Kms_Driven	Fuel_Type	Seller_Type	Trans
0	ritz	2014	3.35	5.59	27000	Petrol	Dealer	
1	sx4	2013	4.75	9.54	43000	Diesel	Dealer	
2	ciaz	2017	7.25	9.85	6900	Petrol	Dealer	
3	wagon r	2011	2.85	4.15	5200	Petrol	Dealer	
4	swift	2014	4.60	6.87	42450	Diesel	Dealer	

In [4]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 301 entries, 0 to 300
Data columns (total 9 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Car_Name        301 non-null    object
1   Year            301 non-null    int64
2   Selling_Price   301 non-null    float64
3   Present_Price   301 non-null    float64
4   Kms_Driven      301 non-null    int64
5   Fuel_Type       301 non-null    object
6   Seller_Type     301 non-null    object
7   Transmission    301 non-null    object
8   Owner           301 non-null    int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(4)
memory usage: 21.3+ KB
```

In [5]: `df.describe()`

Out[5]:

	Year	Selling_Price	Present_Price	Kms_Driven	Owner
count	301.000000	301.000000	301.000000	301.000000	301.000000
mean	2013.627907	4.661296	7.628472	36947.205980	0.043189
std	2.891554	5.082812	8.644115	38886.883882	0.247915
min	2003.000000	0.100000	0.320000	500.000000	0.000000
25%	2012.000000	0.900000	1.200000	15000.000000	0.000000
50%	2014.000000	3.600000	6.400000	32000.000000	0.000000
75%	2016.000000	6.000000	9.900000	48767.000000	0.000000
max	2018.000000	35.000000	92.600000	500000.000000	3.000000

In [6]:

```
from datetime import datetime

current_year = datetime.now().year

df['Years_Used'] = current_year - df['Year']
df = df.drop(['Car_Name', 'Year'], axis=1)

df.head()
```

Out[6]:

	Selling_Price	Present_Price	Kms_Driven	Fuel_Type	Seller_Type	Transmission	Owner
0	3.35	5.59	27000	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0
1	4.75	9.54	43000	Diesel	Dealer	Manual	0
2	7.25	9.85	6900	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0
3	2.85	4.15	5200	Petrol	Dealer	Manual	0
4	4.60	6.87	42450	Diesel	Dealer	Manual	0

In []:

```
import seaborn as sns

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

sns.set(style="whitegrid")

fig, axes = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(14, 10))

sns.histplot(df['Selling_Price'], kde=True, ax=axes[0, 0], color="blue")
axes[0, 0].set_title("Distribution of Selling Price")

sns.histplot(df['Present_Price'], kde=True, ax=axes[0, 1], color="green")
axes[0, 1].set_title("Distribution of Present Price")

sns.histplot(df['Kms_Driven'], kde=True, ax=axes[1, 0], color="purple")
axes[1, 0].set_title("Distribution of Kms Driven")
```

```

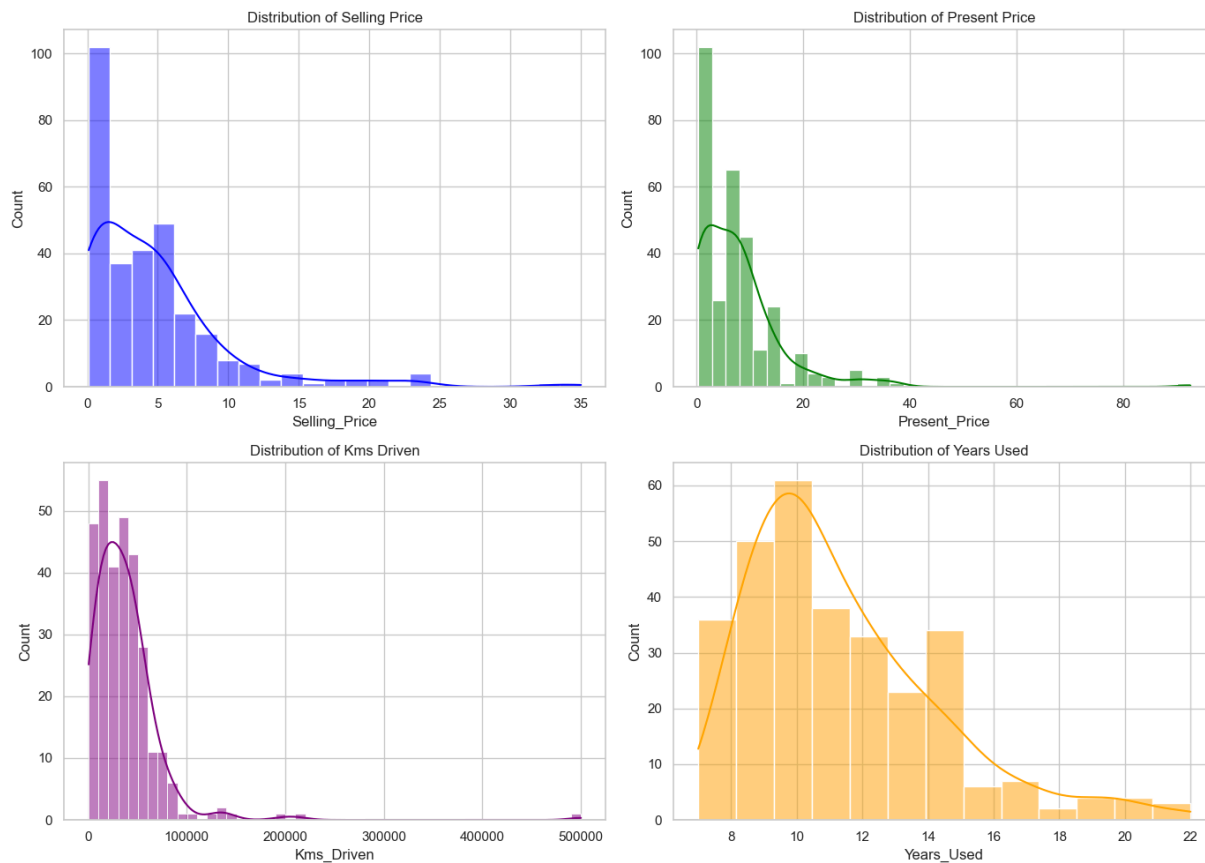
sns.histplot(df['Years_Used'], kde=True, ax=axes[1, 1], color="orange")
axes[1, 1].set_title("Distribution of Years Used")

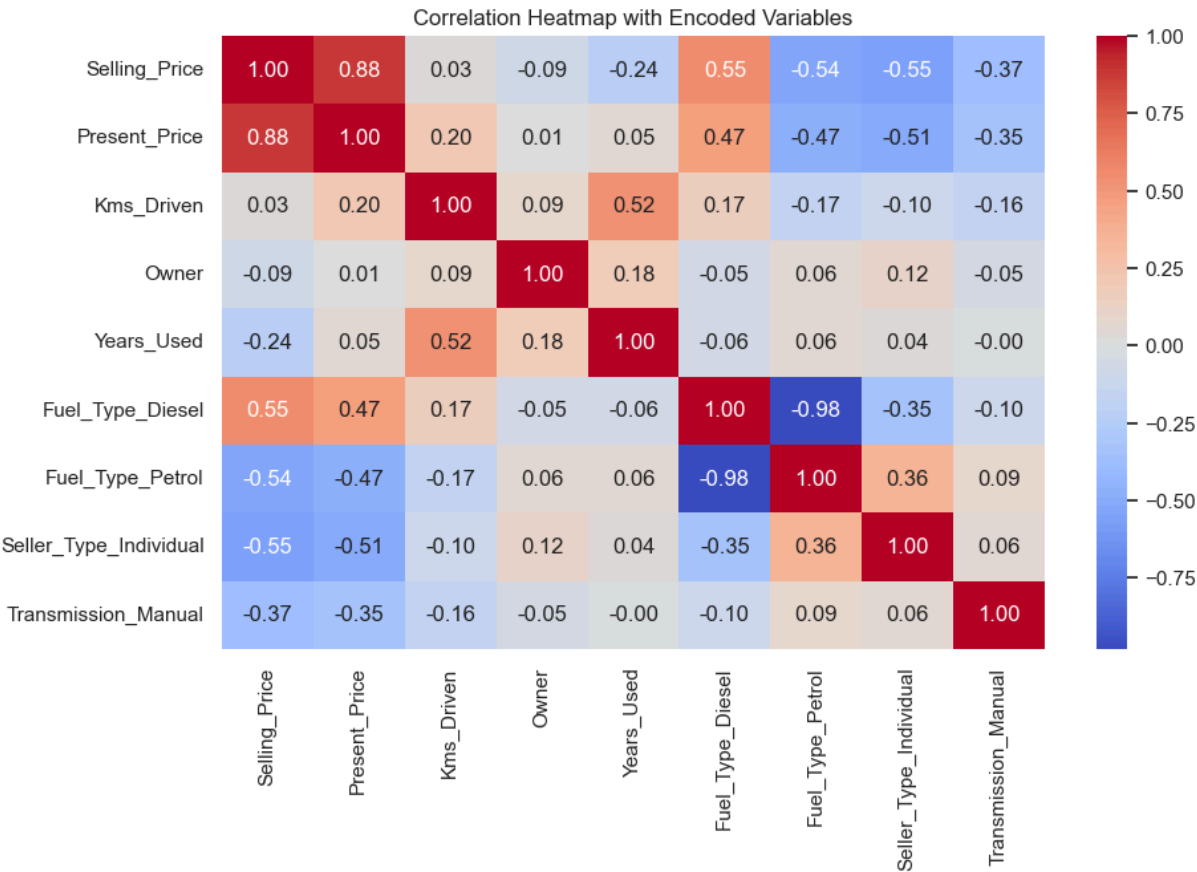
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

df_encoded = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['Fuel_Type', 'Seller_Type', 'Transmission'])

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.heatmap(df_encoded.corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt=".2f")
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap with Encoded Variables")
plt.show()

```





```
In [ ]: encoded_data = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['Fuel_Type', 'Seller_Type', 'Transmission_Manual'])
encoded_data.head()
```

Out[]:

	Selling_Price	Present_Price	Kms_Driven	Owner	Years_Used	Fuel_Type_Diesel	Fuel_Type_Petrol
0	3.35	5.59	27000	0	11	False	True
1	4.75	9.54	43000	0	12	True	False
2	7.25	9.85	6900	0	8	False	True
3	2.85	4.15	5200	0	14	False	True
4	4.60	6.87	42450	0	11	True	False

