

# **Terraform State Commands**

Lokeshkumar

```
>_  
  
$ vi terraform.tfstate ❌  
  
$ terraform state show aws_s3_bucket.finance ✅  
  
# terraform state <subcommand> [options]  
[args]
```

Sub-command
list
mv
pull
rm
show

```
terraform.tfstate  
  
{  
  "mode": "managed",  
  "type": "aws_instance",  
  "name": "dev-ec2",  
  "provider": "provider[\"registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/aws\"]",  
  "instances": [  
    {  
      "schema_version": 1,  
      "attributes": {  
        "ami": "ami-0a634ae95e11c6f91",  
        .  
        .  
        .  
        "primary_network_interface_id": "eni-0ccd57b1597e633e0",  
        "private_dns": "ip-172-31-7-21.us-west-2.compute.internal",  
        "private_ip": "172.31.7.21",  
        "public_dns": "ec2-54-71-34-19.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com",  
        "public_ip": "54.71.34.19",  
        "root_block_device": [  
          {  
            "delete_on_termination": true,  
            "device_name": "/dev/sda1",  
            "encrypted": false,  
            "iops": 100,  
            "kms_key_id": "",  
            "volume_id": "vol-070720a3636979c22",  
            "volume_size": 8,  
            "volume_type": "gp2"  
          }  
        ],  
      }  
    ],  
  }  
}
```

>\_

```
# terraform state list [options] [address]
```

```
$ terraform state list
```

```
aws_dynamodb_table.cars
```

```
aws_s3_bucket.finance-2020922
```

```
$ terraform state list aws_s3_bucket.finance-2020922
```

```
aws_s3_bucket.finance-2020922
```

>\_

```
# terraform state show [options] [address]
```

```
$ terraform state show aws_s3_bucket.finance-
```

```
2020922 resource "aws_s3_bucket" "terraform-state"
```

```
{
  acl                = "private"
  arn                = "arn:aws:s3::: finance-2020922 "
  bucket             = "finance-2020922 "
  bucket_domain_name = "finance-2020922.s3.amazonaws.com"
  bucket_regional_domain_name = " finance-2020922.s3.us-west-
  force_destroy      = false
  hosted_zone_id     = "Z2F5ABCDE1ACD"
  id                 = "finance-2020922 "
  region             = "us-west-1"
  request_payer      = "BucketOwner"
  tags               = {
    "Description" = "Bucket to store Finance and Payroll
    Information"
  }

  versioning {
    enabled      = false
    mfa_delete = false
  }
}
```

## main.tf

```
resource "aws_dynamodb_table" "state-locking"
{
  name = "state-locking-db"
  billing_mode = "PAY_PER_REQUEST"
  hash_key = "LockID"
  attribute {
    name = "LockID"
    type = "S"
  }
}
```

## terraform.tfstate

```
"resources": [
  {
    "mode": "managed",
    "type": "aws_dynamodb_table",
    "name": "state-locking-db",
    "provider": "provider[\"registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/aws\"]",
    "provider[\"registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/aws\"]":
    .
  }
]
```

> \_

```
# terraform state mv [options] SOURCE DESTINATION
```

```
$ terraform state mv aws_dynamodb_table.state-locking aws_dynamodb_table.state-locking-
db Move "aws_dynamodb_table.state-locking" to "aws_dynamodb_table.state-locking-db"
Successfully moved 1 object(s).
```

```
$ terraform apply
```

```
aws_dynamodb_table.state-locking-db: Refreshing state... [id=state-locking]
```

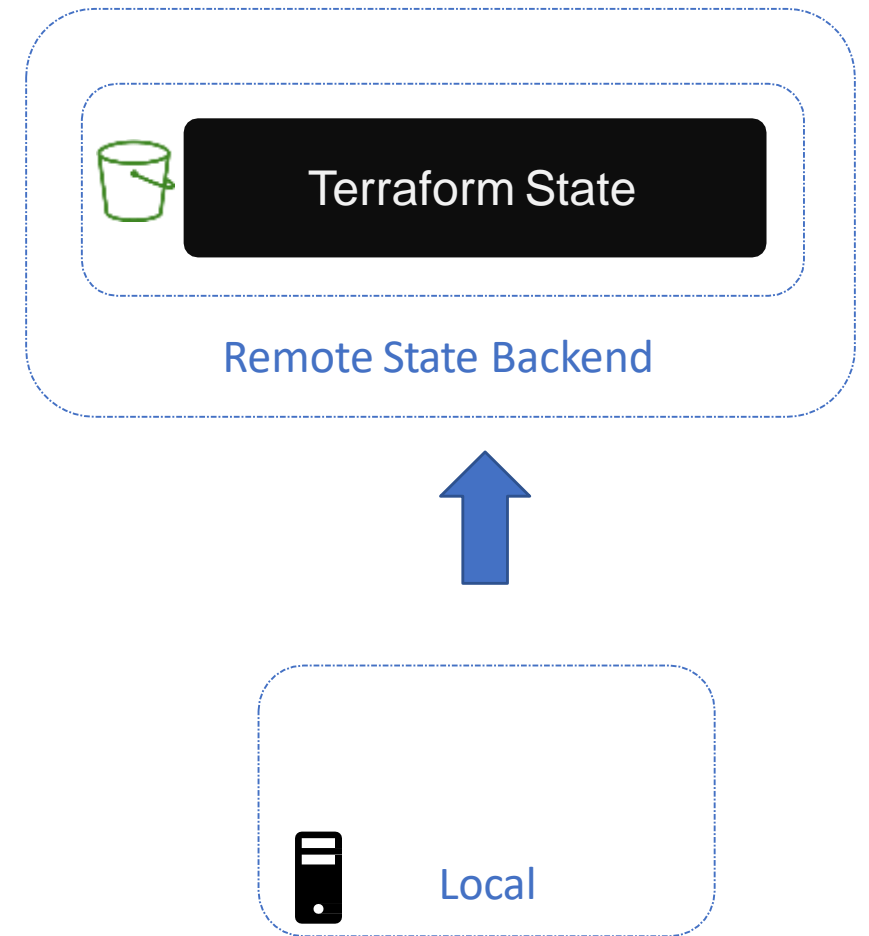
```
Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

> \_

```
$ ls
main.tf  provider.tf

# terraform state pull [options] SOURCE DESTINATION

$ terraform state pull
{
  "version": 4,
  "terraform_version": "0.13.0",
  "serial": 0,
  "lineage": "b6e2cf0e-ef8d-3c59-1e11-c6520dcd745c",
  "resources": [
    {
      "mode": "managed",
      "type": "aws_dynamodb_table",
      "name": "state-locking-db",
      "provider":
      "provider[\"registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/aws\"]",
      "instances": [
        {
          "schema_version": 1,
          "attributes": {
            ...
$ terraform state pull | jq '.resources[] | select(.name == "state-locking-
db")|.instances[].attributes.hash_key'
"LockID"
```



> \_

```
# terraform state rm ADDRESS
```

```
$ terraform state rm aws_s3_bucket.finance-2020922
```

```
Acquiring state lock. This may take a few  
moments... Removed aws_s3_bucket.finance-2020922
```

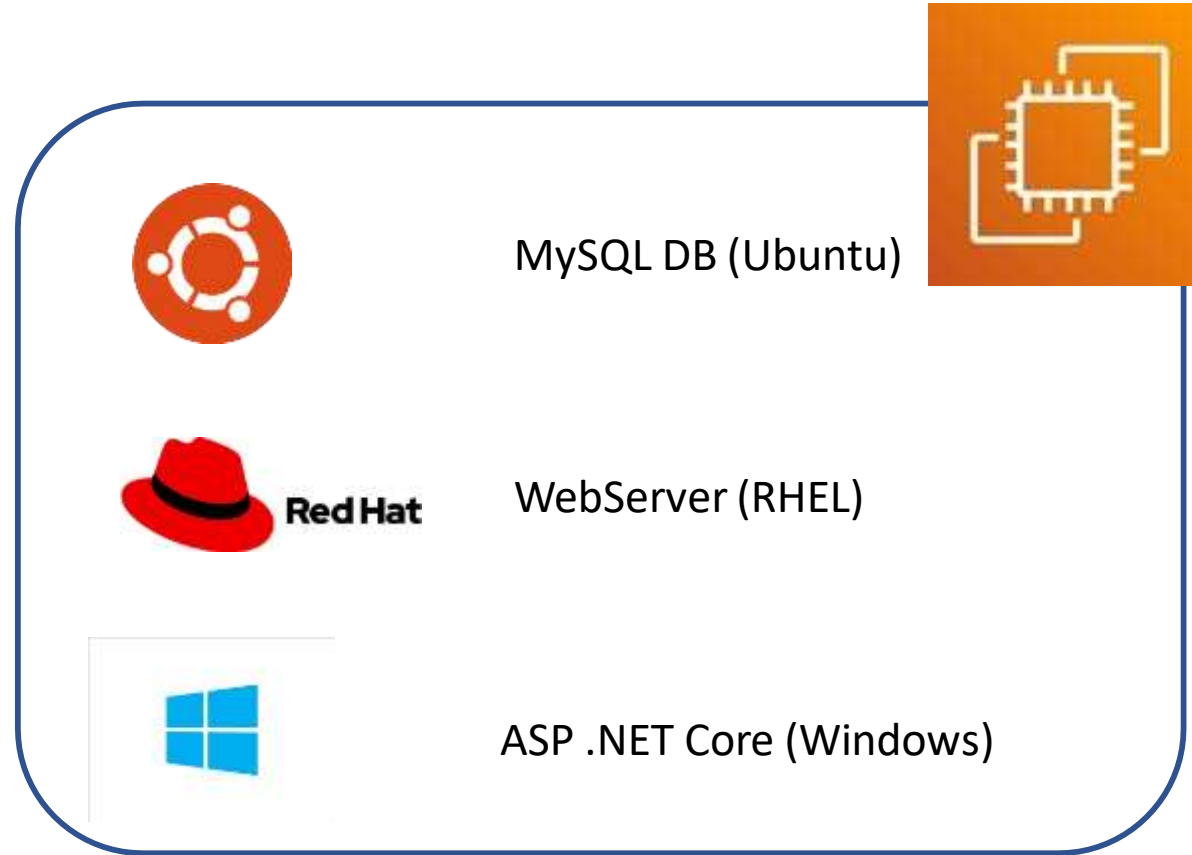
```
Successfully removed 1 resource instance(s).
```

```
Releasing state lock. This may take a few  
moments...
```

# **Introduction to AWS EC2**

Lokeshkumar





Elastic Compute Cloud

## Amazon Machine Image (AMI's)



**Amazon Linux 2 AMI** ami-0c2f25c1f66a1ff4d

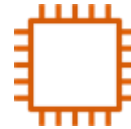


**Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8** ami-04312317b9c8c4b51



**Ubuntu Server 20.04 LTS** ami-0edab43b6fa892279

## Instance Types



**General Purpose**

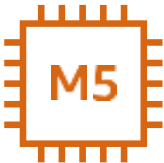
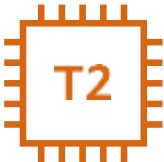


**Compute Optimized**



**Memory Optimized**

T2 General Purpose		
Instance Type	vCPU	Memory (GB)
t2.nano	1	0.5
t2.micro	1	1
t2.small	1	2
t2.medium	2	4
t2.large	2	8
t2.xlarge	4	16
t2.2xlarge	8	32

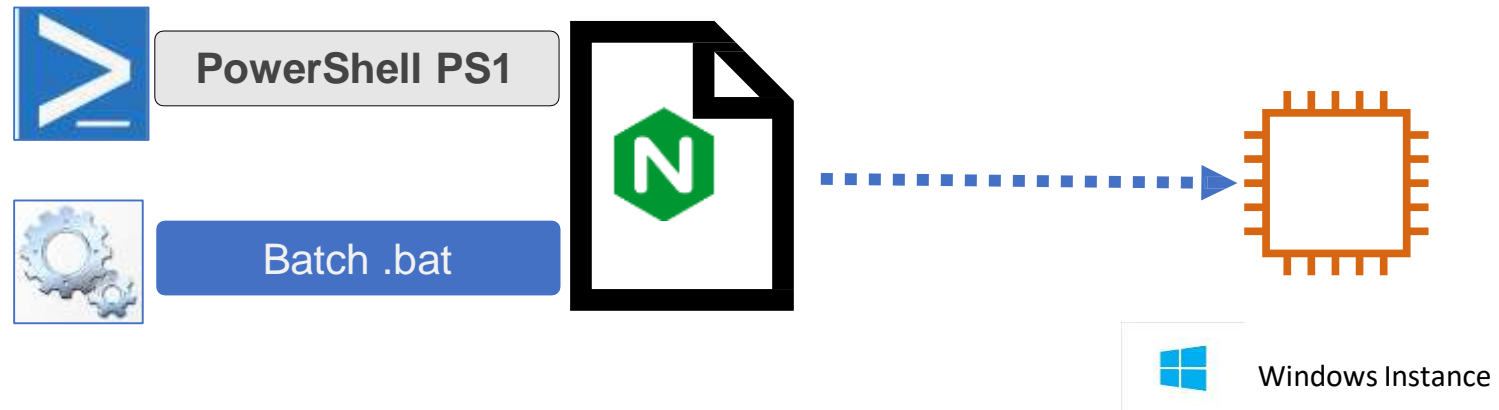
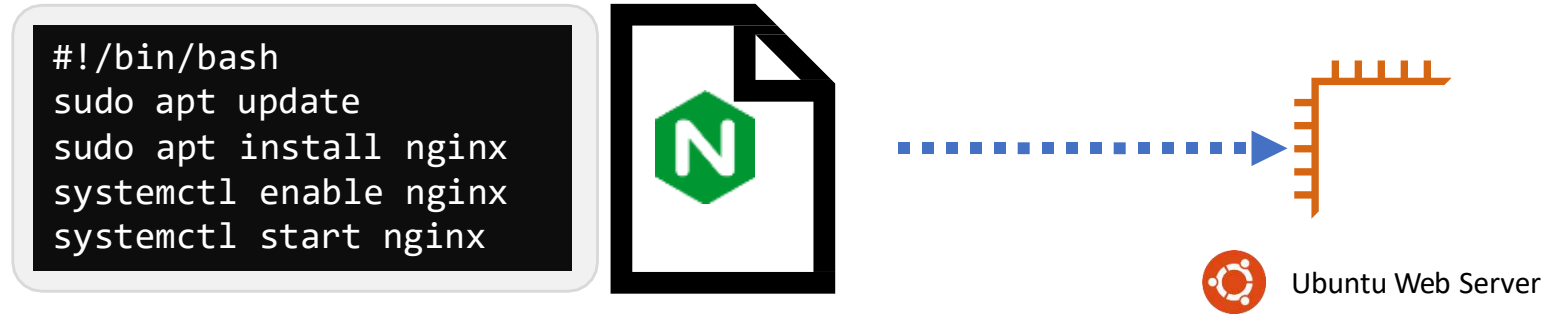


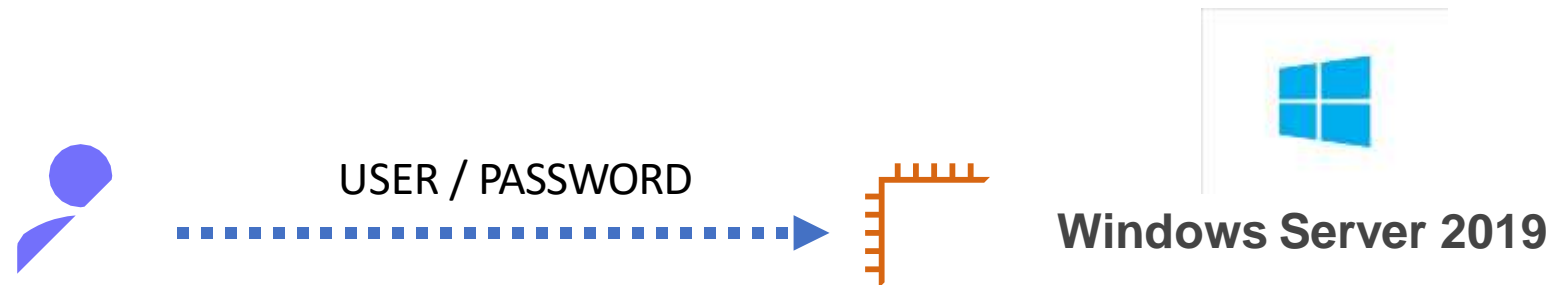
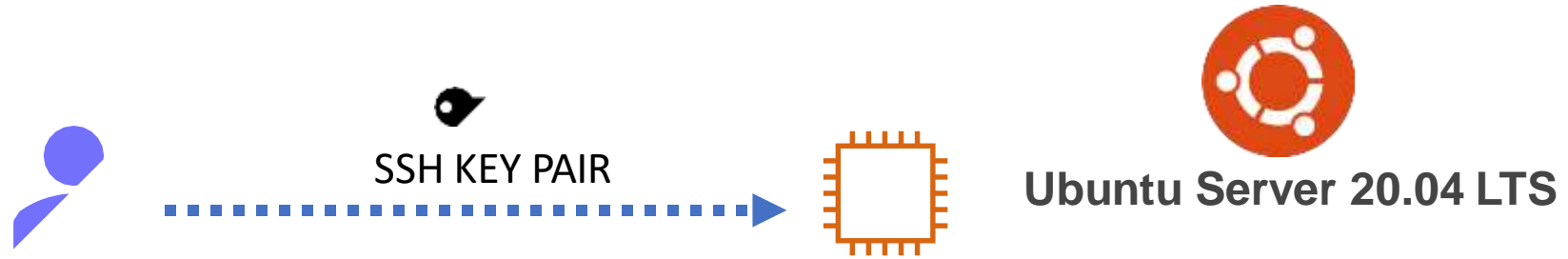


EBS Volume

EBS Volume Types		
Name	Type	Description
io1	SSD	For business-critical Apps
io2	SSD	For latency-sensitive transactional workloads
gp2	SSD	General Purpose
st1	HDD	Low Cost HDD frequently accessed, throughput-intensive workloads
sc1	HDD	Lowest cost HDD volume designed for less frequently accessed workloads

## User Data





# **AWS EC2 WITH Terraform**

Lokeshkumar

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
}
```

## Argument Reference

---

The following arguments are supported:

- `ami` - (Required) The AMI to use for the instance.
- `instance_type` - (Required) The type of instance to start. Updates to this field will trigger a stop/start of the EC2 instance.
- `tags` - (Optional) A map of tags to assign to the resource.

provider.tf

```
provider "aws" "  
  region = "us-west-1"  
}
```



main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  tags = {  
    Name          = "webserver"  
    Description = "An Nginx WebServer on Ubuntu"  
  }  
}
```

## Argument Reference

---

The following arguments are supported:

- `ami` - (Required) The AMI to use for the instance.
- `instance_type` - (Required) The type of instance to start. Updates to this field will trigger a stop/start of the EC2 instance.
- `tags` - (Optional) A map of tags to assign to the resource.

provider.tf

```
provider "aws" "  
  region = "us-west-1"  
}
```

## main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name        = "webserver"
    Description = "An Nginx WebServer on Ubuntu"
  }
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
  EOF
}
```

## provider.tf

```
provider "aws" " " {
  region = "us-west-1"
}
```

## Argument Reference

The following arguments are supported:

- `ami` - (Required) The AMI to use for the instance.
- `instance_type` - (Required) The type of instance to start. Updates to this field will trigger a stop/start of the EC2 instance.
- `tags` - (Optional) A map of tags to assign to the resource.
- `user_data` - (Optional) The user data to provide when launching the instance. Do not pass gzip-compressed data via this argument; see `user_data_base64` instead.

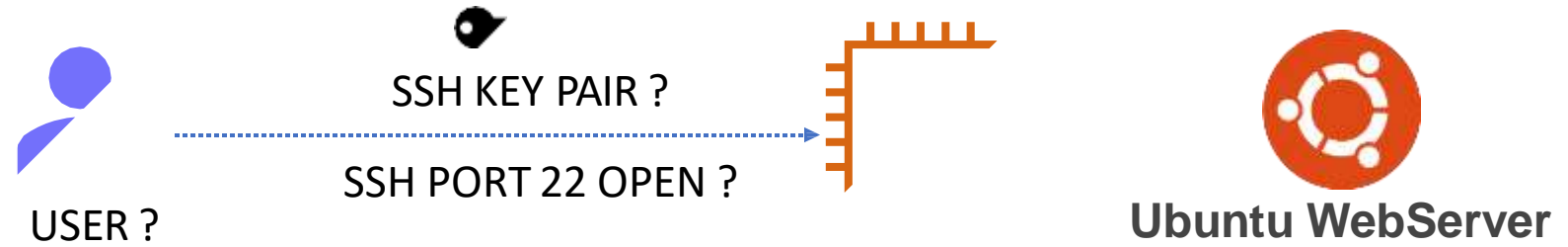
> \_

\$ terraform apply

```
# aws_instance.webserver will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  + ami                                = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  .
  .
  + instance_type                      = "t2.micro"
  + ipv6_address_count                 = (known after apply)
  + public_ip                         = (known after apply)
  + source_dest_check                 = true
  + subnet_id                         = (known after apply)
  + tags                              = {
    + "Description" = "An NGINX WebServer on Ubuntu"
    + "Name"        = "webserver"
  }
  + tenancy                        = (known after apply)
  + user_data                      = "527516162d9d8675a26b6ca97664226e6e2bfff82"
  + volume_tags                   = (known after apply)
  + vpc_security_group_ids        = (known after apply)
  .
  .
aws_instance.webserver: Creating...
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.webserver: Creation complete after 22s [id=i-0085e5d0f442f7c4f]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Instance ID	Instance state ▾	Instance type ▾	Status check	Alarm Status	Availability zone ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	webserver	i-0085e5d0f442f7c4f	✔ Running	t2.micro	✔ 2/2 checks ...	No alarms +	ca-central-1a



### Select an existing key pair or create a new key pair ✕

A key pair consists of a **public key** that AWS stores, and a **private key file** that you store. Together, they allow you to connect to your instance securely. For Windows AMIs, the private key file is required to obtain the password used to log into your instance. For Linux AMIs, the private key file allows you to securely SSH into your instance.

Note: The selected key pair will be added to the set of keys authorized for this instance. Learn more about [removing existing key pairs from a public AMI](#).

Create a new key pair ▼

**Key pair name**  
webserver

Download Key Pair



You have to download the **private key file** (\*.pem file) before you can continue. **Store it in a secure and accessible location.** You will not be able to download the file again after it's created.

Cancel

Launch Instances

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  tags = {  
    Name          = "webserver"  
    Description = "An Nginx WebServer on Ubuntu"  
  }  
  user_data = <<-EOF  
    #!/bin/bash  
    sudo apt update  
    sudo apt install nginx -y  
    systemctl enable nginx  
    systemctl start nginx  
    EOF  
}
```

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name        = "webserver"
    Description = "An Nginx WebServer on Ubuntu"
  }
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
  EOF
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  public_key = file("/root/.ssh/web.pub")
}
```

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name        = "webserver"
    Description = "An NGINX WebServer on Ubuntu"
  }
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
  EOF
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  public_key = "ssh-
rsa
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDicpU+kT9isaZy7cHYa
+oCTUolS6Tg6vCEq+ufucIMrA7RLTngi+YfTfvgrY2UiHGxuuJ1lE
yT0x2UrGexVx4G2TzX/am2WFzNbcGSg2bCXTkVQY93K0hbW9y851a
+g1wI7TODC0oxEMFr/CVsrJ4bfbp8S896VKBxC1WpSU9GscPP28GV
uDgm2ATBuL78AF root@iac-server"
}
```

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami           = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name        = "webserver"
    Description = "An Nginx WebServer on Ubuntu"
  }
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
  EOF
  key_name = aws_key_pair.web.id
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  public_key = file("/root/.ssh/web.pub")
}
```

### Step 3: Configure Instance Details

Configure the instance to suit your requirements. You can launch multiple instances from the same AMI, request Spot instances to take advantage of the low

Number of instances ⓘ

[Launch into Auto Scaling Group ⓘ](#)

Purchasing option ⓘ

☐ Request Spot instances

Network ⓘ

[Create new VPC](#)

Subnet ⓘ

[Create new subnet](#)

Auto-assign Public IP ⓘ

### Step 6: Configure Security Group

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance. For example, if you want to set up a web server and allow Internet HTTP and HTTPS ports. You can create a new security group or select from an existing one below. [Learn more](#) about Amazon EC2 security groups.

Assign a security group: ☒ Create a **new** security group

☐ Select an **existing** security group

Security group name:

Description:

Type ⓘ	Protocol ⓘ	Port Range ⓘ	Source ⓘ
<div><input type="text" value="SSH"/></div>	<div><input type="text" value="TCP"/></div>	<div><input type="text" value="22"/></div>	<div><div>Custom ▾</div><div><input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/></div></div>

Add Rule



main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name          = "webserver"
    Description = "An Nginx WebServer on Ubuntu"
  }
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
  EOF

  key_name = aws_key_pair.web.id
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  public_key = file("/root/.ssh/web.pub")
}
```

```

}
user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
    EOF

key_name = aws_key_pair.web.id
}
resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
    public_key = file("/root/.ssh/web.pub")
}
resource "aws_security_group" "ssh-access" {
    name = "ssh-access"
    description = "Allow SSH access from the Internet"
    ingress {
        from_port = 22
        to_port = 22
        protocol = "tcp"
        cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
    }
}

```

The `ingress` block supports:

- `cidr_blocks` - (Optional) List of CIDR blocks.
- `to_port` - (Required) The end range port (or ICMP code if protocol is "icmp" or "icmpv6")
- `from_port` - (Required) The start port (or ICMP type number if protocol is "icmp" or "icmpv6")
- `protocol` - (Required) The protocol. If you select a protocol of "-1" (semantically equivalent to `"all"`, which is not a valid value here), you must specify a `"from_port"` and `"to_port"` equal to 0. If not icmp, icmpv6, tcp, udp, or "-1" use the `protocol`

```
user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
EOF

key_name = aws_key_pair.web.id
vpc_security_group_ids = [ aws_security_group.ssh-access.id ]
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
    public_key = file("/root/.ssh/web.pub")
}

resource "aws_security_group" "ssh-access" {
    name = "ssh-access"
    description = "AllowSSH access from the Internet"
    ingress {
        from_port = 22
        to_port = 22
        protocol = "tcp"
        cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
    }
}
```

```
systemctl start nginx
EOF

key_name = aws_key_pair.web.id
vpc_security_group_ids = [ aws_security_group.ssh-access.id ]

}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
    public_key = file("/root/.ssh/web.pub")
}

resource "aws_security_group" "ssh-access" {
    name = "ssh-access"
    description = "AllowSSH access from the Internet"
    ingress {
        from_port = 22
        to_port = 22
        protocol = "tcp"
        cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
    }
}

output publicip {
    value = aws_instance.webserver.public_ip
}
```

> \_

```
$ terraform apply
```

```
Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 1 to destroy.
```

```
Do you want to perform these actions?
```

```
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
```

```
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
```

```
Enter a value: yes
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Destroying... [id=i-015b579d0ea84fbb7]
```

```
aws_key_pair.web: Creating...
```

```
aws_security_group.ssh-access: Creating...
```

```
aws_key_pair.web: Creation complete after 1s [id=terraform-  
20201014034144926200000001]
```

```
aws_security_group.ssh-access: Creation complete after 1s [id=sg-  
0f02f3ea92b14bed8]
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Still destroying... [id=i-015b579d0ea84fbb7, 10s elapsed]
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Still destroying... [id=i-015b579d0ea84fbb7, 20s elapsed]
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Destruction complete after 30s
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Creating...
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Creation complete after 32s [id=i-0fd2c1c5eb0762ff5]
```

```
Apply complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.
```

```
Outputs:
```

```
publicip = 3.96.203.171
```

> \_

```
$ ssh -i /root/.ssh/web ubuntu@3.96.203.171
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-19-161:~$
```

```
[ubuntu@ip-172-31-19-161]$ systemctl status nginx
```

```
nginx.service - A high performance web server and a reverse  
proxy server
```

```
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; enabled;  
vendor preset: enabled)
```

```
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2020-11-02 22:17:38 UTC;  
2 min ago
```

```
   Process: 303 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on;  
master_process on; (code=exited, status=0
```

```
   Process: 264 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t -q -g daemon  
on; master_process on; (code=exited,
```

```
   Main PID: 304 (nginx)
```

# **Terraform Provisioners**

Lokeshkumar

# Provisioners

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
  EOF
  key_name     = aws_key_pair.web.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = [ aws_security_group.ssh-access.id
]

}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  << code hidden >>
}

resource "aws_security_group" "ssh-access" {
  << code hidden >>
}
```

## ▼ Advanced Details

Metadata accessible ⓘ Enabled

Metadata version ⓘ V1 and V2 (token optional)

Metadata token response hop limit ⓘ 1

User data ⓘ ☒ As text ☐ As file ☐ Input is already base64 encoded

```
#!/bin/bash
sudo apt update
sudo apt install nginx -y
systemctl enable nginx
systemctl start nginx
```



# Remote Exec

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo apt update
    sudo apt install nginx -y
    systemctl enable nginx
    systemctl start nginx
  EOF
  key_name     = aws_key_pair.web.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = [ aws_security_group.ssh-access.id
]
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  << code hidden >>
}

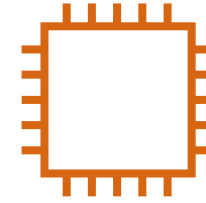
resource "aws_security_group" "ssh-access" {
  << code hidden >>
}
```

```
apt update
apt install nginx -y
systemctl enable nginx
systemctl start nginx
```

Remote Instance (EC2)



SSH



WINRM



Local Machine



- ✓ Network Connectivity (Security Group)
- ✓ Authentication (SSH Key Pair)

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# Remote Exec

```
main.tf

resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  provisioner "remote-exec" {
    inline = [ "sudo apt update",
               "sudo apt install nginx -y",
               "sudo systemctl enable nginx",
               "sudo systemctl start nginx",
             ]
  }
  key_name      = aws_key_pair.web.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = [ aws_security_group.ssh-access.id
                             ]
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  << code hidden >>
}

resource "aws_security_group" "ssh-access" {
  << code hidden >>
}
```

# Remote Exec

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  provisioner "remote-exec" {
    inline = [ "sudo apt update",
              "sudo apt install nginx -y",
              "sudo systemctl enable nginx",
              "sudo systemctl start nginx",
            ]
  }
  connection {
    type      = "ssh"
    host      = self.public_ip
    user      = "ubuntu"
    private_key = file("/root/.ssh/web")
  }
  key_name   = aws_key_pair.web.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = [ aws_security_group.ssh-access.id ]
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  << code hidden >>
}
```

> \_

```
$ terraform apply
aws_key_pair.web: Creating...
aws_security_group.ssh-access: Creating...
aws_key_pair.web: Creation complete after 0s [id=terraform-20201015013048509100000001]
aws_security_group.ssh-access: Creation complete after 1s [id=sg-0
aws_instance.webserver: Creating...
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.webserver: Provisioning with 'remote-exec'...
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Connecting to remote host vi
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Host: 3.96.136.157
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): User: ubuntu
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Password: false
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Private key: true
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Certificate: false
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): SSH Agent: false
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Checking Host Key: false
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Connecting to remote host vi
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Host: 3.96.136.157
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): User: ubuntu
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Password: false
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Private key: true
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Certificate: false
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): SSH Agent: false
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Checking Host Key: false
aws_instance.webserver (remote-exec): Connected!
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
aws_instance.webserver: Creation complete after 50s [id=i-068fad30
```

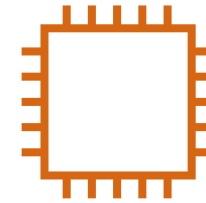
# Local Exec

```
main.tf

resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  provisioner "remote-exec" {
    inline = [ "sudo apt update",
              "sudo apt install nginx -y",
              "sudo systemctl enable nginx",
              "sudo systemctl start nginx",
            ]
  }
  connection {
    type        = "ssh"
    host        = self.public_ip
    user        = "ubuntu"
    private_key = file("/root/.ssh/web")
  }
  key_name     = aws_key_pair.web.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = [ aws_security_group.ssh-access.id ]
}

resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {
  << code hidden >>
}
```

Remote Instance (EC2)



Local Machine



```
echo ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} >> /tmp/ip.txt"
```

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# Local Exec

main.tf

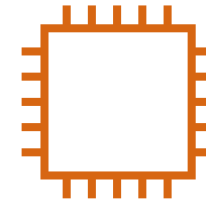
```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  
  provisioner "local-exec" {  
    command = "echo ${aws_instance.webserver2.public_ip} >> /tmp/ips.txt"  
  }  
}
```

> \_

```
$ cat /tmp/ips.txt  
54.214.68.27
```

- **command** - (Required) This is the command to execute. It can be provided as a relative path to the current working directory or as an absolute path. It is evaluated in a shell, and can use environment variables or Terraform variables.

Remote Instance (EC2)



Local Machine



```
echo ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} >> /tmp/ip.txt"
```

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# Provisioner Behavior

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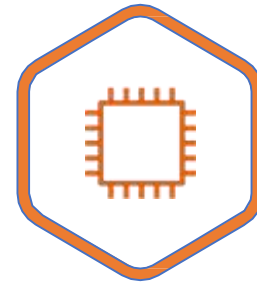
# Creation Time Provisioner

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  ami           = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  provisioner "local-exec" {  
    command = "echo Instance ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} > /tmp/instance_state.txt"  
    Created!  
  }  
}
```

> \_

```
$ cat /tmp/instance_state.txt  
Instance 3.96.136.157 Created!
```



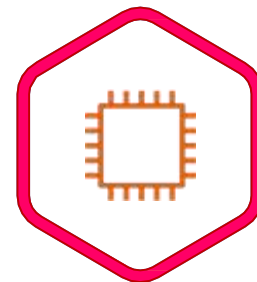
# Destroy Time Provisioner

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  ami          = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  provisioner "local-exec" {  
    command = "echo Instance ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} Created! > /tmp/instance_state.txt"  
  }  
  provisioner "local-exec" {  
    when      = destroy  
    command = "echo Instance ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} Destroyed! >  
              /tmp/instance_state.txt"  
  }  
}
```

> \_

```
$ cat /tmp/instance_state.txt  
Instance 3.96.136.157 Deleted!
```





# Failure Behavior

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami           = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  provisioner "local-exec" {
    on_failure = fail
    command = "echo Instance ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} Created! > /temp/instance_state.txt"
  }
  provisioner "local-exec" {
    when      = destroy
    command = "echo Instance ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} Destroyed! > /tmp/instance_state.txt"
  }
}
```

> \_

\$ terraform apply

Error: Error running command 'echo 35.183.14.192 > /temp/pub\_ip.txt': exit status 1.  
Output: The system cannot find the path specified.

# Failure Behavior

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
  ami           = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  provisioner "local-exec" {
    on_failure = continue
    command = "echo Instance ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} Created! > /temp/instance_state.txt"
  }
  provisioner "local-exec" {
    when      = destroy
    command = "echo Instance ${aws_instance.webserver.public_ip} Destroyed! > /tmp/instance_state.txt"
  }
}
```

> \_

\$ terraform apply

```
aws_instance.webserver (local-exec) The system cannot find the path specified.
aws_instance.project: Creation complete after 22s [id=i-01585c2b9dbc445db]
```

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 1 destroyed.

# **Considerations with Provisioners**

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# Local-Exec | Remote-Exec

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver"
{
  ami = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name = "webserver"
    Description = "An NGINX WebServer on Ubuntu"
  }
  provisioner "remote-exec" {
    inline = ["echo $(hostname -i) >> /tmp/ips.txt"]
  }
}
```

No Provisioner Information in Plan

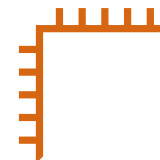
Network Connectivity and Authentication

Local Machine



SSH/ WinRM

EC2 Instance



main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  ami = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  tags = {  
    Name = "webserver"  
    Description = "An NGINX WebServer on Ubuntu"  
  }  
  user_data = <<-EOF  
    #!/bin/bash  
    sudo apt update  
    sudo apt install nginx -y  
    systemctl enable nginx  
    systemctl start nginx  
    EOF  
}
```

Provider	Resource	Option
AWS	aws_instance	user_data
Azure	azurerm_virtual_machine	custom_data
GCP	google_compute_instance	meta_data
Vmware vSphere	vsphere_virtual_machine	user_data.txt

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  ami = "ami-XYZ"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  tags = {  
    Name = "webserver"  
    Description = "An NGINX WebServer on Ubuntu"  
  }  
}
```



Custom AMI with NGINX



Packer



nginx-build.json

# Terraform Taint

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# Taint

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver-3" {  
  ami           = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  key_name      = "ws"  
  provisioner "local-exec" {  
    command = "echo ${aws_instance.webserver-  
3.public_ip} > /temp/pub_ip.txt"  
  }  
}
```

> \_

\$ terraform apply

Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

```
aws_instance.webserver: Creating...  
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [10s elapsed]  
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [20s elapsed]  
aws_instance.webserver: Still creating... [30s elapsed]  
aws_instance.webserver: Provisioning with 'local-exec'...  
aws_instance.webserver (local-exec): Executing: ["cmd" "/C" "echo 35.183.14.192 > /temp/pub_ip.txt"]  
aws_instance.webserver (local-exec): The system cannot find the path specified.
```

Error: Error running command 'echo 35.183.14.192 > /temp/pub\_ip.txt': exit status 1. Output: The system cannot find the path specified.



# Taint

> \_

```
$ terraform plan
```

```
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...  
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will  
not  
be  
persisted to local or remote state storage.
```

```
aws_instance.webserver: Refreshing state... [id=i-0dba2d5dc22a9a904]
```

```
-----
```

```
-
```

```
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.  
Resource actions are indicated with the following  
symbols:
```

```
-/+ destroy and then create replacement
```

```
Terraform will perform the following actions:
```

```
# aws_instance.webserver is tainted, so must be replaced
```

# Taint

> \_

```
$ terraform taint aws_instance.webserver
```

```
Resource instance aws_instance.webserver has been marked as tainted.
```

```
$ terraform plan
```

```
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...  
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be persisted to local or remote state storage.
```

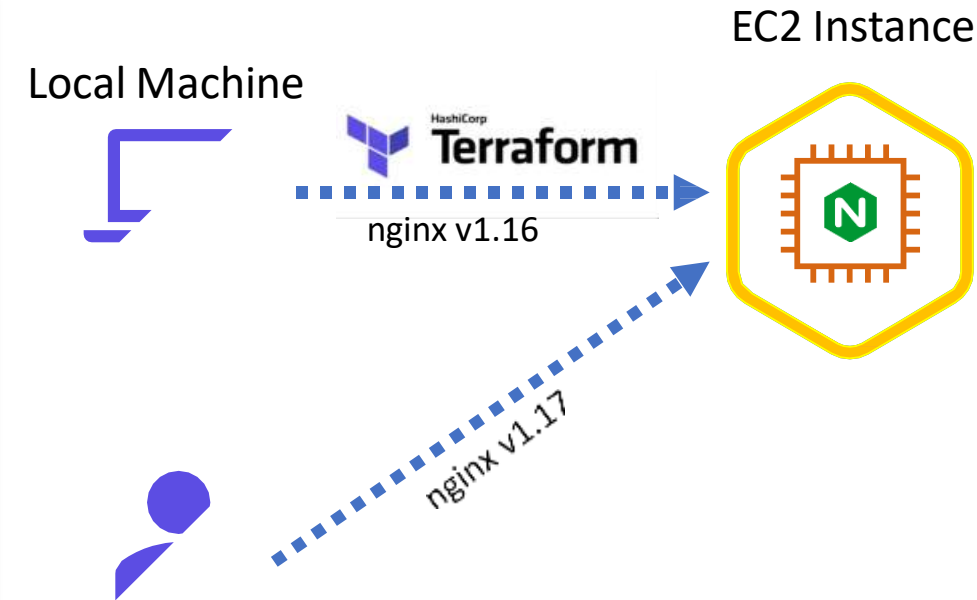
```
aws_instance.webserver: Refreshing state... [id=i-0fd3946f5b3ab8af8]
```

-----

```
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.  
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:  
-/+ destroy and then create replacement
```

```
Terraform will perform the following actions:
```

```
# aws_instance.webserver is tainted, so must be replaced  
-/+ resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
```



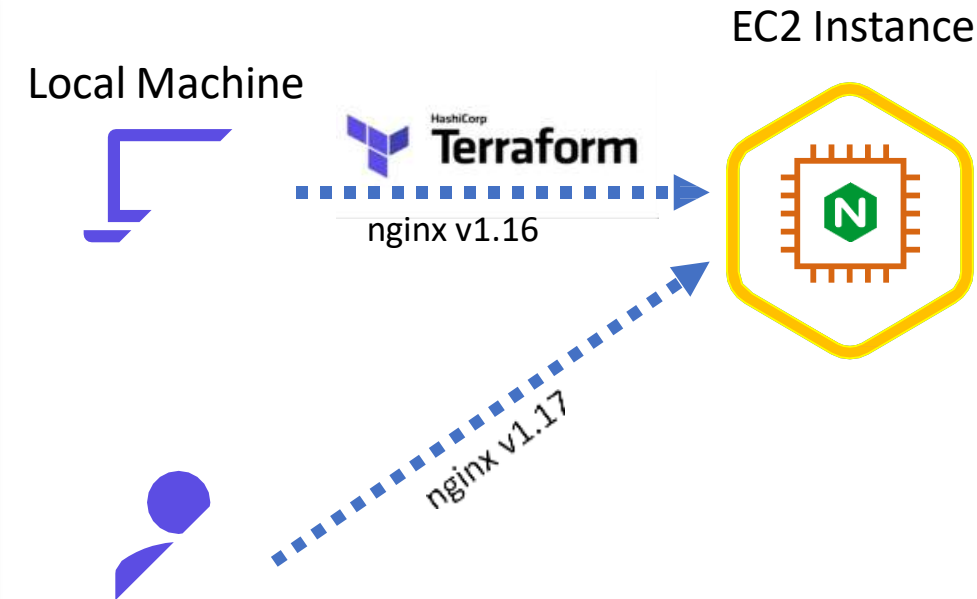
# Taint

```
>_  
  
$ terraform untaint aws_instance.webserver  
Resource instance aws_instance.webserver has been  
successfully untainted.
```

```
$ terraform plan  
  
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...  
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be  
persisted to local or remote state storage.  
  
aws_instance.webserver: Refreshing state... [id=i-0fd3946f5b3ab8af8]  
  
-----
```

No changes. Infrastructure is up-to-date.

This means that Terraform did not detect any differences between your configuration and real physical resources that exist. As a result, no actions need to be performed.



# Debugging

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## Log Levels

```
>_
```

```
# export TF_LOG=<log_level>
```

```
$ export TF_LOG=TRACE
```

INFO

WARNING

ERROR

DEBUG

TRACE

> \_

\$ terraform plan

```
----
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] Terraform version: 0.13.0
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] Go runtime version: go1.14.2
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] CLI args: []string{"C:\\Windows\\system32\\terraform.exe", "plan"}
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] Attempting to open CLI config file:
C:\\Users\\vpala\\AppData\\Roaming\\terraform.rc 2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] File doesn't exist, but doesn't
need to. Ignoring.
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] ignoring non-existing provider search directory terraform.d/plugins
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] ignoring non-existing provider search directory
C:\\Users\\vpala\\AppData\\Roaming\\terraform.d\\plugins 2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] ignoring non-existing provider search directory
C:\\Users\\vpala\\AppData\\Roaming\\HashiCorp\\Terraform\\plugins
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] CLI command args: []string{"plan"}
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [WARN] Log levels other than TRACE are currently unreliable, and are supported only for backward
compatibility.
    Use -TF_LOG=TRACE to see Terraform's internal logs.

2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] New state was assigned lineage "f413959c-538a-f9ce-524e-
1615073518d4" 2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] checking for provisioner in "."
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] checking for provisioner in "C:\\Windows\\system32"
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] Failed to read plugin lock file .terraform\\plugins\\windows_amd64\\lock.json: open
.terraform\\plugins\\windows_amd64\\lock.json: The system cannot find the path specified.
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] backend/local: starting Plan operation
2020-10-18T22:08:30.625-0400 [INFO] plugin: configuring client automatic mTLS
2020-10-18T22:08:30.646-0400 [DEBUG] plugin: starting plugin:
path=.terraform\\plugins\\registry.terraform.io\\hashicorp\\aws\\3.11.0\\windows_amd64\\terraform-provider-aws_v3.11.0_x5.exe
args=[.terraform\\plugins\\registry.terraform.io\\hashicorp\\aws\\3.11.0\\windows_amd64\\terraform-provider-aws_v3.11.0_x5.exe]
2020-10-18T22:08:30.935-0400 [DEBUG] plugin: plugin started:
path=.terraform\\plugins\\registry.terraform.io\\hashicorp\\aws\\3.11.0\\windows_amd64\\terraform-provider-aws_v3.11.0_x5.exe
pid=34016
2020-10-18T22:08:30.935-0400 [DEBUG] plugin: waiting for RPC address:
path=.terraform\\plugins\\registry.terraform.io\\hashicorp\\aws\\3.11.0\\windows_amd64\\terraform-provider-aws_v3.11.0_x5.exe
```

> \_

```
$ export TF_LOG_PATH=/tmp/terraform.log
```

```
$ head -10 /tmp/terraform.logs
```

```
----
```

```
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] Terraform version: 0.13.0
```

```
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] Go runtime version: go1.14.2
```

```
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] CLI args:
```

```
[]string{"C:\\Windows\\system32\\terraform.exe", "plan"}
```

```
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] Attempting to open CLI config file:
```

```
C:\\Users\\vpala\\AppData\\Roaming\\terraform.rc
```

```
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] File doesn't exist, but doesn't need to.
```

```
Ignoring. 2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] ignoring non-existing provider search  
directory terraform.d/plugins
```

```
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] ignoring non-existing provider search directory
```

```
C:\\Users\\vpala\\AppData\\Roaming\\terraform.d\\plugins
```

```
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [DEBUG] ignoring non-existing provider search directory
```

```
C:\\Users\\vpala\\AppData\\Roaming\\HashiCorp\\Terraform\\plugins
```

```
2020/10/18 22:08:30 [INFO] CLI command args: []string{"plan"}
```

```
$ unset TF_LOG_PATH
```

# Terraform Import

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EC2



DynamoDB



Elastic Block Store



S3



Route 53



VPC



EC2



DynamoDB



Route 53

### AWS Management Console



S3



Elastic Block Store



EC2



EC2



DynamoDB



Elastic Block Store



EC2



DynamoDB



Route 53



S3



Route 53



VPC



S3



Elastic Block Store



EC2

# Data Source

main.tf

```
.  
.  
data "aws_instance" "newserver" {  
    instance_id = "i-026e13be10d5326f7"  
}  
output newserver {  
    value      = data.aws_instance.newserver.public_ip  
}
```

```
>_  
  
$ terraform apply  
$ data.aws_instance.newserver: Refreshing state... [id=i-026e13be10d5326f7]  
aws_key_pair.web: Refreshing state... [id=terraform-  
20201015013048509100000001] aws_security_group.ssh-access: Refreshing state...  
[id=sg-0a543f25009e14628] aws_instance.webserver: Refreshing state... [id=i-  
068fad300d9df27ac]  
  
Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 0  
destroyed. Outputs:  
  
newserver = 15.223.1.176
```

# Terraform Import

> \_

```
# terraform import <resource_type>.<resource_name> <attribute>
```

```
$ terraform import aws_instance.webserver-2 i-026e13be10d5326f7
```

Error: resource address "aws\_instance.webserver-2" does not exist in the configuration.

Before importing this resource, please create its configuration in the root module. For example:

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver-2"
{ # (resource arguments)
}
```

# Terraform Import

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver-2" {  
  # (resource arguments)  
}
```

> \_

```
$ terraform import aws_instance.webserver-2 i-026e13be10d5326f7
```

```
aws_instance.webserver-2: Importing from ID "i-  
026e13be10d5326f7"... aws_instance.webserver-2: Import prepared!
```

```
  Prepared aws_instance for import
```

```
aws_instance.webserver-2: Refreshing state... [id=i-026e13be10d5326f7]
```

```
Import successful!
```

The resources that were imported are shown above. These resources are now in your Terraform state and will henceforth be managed by Terraform.

Instance summary for i-0d7c0088069819ff8 (old-ec2) [Info](#)

Updated less than a minute ago



Connect

Actions ▾

Instance ID

i-0d7c0088069819ff8 (old-ec2)

Instance state

Running

Instance type

t2.micro

IAM Role

—

Public IPv4 address

15.223.5.69 | [open address](#)

Public IPv4 DNS

ec2-15-223-5-69.ca-central-1.compute.amazonaws.com | [open address](#)

Elastic IP addresses

—

Subnet ID

subnet-c6c0a8ae

Private IPv4 addresses

172.31.23.147

Private IPv4 DNS

ip-172-31-23-147.ca-central-1.compute.internal

VPC ID

vpc-7da8d215



AWS Compute Optimizer

Opt-in to AWS Compute Optimizer for recommendations.

[Learn more](#)

Details

Security

Networking

Storage

Monitoring

Tags

▼ Instance details [Info](#)

Platform

Ubuntu (Inferred)

AMI ID

ami-0edab43b6fa892279

Monitoring

disabled

## terraform.tfstate

```
{
  "mode": "managed",
  "type": "aws_instance",
  "name": "webserver-2",
  "provider":
  "provider[\"registry.terraform.io/hashicorp/aws\"]",
  "instances": [
    {
      "schema_version": 1,
      "attributes": {
        "ami": "ami-0edab43b6fa892279",
        "instance_state": "running",
        "instance_type": "t2.micro",
        "key_name": "ws",
        .
        "tags": {
          "Name": "old-ec2"
        },
      },
      .
      .
      "vpc_security_group_ids": [
        "sg-8064fdee"
      ],
    },
    .
    .
  ]
}
```

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver-2" {  
    ami            = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
    instance_type  = "t2.micro"  
    key_name       = "ws"  
    vpc_security_group_ids = ["sg-8064fdee"]  
}
```

> \_

```
$ terraform plan
```

Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...

The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be persisted to local or remote state storage.

aws\_instance.webserver-2: Refreshing state... [id=i-0d7c0088069819ff8]

-----  
No changes. Infrastructure is up-to-date.

This means that Terraform did not detect any differences between your configuration and real physical resources that exist. As a result, no actions need to be performed



# Terraform Modules

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main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "weberver" {  
  # configuration here  
}  
  
resource "aws_key_pair" "key" {  
  # configuration here  
}  
  
resource "aws_security_group" "ssh-access" {  
  # configuration here  
}  
  
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "data-bucket" {  
  # configuration here  
}  
  
resource "aws_dynamodb_table" "user-data" {  
  # configuration here  
}  
  
resource "aws_instance" "web-server-2" {  
  # configuration here  
}
```



aws\_instance



aws\_key\_pair



aws\_iam\_policy



aws\_s3\_bucket



aws\_dynamodb\_table



aws\_instance

### main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {  
  # configuration here  
}
```

### key\_pair.tf

```
resource "aws_key_pair" "web" {  
  # configuration here  
}
```

### dynamodb\_table.tf

```
resource "aws_dynamodb_table" "state-locking" {  
  # configuration here  
}
```

### security\_group.tf

```
resource "aws_security_group" "ssh-access" {  
  # configuration here  
}
```

### ec2\_instance.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver-2" {  
  # configuration here  
}
```

### s3\_bucket.tf

```
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "terraform-state" {  
  # configuration here  
}
```

> \_

\$ ls

```
provider.tf
id_rsa
id_rsa.pub
main.tf
pub_ip.txt
terraform.tfstate.backup
terraform.tfstate
iam_roles.tf
iam_users.tf
security_groups.tf
variables.tf
outputs.tf
s3_buckets.tf
dynamo_db.tf
local.tf
```

Complex Configuration  
Files

Duplicate Code

Increased Risk

Limits Reusability

# Root Module

```
>_
```

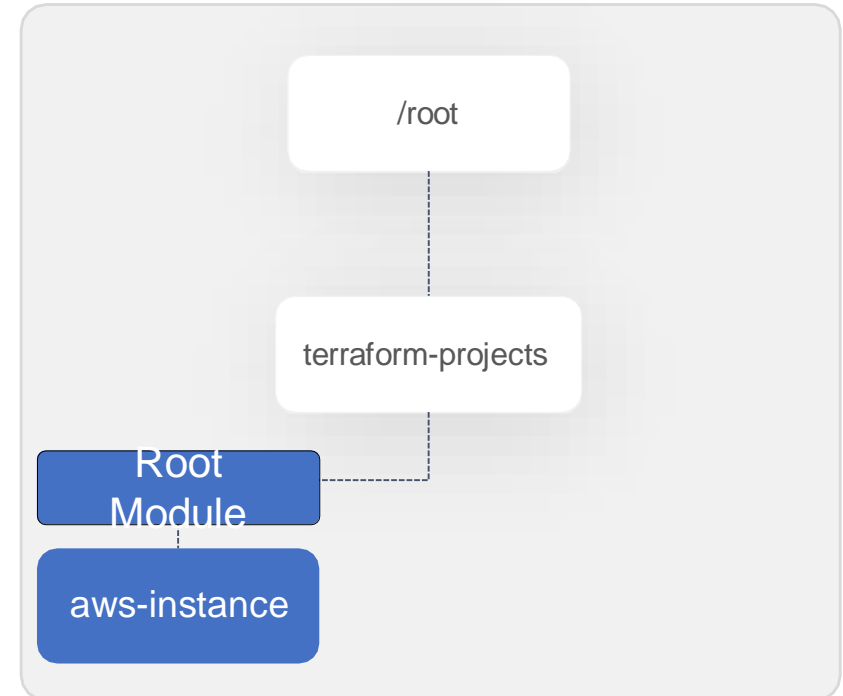
```
$ ls /root/terraform-projects/aws-instance  
main.tf    variables.tf
```

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver"  
{  
  ami = var.ami  
  instance_type = var.instance_type  
  key_name = var.key  
}
```

variables.tf

```
variable ami {  
  type      = string  
  default   = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  description = "Ubuntu AMI ID in the ca-  
central-1 region"  
}
```



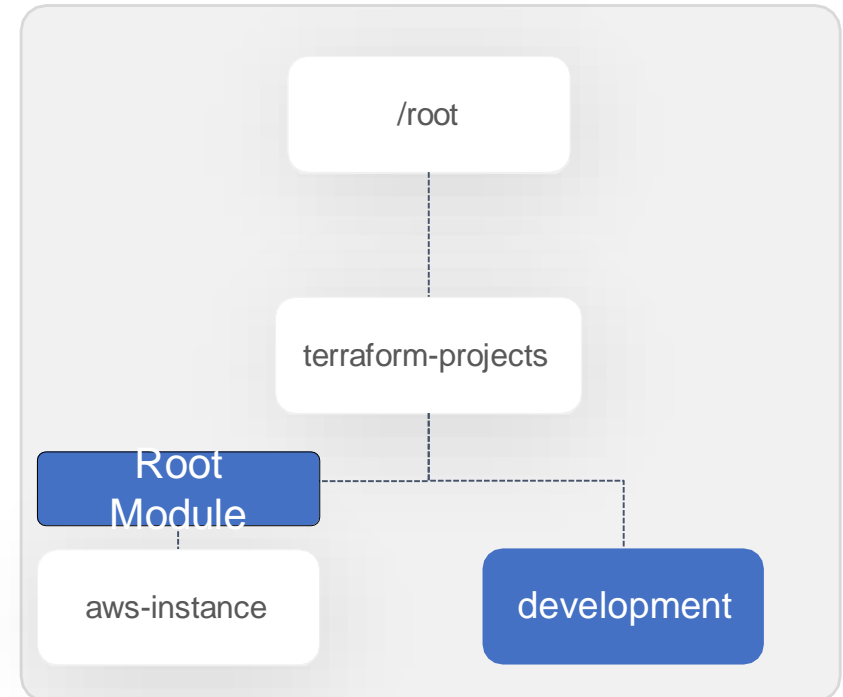
# Root Module

```
> _
```

```
$ mkdir /root/terraform-  
projects/development main.tf
```

main.tf

```
module "dev-webserver" {  
  source = "../aws-instance"  
}
```



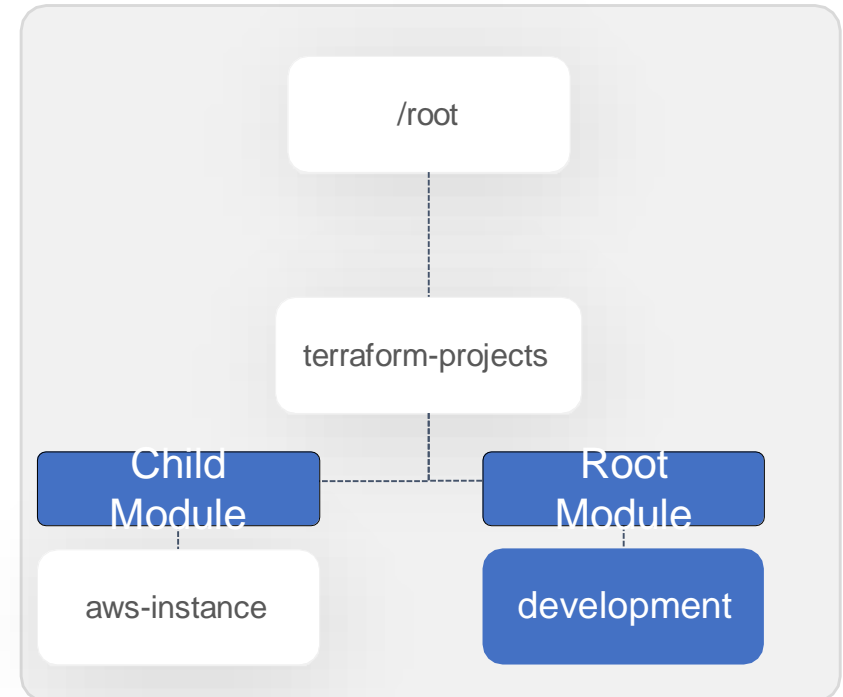
# Root Module

```
> _
```

```
$ mkdir /root/terraform-  
projects/development main.tf
```

```
main.tf
```

```
module "dev-webserver" {  
  source = "../aws-instance"  
}
```

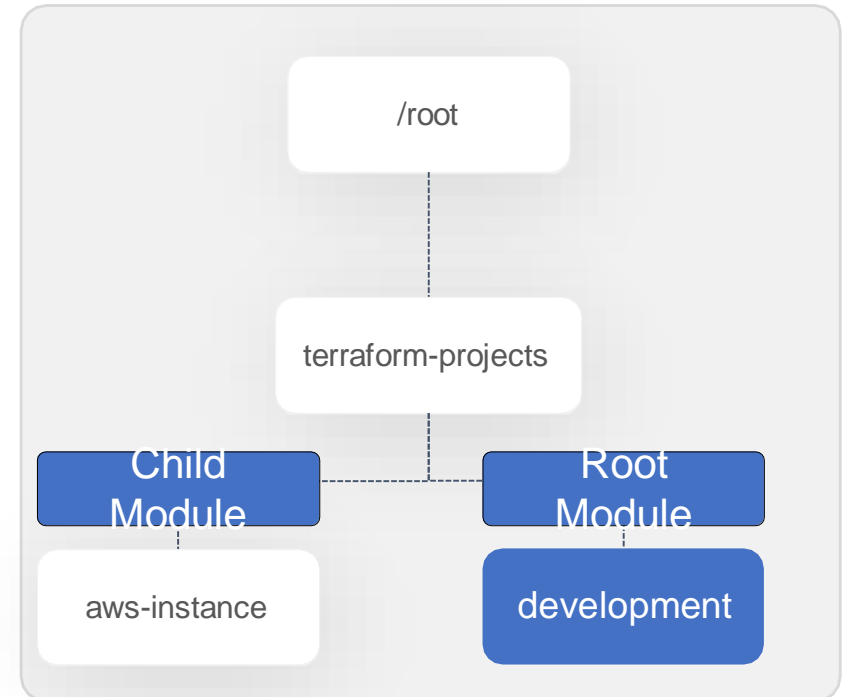


```
> _
```

```
$ mkdir /root/terraform-  
projects/development main.tf
```

main.tf

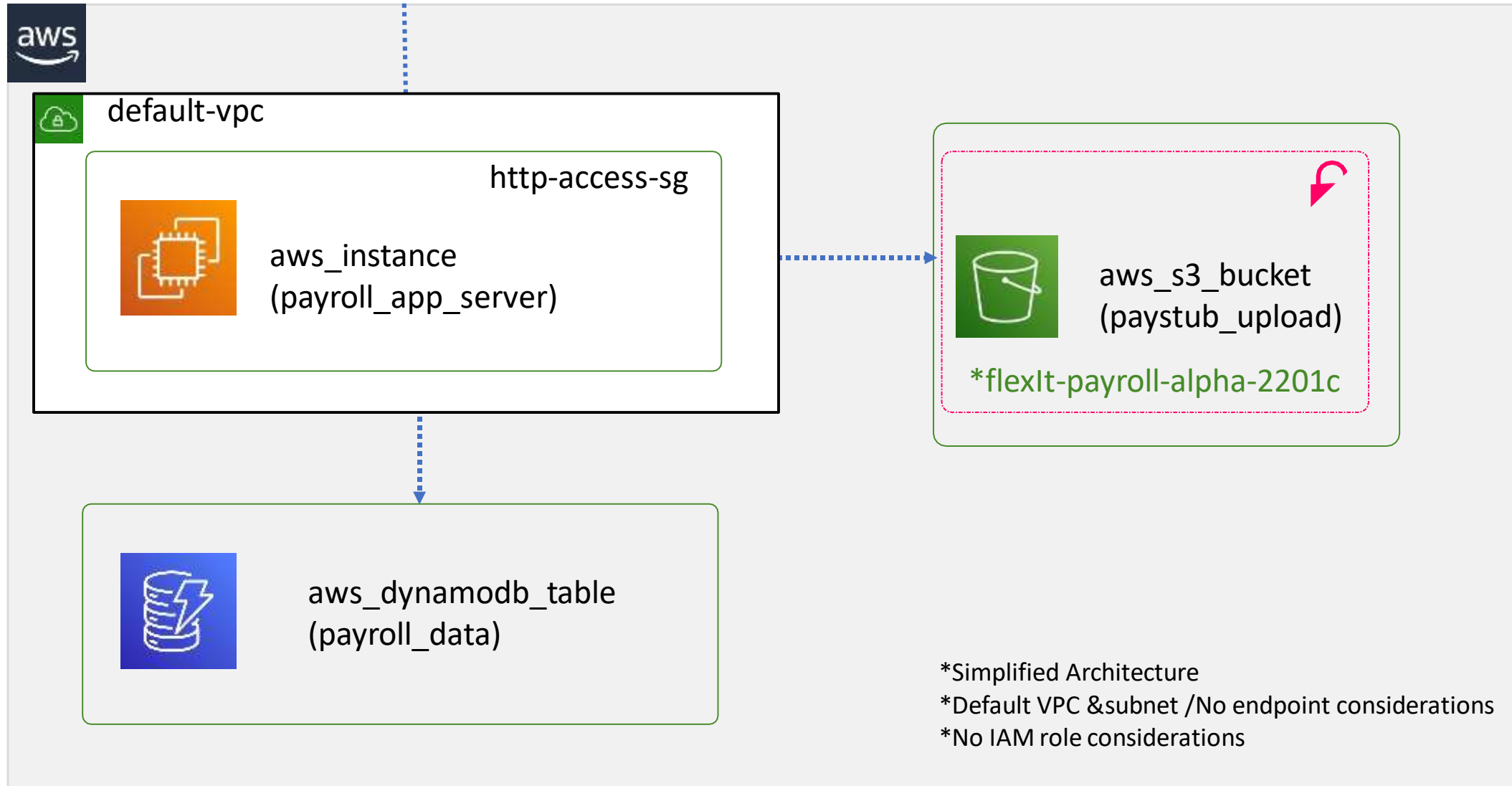
```
module "dev-webserver" {  
  source = "../aws-instance"  
}
```





# Creating and Using a Module

Lokeshkumar



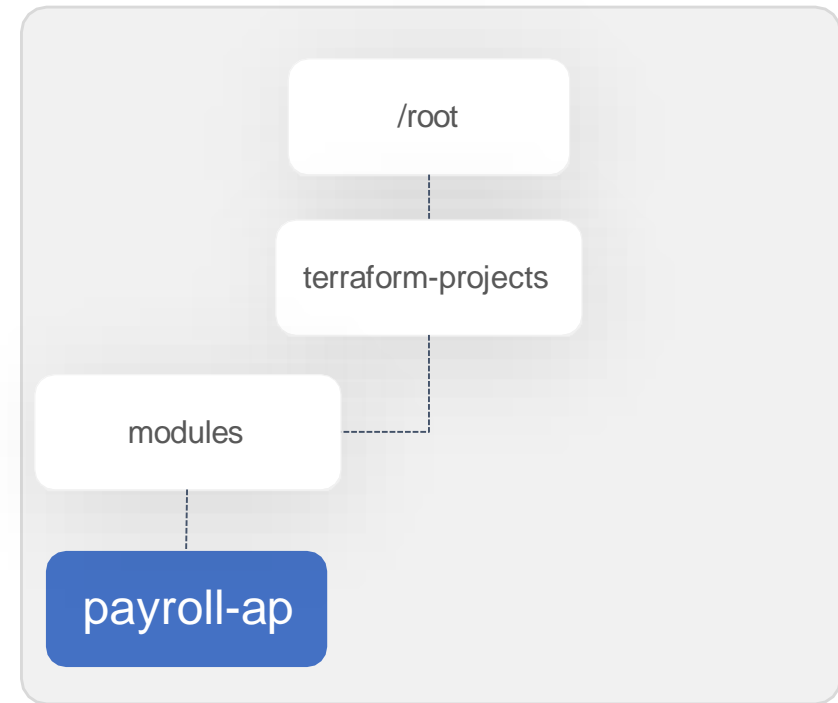
```
>_  
  
$ mkdir /root/terraform-projects/modules/payroll-  
app  
app_server.tf dynamodb_table.tf s3_bucket.tf  
variables.tf
```

### app\_server.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "app_server" {  
  ami           = var.ami  
  instance_type = "t2.medium"  
  tags = {  
    Name = "${var.app_region}-app-server"  
  }  
  depends_on = [  
    aws_dynamodb_table.payroll_db,  
    aws_s3_bucket.payroll_data  
  ]  
}
```

### s3\_bucket.tf

```
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "payroll_data" {  
  bucket = "${var.app_region}-${var.bucket}"  
}
```

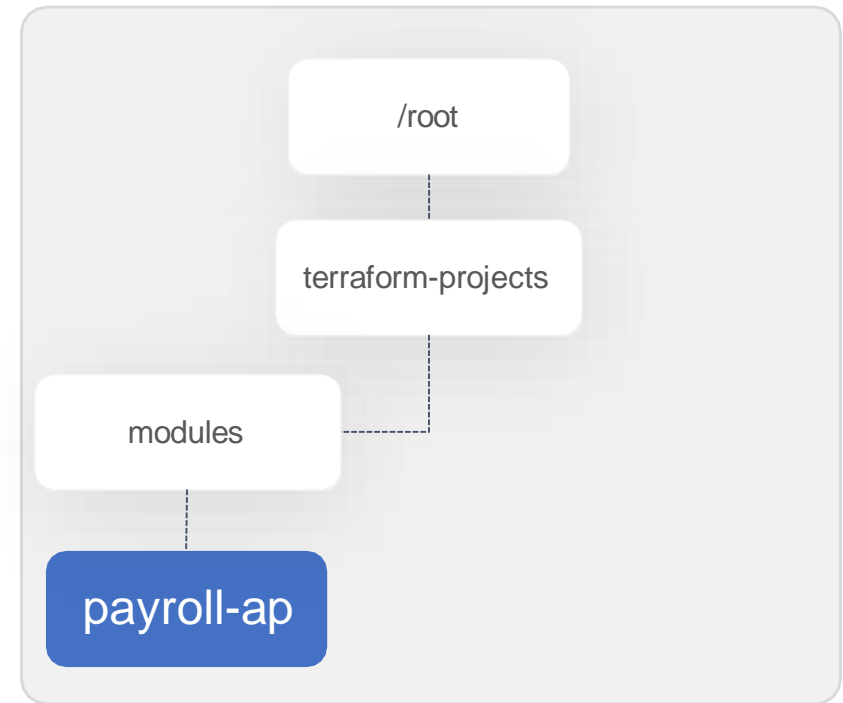


### dynamodb\_table.tf

```
resource "aws_dynamodb_table" "payroll_db" {  
  name           = "user_data"  
  billing_mode   = "PAY_PER_REQUEST"  
  hash_key      = "EmployeeID"  
  
  attribute {  
    name = "EmployeeID"  
    type = "N"  
  }  
}
```

variables.tf

```
variable "app_region" {  
    type = string  
}  
variable "bucket" {  
    default = "flexit-payroll-alpha-22001c"  
}  
variable "ami" {  
    type = string  
}
```

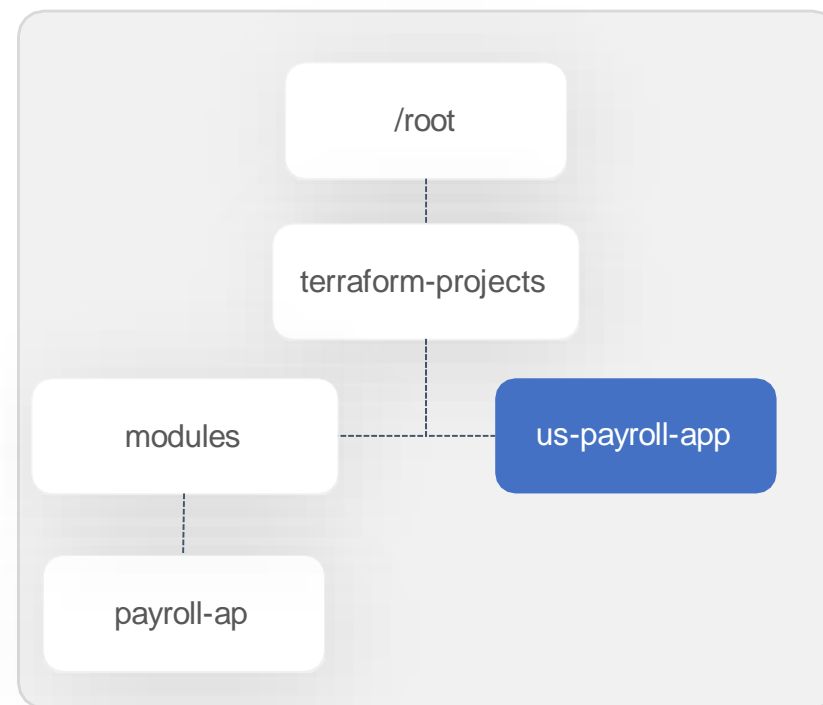


> \_

```
$ mkdir /root/terraform-projects/us-payroll-  
app  
main.tf provider.tf
```

main.tf

```
module "us_payroll" {  
  source = "../modules/payroll-app"  
  app_region = "us-east-1"  
  ami       = "ami-24e140119877avm"  
}
```



> \_

```
$ terraform init
```

```
Initializing modules...
```

```
- us_payroll in .terraform/modules/us_payroll
```

```
Initializing the backend...
```

```
Initializing provider plugins...
```

- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v3.11.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v3.11.0 (signed by HashiCorp)

The following providers do not have any version constraints in configuration, so the latest version was installed.

To prevent automatic upgrades to new major versions that may contain breaking changes, we recommend adding version constraints in a `required_providers` block in your configuration, with the constraint strings suggested below.

```
* hashicorp/aws: version = "~> 3.11.0"
```

```
Terraform has been successfully initialized!
```

```
> _
```

```
$ terraform apply
```

```
.  
.
```

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# module.us_payroll.aws_dynamodb_table.payroll_db will be created  
+ resource "aws_dynamodb_table" "payroll_db" {  
  + arn                = (known after apply)  
  + billing_mode       = "PAY_PER_REQUEST"  
  + hash_key           = "EmployeeID"  
  + name               = "user_data"  
.  
.  
# module.us_payroll.aws_instance.app_server will be created  
+ resource "aws_instance" "app_server" {  
  + ami                = "ami-24e140119877avm"  
  + instance_type      = "t2.medium"  
.  
.  
+ resource "aws_s3_bucket" "payroll_data" {  
  + acceleration_status = (known after apply)  
  + acl                 = "private"  
  + arn                 = (known after apply)  
  + bucket              = "us-east-1-flexit-payroll-alpha-22001c"
```

Enter a value: yes

module.us\_payroll.aws\_dynamodb\_table.payroll\_db: Creating...

module.us\_payroll.aws\_s3\_bucket.payroll\_data: Creating...

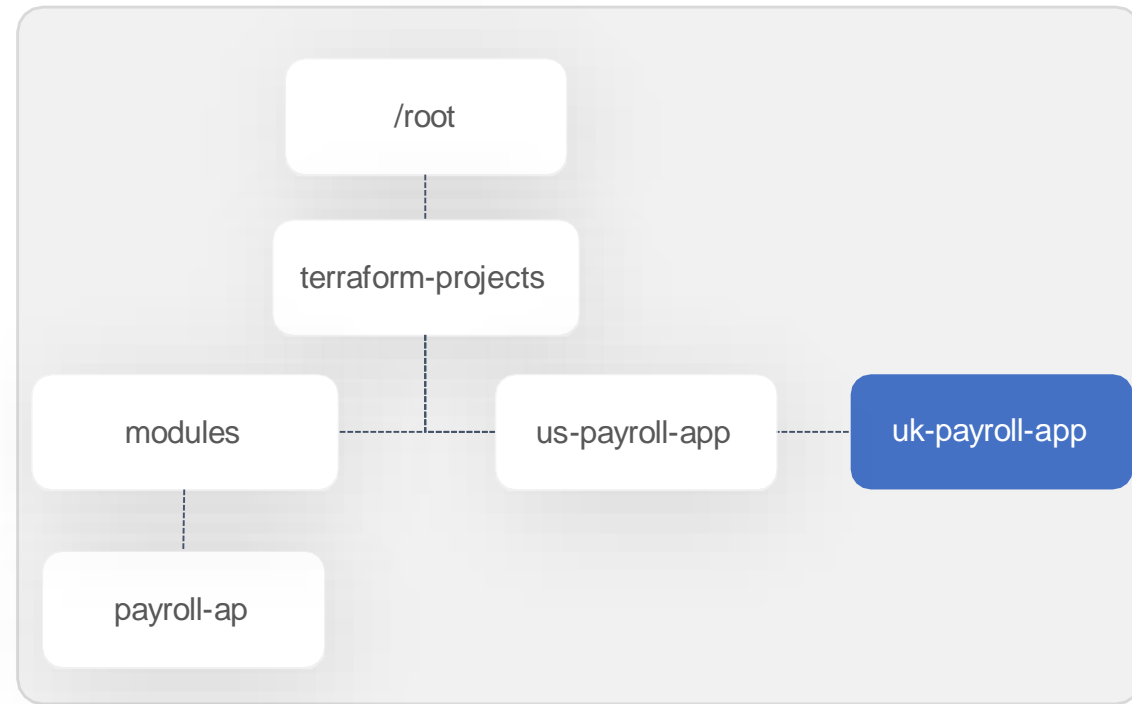
```
> _  
  
$ mkdir /root/terraform-projects/uk-payroll-app  
main.tf provider.tf
```

main.tf

```
module "uk_payroll" {  
  source = "../modules/payroll-app"  
  app_region = "eu-west-2"  
  ami       = "ami-35e140119877avm"  
}
```

provider.tf

```
provider "aws" {  
  region = "eu-west-2"  
}
```





>\_

```
$ terraform apply
```

```
.  
.
```

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# module.us_payroll.aws_dynamodb_table.payroll_db will be created  
+ resource "aws_dynamodb_table" "payroll_db" {  
  + arn              = (known after apply)  
  + billing_mode     = "PAY_PER_REQUEST"  
  + hash_key        = "EmployeeID"  
  + name            = "user_data"  
.  
.  
# module.us_payroll.aws_instance.app_server will be created  
+ resource "aws_instance" "app_server" {  
  + ami              = "ami-35e140119877avm"  
  + instance_type    = "t2.medium"  
.  
.  
+ resource "aws_s3_bucket" "payroll_data" {  
  + acceleration_status = (known after apply)  
  + acl                 = "private"  
  + arn                 = (known after apply)  
  + bucket              = "eu-west-2-flexit-payroll-alpha-22001c"
```

Enter a value: yes

module.us\_payroll.aws\_dynamodb\_table.payroll\_db: Creating...

module.us\_payroll.aws\_s3\_bucket.payroll\_data: Creating...

module.us\_payroll.aws\_dynamodb\_table.payroll\_db: Creation complete after 1s [id=user\_data]

•  
•

Terraform will perform the following actions:

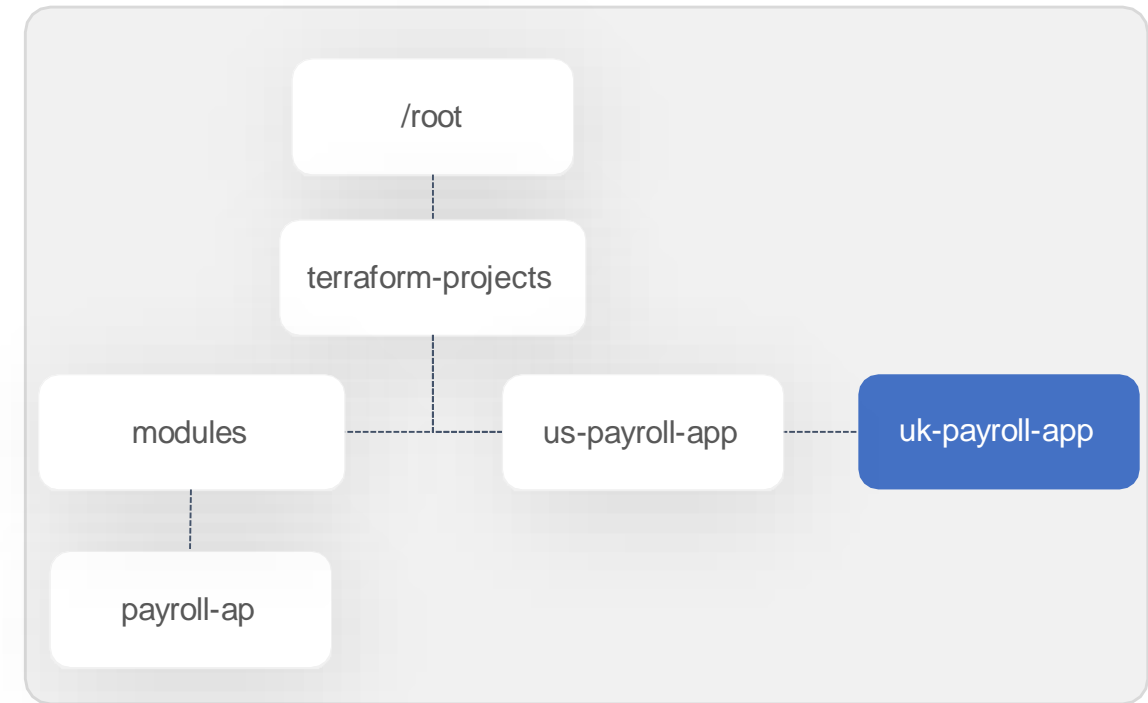
```
# module.us_payroll.aws_dynamodb_table.payroll_db will be c
+ resource "aws_dynamodb_table" "payroll_db" {
    + arn                = (known after apply)
    + billing_mode       = "PAY_PER_REQUEST"
    + hash_key           = "EmployeeID"
    + name               = "user_data"
```

•  
•

```
# module.us_payroll.aws_instance.app_server will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "app_server" {
    + ami                = "ami-35e140119877avm"
```

main.tf

```
module "us_payroll" {  
  source = "../modules/payroll-app"  
  app_region = "eu-west-2"  
  ami      = "ami-35e140119877avm"  
}
```



Simpler Configuration Files

Lower Risk

Re-Usability

Standardized Configuration

# Using modules from Registry

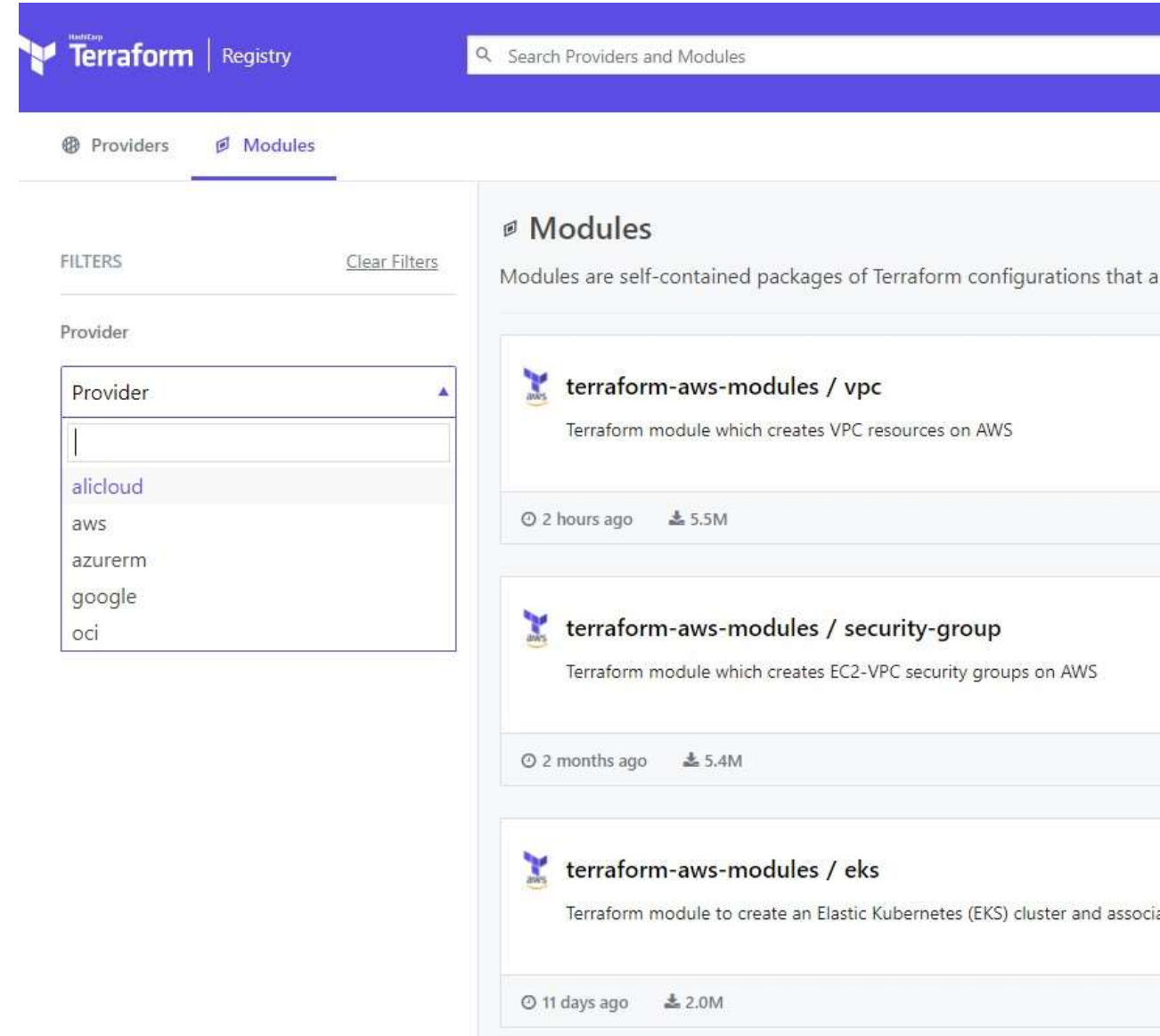
Lokeshkumar

# Local Module

```
main.tf

module "dev-webserver" {
  source = "../aws-instance/"

  key    = "webserver"
}
```



The screenshot shows the Terraform Registry interface. The top navigation bar is blue with the Terraform logo and the word 'Registry'. A search bar on the right contains the text 'Search Providers and Modules'. Below the navigation bar, there are two tabs: 'Providers' and 'Modules', with 'Modules' being the active tab. On the left side, there is a 'FILTERS' section with a 'Clear Filters' link. Below this is a 'Provider' dropdown menu that is open, showing a list of providers: 'alicloud', 'aws', 'azurerm', 'google', and 'oci'. The 'aws' provider is currently selected. On the right side, there is a 'Modules' section with a description: 'Modules are self-contained packages of Terraform configurations that a...'. Below this, there are three module cards, each featuring the Terraform logo, the module name, a description, and download statistics. The first card is for 'terraform-aws-modules / vpc', described as 'Terraform module which creates VPC resources on AWS', with a download count of 5.5M and a timestamp of '2 hours ago'. The second card is for 'terraform-aws-modules / security-group', described as 'Terraform module which creates EC2-VPC security groups on AWS', with a download count of 5.4M and a timestamp of '2 months ago'. The third card is for 'terraform-aws-modules / eks', described as 'Terraform module to create an Elastic Kubernetes (EKS) cluster and associ...', with a download count of 2.0M and a timestamp of '11 days ago'.

**Modules**


Modules are self-contained packages of Terraform configurations that a...

- terraform-aws-modules / vpc**  
Terraform module which creates VPC resources on AWS  
2 hours ago 5.5M
- terraform-aws-modules / security-group**  
Terraform module which creates EC2-VPC security groups on AWS  
2 months ago 5.4M
- terraform-aws-modules / eks**  
Terraform module to create an Elastic Kubernetes (EKS) cluster and associ...  
11 days ago 2.0M


<https://registry.terraform.io/browse/modules>

Lokeshkumar


# Terraform Registry




**terraform-aws-modules/security-group**  
Terraform module which creates EC2-VPC security groups on AWS




**dcos-terraform/security-groups**  
Create DC/OS related security groups



**Azure/network-security-group**  
Terraform module to create a network security group and assign it to the specified subnet



**devops-workflow/security-group**  
Terraform module which creates EC2-VPC security groups on AWS



**claranet/nsg**  
Terraform module for Azure Network Security Group



**security-group** 

AWS

Terraform module which creates EC2-VPC security groups on AWS

Published August 20, 2020 by terraform-aws-modules

Module managed by antonbabenko

Total provisions: 5.4M

Source Code: [github.com/terraform-aws-modules/terraform-aws-security-group](https://github.com/terraform-aws-modules/terraform-aws-security-group) (report an issue)

 Submodules ▾

 Examples ▾

# Terraform Module



## security-group

AWS

Terraform module which creates EC2-VPC security groups on AWS

Published August 20, 2020 by terraform-aws-modules

Module managed by [antonbabenko](#)

Total provisions: 5.4M

Source Code: [github.com/terraform-aws-modules/terraform-aws-security-group](https://github.com/terraform-aws-modules/terraform-aws-security-group) (report an issue)

Submodules ▾

Examples ▾

Version 3.16.0 (latest) ▾

### Provision Instructions

Copy and paste into your Terraform configuration, insert the variables, and run `terraform init` :

```
module "security-group" {  
  source = "terraform-aws-modules/security-group,  
  version = "3.16.0"  
  # insert the 2 required variables here  
}
```

# Terraform Module



## security-group

AWS

Version 3.16.0 (latest)

Terraform module which creates EC2-VPC security groups on AWS

Published August 20, 2020 by terraform-aws-modules

Module managed by antonbabenko

Total provisions: 5.4M

Source Code: [github.com/terraform-aws-modules/terraform-aws-security-group](https://github.com/terraform-aws-modules/terraform-aws-security-group) (report an issue)

Submodules

Examples

- activemq
- alertmanager
- carbon-relay-ng
- cassandra
- consul
- docker-swarm
- elasticsearch
- grafana
- graphite-statsd
- http-80
- http-8080
- https-443

## Provision Instructions

Copy and paste into your Terraform configuration, insert the variables, and run `terraform init` :

```
module "security-group" {  
  source = "terraform-aws-modules/security-group,  
  version = "3.16.0"  
  # insert the 2 required variables here  
}
```



main.tf

```
module "security-group_ssh" {  
  source = "terraform-aws-modules/security-group/aws/modules/ssh"  
  version = "3.16.0"  
  # insert the 2 required variables here  
  vpc_id = "vpc-7d8d215"  
  ingress_cidr_blocks = [  
    "10.10.0.0/16"] name = "ssh-access"  
}
```

## Provision Instructions

Copy and paste into your Terraform configuration, insert the variables, and run `terraform init` :

```
module "security-group" {  
  source = "terraform-aws-modules/security-group/  
  version = "3.16.0"  
  # insert the 2 required variables here  
}
```

> \_

```
$ terraform get
```

```
Downloading terraform-aws-modules/security-group/aws 3.16.0 for security-group_ssh...  
- security-group_ssh in .terraform\modules\security-group_ssh\modules\ssh
```

<https://registry.terraform.io/modules/terraform-aws-modules/security-group/aws/latest/submodules/ssh>

# **Terraform Functions**

## Functions

main.tf

```
resource "aws_iam_policy" "adminUser"
{
  name = "AdminUsers"
  policy = file("admin-policy.json")
}

resource "local_file" "pet" {
  filename = var.filename
  count = length(var.filename)
}
```

main.tf

```
resource "local_file" "pet" {
  filename = var.filename
  for_each = toset(var.region)
}

variable region {
  type        = list
  default     = ["us-east-1",
                "us-east-1",
                "ca-central-1"]
  description = "A list of AWS Regions"
}
```

>\_

```
$ terraform console
>file("/root/terraform-projects/main.tf")
  resource "aws_instance" "development" {
    ami           = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
    instance_type = "t2.micro"
  }
>length(var.region)
3
> toset(var.region)
[
  "ca-central-1",
  "us-east-1",
]
>
```

# Functions

Numeric Functions

String Functions

Collection Functions

Type Conversion  
Functions

# Numeric Functions

variables.tf

```
variable "num" {  
  type = set(number)  
  default = [ 250, 10, 11, 5]  
  description = "A set of numbers"  
}
```

>\_

console

# String Functions

variables.tf

```
variable "ami" {  
  type = string  
  default = "ami-xyz,AMI-ABC,ami-efg"  
  description = "A string containing ami ids"  
}
```

>\_

```
$ terraform console  
  
> split(",", "ami-xyz,AMI-ABC,ami-efg")  
[ "ami-xyz", "AMI-ABC", "ami-efg" ]  
  
> split(",", var.ami)  
[ "ami-xyz", "AMI-ABC", "ami-efg" ]  
  
> lower(var.ami)  
ami-xyz,ami-abc,ami-efg  
  
> upper(var.ami)  
AMI-XYZ,AMI-ABC,AMI-EFG  
  
> title(var.ami)  
Ami-XYZ,AMI-ABC,Ami-Efg  
  
> substr(var.ami, 0, 7)  
ami-xyz  
  
> substr(var.ami, 8, 7)  
AMI-ABC  
  
> substr(var.ami, 16, 7)  
ami-efg
```

# String Functions

variables.tf

```
variable "ami" {  
  type = list  
  default = ["ami-xyz", "AMI-ABC", "ami-efg"]  
  description = "A list of numbers"  
}
```

>\_

```
$ terraform console  
  
> join(",", ["ami-xyz", "AMI-ABC", "ami-efg"])  
ami-xyz,AMI-ABC,ami-efg  
  
> join(",", var.ami)  
ami-xyz,AMI-ABC,ami-efg
```

# Collection Functions

variables.tf

```
variable "ami" {  
  type = list  
  default = ["ami-xyz", "AMI-ABC", "ami-efg"]  
  description = "A list of numbers"  
}
```

>\_

```
$ terraform console  
>length(var.ami)  
3  
  
> index(var.ami, "AMI-ABC")  
1  
  
>element(var.ami,2)  
ami-efg  
  
>contains(var.ami, "AMI-ABC")  
true  
  
>contains(var.ami, "AMI-XYZ")  
false
```



# Map Functions

variables.tf

```
variable "ami" {  
  type = map  
  default = { "us-east-1" = "ami-xyz",  
              "ca-central-1" = "ami-efg",  
              "ap-south-1" = "ami-ABC"  
            }  
  description = "A map of AMI ID's for specific regions"  
}
```

>\_

```
$ terraform console  
>keys(var.ami)  
[  
  "ap-south-1",  
  "ca-central-1",  
  "us-east-1",  
]  
  
>values(var.ami)  
[  
  "ami-ABC",  
  "ami-efg",  
  "ami-xyz",  
]  
  
>lookup(var.ami, "ca-central-1")  
ami-efg
```

# Map Functions

variables.tf

```
variable "ami" {  
  type = map  
  default = { "us-east-1" = "ami-xyz",  
              "ca-central-1" = "ami-efg",  
              "ap-south-1" = "ami-ABC"  
            }  
  description = "A map of AMI ID's for specific regions"  
}
```

>\_

```
$ terraform console
```

```
>lookup(var.ami, "us-west-2")
```

```
Error: Error in function call
```

```
on <console-input> line 1:  
(source code not available)
```

```
|-----  
| var.ami is map of string with 3 elements
```

```
Call to function "lookup" failed: lookup  
failed to find 'us-west-2'.
```

```
> lookup (var.ami, "us-west-2", "ami-pqr")  
ami-pqr
```

# **Operators & Conditional Expressions**

Lokeshkumar

# Numeric Operators

> \_

\$ terraform console

> 1 + 2

3

> 5 - 3

2

> 2 \* 2

4

> 8 / 2

4

# Equality Operators

> \_

\$ terraform console

> 8 == 8  
true

8 == 7  
false

> 8 != "8"  
true

# Comparison Operators

```
>_  
$ terraform console
```

```
> 5 > 7  
false
```

```
> 5 > 4  
true
```

```
> 5 > 5  
False
```

```
> 5 >= 5  
true
```

```
> 4 < 5  
true
```

```
> 3 <= 4  
true
```

# Logical Operators

```
>_  
  
$ terraform console  
  
> 8 > 7 && 8 < 10  
true  
  
> 8 > 10 && 8 < 10  
false  
  
> 8 > 9 || 8 < 10  
True  
  
> var.special  
true  
  
> ! var.special  
false  
  
> ! (var.b > 30)  
true
```

```
variables.tf  
  
variable special {  
  type      = bool  
  default   = true  
  description = "Set to true to  
                use special characters"  
}  
  
variable b {  
  type = number  
  default = 25  
}
```

# Logical Operators

>\_

```
$ terraform console
```

```
> var.a > var.b  
true
```

```
> var.a < var.b  
false
```

```
> var.a + var.b  
75
```



variables.tf

```
variable a {  
    type = number  
    default = 50  
}  
variable b {  
    type = number  
    default = 25  
}
```



main.tf

```
resource "random_password" "password-generator"
{
  length = var.length
}

output password {
  value = random_password.password-generator.result
}
```

variables.tf

```
variable length {
  type        = number
  description = "The length of the password"
}
```

> \_

```
$ terraform apply -var=length=5 -auto-approve
random_password.password-generator:
Creating... random_password.password-generator:
Creation complete after 0s [id=none]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed,
0 destroyed.
```

Outputs:

```
password = sjsrW]
```

```
$ if [ $length -lt 8 ]
then
    length=8;
    echo $length;
else
    echo $length;
fi
# Generate Password
```

Condition

If True

If False

condition

If True

If False

main.tf

```
resource "random_password" "password-generator"
{
  length = var.length < 8 ? 8 : var.length
}

output password {
  value = random_password.password-generator.result
}
```

condition ? true\_val : false\_val

variables.tf

```
variable length {
  type          = number
  description = "The length of the password"
}
```

```
$ if [ $length -lt 8 ]
then
    length=8;
    echo $length;
else
    echo $length;
fi
# Generate Password
```

Condition

If True

If False

> \_

```
$ terraform apply -var=length=5
```

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# random_password.password-generator will be
created
+ resource "random_password_generator" {
  + length      = 8
}
```

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

Outputs:

```
password = &(1Beiaq
```

```
$ terraform apply -var=length=12
```

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# random_password.password-generator must be replaced
-/+ resource "random_password_generator" {
  ~ length      = 8 -> 12 # forces replacement.
}
```

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

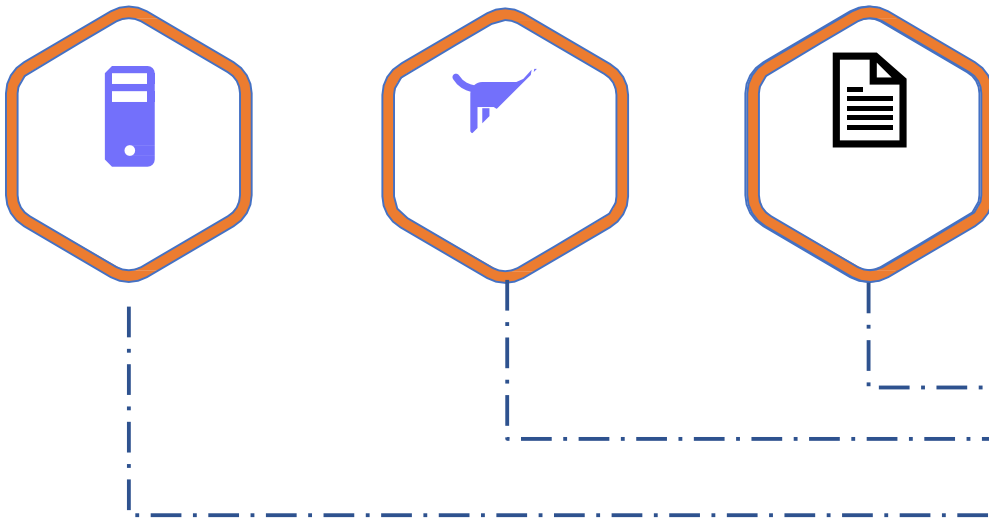
Outputs:

```
password = 8B@o}{cUzrZ7
```

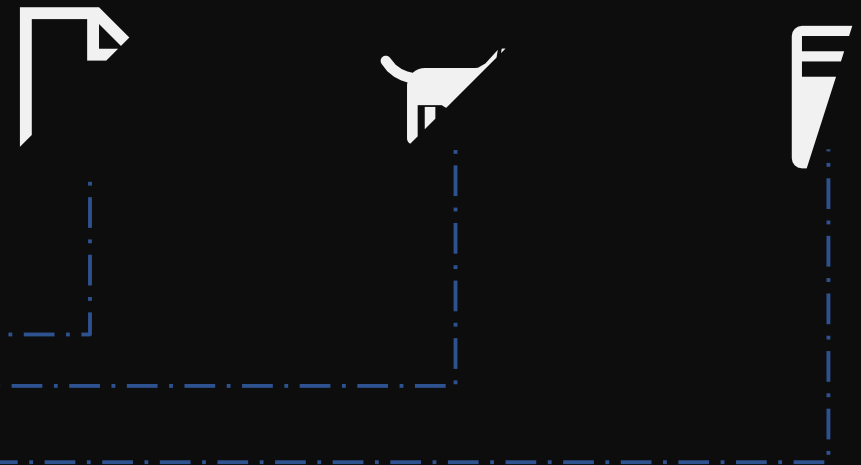
# **Terraform Workspaces**

Lokeshkumar

## Real World Infrastructure



## terraform.tfstate





variables.tf  
main.tf  
terraform.tfstate

/root/terraform-projects/projectA



variables.tf  
main.tf  
terraform.tfstate

/root/terraform-projects/projectB

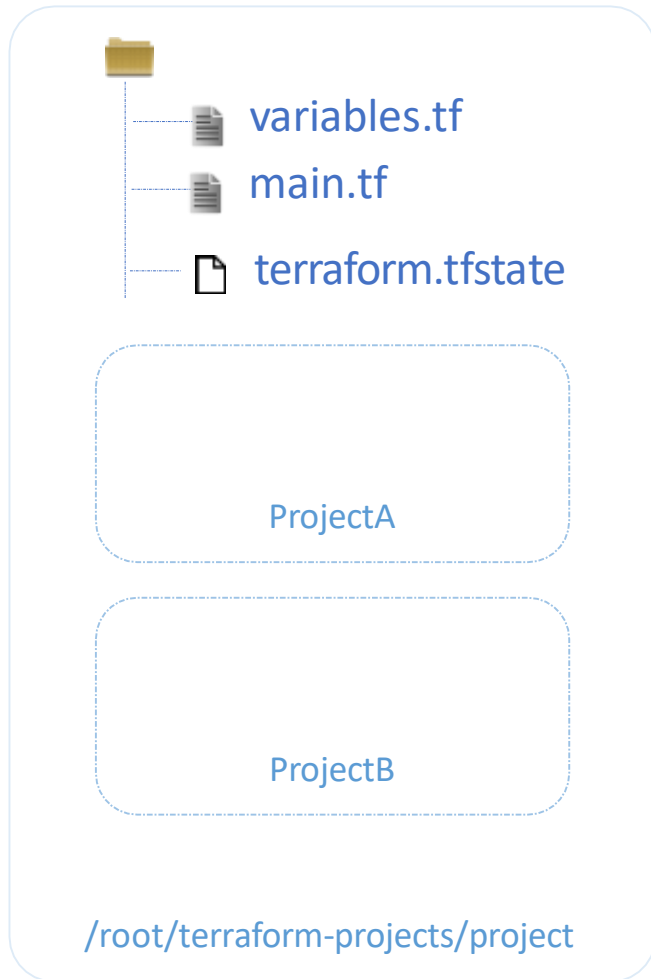
main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "projectA" {  
  ami = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  tags = {  
    Name = "ProjectA"  
  }  
}
```

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "projectB" {  
  ami = "ami-0c2f25c1f66a1ff4d"  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  tags = {  
    Name = "ProjectB"  
  }  
}
```

# Workspace



```
main.tf

resource "aws_instance" "projectA" {
  ami = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name = "ProjectA"
  }
}
```

# Workspace

> \_

```
$ terraform workspace new ProjectA
```

```
Created and switched to workspace "ProjectA"!
```

You're now on a new, empty workspace. Workspaces isolate their state, so if you run "terraform plan" Terraform will not see any existing state for this configuration.

```
$ terraform workspace list
```

```
default
```

```
* ProjectA
```





variables.tf

main.tf

terraform.tfstate

Region: ca-central-1

AMI: ami-0edab43b6fa892279

Instance Type: t2.micro

ProjectA

Region: ca-central-1

AMI: ami-0c2f25c1f66a1ff4d

Instance Type: t2.micro

ProjectB

/root/terraform-projects/project

variables.tf

```
variable region {  
  default = "ca-central-1"  
}  
variable instance_type {  
  default = "t2.micro"  
}  
variable ami {  
  type      = map  
  default   = {  
    "ProjectA" = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279",  
    "ProjectB" = "ami-0c2f25c1f66a1ff4d"  
  }  
}
```

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "projectA" {  
  ami           = "  
  instance_type = "  
  tags = {  
    Name = "  
  }  
}
```



variables.tf

main.tf

> \_

```
$ terraform console
```

```
> terraform.workspace
```

```
ProjectA
```

```
> lookup(var.ami, terraform.workspace)  
ami-0edab43b6fa892279
```

Instance Type: t2.micro

ProjectB

/root/terraform-projects/project

variables.tf

```
variable region {  
  default = "ca-central-1"  
}  
variable instance_type {  
  default = "t2.micro"  
}  
variable ami {  
  type      = map  
  default   = {  
    "ProjectA" = "ami-0edab43b6fa892279",  
    "ProjectB" = "ami-0c2f25c1f66a1ff4d"  
  }  
}
```

main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "projectA" {  
  ami = lookup(var.ami, terraform.workspace)  
  instance_type = var.instance_type  
  tags = {  
    Name = terraform.workspace  
  }  
}
```

>\_

```
$ terraform plan
```

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# aws_instance.project will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "project" = {"ami-0edab43b6fa892279"
  + instance_type           = "t2.micro"
  + tags                    = {
    + "Name" = "ProjectA"
  }
.
.
```

```
$ terraform workspace new ProjectB
```

```
Created and switched to workspace "ProjectB"!
```

You're now on a new, empty workspace. Workspaces isolate their state, so if you run "terraform plan" Terraform will not see any existing state for this configuration.

>\_

```
$ terraform plan
```

```
Terraform will perform the following  
actions:
```

```
  # aws_instance.project will be created  
+ resource "aws_instance" "project" = {"ami-0c2f25c1f66a1ff4d"  
    + instance_type           = "t2.micro"  
    + tags                    = {  
      + "Name" = "ProjectB"  
    }  
.  
.  
.
```

```
$ terraform workspace select
```

```
ProjectA Switched to workspace
```

```
"ProjectA".
```

>\_

```
$ ls
```

```
main.tf  provider.tf  terraform.tfstate.d  variables.tf
```

```
$ tree terraform.tfstate.d/
```

```
terraform.tfstate.d/
```

```
|-- ProjectA
```

```
|   |-- terraform.tfstate
```

```
`-- ProjectB
```

```
    |-- terraform.tfstate
```

```
2 directories, 2 files
```