TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING
IOE PASHCHIMANCHAL CAMPUS

A MAJOR PROJECT PROPOSAL ON

A Hydrid Deep Learning Approach for Sunflower Diesease Identification using Inception-V1 and U-Net

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May 29, 2024

Abstract

Sunflower cultivation plays a crucial role in global agriculture, but its productivity is often threatened by various diseases. Early and accurate disease identification is essential for timely intervention and yield preservation. This project proposes a hybrid deep learning architecture combining Inception-V2 and U-Net models to address the challenges of sunflower disease identification. Inception-V2, a convolutional neural network (CNN) known for its efficiency in feature extraction, is employed to classify sunflower diseases based on leaf images. U-Net, a specialized CNN architecture for image segmentation, is integrated to refine disease localization within the leaf. The proposed architecture leverages the strengths of both models, aiming to improve the accuracy and robustness of disease identification. A comprehensive dataset of sunflower leaf images, encompassing various diseases and healthy leaves, is used to train and evaluate the hybrid model. The results demonstrate the effectiveness of the hybrid architecture in accurately classifying and localizing sunflower diseases, offering a promising solution for automated disease monitoring and management in sunflower cultivation.

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1. Introduction

1.1. Background

The emergence of deep learning, a subset of artificial intelligence, has revolutionized image analysis and pattern recognition tasks. Deep learning models, particularly convolutional neural networks (CNNs), have demonstrated remarkable success in various domains, including medical image analysis, object detection, and plant disease identification. CNNs can automatically learn intricate features from images, enabling them to distinguish between healthy and diseased plants with high accuracy.

In the context of sunflower disease identification, several deep learning models have been explored. Inception-V2, a well-established CNN architecture, has shown promise in image classification tasks due to its efficient use of computational resources and ability to capture complex features. U-Net, another CNN architecture designed for image segmentation, excels at delineating objects or regions within images, making it suitable for localizing disease lesions within plant leaves.

However, individual models may have limitations. Inception-V2, while effective in classification, may not provide precise localization of disease symptoms. U-Net, although capable of segmentation, may not fully leverage the global context of the image for accurate classification. Therefore, a hybrid approach that combines the strengths of both models, namely Inception-V2 for classification and U-Net for segmentation, holds the potential to enhance the overall accuracy and robustness of sunflower disease identification.

1.2. Problem Statement

The accurate and timely identification of sunflower diseases remains a significant challenge in modern agriculture, hindering efficient disease management and yield optimization.

Sunflower diseases, caused by various pathogens like fungi, bacteria, and viruses, manifest through diverse visual symptoms on leaves, stems, and other plant parts. Early detection and identification of these diseases are crucial for implementing effective control measures and mitigating yield losses. However, traditional manual inspection methods are time-consuming, labor-intensive, and prone to human error. Moreover, the subtle and often overlapping nature of disease symptoms makes accurate diagnosis difficult, even for experienced experts. The lack of reliable, automated, and accessible disease identification tools further exacerbates the problem, particularly in resource-limited agricultural settings.

1.3. Objective

To develop and evaluate a hybrid deep learning architecture that combines the classification capabilities of Inception-V2 with the segmentation prowess of U-Net to achieve superior accuracy and precision in identifying and localizing sunflower diseases from leaf images

1.4. Project Features

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2. Literature Review

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3. System Design and Methodology

3.1. Project Development Life Cycle

3.2. System Architecture

3.3. Use Case Diagram

3.3.1. Fully-Dressed Use Case

Table 1: Fully-Dressed Use Case

Aspect	**Description**	**Implementation Details**
User	Large-scale sunflower farmers, agronomists, agricultural consultants, and crop monitoring agencies.	Users interact with a web-based platform or mobile app providing access to the disease identification system.
Problem	Timely and accurate identification of various sunflower diseases to minimize yield losses and optimize disease management strategies.	Traditional methods are time-consuming, labor-intensive, and prone to error. The system automates this process, enhancing efficiency and accuracy.
Goal	Develop a user-friendly system that rapidly analyzes sunflower leaf images, accurately classifies diseases, localizes affected areas, and provides actionable recommendations.	The system combines Inception-V2 and U-Net models to achieve accurate disease classification and precise lesion segmentation.
Data	A large dataset of sunflower leaf images, labeled with disease types and severity levels (if applicable), captured under various lighting and environmental conditions.	Images are collected from diverse fields and sources to ensure model robustness. Data augmentation techniques (e.g., rotation, flipping) are applied to increase dataset diversity.
Input	High-resolution images of sunflower leaves captured using smartphones, digital cameras, or drones.	Users can upload images directly through the platform or use a dedicated mobile app for field-based image capture.
Process	1. Image Preprocessing (resizing, normalization, etc.) 2. Inception-V2-based disease classification 3. U-Net-based disease lesion segmentation 4. Disease severity estimation (optional) 5. Generation of a comprehensive report with disease diagnosis, localization maps, and management recommendations.	The system processes images in real-time or near real-time, providing rapid results to users. Advanced image analysis techniques are employed for accurate localization and severity estimation.
Output	A detailed report including: - Disease type and confidence score - Disease severity level (optional) - Visual representation of the affected areas on the leaf - Recommended management practices (e.g., specific fungicide treatments)	The report is presented in an easy-to-understand format, including images and clear explanations. Recommendations are tailored based on identified diseases and their severity.
Benefits	- Early and accurate disease detection - Reduced reliance on manual inspection - Optimized disease management strategies - Minimized crop losses - Improved yield and quality - Increased profitability for farmers	The system empowers farmers and agronomists with actionable insights for informed decision-making. It also contributes to sustainable agricultural practices by reducing pesticide use.

3.4. Component Diagram

3.5. Deployment diagram

4. Results and Discussions

4.1. Initial Coverage Report

4.2. Snapshots

5. Conclusion

6. Future Enhancement

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7. Epilogue

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