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#include <WiFi.h>
#include <Wire.h>
#include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>
#include <BlynkSimpleEsp32.h>

// WiFi and Blynk credentials
char ssid[] = "Aayushi Oppo";
char pass[] = "anayanusha";
char auth[] = "qRfJZKOWIBpCwvcjOYjcs06aV7-XwGdg";

// Pin definitions
#define SOIL_PIN 34
#define PH_PIN 35
#define RELAY_PIN 27
#define BUZZER_PIN 26
#define GREEN_LED 25
#define RED_LED 33

// LCD initialization
LiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27, 16, 2);

// Variables
int soilValue;
float moisturePercent;
int phRaw;
float phValue;
bool pumpStatus = false;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);

  pinMode(RELAY_PIN, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(BUZZER_PIN, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(GREEN_LED, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(RED_LED, OUTPUT);

  digitalWrite(RELAY_PIN, LOW);
  digitalWrite(BUZZER_PIN, LOW);
  digitalWrite(GREEN_LED, LOW);
  digitalWrite(RED_LED, HIGH);

  lcd.init();
  lcd.backlight();
```

```
WiFi.begin(ssid, pass);
Blynk.begin(auth, ssid, pass);

LCD.setCursor(0, 0);
LCD.print("WELCOME TO");
LCD.setCursor(0, 1);
LCD.print("AGRI PROJECT");
delay(3000);
LCD.clear();
}

void loop() {
    Blynk.run();

    soilValue = analogRead(SOIL_PIN);
    moisturePercent = map(soilValue, 4095, 0, 0, 100);
    moisturePercent = constrain(moisturePercent, 0, 100);

    phRaw = analogRead(PH_PIN);
    phValue = map(phRaw, 0, 6955, 0, 140) / 11.0;

    if (moisturePercent < 30) {
        digitalWrite(RELAY_PIN, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(BUZZER_PIN, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(GREEN_LED, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(RED_LED, LOW);
        pumpStatus = true;
        delay(500);
        digitalWrite(BUZZER_PIN, LOW);
    } else {
        digitalWrite(RELAY_PIN, LOW);
        digitalWrite(GREEN_LED, LOW);
        digitalWrite(RED_LED, HIGH);
        pumpStatus = false;
    }

    LCD.setCursor(0, 0);
    LCD.print("Moist:");
    LCD.print((int)moisturePercent);
    LCD.print("% ");

    LCD.setCursor(0, 1);
    LCD.print("pH:");
    LCD.print(phValue, 1);
```

```
lcd.print(" ");

lcd.setCursor(8, 1);
if (pumpStatus)
  lcd.print("Pump:ON ");
else
  lcd.print("Pump:OFF");

Blynk.virtualWrite(V0, (int)moisturePercent);
Blynk.virtualWrite(V1, phValue);
Blynk.virtualWrite(V2, pumpStatus ? "Pump ON" : "Pump OFF");

delay(500);
}
```