

ASSIGNMENT - 7

Roll No. 33278

PROBLEM STATEMENT: Visualize the data using Python libraries matplotlib, seaborn by plotting the graphs for Air Quality (asgn 5)

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('AirQuality_visualization.csv',delimiter=';')
```

```
df
```

	Date	Time	CO(GT)	PT08.S1(CO)	NMHC(GT)	C6H6(GT)	\
0	10/03/2004	18.00.00	2,6	1360.0	150.0	11,9	
1	10/03/2004	19.00.00	2	1292.0	112.0	9,4	
2	10/03/2004	20.00.00	2,2	1402.0	88.0	9,0	
3	10/03/2004	21.00.00	2,2	1376.0	80.0	9,2	
4	10/03/2004	22.00.00	1,6	1272.0	51.0	6,5	
...	
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	PT08.S2(NMHC)	NOx(GT)	PT08.S3(NOx)	NO2(GT)	PT08.S4(NO2)	\
0	1046.0	166.0	1056.0	113.0	1692.0	
1	955.0	103.0	1174.0	92.0	1559.0	
2	939.0	131.0	1140.0	114.0	1555.0	
3	948.0	172.0	1092.0	122.0	1584.0	
4	836.0	131.0	1205.0	116.0	1490.0	
...	
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	PT08.S5(O3)	T	RH	AH	Unnamed: 15	Unnamed: 16
0	1268.0	13,6	48,9	0,7578	NaN	NaN
1	972.0	13,3	47,7	0,7255	NaN	NaN
2	1074.0	11,9	54,0	0,7502	NaN	NaN
3	1203.0	11,0	60,0	0,7867	NaN	NaN
4	1110.0	11,2	59,6	0,7888	NaN	NaN
...
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

[9471 rows x 17 columns]

```
df = df.rename(columns={'T': 'Temperature'})
df = df.rename(columns={'RH': 'Relative Humidity'})
df = df.rename(columns={'AH': 'Absolute Humidity'})
df
```

	Date	Time	CO(GT)	PT08.S1(CO)	NMHC(GT)	C6H6(GT)	\
0	10/03/2004	18.00.00	2,6	1360.0	150.0	11,9	
1	10/03/2004	19.00.00	2	1292.0	112.0	9,4	
2	10/03/2004	20.00.00	2,2	1402.0	88.0	9,0	
3	10/03/2004	21.00.00	2,2	1376.0	80.0	9,2	
4	10/03/2004	22.00.00	1,6	1272.0	51.0	6,5	
...	
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	PT08.S2(NMHC)	NOx(GT)	PT08.S3(NOx)	NO2(GT)	PT08.S4(NO2)	\
0	1046.0	166.0	1056.0	113.0	1692.0	
1	955.0	103.0	1174.0	92.0	1559.0	
2	939.0	131.0	1140.0	114.0	1555.0	
3	948.0	172.0	1092.0	122.0	1584.0	
4	836.0	131.0	1205.0	116.0	1490.0	
...	
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	PT08.S5(O3)	Temperature	Relative Humidity	Absolute Humidity	\
0	1268.0	13,6	48,9	0,7578	
1	972.0	13,3	47,7	0,7255	
2	1074.0	11,9	54,0	0,7502	
3	1203.0	11,0	60,0	0,7867	
4	1110.0	11,2	59,6	0,7888	
...	
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

Unnamed: 15 Unnamed: 16

0	NaN	NaN
1	NaN	NaN
2	NaN	NaN
3	NaN	NaN
4	NaN	NaN
...
9466	NaN	NaN
9467	NaN	NaN
9468	NaN	NaN
9469	NaN	NaN
9470	NaN	NaN

[9471 rows x 17 columns]

```
df = df.drop(['Unnamed: 15', 'Unnamed: 16'],axis=1)
```

df

	Date	Time	CO(GT)	PT08.S1(CO)	NMHC(GT)	C6H6(GT)	\
0	10/03/2004	18.00.00	2,6	1360.0	150.0	11,9	
1	10/03/2004	19.00.00	2	1292.0	112.0	9,4	
2	10/03/2004	20.00.00	2,2	1402.0	88.0	9,0	
3	10/03/2004	21.00.00	2,2	1376.0	80.0	9,2	
4	10/03/2004	22.00.00	1,6	1272.0	51.0	6,5	
...	
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	PT08.S2(NMHC)	NOx(GT)	PT08.S3(NOx)	NO2(GT)	PT08.S4(NO2)	\
0	1046.0	166.0	1056.0	113.0	1692.0	
1	955.0	103.0	1174.0	92.0	1559.0	
2	939.0	131.0	1140.0	114.0	1555.0	
3	948.0	172.0	1092.0	122.0	1584.0	
4	836.0	131.0	1205.0	116.0	1490.0	
...	
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	PT08.S5(03)	Temperature	Relative Humidity	Absolute Humidity
0	1268.0	13,6	48,9	0,7578
1	972.0	13,3	47,7	0,7255
2	1074.0	11,9	54,0	0,7502
3	1203.0	11,0	60,0	0,7867
4	1110.0	11,2	59,6	0,7888

...
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

[9471 rows x 15 columns]

```
df['CO(GT)'] = df['CO(GT)'].str.replace(',', '.').astype(float)
df['C6H6(GT)'] = df['C6H6(GT)'].str.replace(',', '.').astype(float)
df['Temperature'] = df['Temperature'].str.replace(',', '.').astype(float)
df['Relative Humidity'] = df['Relative Humidity'].str.replace(',', '.').astype(float)
df['Absolute Humidity'] = df['Absolute Humidity'].str.replace(',', '.').astype(float)
df
```

	Date	Time	CO(GT)	PT08.S1(CO)	NMHC(GT)	C6H6(GT)	\
0	10/03/2004	18.00.00	2.6	1360.0	150.0	11.9	
1	10/03/2004	19.00.00	2.0	1292.0	112.0	9.4	
2	10/03/2004	20.00.00	2.2	1402.0	88.0	9.0	
3	10/03/2004	21.00.00	2.2	1376.0	80.0	9.2	
4	10/03/2004	22.00.00	1.6	1272.0	51.0	6.5	

...
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

	PT08.S2(NMHC)	NOx(GT)	PT08.S3(NOx)	NO2(GT)	PT08.S4(NO2)	\
0	1046.0	166.0	1056.0	113.0	1692.0	
1	955.0	103.0	1174.0	92.0	1559.0	
2	939.0	131.0	1140.0	114.0	1555.0	
3	948.0	172.0	1092.0	122.0	1584.0	
4	836.0	131.0	1205.0	116.0	1490.0	

...
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

	PT08.S5(O3)	Temperature	Relative Humidity	Absolute Humidity
0	1268.0	13.6	48.9	0.7578
1	972.0	13.3	47.7	0.7255
2	1074.0	11.9	54.0	0.7502
3	1203.0	11.0	60.0	0.7867

4	1110.0	11.2	59.6	0.7888
...
9466	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9467	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9468	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9469	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9470	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

[9471 rows x 15 columns]

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 9471 entries, 0 to 9470

Data columns (total 15 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Date	9357 non-null	object
1	Time	9357 non-null	object
2	C0(GT)	9357 non-null	float64
3	PT08.S1(C0)	9357 non-null	float64
4	NMHC(GT)	9357 non-null	float64
5	C6H6(GT)	9357 non-null	float64
6	PT08.S2(NMHC)	9357 non-null	float64
7	NOx(GT)	9357 non-null	float64
8	PT08.S3(NOx)	9357 non-null	float64
9	NO2(GT)	9357 non-null	float64
10	PT08.S4(NO2)	9357 non-null	float64
11	PT08.S5(O3)	9357 non-null	float64
12	Temperature	9357 non-null	float64
13	Relative Humidity	9357 non-null	float64
14	Absolute Humidity	9357 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(13), object(2)

memory usage: 1.1+ MB

df.head()

	Date	Time	C0(GT)	PT08.S1(C0)	NMHC(GT)	C6H6(GT)	\
0	10/03/2004	18.00.00	2.6	1360.0	150.0	11.9	
1	10/03/2004	19.00.00	2.0	1292.0	112.0	9.4	
2	10/03/2004	20.00.00	2.2	1402.0	88.0	9.0	
3	10/03/2004	21.00.00	2.2	1376.0	80.0	9.2	
4	10/03/2004	22.00.00	1.6	1272.0	51.0	6.5	

	PT08.S2(NMHC)	NOx(GT)	PT08.S3(NOx)	NO2(GT)	PT08.S4(NO2)	PT08.S5(O3)	\
0	1046.0	166.0	1056.0	113.0	1692.0	1268.0	
1	955.0	103.0	1174.0	92.0	1559.0	972.0	

2	939.0	131.0	1140.0	114.0	1555.0
1074.0					
3	948.0	172.0	1092.0	122.0	1584.0
1203.0					
4	836.0	131.0	1205.0	116.0	1490.0
1110.0					

	Temperature	Relative Humidity	Absolute Humidity
0	13.6	48.9	0.7578
1	13.3	47.7	0.7255
2	11.9	54.0	0.7502
3	11.0	60.0	0.7867
4	11.2	59.6	0.7888

```
df=df.drop_duplicates()
```

```
df.isna().sum()
```

Date	1
Time	1
C0(GT)	1
PT08.S1(C0)	1
NMHC(GT)	1
C6H6(GT)	1
PT08.S2(NMHC)	1
NOx(GT)	1
PT08.S3(NOx)	1
N02(GT)	1
PT08.S4(N02)	1
PT08.S5(O3)	1
Temperature	1
Relative Humidity	1
Absolute Humidity	1
dtype: int64	

```
df = df.fillna(df.select_dtypes(include=['number']).mean())
```

```
df = df.dropna()
```

```
df.isna().sum()
```

Date	0
Time	0
C0(GT)	0
PT08.S1(C0)	0
NMHC(GT)	0
C6H6(GT)	0
PT08.S2(NMHC)	0
NOx(GT)	0
PT08.S3(NOx)	0
N02(GT)	0
PT08.S4(N02)	0

```
PT08.S5(03)      0
Temperature      0
Relative Humidity 0
Absolute Humidity 0
dtype: int64
```

```
df
```

	Date	Time	CO(GT)	PT08.S1(CO)	NMHC(GT)	C6H6(GT)	\
0	10/03/2004	18.00.00	2.6	1360.0	150.0	11.9	
1	10/03/2004	19.00.00	2.0	1292.0	112.0	9.4	
2	10/03/2004	20.00.00	2.2	1402.0	88.0	9.0	
3	10/03/2004	21.00.00	2.2	1376.0	80.0	9.2	
4	10/03/2004	22.00.00	1.6	1272.0	51.0	6.5	
...	
9352	04/04/2005	10.00.00	3.1	1314.0	-200.0	13.5	
9353	04/04/2005	11.00.00	2.4	1163.0	-200.0	11.4	
9354	04/04/2005	12.00.00	2.4	1142.0	-200.0	12.4	
9355	04/04/2005	13.00.00	2.1	1003.0	-200.0	9.5	
9356	04/04/2005	14.00.00	2.2	1071.0	-200.0	11.9	

	PT08.S2(NMHC)	NOx(GT)	PT08.S3(NOx)	NO2(GT)	PT08.S4(NO2)	\
0	1046.0	166.0	1056.0	113.0	1692.0	
1	955.0	103.0	1174.0	92.0	1559.0	
2	939.0	131.0	1140.0	114.0	1555.0	
3	948.0	172.0	1092.0	122.0	1584.0	
4	836.0	131.0	1205.0	116.0	1490.0	
...	
9352	1101.0	472.0	539.0	190.0	1374.0	
9353	1027.0	353.0	604.0	179.0	1264.0	
9354	1063.0	293.0	603.0	175.0	1241.0	
9355	961.0	235.0	702.0	156.0	1041.0	
9356	1047.0	265.0	654.0	168.0	1129.0	

	PT08.S5(03)	Temperature	Relative Humidity	Absolute Humidity
0	1268.0	13.6	48.9	0.7578
1	972.0	13.3	47.7	0.7255
2	1074.0	11.9	54.0	0.7502
3	1203.0	11.0	60.0	0.7867
4	1110.0	11.2	59.6	0.7888
...
9352	1729.0	21.9	29.3	0.7568
9353	1269.0	24.3	23.7	0.7119
9354	1092.0	26.9	18.3	0.6406
9355	770.0	28.3	13.5	0.5139
9356	816.0	28.5	13.1	0.5028

```
[9357 rows x 15 columns]
```

```
df['Absolute Humidity'] = df['Absolute Humidity'].multiply(100)
df
```

	Date	Time	CO(GT)	PT08.S1(CO)	NMHC(GT)	C6H6(GT)	\
0	10/03/2004	18.00.00	2.6	1360.0	150.0	11.9	
1	10/03/2004	19.00.00	2.0	1292.0	112.0	9.4	
2	10/03/2004	20.00.00	2.2	1402.0	88.0	9.0	
3	10/03/2004	21.00.00	2.2	1376.0	80.0	9.2	
4	10/03/2004	22.00.00	1.6	1272.0	51.0	6.5	
...	
9352	04/04/2005	10.00.00	3.1	1314.0	-200.0	13.5	
9353	04/04/2005	11.00.00	2.4	1163.0	-200.0	11.4	
9354	04/04/2005	12.00.00	2.4	1142.0	-200.0	12.4	
9355	04/04/2005	13.00.00	2.1	1003.0	-200.0	9.5	
9356	04/04/2005	14.00.00	2.2	1071.0	-200.0	11.9	

	PT08.S2(NMHC)	NOx(GT)	PT08.S3(NOx)	NO2(GT)	PT08.S4(NO2)	\
0	1046.0	166.0	1056.0	113.0	1692.0	
1	955.0	103.0	1174.0	92.0	1559.0	
2	939.0	131.0	1140.0	114.0	1555.0	
3	948.0	172.0	1092.0	122.0	1584.0	
4	836.0	131.0	1205.0	116.0	1490.0	
...	
9352	1101.0	472.0	539.0	190.0	1374.0	
9353	1027.0	353.0	604.0	179.0	1264.0	
9354	1063.0	293.0	603.0	175.0	1241.0	
9355	961.0	235.0	702.0	156.0	1041.0	
9356	1047.0	265.0	654.0	168.0	1129.0	

	PT08.S5(O3)	Temperature	Relative Humidity	Absolute Humidity
0	1268.0	13.6	48.9	75.78
1	972.0	13.3	47.7	72.55
2	1074.0	11.9	54.0	75.02
3	1203.0	11.0	60.0	78.67
4	1110.0	11.2	59.6	78.88
...
9352	1729.0	21.9	29.3	75.68
9353	1269.0	24.3	23.7	71.19
9354	1092.0	26.9	18.3	64.06
9355	770.0	28.3	13.5	51.39
9356	816.0	28.5	13.1	50.28

[9357 rows x 15 columns]

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

def remove_outliers(column):
    Q1 = column.quantile(0.25)
    Q3 = column.quantile(0.75)
```



```

    IQR = Q3 - Q1
    threshold = 1.5 * IQR
    outlier_mask = (column < Q1 - threshold) | (column > Q3 +
threshold)
    return column[~outlier_mask]

df.columns

Index(['Date', 'Time', 'CO(GT)', 'PT08.S1(CO)', 'NMHC(GT)',
'C6H6(GT)',
      'PT08.S2(NMHC)', 'NOx(GT)', 'PT08.S3(NOx)', 'NO2(GT)',
'PT08.S4(NO2)',
      'PT08.S5(O3)', 'Temperature', 'Relative Humidity', 'Absolute
Humidity'],
      dtype='object')

# Remove outliers for each column using a loop
col_name = ['Temperature', 'Relative Humidity', 'Absolute
Humidity', 'PT08.S4(NO2)', 'PT08.S5(O3)', 'C6H6(GT)',
            'PT08.S2(NMHC)', 'PT08.S1(CO)']
for col in col_name:
    df[col] = remove_outliers(df[col])

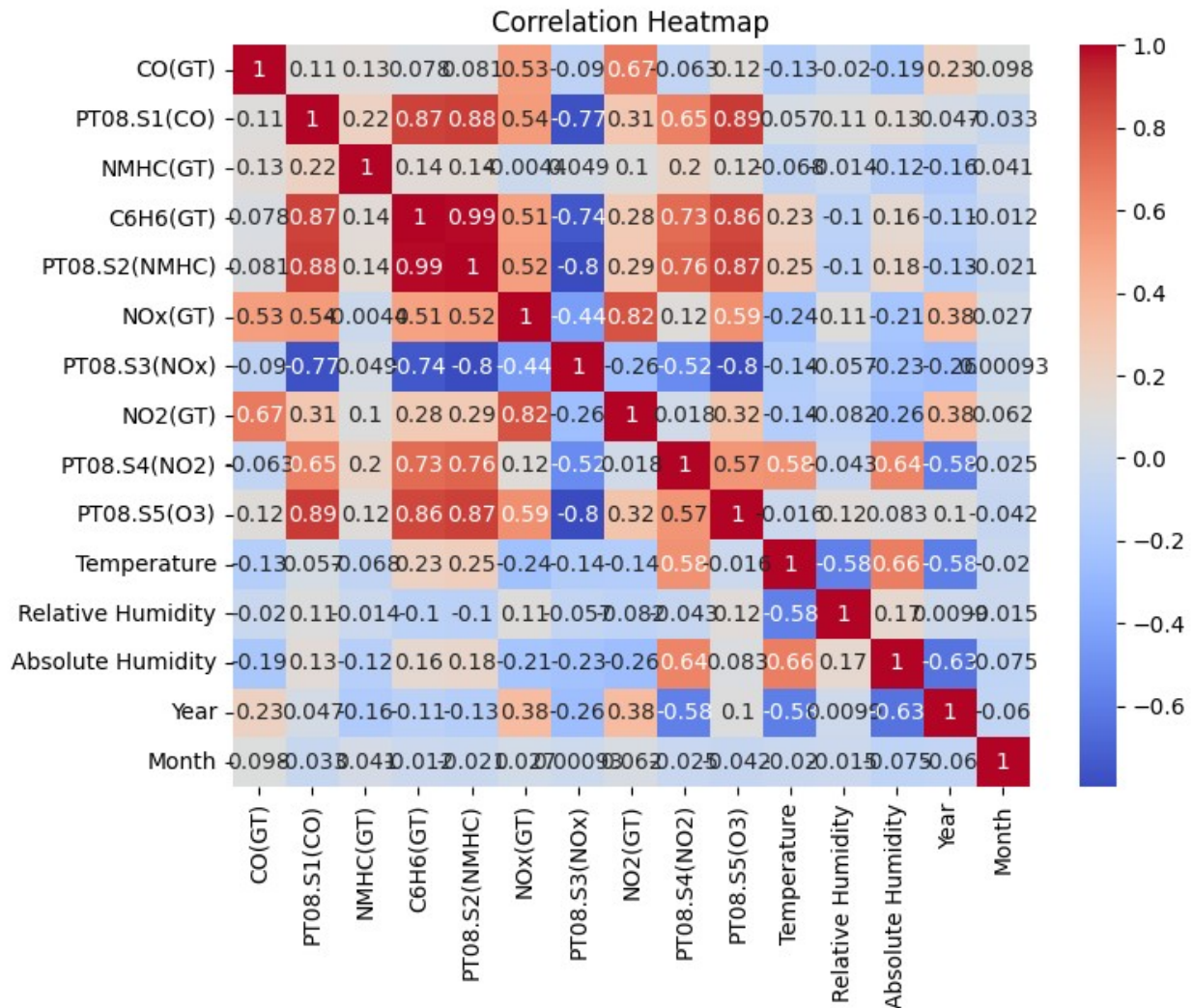
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'], errors='coerce')

df['Year'] = df['Date'].dt.year
df['Month'] = df['Date'].dt.month

df['yearr'] = df.Year.astype(str)
df['month'] = df.Month.astype(str)

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(df.select_dtypes(include=['number']).corr(), annot=True,
cmap='coolwarm')
plt.title('Correlation Heatmap')
plt.show()

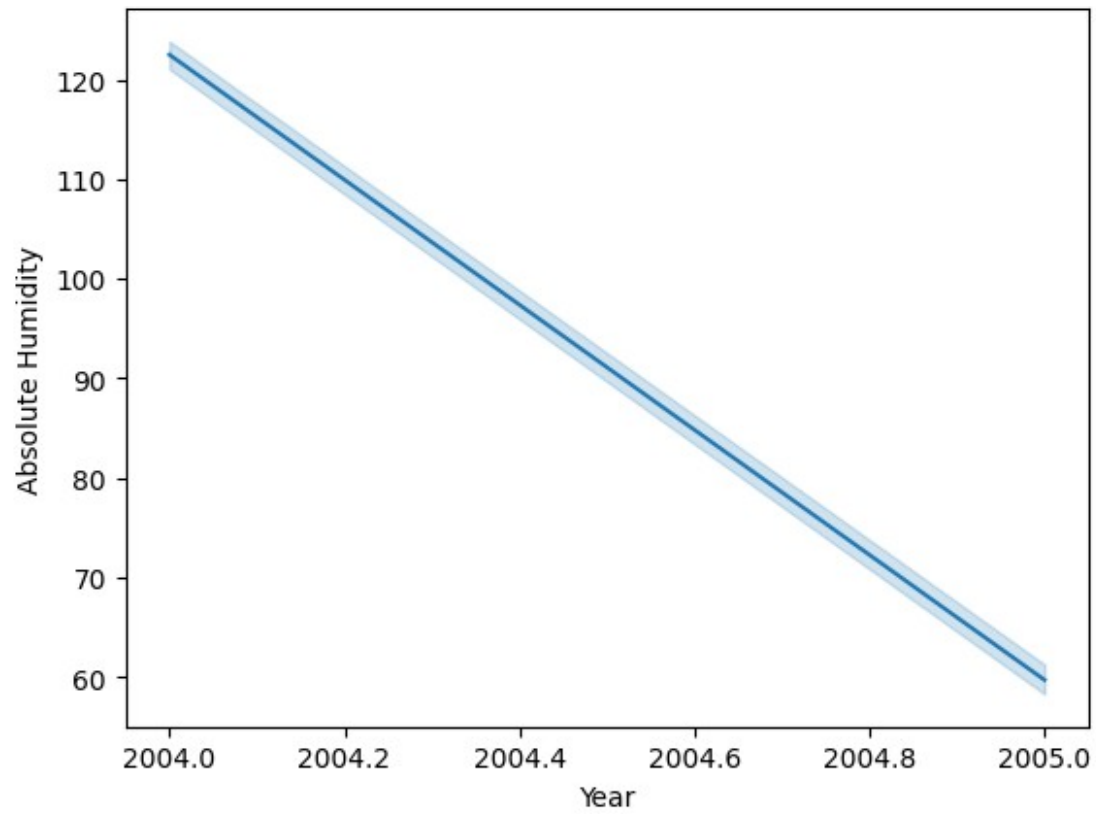
```



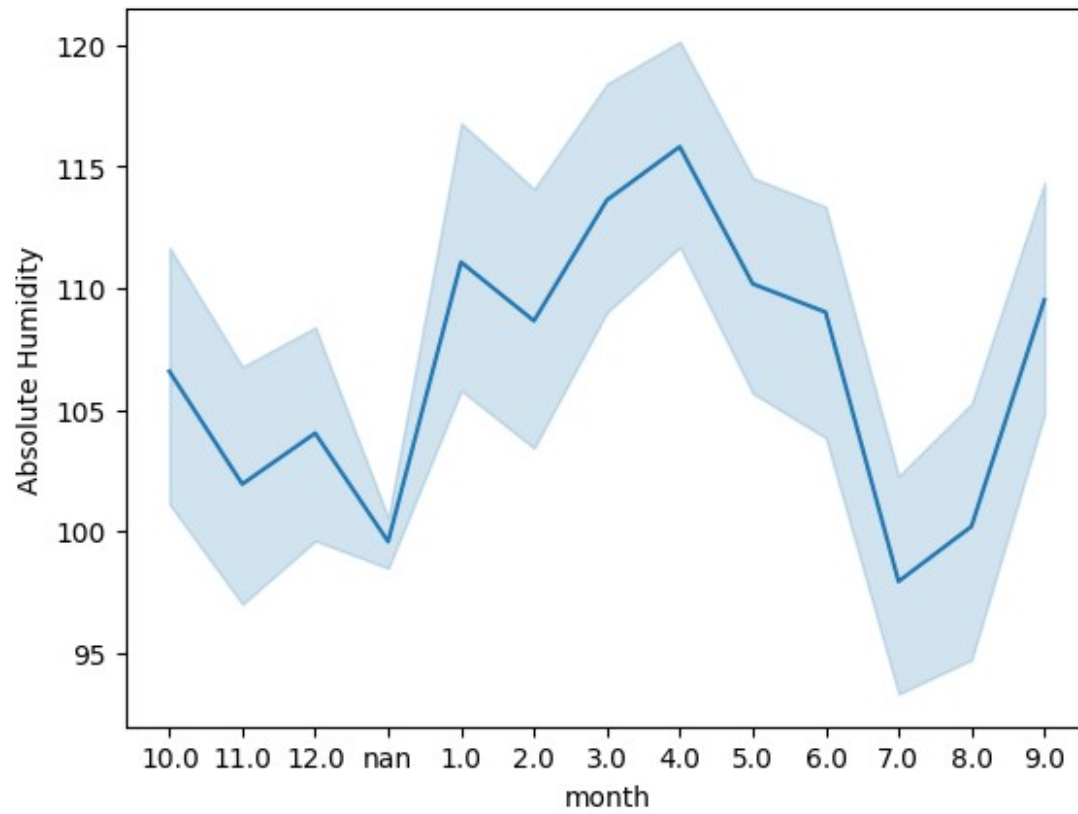
```
df.columns
Index(['Date', 'Time', 'CO(GT)', 'PT08.S1(CO)', 'NMHC(GT)',
      'C6H6(GT)',
      'PT08.S2(NMHC)', 'NOx(GT)', 'PT08.S3(NOx)', 'NO2(GT)',
      'PT08.S4(NO2)',
      'PT08.S5(O3)', 'Temperature', 'Relative Humidity', 'Absolute
Humidity',
      'Year', 'Month', 'yearr', 'month'],
      dtype='object')
```

LinePlot

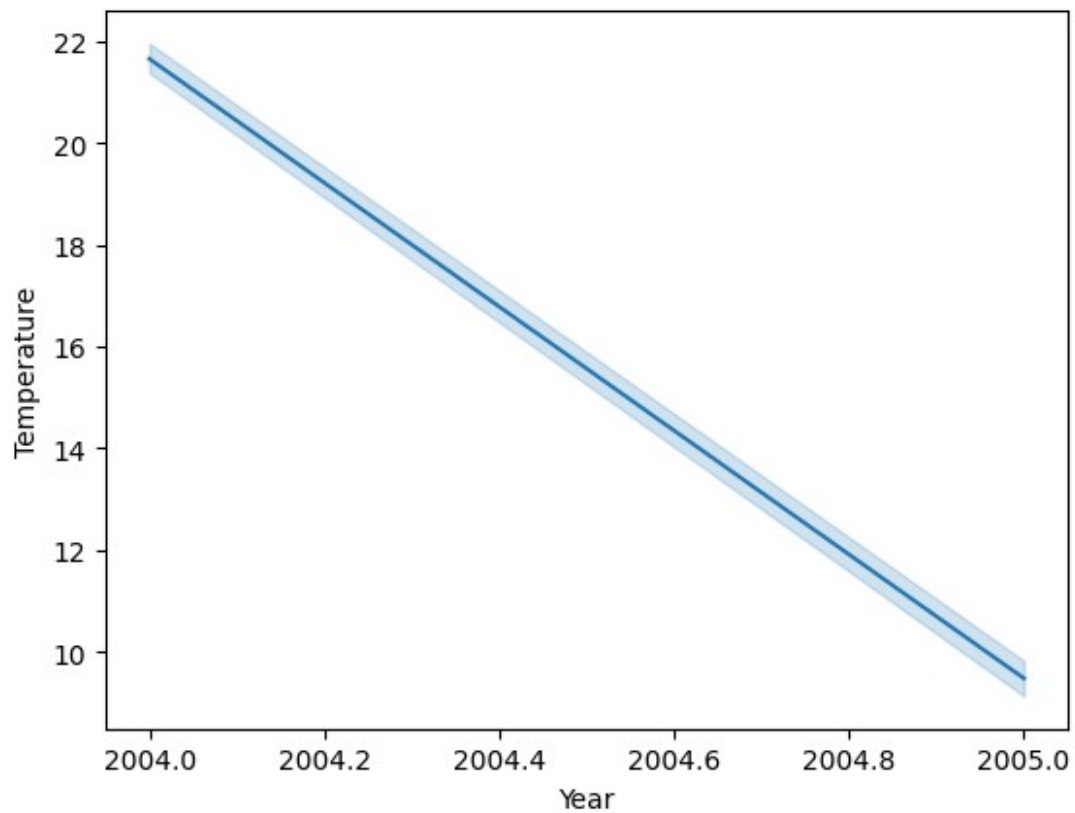
```
sns.lineplot(df,x="Year",y='Absolute Humidity')
<Axes: xlabel='Year', ylabel='Absolute Humidity'>
```



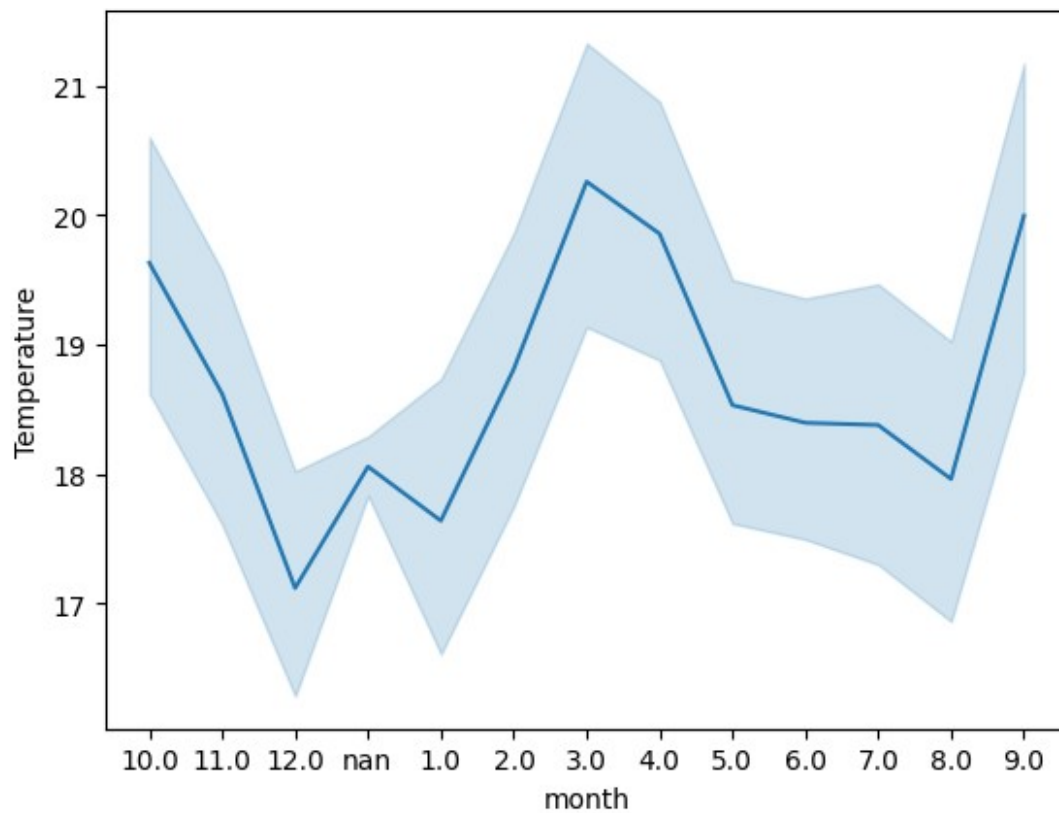
```
sns.lineplot(df,x="month",y='Absolute Humidity')  
<Axes: xlabel='month', ylabel='Absolute Humidity'>
```



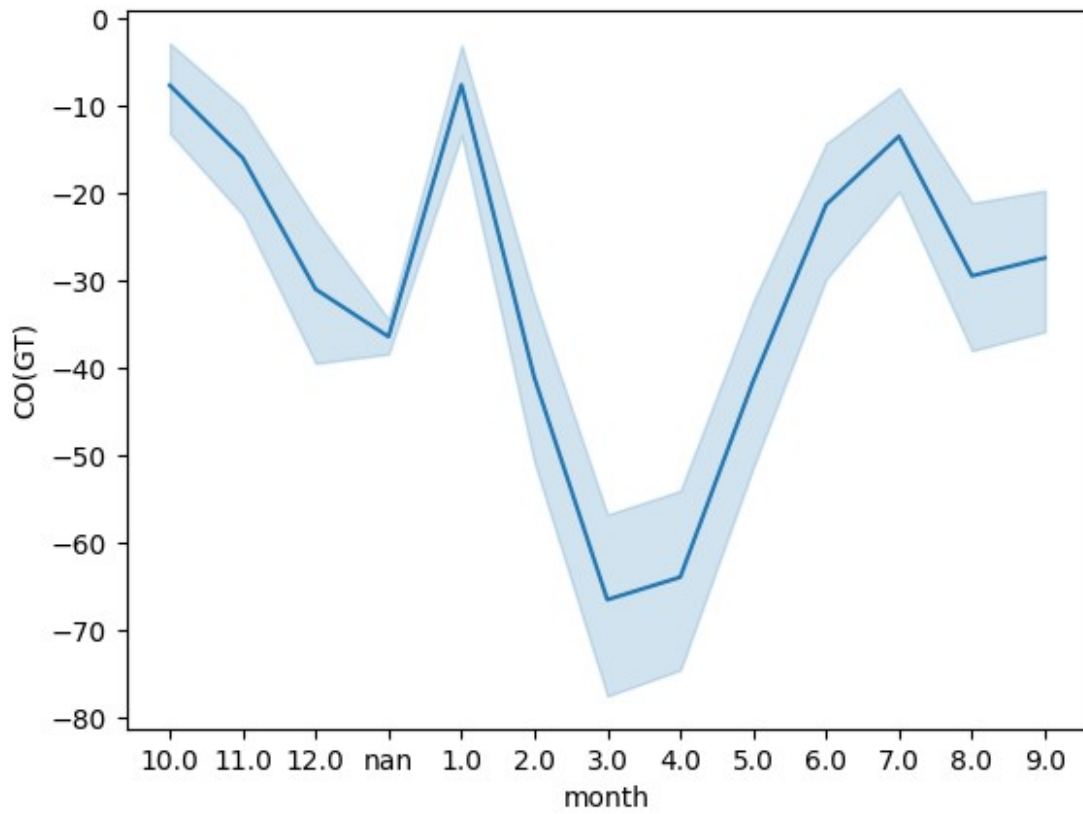
```
sns.lineplot(df,x="Year",y='Temperature')  
<Axes: xlabel='Year', ylabel='Temperature'>
```



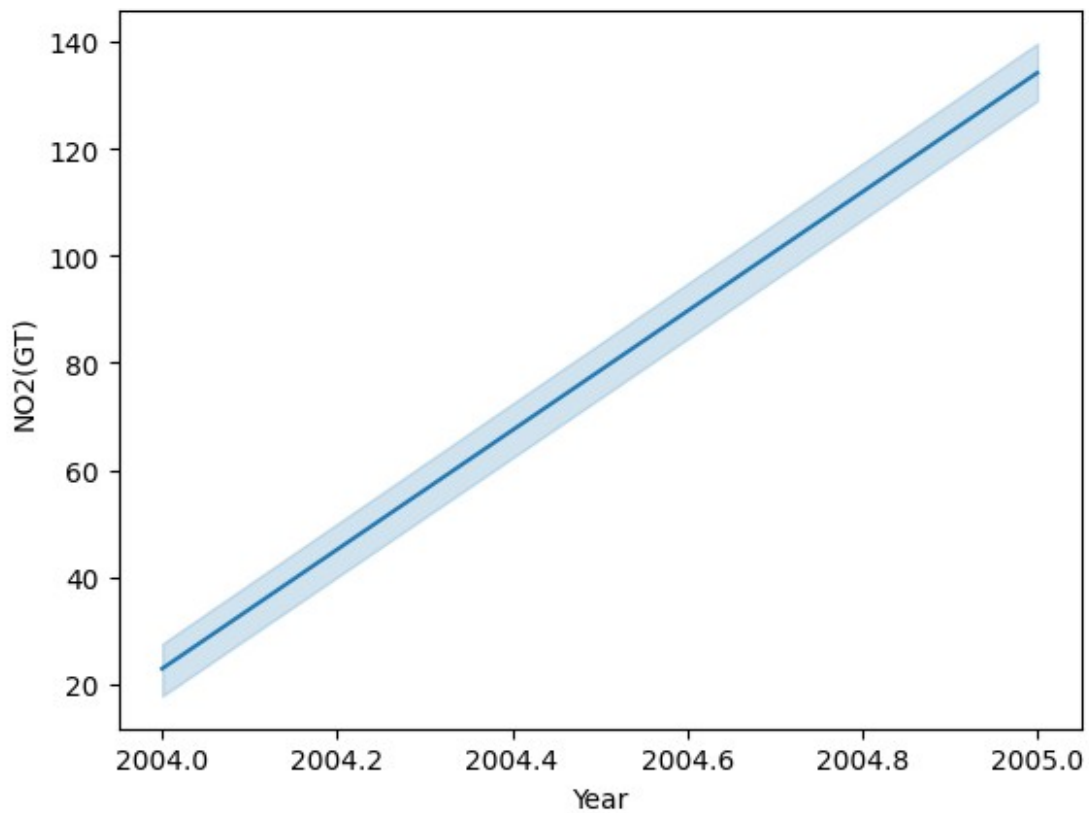
```
sns.lineplot(df,x="month",y='Temperature',)  
<Axes: xlabel='month', ylabel='Temperature'>
```



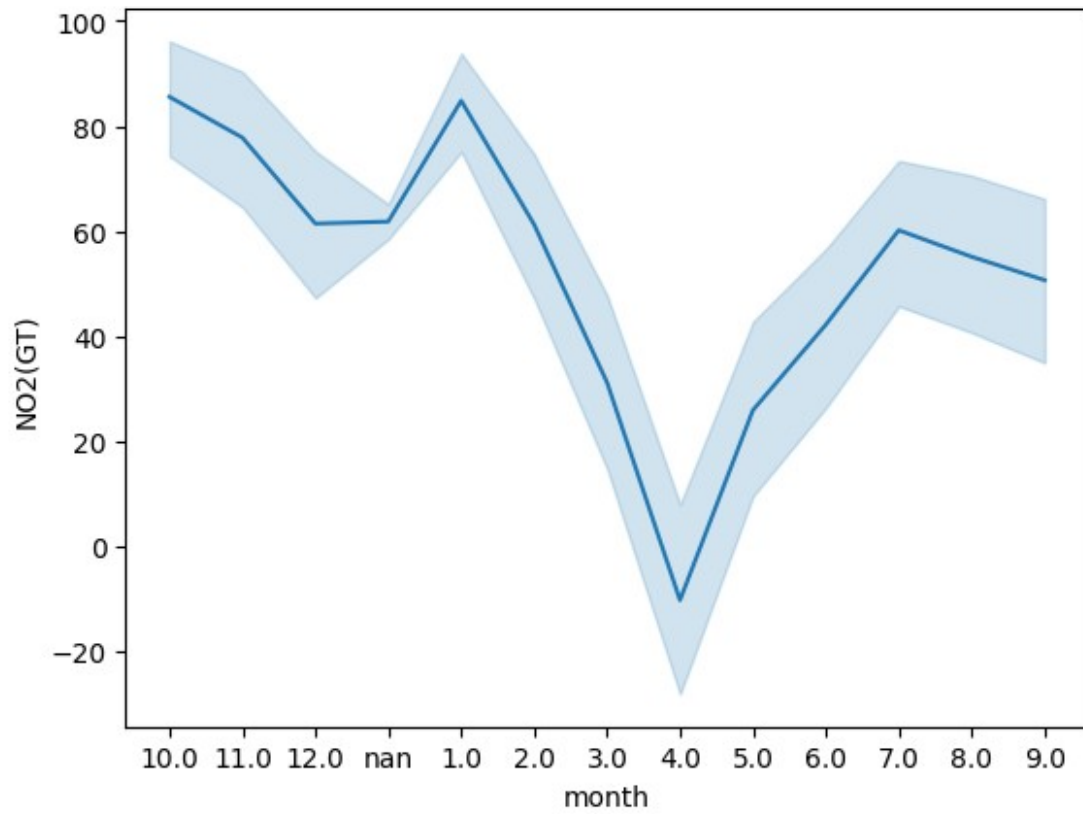
```
sns.lineplot(df,x="month",y='CO(GT)', )  
<Axes: xlabel='month', ylabel='CO(GT) '>
```



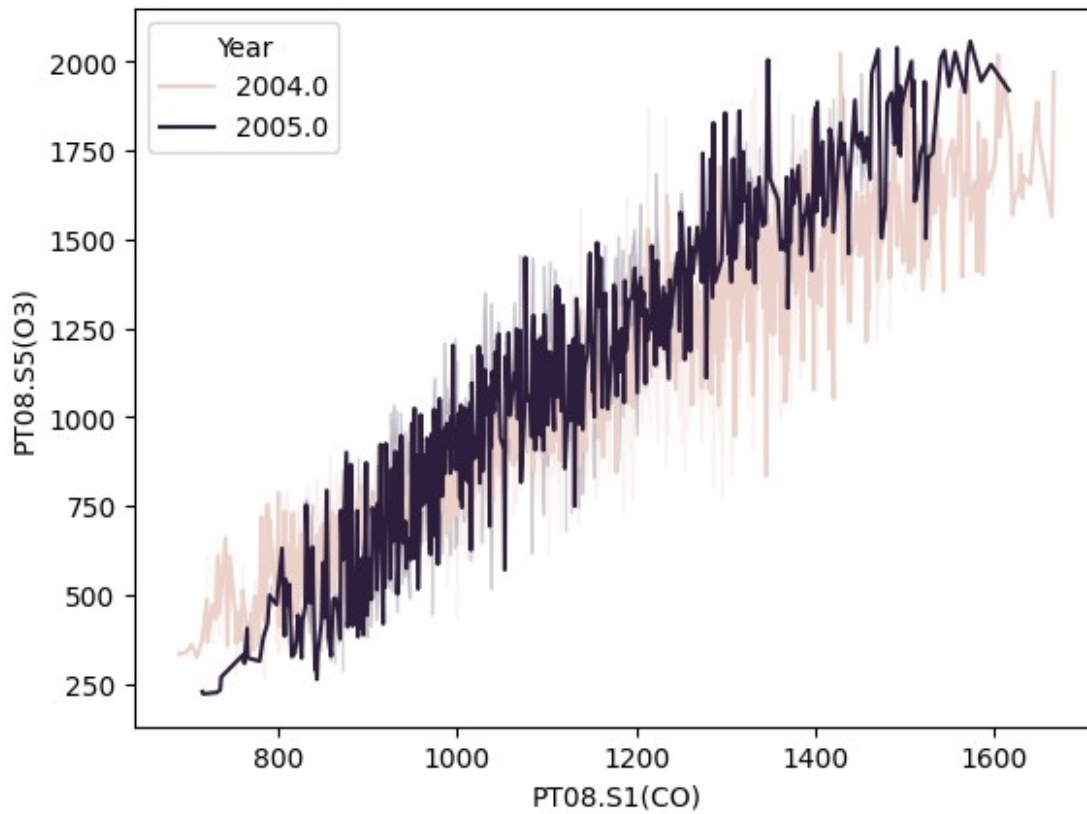
```
sns.lineplot(df,x="Year",y='N02(GT)')  
<Axes: xlabel='Year', ylabel='N02(GT)'>
```



```
sns.lineplot(df,x="month",y='NO2(GT)')  
<Axes: xlabel='month', ylabel='NO2(GT)'>
```

```
sns.lineplot(df,x='PT08.S1(C0)',y='PT08.S5(03)',hue='Year')  
<Axes: xlabel='PT08.S1(C0)', ylabel='PT08.S5(03)'>
```

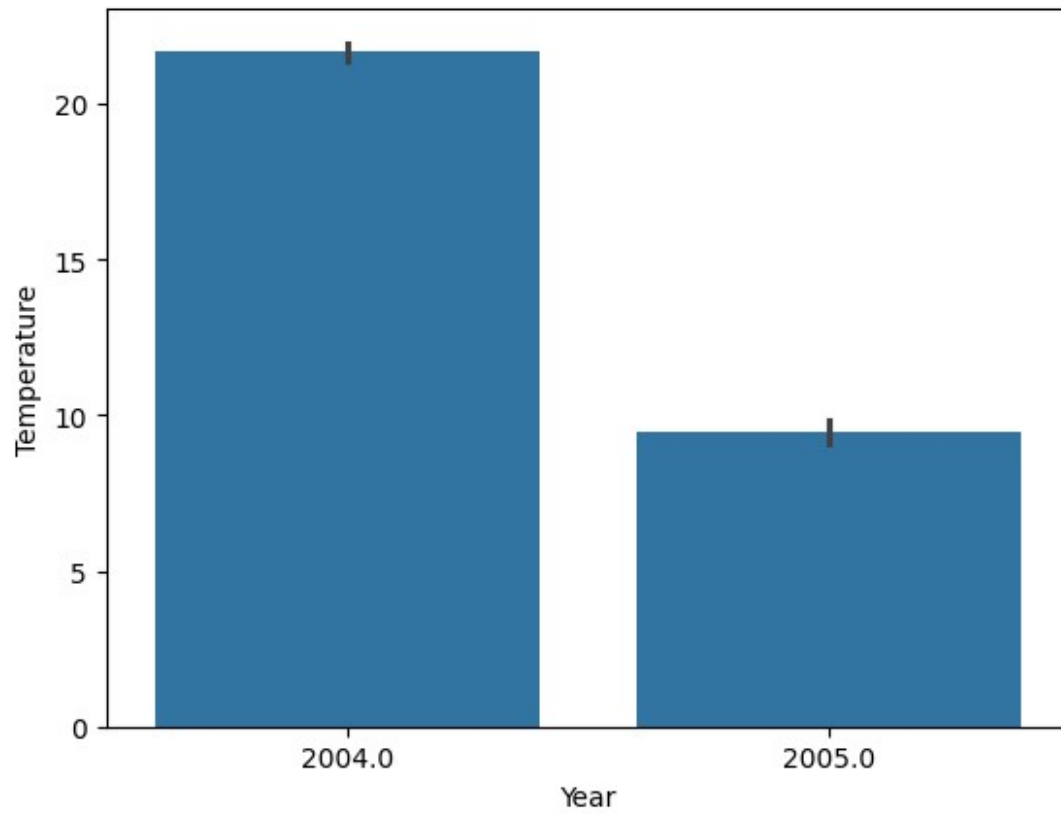


```
# sns.lineplot(df,x='PT08.S1(CO)',y='PT08.S5(O3)',hue='month')
```

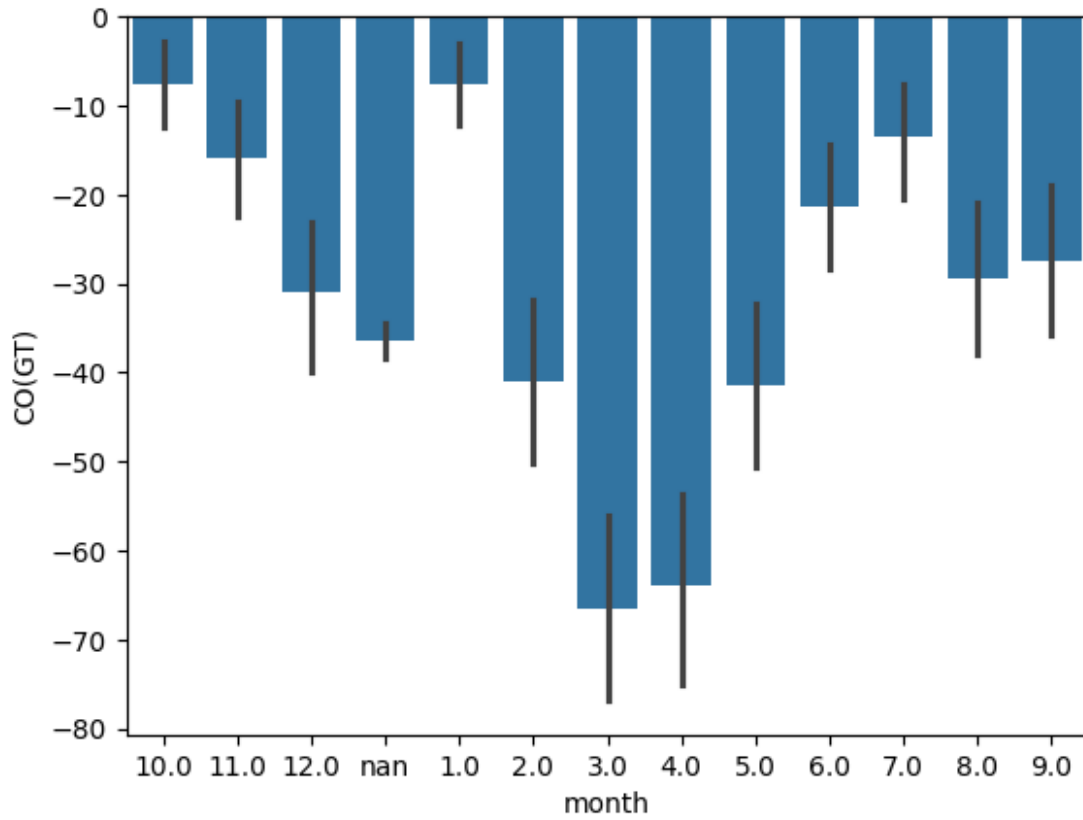
Barplot

```
sns.barplot(df,x=df.Year,y=df.Temperature)
```

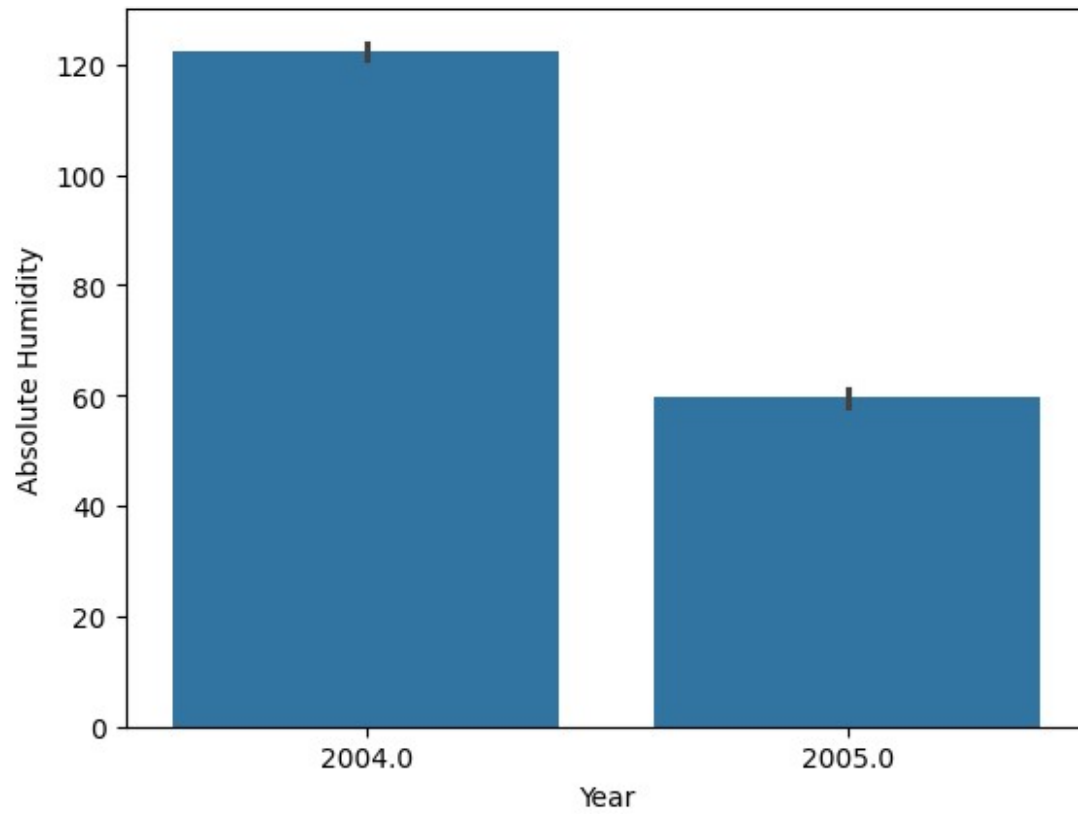
```
<Axes: xlabel='Year', ylabel='Temperature'>
```



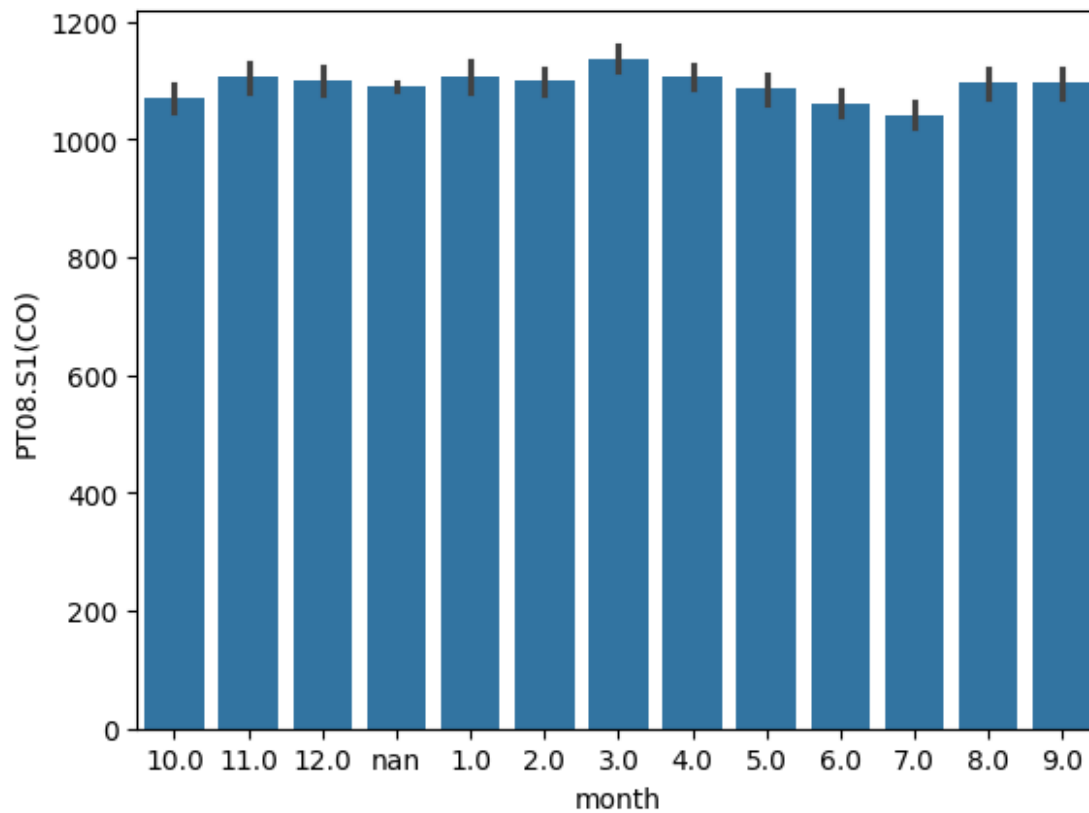
```
sns.barplot(df,x=df.month,y=df['CO(GT)'])  
<Axes: xlabel='month', ylabel='CO(GT) '>
```



```
sns.barplot(df,x=df.Year,y='Absolute Humidity')  
<Axes: xlabel='Year', ylabel='Absolute Humidity'>
```

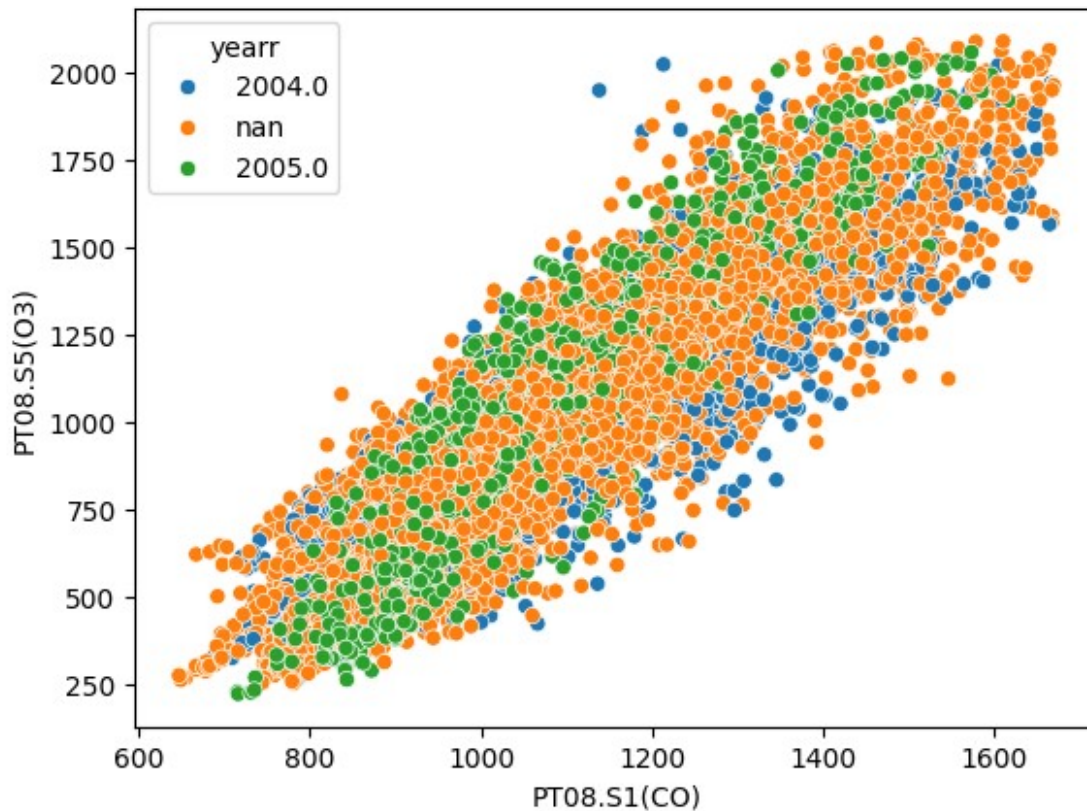


```
sns.barplot(df,x=df.month,y='PT08.S1(C0)')  
<Axes: xlabel='month', ylabel='PT08.S1(C0)'>
```



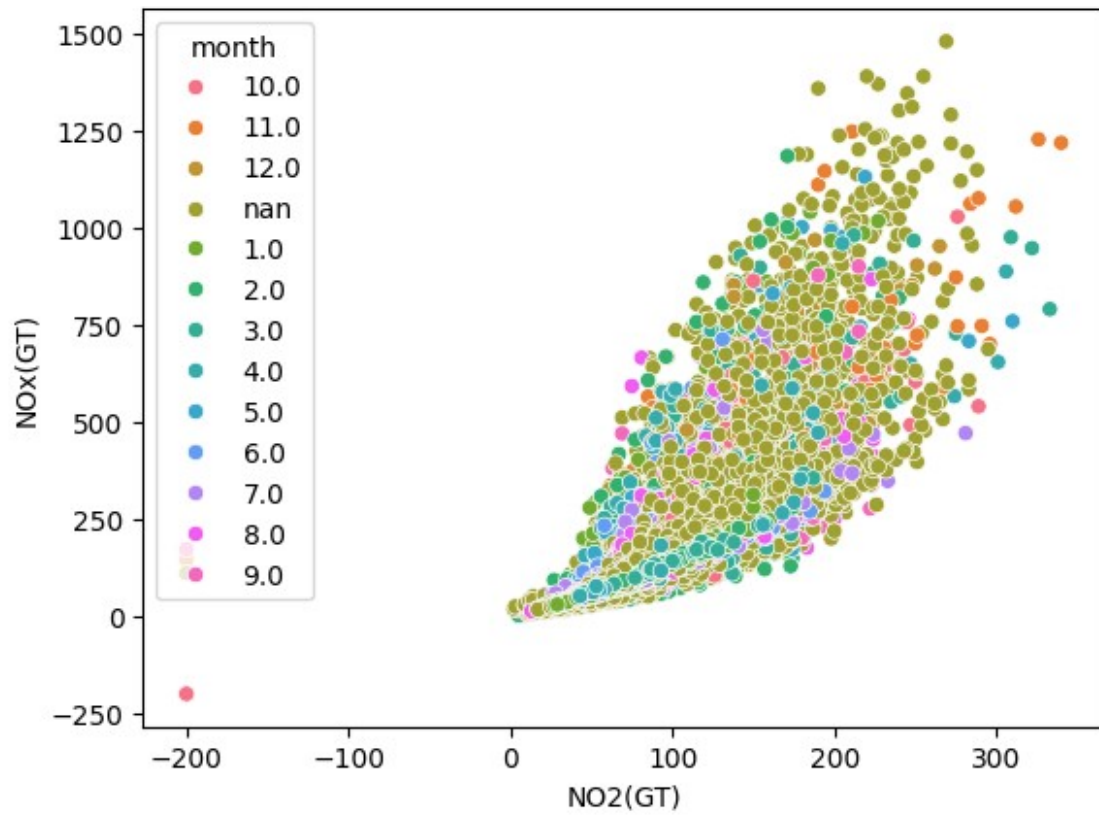
Scatter Plot

```
sns.scatterplot(df,x='PT08.S1(CO)',y='PT08.S5(03)', hue='yearr')  
<Axes: xlabel='PT08.S1(CO)', ylabel='PT08.S5(03)'>
```

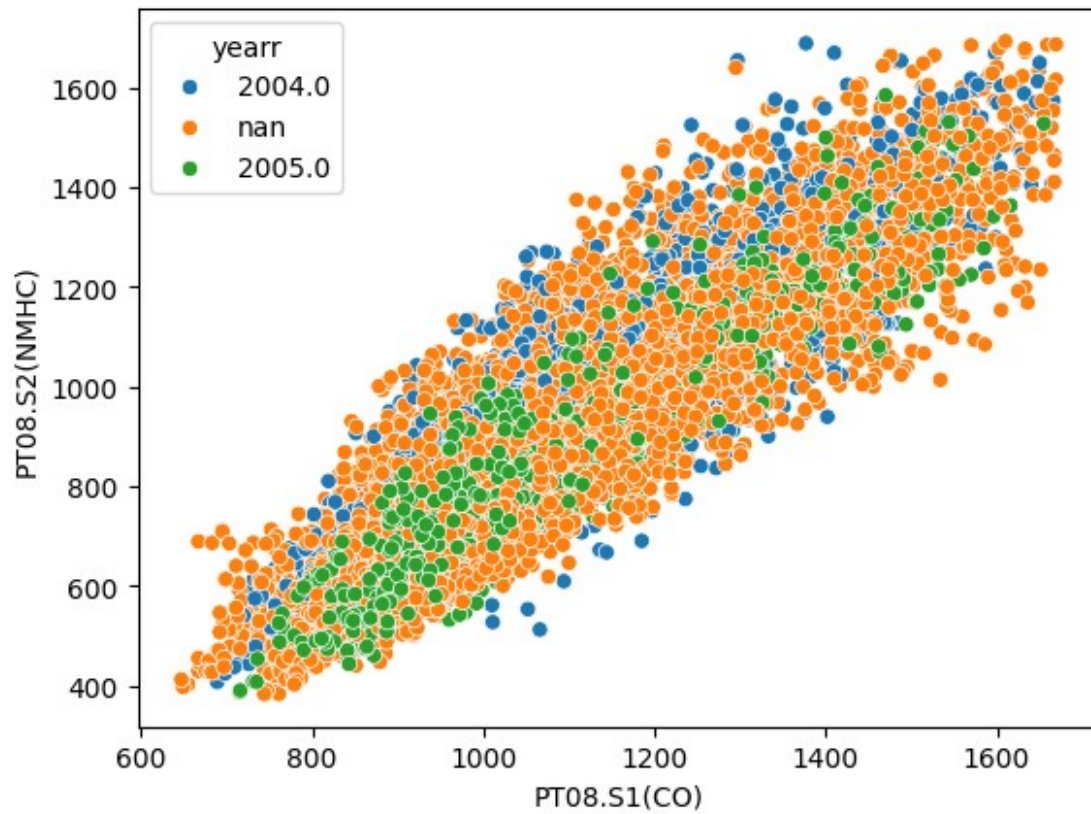


```
df.columns
Index(['Date', 'Time', 'CO(GT)', 'PT08.S1(CO)', 'NMHC(GT)',
      'C6H6(GT)',
      'PT08.S2(NMHC)', 'NOx(GT)', 'PT08.S3(NOx)', 'NO2(GT)',
      'PT08.S4(NO2)',
      'PT08.S5(O3)', 'Temperature', 'Relative Humidity', 'Absolute
Humidity',
      'Year', 'Month', 'yearr', 'month'],
      dtype='object')

sns.scatterplot(df, x='NO2(GT)', y='NOx(GT)', hue='month')
<Axes: xlabel='NO2(GT)', ylabel='NOx(GT)'>
```



```
sns.scatterplot(df,y='PT08.S2(NMHC)',x='PT08.S1(CO)', hue='yearr')  
<Axes: xlabel='PT08.S1(CO)', ylabel='PT08.S2(NMHC)'>
```

```
sns.scatterplot(df,y='PT08.S2(NMHC)',x='PT08.S1(CO)', hue='month')  
<Axes: xlabel='PT08.S1(CO)', ylabel='PT08.S2(NMHC)'>
```

