# Create Keras DNN model

This notebook illustrates:

1. Creating a model using Keras. This requires TensorFlow 2.1

```
In [1]:
         # Ensure the right version of Tensorflow is installed.
         !pip freeze | grep tensorflow==2.1
In [2]:
         # change these to try this notebook out
         BUCKET = 'cloud-training-demos-ml'
         PROJECT = 'cloud-training-demos'
         REGION = 'us-east1' #'us-central1'
In [3]:
         import os
         os.environ['BUCKET'] = BUCKET
         os.environ['PROJECT'] = PROJECT
         os.environ['REGION'] = REGION
In [4]:
         %%bash
         if ! gsutil ls | grep -q gs://${BUCKET}/; then
           gsutil mb -l ${REGION} gs://${BUCKET}
        Creating gs://cloud-training-demos-ml/...
        ServiceException: 409 A Cloud Storage bucket named 'cloud-training-demos-ml' alr
        eady exists. Try another name. Bucket names must be globally unique across all G
        oogle Cloud projects, including those outside of your organization.
        CalledProcessError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
        <ipython-input-4-6b1d45d375e6> in <module>
        ---> 1 get ipython().run cell magic('bash', '', 'if ! gsutil ls | grep -q gs://
        ${BUCKET}/; then\n gsutil mb -1 ${REGION} gs://${BUCKET}\nfi\n')
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py in run c
        ell magic(self, magic name, line, cell)
           2401
                           with self.builtin trap:
           2402
                                args = (magic arg s, cell)
        -> 2403
                                result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
           2404
                            return result
           2405
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/magics/script.py in named sc
        ript magic(line, cell)
            140
                            else:
            141
                                line = script
        --> 142
                            return self.shebang(line, cell)
            143
            144
                       # write a basic docstring:
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
                            if not kwsyntax:
```

```
231
                                 args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
        --> 232
                             return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
            233
                    fun.__name__ = func.__name__
            234
                     fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,
         **k)
                    # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
            185
            186
                    def magic deco(arg):
        --> 187
                         call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
            188
            189
                         if callable(arg):
        /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/magics/script.py in shebang
        (self, line, cell)
            243
                             sys.stderr.flush()
            244
                        if args.raise_error and p.returncode!=0:
        --> 245
                             raise CalledProcessError(p.returncode, cell, output=out, std
        err=err)
            246
            247
                    def _run_script(self, p, cell, to_close):
        CalledProcessError: Command 'b'if ! gsutil ls | grep -q gs://${BUCKET}/; then\n
        gsutil mb -1 {REGION} gs://{BUCKET} \in nfi\n'' returned non-zero exit status 1.
In [ ]:
         %%bash
         ls *.csv
```

#### Create Keras model

First, write an input\_fn to read the data.

```
In [5]:
         import shutil
         import numpy as np
         import tensorflow as tf
         print(tf. version )
        2.3.3
In [6]:
         # Determine CSV, label, and key columns
         CSV COLUMNS = 'weight pounds, is male, mother age, plurality, gestation weeks, key'.s
         LABEL COLUMN = 'weight pounds'
         KEY COLUMN = 'key'
         # Set default values for each CSV column. Treat is male and plurality as strings
         DEFAULTS = [[0.0], ['null'], [0.0], ['null'], [0.0], ['nokey']]
In [7]:
         def features and labels(row data):
             for unwanted col in ['key']:
                 row data.pop(unwanted col)
             label = row data.pop(LABEL COLUMN)
             return row data, label # features, label
         # load the training data
         def load dataset(pattern, batch size=1, mode=tf.estimator.ModeKeys.EVAL):
```

Next, define the feature columns. mother\_age and gestation\_weeks should be numeric. The others (is\_male, plurality) should be categorical.

```
In [8]:
         ## Build a simple Keras DNN using its Functional API
         def rmse(y_true, y_pred):
             return tf.sqrt(tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y_pred - y_true)))
         # Helper function to handle categorical columns
         def categorical_fc(name, values):
           return tf.feature_column.indicator_column(
             tf.feature_column.categorical_column_with_vocabulary_list(name, values))
         def build dnn model():
             # input layer
             inputs = {
                 colname : tf.keras.layers.Input(name=colname, shape=(), dtype='float32')
                    for colname in ['mother_age', 'gestation_weeks']
             inputs.update({
                 colname : tf.keras.layers.Input(name=colname, shape=(), dtype='string')
                     for colname in ['is male', 'plurality']
             })
             # feature columns from inputs
             feature columns = {
                 colname : tf.feature_column.numeric_column(colname)
                     for colname in ['mother age', 'gestation weeks']
             if False:
                 # Until TF-serving supports 2.0, so as to get servable model
                 feature columns['is male'] = categorical fc('is male', ['True', 'False',
                 feature columns['plurality'] = categorical fc('plurality',
                                   ['Single(1)', 'Twins(2)', 'Triplets(3)',
                                     'Quadruplets(4)', 'Quintuplets(5)', 'Multiple(2+)'])
             # the constructor for DenseFeatures takes a list of numeric columns
             # The Functional API in Keras requires that you specify: LayerConstructor()(
             dnn inputs = tf.keras.layers.DenseFeatures(feature columns.values())(inputs)
             # two hidden layers of [64, 32] just in like the BOML DNN
             h1 = tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu', name='h1')(dnn inputs)
             h2 = tf.keras.layers.Dense(32, activation='relu', name='h2')(h1)
             # final output is a linear activation because this is regression
             output = tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='linear', name='babyweight')(h2
             model = tf.keras.models.Model(inputs, output)
             model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mse', metrics=[rmse, 'mse'])
             return model
```

```
print("Here is our DNN architecture so far:\n")

# note how to use strategy to do distributed training
strategy = tf.distribute.MirroredStrategy()
with strategy.scope():
    model = build_dnn_model()
print(model.summary())
```

Here is our DNN architecture so far:

WARNING:tensorflow:There are non-GPU devices in `tf.distribute.Strategy`, not us ing nccl allreduce.

INFO:tensorflow:Using MirroredStrategy with devices ('/job:localhost/replica:0/t
ask:0/device:CPU:0',)

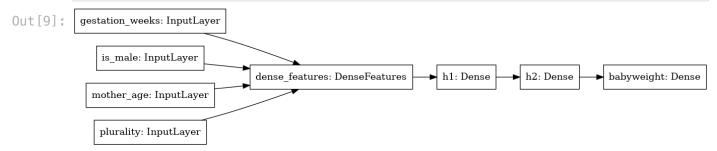
Model: "functional\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
======= gestation_weeks (InputLayer)	[(None,)]	0	
is_male (InputLayer)	[(None,)]	0	
mother_age (InputLayer)	[(None,)]	0	
plurality (InputLayer)	[(None,)]	0	
dense_features (DenseFeatures) [0][0]	(None, 2)	0	gestation_weeks
[0]			mother_age[0]  plurality[0][0]
h1 (Dense) [0][0]	(None, 64)	192	dense_features
h2 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2080	h1[0][0]
babyweight (Dense)	(None, 1)	33	h2[0][0]
======================================			

None

We can visualize the DNN using the Keras plot\_model utility.

```
In [9]: tf.keras.utils.plot_model(model, 'dnn_model.png', show_shapes=False, rankdir='LR
```



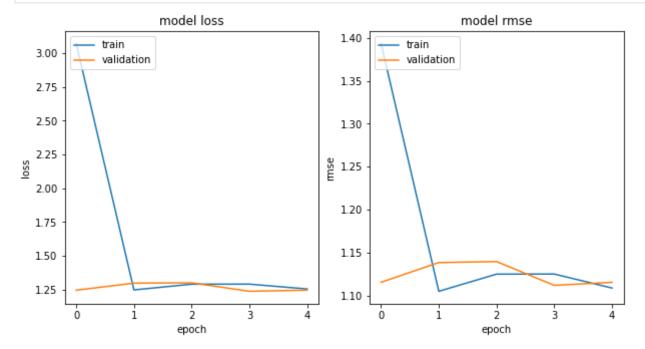
#### Train and evaluate

### Visualize loss curve

```
In [11]:
    # plot
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    nrows = 1
    ncols = 2
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))

for idx, key in enumerate(['loss', 'rmse']):
        ax = fig.add_subplot(nrows, ncols, idx+1)
        plt.plot(history.history[key])
        plt.plot(history.history['val_{{}}'.format(key)])
        plt.title('model {{}}'.format(key))
        plt.ylabel(key)
```

```
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'validation'], loc='upper left');
```



#### Save the model

Let's wrap the model so that we can supply keyed predictions, and get the key back in our output

```
import shutil, os, datetime
OUTPUT_DIR = './export/babyweight'
shutil.rmtree(OUTPUT_DIR, ignore_errors=True)
EXPORT_PATH = os.path.join(OUTPUT_DIR, datetime.datetime.now().strftime('%Y%m%d% tf.saved_model.save(model, EXPORT_PATH, signatures={'serving_default': my_serve})
print("Exported trained model to {}".format(EXPORT_PATH))
os.environ['EXPORT_PATH'] = EXPORT_PATH
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/training/tracking/tracking.py:111: Model.state\_updates (from tensorflow.python.keras.engine.training) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating:

This property should not be used in TensorFlow 2.0, as updates are applied autom

atically.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/pytho
n/training/tracking/tracking.py:111: Layer.updates (from tensorflow.python.kera
s.engine.base\_layer) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
This property should not be used in TensorFlow 2.0, as updates are applied autom
atically.
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: ./export/babyweight/20210818182455/assets
Exported trained model to ./export/babyweight/20210818182455

```
In [14]:
    !find $EXPORT_PATH

    ./export/babyweight/20210818182455
    ./export/babyweight/20210818182455/assets
    ./export/babyweight/20210818182455/variables
    ./export/babyweight/20210818182455/variables/variables.data-00000-of-00001
    ./export/babyweight/20210818182455/variables/variables.index
    ./export/babyweight/20210818182455/saved_model.pb
```

## Deploy trained model to Cloud AI Platform

```
In [15]:
          !saved_model_cli show --tag_set serve --signature_def serving_default --dir {EXP
         The given SavedModel SignatureDef contains the following input(s):
           inputs['gestation weeks'] tensor info:
               dtype: DT_FLOAT
               shape: (-1)
               name: serving default gestation weeks:0
           inputs['is_male'] tensor_info:
               dtype: DT STRING
               shape: (-1)
               name: serving default is male:0
           inputs['key'] tensor info:
               dtype: DT STRING
               shape: (-1)
               name: serving default key:0
           inputs['mother_age'] tensor_info:
               dtype: DT FLOAT
               shape: (-1)
               name: serving default mother age:0
           inputs['plurality'] tensor info:
               dtype: DT STRING
               shape: (-1)
               name: serving default plurality:0
         The given SavedModel SignatureDef contains the following output(s):
           outputs['babyweight'] tensor info:
               dtype: DT FLOAT
               shape: (-1, 1)
               name: StatefulPartitionedCall:0
           outputs['key'] tensor info:
               dtype: DT_STRING
               shape: (-1)
               name: StatefulPartitionedCall:1
         Method name is: tensorflow/serving/predict
In [16]:
          %%bash
          MODEL NAME="babyweight"
          VERSION NAME="dnn"
```

```
MODEL LOCATION=$EXPORT PATH
echo "Deleting and deploying $MODEL NAME $MODEL VERSION from $MODEL LOCATION ..
if [[ $(gcloud ai-platform models list --format='value(name)' | grep $MODEL NAME
     echo "The model named $MODEL_NAME already exists."
else
     # create model
    echo "Creating $MODEL NAME model now."
     gcloud ai-platform models create --regions=$REGION $MODEL NAME
fi
if [[ $(gcloud ai-platform versions list --model $MODEL NAME --format='value(nam')
    echo "Deleting already the existing model $MODEL NAME: $VERSION NAME ... '
     gcloud ai-platform versions delete --model=$MODEL NAME $VERSION NAME
    echo "Please run this cell again if you don't see a Creating message ... "
     sleep 2
fi
# create model
echo "Creating $MODEL NAME: $VERSION NAME"
gcloud ai-platform versions create --model=$MODEL_NAME $VERSION_NAME --async \
        --framework=tensorflow --python-version=3.7 --runtime-version=2.1 \
        --origin=$MODEL LOCATION --staging-bucket=gs://$BUCKET
Deleting and deploying babyweight from ./export/babyweight/20210818182455 ... t
his will take a few minutes
Creating babyweight model now.
Using endpoint [https://us-central1-ml.googleapis.com/]
API [ml.googleapis.com] not enabled on project [571462072167]. Would
you like to enable and retry (this will take a few minutes)? (y/N)?
ERROR: (gcloud.ai-platform.models.list) User [571462072167-compute@developer.gse
rviceaccount.com] does not have permission to access projects instance [qwiklabs
-gcp-00-a849e5f2dbfd] (or it may not exist): AI Platform Training & Prediction A
PI has not been used in project 571462072167 before or it is disabled. Enable it
by visiting https://console.developers.google.com/apis/api/ml.googleapis.com/ove
rview?project=571462072167 then retry. If you enabled this API recently, wait a
few minutes for the action to propagate to our systems and retry.
- '@type': type.googleapis.com/google.rpc.Help
  links:
  - description: Google developers console API activation
    url: https://console.developers.google.com/apis/api/ml.googleapis.com/overvi
ew?project=571462072167
- '@type': type.googleapis.com/google.rpc.ErrorInfo
 domain: googleapis.com
 metadata:
    consumer: projects/571462072167
    service: ml.googleapis.com
 reason: SERVICE DISABLED
Using endpoint [https://ml.googleapis.com/]
API [ml.googleapis.com] not enabled on project [571462072167]. Would
you like to enable and retry (this will take a few minutes)? (y/N)?
ERROR: (gcloud.ai-platform.models.create) User [571462072167-compute@developer.g
serviceaccount.com] does not have permission to access projects instance [qwikla
bs-gcp-00-a849e5f2dbfd] (or it may not exist): AI Platform Training & Prediction
API has not been used in project 571462072167 before or it is disabled. Enable i
t by visiting https://console.developers.google.com/apis/api/ml.googleapis.com/o
verview?project=571462072167 then retry. If you enabled this API recently, wait
a few minutes for the action to propagate to our systems and retry.
 '@type': type.googleapis.com/google.rpc.Help
  links:
```

```
- description: Google developers console API activation
    url: https://console.developers.google.com/apis/api/ml.googleapis.com/overvi
ew?project=571462072167
- '@type': type.googleapis.com/google.rpc.ErrorInfo
 domain: googleapis.com
 metadata:
   consumer: projects/571462072167
    service: ml.googleapis.com
 reason: SERVICE DISABLED
CalledProcessError
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-16-f05401309629> in <module>
---> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('bash', '', 'MODEL_NAME="babyweight"\nVERSI
ON NAME="dnn"\nMODEL LOCATION=$EXPORT PATH\necho "Deleting and deploying $MODEL
NAME $MODEL VERSION from $MODEL LOCATION ... this will take a few minutes"\n\nif
[[ $(gcloud ai-platform models list --format=\'value(name)\' | grep $MODEL_NAME)
]]; then\n echo "The model named $MODEL NAME already exists."\nelse\n # cr
eate model\n echo "Creating $MODEL_NAME model now."\n gcloud ai-platform m
odels create --regions=$REGION $MODEL_NAME\nfi\n\nif [[ $(gcloud ai-platform ver
sions list --model $MODEL NAME --format=\'value(name)\' | grep $VERSION NAME)
]]; then\n echo "Deleting already the existing model $MODEL_NAME:$VERSION_NA
             gcloud ai-platform versions delete --model=$MODEL NAME $VERSION NA
      echo "Please run this cell again if you don\'t see a Creating message
ME\n
          sleep 2\nfi\n\n# create model\necho "Creating $MODEL NAME:$VERSION N
AME"\ngcloud ai-platform versions create --model=$MODEL NAME $VERSION NAME --asy
nc \\\n
          --framework=tensorflow --python-version=3.7 --runtime-version=2.1
           --origin=$MODEL LOCATION --staging-bucket=gs://$BUCKET\n')
\\\n
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py in run c
ell magic(self, magic name, line, cell)
   2401
                  with self.builtin trap:
  2402
                       args = (magic arg s, cell)
-> 2403
                       result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
  2404
                   return result
   2405
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/magics/script.py in named sc
ript magic(line, cell)
    140
                   else:
    141
                        line = script
--> 142
                   return self.shebang(line, cell)
   143
               # write a basic docstring:
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/decorator.py in fun(*args, **kw)
                   if not kwsyntax:
    231
                        args, kw = fix(args, kw, sig)
                   return caller(func, *(extras + args), **kw)
--> 232
   233
            fun. name = func. name
            fun.__doc__ = func.__doc__
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/magic.py in <lambda>(f, *a,
 **k)
    185
            # but it's overkill for just that one bit of state.
    186
            def magic deco(arg):
               call = lambda f, *a, **k: f(*a, **k)
--> 187
    188
    189
               if callable(arg):
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/IPython/core/magics/script.py in shebang
(self, line, cell)
```

CalledProcessError: Command 'b'MODEL NAME="babyweight"\nVERSION NAME="dnn"\nMODE L\_LOCATION=\$EXPORT\_PATH\necho "Deleting and deploying \$MODEL\_NAME \$MODEL\_VERSION from \$MODEL LOCATION ... this will take a few minutes"\n\nif [[ \$(gcloud ai-plat form models list --format=\'value(name)\' | grep \$MODEL\_NAME) ]]; then\n "The model named \$MODEL NAME already exists."\nelse\n # create model\n o "Creating \$MODEL NAME model now."\n gcloud ai-platform models create --regi ons=\$REGION \$MODEL\_NAME\nfi\n\nif [[ \$(gcloud ai-platform versions list --model \$MODEL\_NAME --format=\'value(name)\' | grep \$VERSION\_NAME) ]]; then\n "Deleting already the existing model \$MODEL\_NAME: \$VERSION\_NAME ... "\n gclou d ai-platform versions delete --model=\$MODEL\_NAME \$VERSION\_NAME\n echo "Pleas sleep 2\nf e run this cell again if you don \'t see a Creating message ... "\n i\n\n# create model\necho "Creating \$MODEL NAME: \$VERSION NAME"\ngcloud ai-platfo rm versions create --model=\$MODEL\_NAME \$VERSION\_NAME --async \\\n --framew ork=tensorflow --python-version=3.7 --runtime-version=2.1 \\n --origin=\$M ODEL\_LOCATION --staging-bucket=gs://\$BUCKET\n'' returned non-zero exit status 1.

Monitor the model creation at GCP Console > Al Platform and once the model version dnn is created, proceed to the next cell.

Writing input.json

```
In []:
```

!gcloud ai-platform predict --model babyweight --json-instances input.json --ver

```
Please specify a region:
(For the global endpoint the region needs to be specified as
'global'.)
 [1] global
 [2] asia-east1
 [3] asia-northeast1
 [4] asia-southeast1
 [5] australia-southeast1
 [6] europe-west1
 [7] europe-west2
 [8] europe-west3
 [9] europe-west4
 [10] northamerica-northeast1
 [11] us-central1
 [12] us-east1
 [13] us-east4
 [14] us-west1
```

## main.py

[15] cancel

Please enter your numeric choice:

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This is the code that exists in serving/application/main.py, i.e. the code in the web application that accesses the ML API.

```
In [ ]:
         from oauth2client.client import GoogleCredentials
         from googleapiclient import discovery
         credentials = GoogleCredentials.get application default()
         api = discovery.build('ml', 'v1', credentials=credentials)
         project = PROJECT
         model_name = 'babyweight'
         version_name = 'dnn'
         input data = {
            'instances': [
               'key': 'b1',
               'is_male': 'True',
               'mother age': 26.0,
               'plurality': 'Single(1)',
                'gestation weeks': 39
             },
               'key': 'g1',
               'is male': 'False',
               'mother_age': 29.0,
               'plurality': 'Single(1)',
                'gestation_weeks': 38
             },
               'key': 'b2',
               'is male': 'True',
               'mother_age': 26.0,
               'plurality': 'Triplets(3)',
                'gestation weeks': 39
             },
               'key': 'u1',
               'is male': 'Unknown',
                'mother age': 29.0,
               'plurality': 'Multiple(2+)',
                'gestation weeks': 38
             },
           ]
         parent = 'projects/%s/models/%s/versions/%s' % (project, model name, version nam
         prediction = api.projects().predict(body=input data, name=parent).execute()
         print(prediction)
         print(prediction['predictions'][0]['babyweight'][0])
```

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