



**K. J. Somaiya College of Engineering, Mumbai-77**

**Batch: A3      Roll No.: 1911034**

**Experiment / assignment / tutorial No.06**

**Grade: AA / AB / BB / BC / CC / CD / DD**

**Signature of the Staff In-charge with date**

**TITLE :Case Study (for Class Diagram)**

**AIM :** Draw class Diagram for the chosen Case Study . Clearly show

- Attributes
- Multiplicities between classes
- Aggregations/compositions/Association between classes
- Generalization between classes in the class diagram.

And show the implementation of aggregation, association, composition and generalization between the classes.

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**Expected OUTCOME of Experiment:**

**CO3:** Implement scenarios using object oriented concepts (Drawing class diagram, relationship between classes, sequence diagram)

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**Books/ Journals/ Websites referred:**

1.Ralph Bravaco , Shai Simoson , “Java Programing From the Group Up” Tata McGraw-Hill.

2.Grady Booch, Object Oriented Analysis and Design .

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**Pre Lab/ Prior Concepts:**

Define Class, Methods, Object.

Understanding of Aggregation, Association, Composition and Generalization between classes



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### **List Of Classes:**

**In our project , we have included the following List of classes:**

**In the main.java file :**

1. Class Main
2. Class Common
3. Class Student
4. Class Instructor
5. Class Admin
6. Class Attendance

**In the QuesandTest.java file**

1. Class Questions
2. Class JavaQues
3. Class ScieQues

**In the StudyMaterial.java file;**

1. Abstract class StudyMaterial
2. Class StudyNotes

We have also created a **user-defined Exception class** , class **TestNotFoundException**.

### **Identify Attributes for each class:**

**For the class Common, the attributes are:**

1. user\_id: int
2. user\_name : String
3. age : int
4. id : String
5. pass : String

(note : the class Common is inherited by the class Student , Admin and Instructor)



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**For the class Student, the attributes are**

1. div: char
2. Vector<Attendance> s1,s2;
3. S1\_m, s2\_m : int

**For the class Instructor , the attributes are (apart from the ones already inherited from class Common)**

1. sub :String
2. iname : String
3. ipass : String
4. s\_id: String
5. p: String
6. id: int
7. i\_age: int

**For the class Admin , the attributes are :**

1. id1: String
2. pass1: String
3. name: String
4. u1: String
5. age : int
6. c: char



**For the class Attendance, the attributes are :**

1. c : char
2. d: int

**For the class Questions , the attributes are :**

1. String ques
2. String ans

**For the classes JavaQues and ScieQues , the attributes are:**

1. i: int

**For the class StudyNotes, the attributes are:**

1. c : int
2. ch : int

**Identify List of Methods in each classes:**

**Methods in class common:**

1. `public void Login(String us_id,String password)`
2. `public int CheckLogin(Common e,String s1)`

**Methods in class Student**

1. `public ArrayList<Student> navigate(ArrayList<Student>a1, ArrayList<Student>a2,int k,char c)`
2. `public Student Initialize(int i )`
3. `public int StudentLogin(ArrayList <Student> ar)`
4. `public ArrayList<Student> CheckAtt(ArrayList<Student>a1,ArrayList<Student>a2,int k,char c)`
5. `public Vector<Questions> TestQues(int k, Vector <Questions>vec, Student obj)`
6. `public void CheckMarks(int k,ArrayList<Student>a)`



### **Methods in Class Instructor**

1. `public` `Instructor` `Initialize`(`String` `s`)
2. `public` `int` `InstructorLogin`(`Instructor` `ob`)
3. `public` `ArrayList`<`Student`> `navigate`(`ArrayList`<`Student`>`a1`,  
`ArrayList`<`Student`> `a2`,`int` `k`,`char` `c1`)
4. `public` `Vector`<`Questions`> `TestQues`(`int` `k`,  
`Vector`<`Questions`>`ques`,`Student` `obj`)
5. `public` `void` `CheckMarks`(`int` `k`,`ArrayList`<`Student`>`a`)
6. `public` `ArrayList`<`Student`>  
`CheckAtt`(`ArrayList`<`Student`>`a1`,`ArrayList`<`Student`>`a2`,`int` `k`,`char` `c`)
7. `public` `ArrayList`<`Student`> `navigate`(`ArrayList`<`Student`>`a1`,  
`ArrayList`<`Student`>`a2`,`int` `k`,`char` `c`)

### **Methods in Class Admin:**

1. `public` `int` `adminLogin`()
2. `public` `void` `navigate1`(`ArrayList` <`Student`> `a1`, `ArrayList`  
<`Student`> `a2`)
3. `public` `void` `navigate1`(`ArrayList` <`Student`> `a1`, `ArrayList`  
<`Student`> `a2`)
4. `public` `ArrayList` <`Student`> `Create`(`ArrayList` <`Student`> `ar`, `int`  
`k`)
5. `public` `Instructor` `Create`(`Instructor` `obj`)

### **Methods in Class JavaQues**

1. `public` `static` `Vector`<`Questions`> `JavaQues1`()

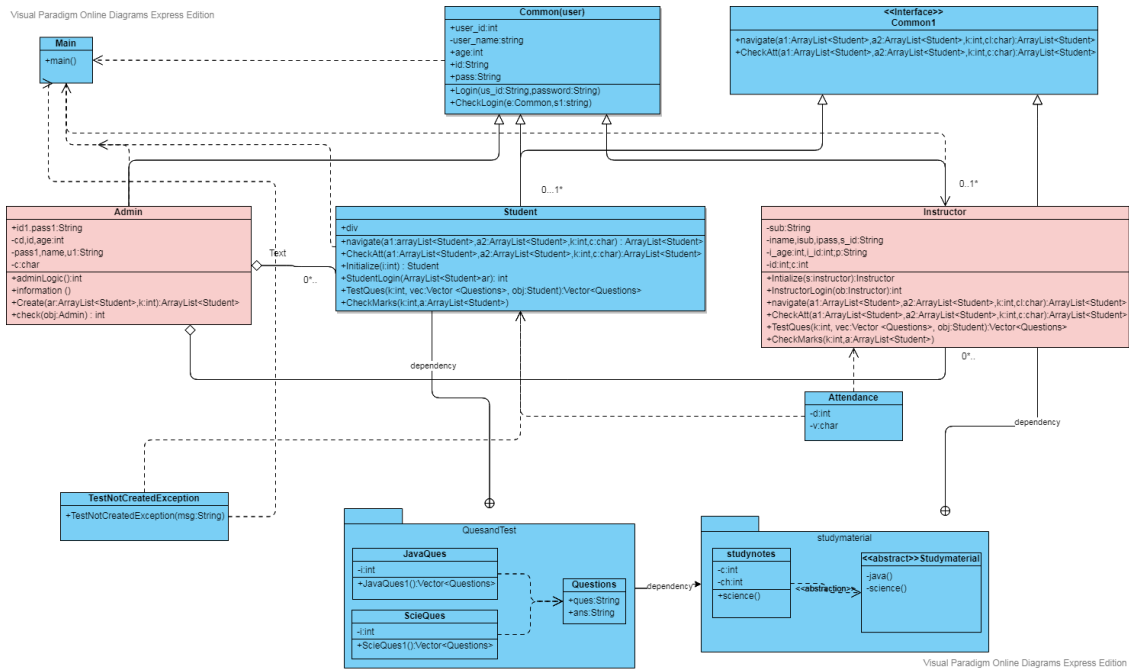
### **Methods in Class ScieQues**

1. `public` `static` `Vector`<`Questions`>`SciQues`()

### **Methods in class StudyMaterial**

1. `public` `abstract` `void` `science`()
2. `public` `abstract` `void` `java`()

## Class Diagram:



## Implementation details: (Class Diagram and Code)

Code :

```

import java.util.*;
import QuesandTest.*;
import studymaterial.*;
public class Main
{

public static void main(String args[])
{

System.out.println("Welcome to Course Management System");
int i,ns1,ns2,ns3,ns4,ni,ch,ch1,k,id_n,flag,ich,ich1,tch,s1,k1;

ich1=0;

```



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```
char ch2,d,chi;
String p1,p2,sub;
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

ArrayList <Student> a1 = new ArrayList <Student>();
ArrayList <Student> a2 = new ArrayList <Student>();
Vector<Questions>quesc = new Vector <Questions>();
Vector<Questions>quesj = new Vector <Questions>();

int sch,sch1=0,a1=0,au=0;
Admin obj = new Admin();//Admin Class will be used to initially create record of the students ,
so using Admin object to access the class
do{
    ch = obj.adminLogin();
    if(ch==1)// ch will be used to check , if the authorized admin has access , else it will deny
the access to continue.
        break;

}while(ch==2);
System.out.println("CREATING STUDENT RECORDS");
a1= obj.Create(a1,1);

a2 = obj.Create(a2,2);
System.out.println("CREATING INSTRUCTOR RECORDS");
Instructor objs = new Instructor();
Instructor objm = new Instructor();
Instructor objg = new Instructor();
objs = obj.Create(objs);
System.out.println("-----");
objm = obj.Create(objm);

do{
    System.out.println("Enter any of the following choices");
    System.out.println("1 to access a Student Account");
    System.out.println("2 to access an Instructor Account");
    System.out.println("3 to access Admin Control");
    System.out.println("-1 to exit");
    ch1 = sc.nextInt();
    switch(ch1)
    {
        case 1:
        {
            System.out.println("Enter the division to which you belong");
```



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```
d = sc.next().charAt(0);

Student obj2 = new Student();
switch(d)
{

    case 'A':
    {
        do{/*this do-while loop is used to prevent the program from ending prematurely if the
password entered is incorrect*/
            sch= obj2.StudentLogin(a1);
            if(sch>=0)
            {sch1 = 2;
            Vector<Questions> que = new Vector <Questions> ();
            System.out.println("Enter 1 to give a test or 2 to choose other options");
s1 = sc.nextInt();
            if(s1==1)
            {Student ob1 = new Student();
            ob1 = a1.get(sch);

            System.out.println("Enter the subject that you want to give a test for, enter 1 for Science or
2 for Java");
ch = sc.nextInt();
            if(ch==1)
            {
                obj2.TestQues(1,quesc,ob1);

            }
            else if(ch==2)
            {
                obj2.TestQues(2,quesj,ob1);

            }

            }
            else if(s1==2)
            {
                obj2.navigate(a1,a2,sch, 'A');
            }

            }
            else
```





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```
{
    System.out.println("Enter 1 to try again or 2 to continue");
    sch1 = sc.nextInt();

    }}while(sch1!=2);
}
break;
case 'B':
{

    do{
        sch= obj2.StudentLogin(a2);
        if(sch>=0)
        {
            sch1 = 2;
            Vector<Questions> que = new Vector <Questions> ();
            System.out.println("Enter 1 to give a test or 2 to choose other options");
            s1 = sc.nextInt();
            if(s1==1)
            {Student ob1 = new Student();
            ob1 = a2.get(sch);

            System.out.println("Enter the subject that you want to give a test for, enter 1 for Science or
            2 for Java");
            ch = sc.nextInt();
            if(ch==1)
            {
                obj2.TestQues(1,quesc,ob1);

            }
            else if(ch==2)
            {
                obj2.TestQues(2,quesj,ob1);

            }

            }

            else if(s1==2)
            {
                obj2.navigate(a1,a2,sch, 'B');
            }
            }
            else
```



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```
{
    System.out.println("Enter 1 to try again or 2 to continue");
    sch1 = sc.nextInt();

    }}while(sch1!=2);
}

}
}
break;
case 2:
{
    Student ob = new Student();
do{
    System.out.println("Please enter your subject");
    sub = sc.next();
    if(sub.equals(objs.sub)==true)
    {
        ich = objs.InstructorLogin(objs);
        if(ich==1)
        {
            System.out.println("Wrong username/password. Press 0 to try again or 2 to return to the main
menu");
            ich1= sc.nextInt();
        }
        else if(ich==0)
        {
            ich1=2;
            System.out.println("enter 1 to check attendance/marks status or enter 2 to create a test");
            tch = sc.nextInt();
            if(tch==1)
            {

                System.out.println("Enter the division for attendance/marks");
                chi = sc.next().charAt(0);
                if(chi=='A')
                {
                    objs.navigate(a1,a2,1,'A');
                }
                else if(chi=='B')
                {
                    objs.navigate(a1,a2,1,'B');
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```



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```
    }

    else if(tch==2)
    {
        Vector <Questions> ques = new Vector <Questions>();
        System.out.println("The list of questions is as follows");

        Vector <Questions> ques1 = ScieQues.SciQues1();
        ques1 = objs.TestQues(1,ques1,obj);/*accepting the questions from the teacher for the test*/
        /*the student will have to attempt the questions chosen by the teacher*/

    }
}

else if (sub.equals(objm.sub)==true)
{
    ich = objm.InstructorLogin(objm);
    if(ich==1)
    {
        System.out.println("Wrong username/password. Press 0 to try again or 2 to return to the main menu");
        ich1= sc.nextInt();
    }
    else if(ich==0)
    {
        ich1=2;
        System.out.println("enter 1 to check attendance/marks status or enter 2 to create a test");
        tch = sc.nextInt();
        if(tch==1)
        {

            System.out.println("Enter the division for attendance/marks");
            chi = sc.next().charAt(0);
            if(chi=='A')
            {
                objs.navigate(a1,a2,2,'A');
            }
            else if(chi=='B')
            {
                objs.navigate(a1,a2,2,'B');
            }
        }
    }
}
```



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```
    }

    else if(tch==2)
    {
        Vector <Questions> ques = new Vector <Questions>();
        System.out.println("The list of questions is as follows");

        Vector <Questions> ques1 = JavaQues.JavaQues1();
        quesj = objm.TestQues(2,ques1,obj);/*accepting the questions from the teacher for the test*/
        /*the student will have to attempt the questions chosen by the teacher*/

    }
}

}while(ich1!=2);
}
break;
case 3:
{
    Admin obj1 = new Admin();
    do{
        System.out.println("Enter the username");
        p1 = sc.next();
        if(obj1.id.equals(p1)==true)
        {

            au = obj1.check(obj1);
            if(au==0)
            {
                System.out.println("Wrong password. Enter 1 to try to again or 2 to continue");

                a1 = sc.nextInt();
            }
            else if(au==1)
            {a1=2;
                obj1.navigate1(a1,a2);
            }
            }
            else if(obj1.id.equals(p1)==false)
            {
                System.out.println("Wrong user-name.Enter 1 to try again or 2 to continue");
```



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```
al = sc.nextInt();
```

```
    }  
    }while(al!=2);  
  
    }  
}}while(sch1!=-1);  
}  
}
```

```
class Common /* this class will provide functions common to each of the other three classes so  
that they can be directly used after Inheritance.*/
```

```
{  
public int user_id;  
public String user_name;  
public int age;  
public String id, pass;  
public Common(int id, String name, int age)// constructor of Common class used to initialize  
some common values for objects belonging to each of the three classes  
{  
this.user_id = id;  
this.user_name= name;  
this.age = age;  
}  
}
```

```
public void Login(String us_id,String password)// this method will be used to give only the  
authorized user the access in each of the three classes.
```

```
{  
  
this.id = us_id;  
this.pass = password;  
}  
public int CheckLogin(Common e,String s1)/*used to authenticate login of any object*/  
{  
if(e.pass.equals(s1)==true)  
{  
return 1;  
}  
else  
{  
return 0;  
}
```



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```
}  
}  
  
}  
class Attendance{  
    int d;  
    char v; /*represents whether the student is present or absent*/  
}  
interface Common1 /*this will provide those methods that can be implemented in almost all  
classes , but will be overridden in each class*/  
{  
    public ArrayList<Student> navigate(ArrayList<Student>a1,ArrayList<Student>a2,int k,char  
c); /*navigate function gives a call to some functions that changes the student arraylist  
therefore it has a return type of arraylist student*/  
    public ArrayList<Student> CheckAtt(ArrayList<Student>a1,ArrayList<Student>a2,int k,char c);  
  
    public Vector<Questions> TestQues(int k,Vector<Questions> ques,Student obj);  
  
    public void CheckMarks(int k, ArrayList<Student>a);  
}  
  
    class Student extends Common implements Common1  
    {  
        int s1_m,s2_m;  
        public String div;  
        Vector<Attendance> s1 = new Vector<Attendance>();  
        Vector<Attendance> s2 = new Vector<Attendance>();  
        Student()//default constructor for creating the objects of ArrayList of Students  
        {  
            super(0," ",0);  
            this.div = " ";  
        }  
  
        Student(int s_id, String s_name , int s_age, String s_div,String u1, String pass1)//overloaded  
        constructor for initializing the variables.  
        {  
  
            super(s_id, s_name, s_age);  
            super.Login(u1,pass1); /*to create username and password for every student account*/  
            this.div= s_div;  
        }  
    }  
}
```



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```
public ArrayList<Student> navigate(ArrayList<Student>a1, ArrayList<Student>a2,int k,char c)
/*function from the interface*/
{
    int ch,ch1;
    ArrayList<Student> ar = new ArrayList<Student>();
    System.out.println("Login Successful!");
    System.out.println("Enter any of the following choices");
    System.out.println("Enter 1 to check your attendance for any subject");
    System.out.println("Enter 2 to check your marks");
    System.out.println("Enter 3 for study material");
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    ch = sc.nextInt();
    Student obj = new Student();
    switch(ch)
    {

        case 1:
        {

            obj.CheckAtt(a1,a2,k,c);
        }
        break;
        case 2:
        {
            if(c=='A')
            {
                obj.CheckMarks(k, a1);
            }

            else if(c=='B')
            {
                obj.CheckMarks(k, a2);
            }
        }
        case 3:
        {
            while(true){
                System.out.println("1.Study material for subject java");
                System.out.println("2.study material for subject science");
                System.out.println("3.exit");
                System.out.println("enter choice");
                int chi = sc.nextInt();
                switch(chi){
                    case 1:{
```



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```
        studynotes.java();
        break;
    }
    case 2:
    {
        studynotes.science();
        break;
    }
    case 3:
    {
        return ar;
        //break;
    }
}

}

}

}
return ar;

}

public Student Initialize(int i )
{
    char d;
    int age,id;
    String name,pass1,u1;

    System.out.println("Enter the id of student");
    Scanner sc1 = new Scanner(System.in);
    id = sc1.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Enter the name of student");
    name = sc1.next();
    System.out.println("Enter the age");
    age = sc1.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Enter the password for this student account:");
    pass1 = sc1.next();/*every student account will have a unique password to access their account
and the user-id is the id no. of the student*/
    u1 = " " +id;
    Student obj1 = new Student();
    System.out.println("Account Created!");
    System.out.println("-----");
}
```





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```
switch(i)
{
    case 1:
    {
        Student obj2= new Student(id, name,age,"A",u1,pass1);// calling parametrized constructor to
        initialize the values
        obj1 = obj2;
    }
    break;
    case 2:
    {
        Student obj2= new Student(id, name,age,"B",u1,pass1);
        obj1=obj2;
    }
    break;
}
return obj1;
}

public int StudentLogin(ArrayList <Student> ar)
{ /*method used to authenticate a student's login*/
    int i, flag, id_n;
    String p1;
    int c;
    flag=0;
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter your id-no");
    id_n= sc.nextInt();
    for(i=0;i<ar.size();i++)
    { /*loop to check whether user id belongs to the id's of the students in the class*/
        if(id_n==ar.get(i).user_id)
        {
            System.out.println("ID FOUND");
            flag = 1;
            break;
        }
    }
    if(flag==0)
    {
        System.out.println("User-ID not found.Please Try Again");
        return -1;
    }
    else
}
```



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```
{
    Student obj2 = new Student();
    obj2 = ar.get(i);
    System.out.println("Enter the password");
    p1 = sc.next();
    c = super.CheckLogin(obj2,p1);
    if(c==1)
    {
        return i;
    }

    else{
        System.out.println("Wrong Password.Please Try Again");
        return -1;
    }
}

}

public Vector<Questions> TestQues(int k, Vector <Questions>vec, Student obj)
{

    int ch,i;
    String answer;
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    String stuans = new String();
    System.out.println("GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:");
    System.out.println("This is a fill-in the blank test");
    System.out.println("Enter a SINGLE WORD as the answer");
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        System.out.println("Question: "+vec.elementAt(i).ques);
        System.out.print("Answer:");
        stuans = sc.next();
        if(stuans.compareToIgnoreCase(vec.elementAt(i).ans)==0)/*comparing student's answer with right
        answer ignoring case */
        {
            if(k==1)
            {
                obj.s1_m++;
            }
            else if(k==2)
            {

```



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```
        obj.s2_m++;
    }
}

return vec;
}

public void CheckMarks(int k, ArrayList<Student>a)
{
    Student ob = new Student();
    ob = a.get(k);
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    int ch;
    System.out.println("enter 1 to find your marks in science or 2 in java");
    ch = sc.nextInt();
    if(ch==1)
    {
        System.out.println("Your marks in Science are:"+ob.s1_m);
    }
    if(ch==2)
    {
        System.out.println("Your marks in Java are:"+ob.s2_m);
    }
}

public ArrayList<Student> CheckAtt(ArrayList<Student>a1, ArrayList<Student>a2, int k, char c)
{
    int i;
    Student obj =new Student();
    int ch;
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    if(c=='A')
    {
        obj = a1.get(k);
    }
    else if (c=='B')
    {
        obj = a2.get(k);
    }
}
```



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```
System.out.println("Enter 1 to check attendance for subject 1 or 2 to check attendance for
subject 2");
ch = sc.nextInt();
System.out.println("your attendance for this subject is");
System.out.println("Day      Present/Absent");
if(ch==1)
{
    for(i=0;i<obj.s1.size();i++)
    {
        System.out.println(" "+obj.s1.elementAt(i).d+"      "+obj.s1.elementAt(i).v);
    }
}
else if(ch==2)
{
    for(i=0;i<obj.s2.size();i++)
    {
        System.out.println(" "+obj.s2.elementAt(i).d+"      "+obj.s2.elementAt(i).v);
    }
}

return a2;
}

}

class Admin extends Common

{

Admin()
{
    super(0," ",0);
    super.Login("admin9660","answer");// invoking super class method for only giving authorized
admin access.
}
public int adminLogin()
{Scanner sc3 = new Scanner(System.in);
    String id1 , pas1;
    System.out.println("ADMIN LOGIN");
    System.out.print("Username: ");
    id1 = sc3.next();
    System.out.println(" ");
    System.out.print("Password: ");
    pas1 = sc3.next();
```



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```
if((id1.equals(id)==true)&&(pas1.equals(pass)==true))
{
    System.out.println("Access Granted!");
    return 1;
}
else
{
    System.out.println("Admin Access Denied. Please Try Again");
    return 2;
}
}

public void navigate1(ArrayList <Student> a1, ArrayList <Student> a2)
{
    int ch,id,age;
    String pass1,name,u1;
    char c;
    System.out.println("Login Successful!");
    System.out.println("Enter any of the following options");
    System.out.println("1 to add a new student record");
    System.out.println("2 to delete any student record");
    System.out.println("3 to view the attendance status for any day");
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    ch = sc.nextInt();
    switch(ch)
    {
        case 1:
        {
            System.out.println("Enter the division of the student");
            c = sc.next().charAt(0);
            System.out.println("Enter the id of student");

            id = sc.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Enter the name of student");
            name = sc.next();
            System.out.println("Enter the age");
            age = sc.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Enter the password for this student account:");
            pass1 = sc.next();
            Main obj = new Main();
            u1 = id + " ";
            if(c=='A')
            {
                Student obj2= new Student(id, name,age,"A",u1,pass1);
            }
        }
    }
}
```



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```
a1.add(obj2);

}
else if(c=='B')
{
    Student obj2= new Student(id, name,age,"B",u1,pass1);
a2.add(obj2);
}

    }
    break;
    case 2:
    {
System.out.println("Enter the division of the student");

    }
    break;
    case 3:
    {

    }

    }
}

public ArrayList <Student> Create(ArrayList <Student> ar, int k)
{int i , ns, ndiv;
    Scanner sc2 = new Scanner(System.in);

    System.out.print("Enter the number of students in the Division");
    switch(k)
    {
        case 1:
        {
            System.out.println("A");
            ns=sc2.nextInt();

            for(i=0;i<ns;i++)
            {
                Student obj1 = new Student();
                obj1 = obj1.Initialize(1);/*calling Initialize method of student class to Initialize the student
                objects*/
                ar.add(i,obj1);
            }
        }
    }
}
```



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```
    }
    break;
    case 2:
    {
        System.out.println("B");

        ns=sc2.nextInt();

        for(i=0;i<ns;i++)
        {
            Student obj1 = new Student();
            obj1 = obj1.Initialize(2);
            ar.add(i,obj1);
        }

    }

    }
    return ar;

}

public Instructor Create(Instructor obj)/*overloaded method for creating Instructor objects */
{
    String s;
    System.out.println("Enter the subject of the instructor");
    Scanner ob1 = new Scanner(System.in);
    s = ob1.next();
    Instructor obj1 = new Instructor();
    obj1 = obj1.Initialize(s);
    return obj1;
}

public int check(Admin obj)
{String p2;
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
int ch;
    System.out.println("Enter the password");
    p2= sc.next();
    ch = super.CheckLogin(obj, p2);
    return ch;
}

}
```



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```
class Instructor extends Common implements Common1{
    public String sub;
    Instructor()
    {
        super(0, " ", 0);
        this.sub = " ";
    }
    Instructor (int i_id, String i_name , int i_age, String subj,String u1, String pass1)
    {
        super(i_id, i_name, i_age);
        super.Login(u1,pass1);
        this.sub = subj;
    }
    public Instructor Initialize(String s)
    {
        String iname,isub,ipass,s_id;
        int i_age,i_id;
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the ID no of this Instructor");
        i_id = sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter the name of the Instructor");

        iname = sc.next();
        System.out.println("Enter the age of the instructor");
        i_age = sc.nextInt();

        System.out.println("Enter the password for the instructor account");
        ipass = sc.next();
        s_id = String.valueOf(i_id);

        Instructor obj = new Instructor(i_id,iname,i_age,s,s_id,ipass);
        return obj;
    }
    public int InstructorLogin(Instructor ob)
    {
        String p; int id,c;
        Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter your username please");
        id = sc.nextInt();
        if(id!=ob.user_id)
        { return 1;}
        else if (id==ob.user_id)
```





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```
{
    System.out.println("Enter the password");
    p = sc.next();
    c = super.CheckLogin(ob,p);
    if(c==1)
    {
        return 0;
    }
    else
    {
        return 1;
    }
}
else return 0;
}

public ArrayList<Student> navigate(ArrayList<Student>a1, ArrayList<Student> a2,int k,char c1)
{
    ArrayList <Student> ar = new ArrayList<Student>();
    System.out.println("Welcome!");
    System.out.println("Enter any of the following choices");
    char c;
    System.out.println("Enter 1 to mark/check attendance");
    System.out.println("Enter 2 to check the marks of all students in a class");

    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    int ch;
    Instructor obj = new Instructor();
    ch = sc.nextInt();
    switch(ch)
    {
        case 1:
        {
            if(c1=='A')
            {
                a1 = obj.CheckAtt(a1, a2, k,c1);

                ar.addAll(a1);
            }
            else if(c1=='B')
```



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```
{
    a2 = obj.CheckAtt(a1,a2,k,c1);

    ar.addAll(a2);
}

}

    break;
    case 2:
    {
        if(c1=='A')
        {
            obj.CheckMarks(k,a1);
        }
        else if(c1=='B')
        {
            obj.CheckMarks(k,a2);
        }
    }

}

return ar;
}

public Vector<Questions> TestQues(int k, Vector<Questions>ques,Student obj)
{
    int i,ch;
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    Vector <Questions> vec = new Vector <Questions>(3);

    System.out.println("Choose any three questions for your test by entering their index
numbers");
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        ch = sc.nextInt();
        Questions ob = new Questions();
        ob = ques.elementAt(ch-1);

        vec.add(ob);
        System.out.println("Question added successfully ");
    }
}
```



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```
}

return vec;

}

public void CheckMarks(int k,ArrayList<Student>a)
{
    int i;
    Student obj = new Student();
    if(k==1)
    {
        System.out.println("The marks of the students in Science are:");
        System.out.println("Roll no          Name          Marks");
        for(i=0;i<a.size();i++)
        {
            obj = a.get(i);
            System.out.println(""+obj.user_id+"          "+obj.user_name+"          "+obj.s1_m);

        }
    }

    else if(k==2)
    {
        System.out.println("The marks of the students in Java are:");
        System.out.println("Roll no          Name          Marks");
        for(i=0;i<a.size();i++)
        {
            obj = a.get(i);
            System.out.println(""+obj.user_id+"          "+obj.user_name+"          "+obj.s2_m);

        }
    }
}

public ArrayList<Student> CheckAtt(ArrayList<Student>a1,ArrayList<Student>a2,int k,char c)
{

    int i;
    char ch;
    int d,s=0;
    ch = c;
    int r,day;
    int flag =0;
```



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```
ArrayList<Student> ar = new ArrayList<Student> ();
System.out.print("Rollno      Name      ");
System.out.println("");
if(ch=='A')
{
    for(i=0;i<a1.size();i++)
    {
        System.out.println(" "+a1.get(i).user_id+ " "+" "+a1.get(i).user_name);
    }
}
else if (ch=='B')
{
    for(i=0;i<a2.size();i++)
    {
        System.out.println(" "+a2.get(i).user_id+ " "+" "+a2.get(i).user_name);
    }
}
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.println("Enter 1 to see the attendance list for class " +ch+ " or enter 2 to mark
the attendance for the students of the class ");
r = sc.nextInt();
if(r==1)
{
    System.out.println("Enter the day number to check the attendance");
    day = sc.nextInt();
    if(ch=='A')
    {
        ar = a1;
    }

    else if(ch=='B')
    {
        ar = a2;
    }
    Student oc = new Student();
    Student od = new Student();
    oc = ar.get(0);
    System.out.println("Roll no:      Name:      P/A");

    if(k==1)
    {
        for(i=0;i<oc.s1.size();i++)
        {
            if(oc.s1.elementAt(i).d==day)
```



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```
{
    s=i;
    flag = 1;
    break;
}
}
for(i=0;i<ar.size();i++)
{
    od = ar.get(i);
    System.out.println(" "+od.user_id+" "+od.user_name+"
"+od.s1.get(s).v);
}
}
else if(k==2)
{
    for(i=0;i<oc.s2.size();i++)
    {
        if(oc.s2.elementAt(i).d==day)
        {
            s=i;
            flag = 1;
            break;
        }
    }
    for(i=0;i<ar.size();i++)
    {
        od = ar.get(i);
        System.out.println(" "+od.user_id+" "+od.user_name+"
"+od.s1.get(s).v);
    }
}

}
else {
    System.out.println("Enter the day number to mark the attendance");
    d = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Press P to mark Present or A to mark Absent for each student roll-no wise");

    if(ch=='A')
    {
        if(k==1)
```

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```
{
    for(i=0;i<a1.size();i++)
    {
        Student obj1 = new Student();
        obj1 = a1.get(i);
        Attendance obj = new Attendance();
        obj.d =d;
        c = sc.next().charAt(0);
        obj.v=c;
        obj1.s1.add(obj);
        a1.set(i,obj1);
    }
}

else if(k==2)
{
    for(i=0;i<a1.size();i++)
    {
        Student obj1 = new Student();
        obj1 = a1.get(i);
        Attendance obj = new Attendance();
        obj.d =d;
        c = sc.next().charAt(0);
        obj.v=c;
        obj1.s2.add(obj);
        a1.set(i,obj1);
    }
}

ar.addAll(a1);
}
else if(ch=='B')
{
    if(k==1)
    {
        for(i=0;i<a2.size();i++)
        {
            Student obj1 = new Student();
            obj1 = a2.get(i);
            Attendance obj = new Attendance();
            obj.d =d;
```



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```
c = sc.next().charAt(0);
obj.v=c;
obj1.s1.add(obj);
a2.set(i,obj1);

}

}

else if(k==2)
{
    for(i=0;i<a2.size();i++)
    {
        Student obj1 = new Student();
        obj1 = a2.get(i);
        Attendance obj = new Attendance();
        obj.d =d;
        c = sc.next().charAt(0);
        obj.v=c;
        obj1.s2.add(obj);
        a2.set(i,obj1);
    }

}

ar.addAll(a2);
}
return ar;
}
return ar;
}

}
```



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**Conclusion:** In this experiment , we were able to implement the case study of our mini project and analyse and create a class diagram for the same. A lso we were able to understand and identify the attributes the attributes and methods for each of the classes and the various Generalization/Association relationships between them , through the class diagram

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Signature of faculty in-charge**

**Post Lab Descriptive Questions (Add questions from examination point view)**

### 1. Consider the following class:

```
public class TypeOfVariable{  
  
    public static int a;  
  
    int b,c;  
  
    public void printValue(){  
  
        int x = 10;  
  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
  
        TypeOfVariable object=new TypeOfVariable();  
  
        object.printValue();  
  
    }  
  
}
```

#### a). What are the class/static variables?

The class variable is 'a', as it has been declared with the keyword static one copy of it will be accessible to all members of the class

#### b). What are the instance variables?

int b , c (since every object of the class will have it's own copy of the instance variables)





**c.)What are local variables?**

int x

**2.What is the output from the following code:**

```
public class Test
{
    static int x = 11;
    private int y = 33;
    public void method1(int x)
    {
        Test t = new Test();
        this.x = 22;
        y = 44;

        System.out.println("Test.x: " + Test.x);
        System.out.println("t.x: " + t.x);
        System.out.println("t.y: " + t.y);
        System.out.println("y: " + y);
    }

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Test t = new Test();
        t.method1(5);
    }
}
```

**Output:**

Test.x: 22

t.x: 22

t.y: 33

y: 44



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