

Bit-Manipulation



video-22 ✓✓

Leetcode
- 3133
Medium

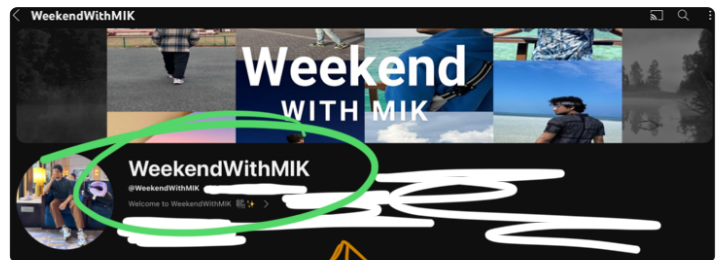
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Something
Big Coming on 100K! 😊



Try this channel to
see 'Life behind the scenes'

Motivation

#

You don't have to be perfect ;

just keep moving forward.

Small steps lead to big changes.

Every Effort Counts

#

3133. Minimum Array End

Medium

Topics

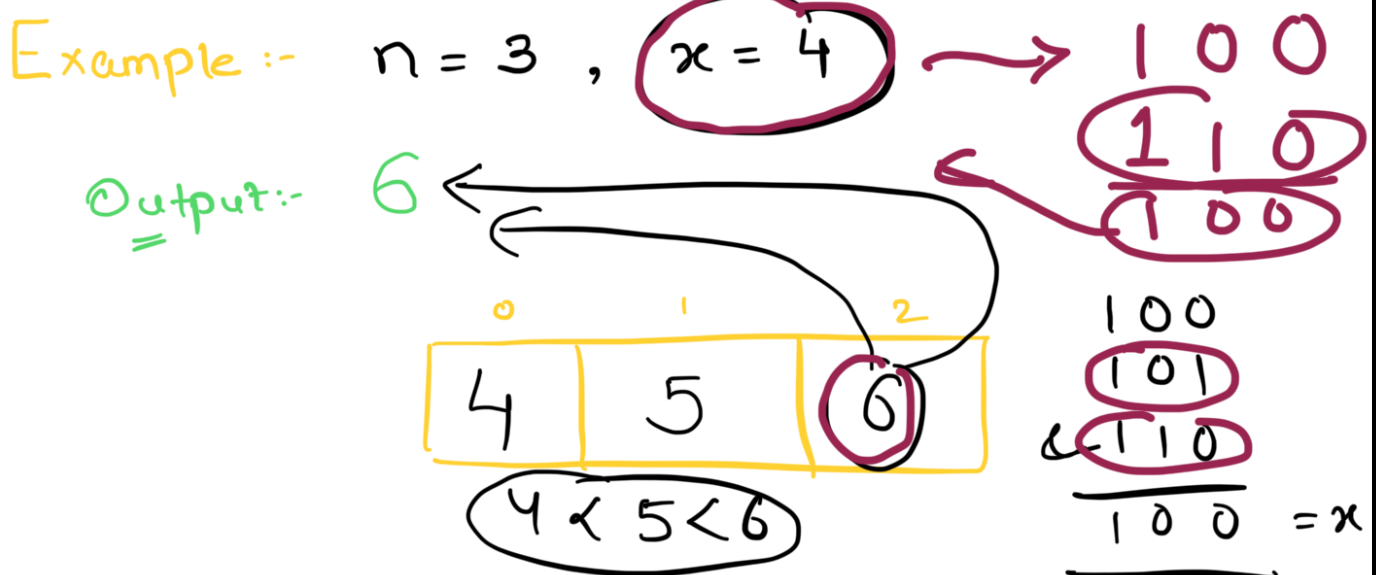
Companies

Hint

You are given two integers n and x . You have to construct an array of **positive** integers nums of size n where for every $0 \leq i < n - 1$, $\text{nums}[i + 1]$ is **greater than** $\text{nums}[i]$ and the result of the bitwise **AND** operation between all elements of nums is x .

Return the **minimum** possible value of $\text{nums}[n - 1]$.

XOR, OR, AND



Thought Process...

AND operation...

$$\begin{array}{rcll} 5 & \rightarrow & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 15 & \& & ? & 1 & ? & 1 \\ \hline & & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$n = 3, \quad x = 4$$

$$\{ \underline{4}, \underline{\quad}, \underline{\quad} \}$$

$$4 \rightarrow 100$$

$$\textcircled{5}, 6, 7, 8, 9$$

$$5 \rightarrow 1 \ 0 \ 1$$

$$6 \rightarrow \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 0 \rightarrow x \end{array}$$



$$n = 2, \quad x = 7$$

$$\{ \underline{7}, \underline{15} \}$$

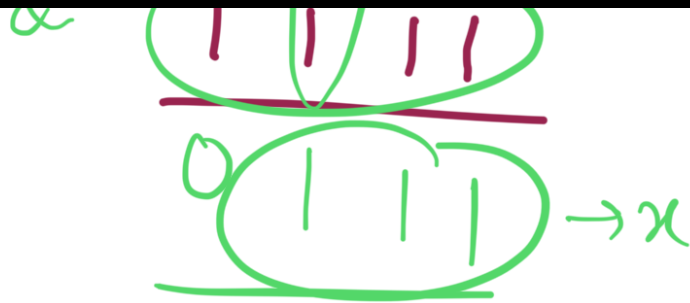
$$7 \rightarrow \begin{array}{cccc} \textcircled{0} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{1} \\ & \underline{\hspace{0.5em}} & \underline{\hspace{0.5em}} & \underline{\hspace{0.5em}} \end{array}$$

$$7 \rightarrow \textcircled{8}_{9,10}$$

$$\cancel{8} \rightarrow \begin{array}{cccc} \underline{1} & \underline{0} & \underline{0} & \underline{0} \end{array}$$

$$\text{OR} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1}} \rightarrow 15$$

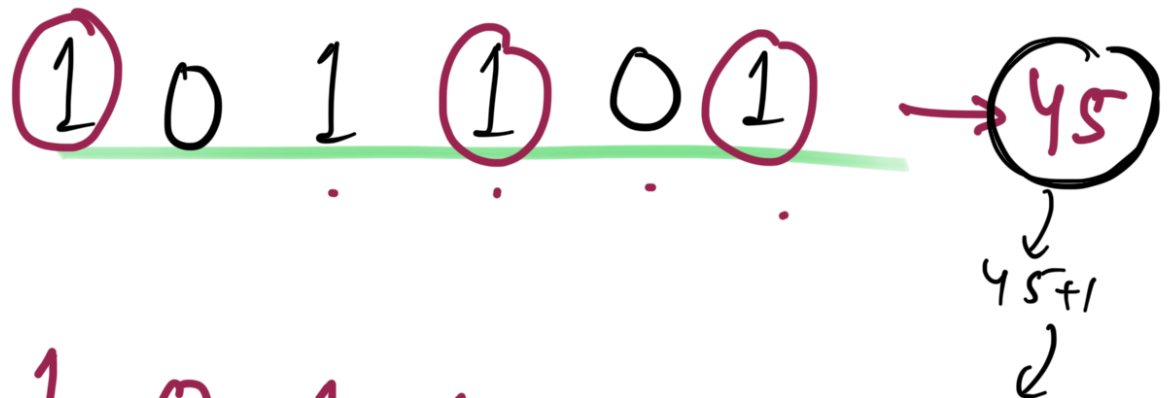
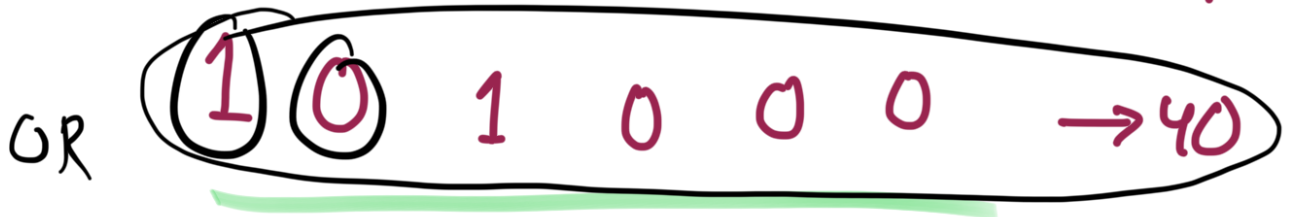
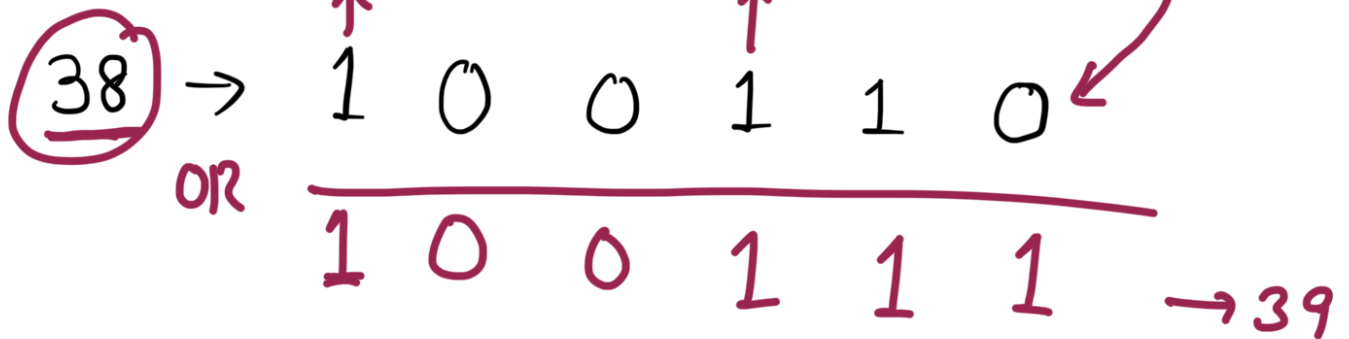
$$0 \ \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$$



$$\eta = 4, \quad x = 37$$

$$\{37, \underset{\uparrow}{39}, \underset{\uparrow}{45}, 47\}$$

38, 39, 40, 41, 42
...



$x \rightarrow$ | 0 0 | 0 |

OR

| 0 | | | | | $\rightarrow 47$

Story to code:-

$n = 4$, $x = 37$