

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en" class="no-js"
xml:lang="en" >
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">

<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge"/>
```

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="/eurlex-
frontoffice/ruxitagentjs_ICANVfgqruX_10319250807130352.js" data-
dtconfig="app=47d4c64c3b67ec69|agentId=1a33ed7807693fac|owasp=1|featureHash=ICANVfgqruX|rdnt=1|uxrgce=
1|cuc=m097nmfl|mel=100000|mb=null|dpvc=1|iub=null|lastModification=1761219252085|tp=500,50,0|srbbv=2|a
gentUri=/eurlex-frontoffice/ruxitagentjs_ICANVfgqruX_10319250807130352.js|reportUrl=/eurlex-
frontoffice/rb_39a3e95b-5423-482c-879b-
99ef235dffeb|rid=RID_1166619100|rpId=403912202|domain=europa.eu"></script><script
type="text/javascript" src="../../../revamp/components/vendor/modernizr/modernizr.js?v=2.18.4">
</script>
```

```
<title>EUR-Lex - 52025AB0016 - EN - EUR-Lex</title>
```

```
<meta name="WT.z_docTitle" content="Opinion of the European Central Bank of 14 July 2025 on the
required reserve ratio of the Magyar Nemzeti Bank (CON/2025/16)"/><meta name="WT.z_docID"
content="52025AB0016"/><meta name="WT.z_docSector" content="5"/><meta name="WT.z_docType"
content="AB"/><meta name="WT.cg_n" content="Legal content view"/><meta name="WT.cg_s"
content="Notices"/><meta name="WT.pi" content="Legal content pages"/><meta name="WT.z_usr_lan"
content="en"/><meta name="WT.seg_1" content="Unregistered"/>
```

```
<meta name="google-site-verification" content="hl-zFNRVYTz0J4xGdc2Wl9h6Ezs9rbbdMgFYLFvx6cA"/>
<meta name="msvalidate.01" content="6F74BA769F6140EC354DF6BE33F86005"/>
```

```
<meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no"/>
```

```
<meta name="war-version" content="2.18.4"/>
```

```
<meta name="fo-db-version" content="2.18.1"/>
```

```
<meta name="sl-api-version" content="3.9.8/CORPORATE_SEARCH/2.143.3"/>
```

```
<meta name="app-relative-path" content="./.././.././../"/>
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all"
```

```
href="./.././.././revamp/components/vendor/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css?v=2.18.4">
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all"
```

```
href="./.././.././revamp/components/vendor/font-awesome/css/font-awesome.min.css?v=2.18.4">
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all"
```

```
href="./.././.././revamp/components/vendor/roboto/roboto.css?v=2.18.4">
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="./.././.././revamp/css/eurlex.css?v=2.18.4">
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="./.././.././revamp/css/eurlex-dev.css?v=2.18.4">
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="./.././.././css/eurlex-xml-editorial-content.css?
```

```
t=1760540477586">
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="print" href="./.././.././css/eurlex-print.css?t=1760540477398">
```

```
<script>(function(w,d,u){w.readyQ=[];w.bindReadyQ=[];function p(x,y){if(x=="ready")
{w.bindReadyQ.push(y);}else{w.readyQ.push(x);}};var a={ready:p,bind:p};w.$=w.jQuery=function(f)
{if(f===d||f===u){return a}else{p(f)}}})(window,document)</script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="./.././.././dynamic-js/labels_en.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="./.././.././dynamic-js/WT_labels_en.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="./.././.././dynamic-js/config.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="./.././.././dynamic-js/const.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="./.././.././dynamic-js/paths.js?requestURL=%2Flegal-
content%2FEN%2FTXT%2F"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
```

```
var legislativeUrl = 'http://old.eur-lex.europa.eu/en/techleg/index.htm';
```

```
var eurovocUrl = 'http://eurovoc.europa.eu/drupal/';
```

```
var interStyleGuideUrl = 'http://publications.europa.eu/code/en/en-000100.htm';
```

```
var sessionExpired = false;
```

```
var pageUrl = '';
```

```
var queryString = 'uri=CELEX%3A52025AB0016&qid=1753284025226';
var sessionTimeout = '900000';
</script>

<!-- [if lt IE 9]>
<script src="js/html5shiv.min.js"></script>
<script src="js/respond.min.js"></script>
<![endif] -->
```

```
<link rel="shortcut icon" href="../../../images/eurlex.ico"/>
<link rel="canonical" href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?
uri=celex:52025AB0016"/>
```

```
<link rel="alternate" type="application/pdf" href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=celex:52025AB0016"/>
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="../../../revamp/css/custom-infinite-scroll.css?v=2.18.4">
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="../../../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-v4.1.1/styles/ecl-eu.css?v=2.18.4">
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" media="all" href="../../../revamp/css/eurlex-ec.css?v=2.18.4">
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/survey/survey.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
</head>
```

```
<body >
<script type="application/json">{
  "utility": "cck",
  "url": "https://eur-lex.europa.eu/content/legal-notice/legal-notice.html?
locale=en#5.%20Cookies%20notice"
}</script>
```

```
<input type="hidden" id="piwikProSiteID" value="0b5594a8-b9c8-4cd6-aa25-5c578dcf91df">
<input type="hidden" id="piwikProSummariesSiteID" value="46acaa7c-2394-428f-b054-103dec22b689">
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', function () {
  (function(window, document, dataLayerName, id) {
```

```

        window[dataLayerName]=window[dataLayerName]||[],window[dataLayerName].push({start:(new
Date).getTime(),event:"stg.start"});var scripts=document.getElementsByTagName('script')
[0],tags=document.createElement('script');
        function stgCreateCookie(a,b,c){var d="";if(c){var e=new
Date;e.setTime(e.getTime()+24*c*60*60*1e3),d="; expires="+e.toUTCString();f=";
SameSite=Strict"}document.cookie=a+"="+b+d+f+"; path=/"
        var isStgDebug=
(window.location.href.match("stg_debug")||document.cookie.match("stg_debug"))&&!window.location.href.m
atch("stg_disable_debug");stgCreateCookie("stg_debug",isStgDebug?1:"",isStgDebug?14:-1);
        var qP=
[],dataLayerName!="dataLayer"&&qP.push("data_layer_name="+dataLayerName),isStgDebug&&qP.push("stg_deb
ug");var qPString=qP.length>0?("?" +qP.join("&")):"";

tags.async=!0,tags.src="https://analytics.webanalytics.op.europa.eu/containers/"+id+".js"+qPString,scr
ipts.parentNode.insertBefore(tags,scripts);
        !function(a,n,i){a[n]=a[n]||{};for(var c=0;c<i.length;c++)!function(i){a[n][i]=a[n]
[i]||{},a[n][i].api=a[n][i].api||function(){var a=[];a.slice.call(arguments,0);"string"==typeof
a[0]&&window[dataLayerName].push({event:n+"."+i+": "+a[0],parameters:[];a.slice.call(arguments,1)}})}
(i[c])}(window,"ppms",["tm","cm"]);
        })(window, document, 'dataLayer', '0b5594a8-b9c8-4cd6-aa25-5c578dcf91df');
    }, { once: true });
</script>

```

```

<!-- // GENERAL Modal which is used by all the dynamic loading modal cases. -->

```

```

<div class="modal fade EurlexModal" id="myModal" tabindex="-1" role="dialog" aria-
labelledby="DemoModal02Title">
    <div class="modal-dialog modal-lg" role="document">
        <div class="modal-content">
            <div class="modal-header">
                <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="modal" aria-label="Close"><span
aria-hidden="true">&times;</span></button>
                <div class="modal-title" role="heading" aria-level="1" id="DemoModal02Title"></div>
            </div><!-- modal-header -->
            <div class="modal-body">
                </div><!-- modal-body -->
            </div><!-- modal-content -->
        </div><!-- modal-dialog -->
    </div><!-- modal -->

```

```

    <div class="Wrapper clearfix">

        <a class="sr-only sr-only-focusable SkipLink" href="#MainContent">Skip to main content</a>
    </div>

```

```
<header id="op-header" class="ecl-site-header header-refinement box-shadow-removal" data-ecl-
auto-init="SiteHeader">
  <div class="ecl-site-header__background">
    <div class="ecl-site-header__header">
      <div class="ecl-site-header__container ecl-container upper-header-border header-width-
override">

        <div class="ecl-site-header__top" data-ecl-site-header-top>
          <a id="homepageLogo" href="https://european-union.europa.eu/index_en"
class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-header__logo-link" ariaLabel="aria-label=European
Union">

            <picture class="ecl-picture ecl-site-header__picture" title="European
Union">

              <source srcset="./../../../../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-
v4.1.1/images/logo/standard-version/positive/logo-eu--en.svg" media="(min-width: 996px)">
              
            </picture>
          </a>
          <div class="ecl-site-header__action">

            <div class="dropdown ecl-site-header__login-container">

              <a id="MyEurlex" class="ecl-button ecl-button--
tertiary ecl-site-header__login-toggle dropdown-toggle login-lang-text-size" href="#" data-
toggle="dropdown" aria-haspopup="true" >

                <svg class="ecl-icon ecl-icon--s ecl-site-
header__icon login-lang-image-size" focusable="false" aria-hidden="false" role="img" ">
                  <use alt="Log in"
xlink:href="./../../../../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-v4.1.1/images/icons/svg/all/log-
in.svg#log-in"/>

                  <title>Log in</title>
                </svg>
                My EUR-Lex

              </a>

              <div class="dropdown-menu MyAccount" role="menu" aria-
labelledby="MyEurlex">

                <li class="dropdown-header visible-xs-block">My
EUR-Lex</li> <li>
```



```
id="myRecentQueriesLink"
recent searches (0)</a>
</li>

</div> </div>

<div id="op-header-language" class="ecl-site-header__language">
  <a class="ecl-button ecl-button--tertiary ecl-site-
header__language-selector login-lang-text-size" href="#" data-ecl-language-selector role="button"
aria-label="Change language, current language is English" aria-controls="language-list-overlay">
    <span class="ecl-site-header__language-icon">
      <svg class="ecl-icon ecl-icon--s ecl-site-header__icon
login-lang-image-size" focusable="false" aria-hidden="false" role="img" ">
        <use
xlink:href="../../../../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-
v4.1.1/images/icons/svg/all/global.svg#global"/>
        <title>English</title>
      </svg>
    </span>
    English
  </a>

  <div class="ecl-site-header__language-container" id="language-
list-overlay" hidden data-ecl-language-list-overlay aria-labelledby="ecl-site-header__language-title"
role="dialog">
    <div class="ecl-site-header__language-header">
      <div class="ecl-site-header__language-title" id="ecl-site-
header__language-title">
        Select your language
      </div>
      <button id="languageButtonClose" class="ecl-button ecl-
button--tertiary" type="submit" data-ecl-language-list-close>
        <span class="ecl-button__container">
          <span class="ecl-button__label" data-ecl-
label="true"></span>
          <svg class="ecl-icon ecl-icon--l ecl-button__icon
lang-panel-close" focusable="false" aria-hidden="true" data-ecl-icon>
            <use alt="Close button"
xlink:href="../../../../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-v4.1.1/images/icons/svg/all/close-
filled.svg#close-filled"/>
          </svg>
        </span>
      </button>
    </div>
    <hr class="lang-box-divisor"/>
    <div class="ecl-site-header__language-content">
      <div class="ecl-site-header__language-category" data-ecl-
language-list-eu>
        <div class="ecl-site-header__language-category-title">
          Official EU languages:
        </div>
        <form id="languageForm" method="get"
name="languageForm">
          <input type="hidden" name="qid" value="1753284025226"></input><input type="hidden" name="uri"
value="CELEX:52025AB0016"></input>
          <ul class="ecl-site-header__language-list">
            <li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;bg&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="bg"      lang=bg hreflang=bg aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">bg</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">български</span></a>
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;es&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="es"      lang=es hreflang=es aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">es</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Español</span></a>
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```



```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;cs&#039;);$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="cs"      lang=cs hreflang=cs aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">cs</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Čeština</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;da&#039;);$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="da"      lang=da hreflang=da aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">da</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Dansk</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;de&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="de"      lang=de hreflang=de aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">de</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Deutsch</span></a>
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;et&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="et"      lang=et hreflang=et aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">et</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
```

<label>Eesti keel</span></a>  
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header\_\_language-item">

<a href="#" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header\_\_language-link" onclick="\$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;el&#039;); \$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();" id="el" lang=el hreflang=el aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header\_\_language-link-code">el</span><span class="ecl-site-header\_\_language-link-label">Ελληνικά</span></a>  
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header\_\_language-item">

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;en&#039;); $(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="en"      lang=en hreflang=en aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">en</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">English</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;fr&#039;); $(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="fr"      lang=fr hreflang=fr aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">fr</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Français</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;ga&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="ga"      lang=ga hreflang=ga aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">ga</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Gaeilge</span></a>
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;hr&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="hr"      lang=hr hreflang=hr aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">hr</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Hrvatski</span></a>
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;it&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="it"      lang=it hreflang=it aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">it</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Italiano</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;lv&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="lv"      lang=lv hreflang=lv aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">lv</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Latviešu valoda</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;lt&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="lt"      lang=lt hreflang=lt aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">lt</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Lietuvių kalba</span></a>
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;hu&#039;);
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="hu"      lang=hu hreflang=hu aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">hu</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Magyar</span></a>
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;mt&#039;);  
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();" id="mt"      lang=mt hreflang=mt aria-label=""><span  
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">mt</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Malti</span></a>  
</li>
```

```
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;nl&#039;);  
$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();" id="nl"      lang=nl hreflang=nl aria-label=""><span  
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">nl</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Nederlands</span></a>  
</li>
```

```
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```



```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;pl&#039;);$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="pl"      lang=pl hreflang=pl aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">pl</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Polski</span></a>
</li>

<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;pt&#039;);
```

```
$(this).closest('form').submit();" id="pt" lang=pt hreflang=pt aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">pt</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Português</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-
link" onclick="$( '#langToSubmit' ).val( 'ro' );
$(this).closest('form').submit();" id="ro" lang=ro hreflang=ro aria-label=""><span
class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">ro</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-
label">Română</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;sk&#039;);$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="sk"      lang=sk hreflang=sk aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">sk</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Slovenčina</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;sl&#039;);$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="sl"      lang=sl hreflang=sl aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">sl</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Slovenščina</span></a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;fi&#039;);$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="fi"      lang=fi hreflang=fi aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">fi</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Suomi</span></a>
</li>
```

```
<li class="ecl-site-header__language-item">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-link--no-visited ecl-site-header__language-link"  onclick="$(&#039;#langToSubmit&#039;).val(&#039;sv&#039;);$(this).closest(&#039;form&#039;).submit();"  id="sv"      lang=sv hreflang=sv aria-label=""><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-code">sv</span><span class="ecl-site-header__language-link-label">Svenska</span></a>
</li>
```

```
</ul>
<input type="hidden" name="locale"
id="langToSubmit" value="">
```

```
</form>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="ecl-site-header__container ecl-container header-width-override bottom-header-padding">
  <div class="container-fluid container-width">
    <div class="row">
      <div class="col-xs-8 ecl-container-padding-removal">
        <div id="small-vertical-blue-divisor-with-label" class="ecl-site-header__site-name site-header">
```

<div>

<a href="/../../../../homepage.html?lang=en" class="header-link" id="eurlex-logo-text-size" aria-label="">  
EUR-Lex  
</a>

</div>  
<div class="site-name-tagline">  
Access to European Union law

</div> </div> </div>

<div class="experimental-feature-tag">  
  <div class=" col-xs-4 experimental-feature-wrapper radius5p">  
  
    <form id="disableExperimentalFeatures" name="disableExperimentalFeatures"  
action="/../../../../experimental-features.html?action=disableExperimentalFeatures" method="post">  
      <input type="hidden" value="legal-content/EN/TXT/" name="relativeRequestUrl"  
/>  
      <input type="hidden" value="?qid=1753284025226&uri=CELEX%3A52025AB0016"  
name="queryString" />  
  
    <div class="input-group input-group-sm experimental-feature-div-position  
radius5p">  
  
      <span class="input-group-addon FormHelpAddon" id ="helpTooltipEF">  
        <a href="#" data-toggle="tooltip" data-

```
placement="bottom" aria-description="&lt;a href=&quot;https://eur-lex.europa.eu/content/help/eurlex-
content/experimental-features.html&quot; target=&quot;_blank&quot;&gt;More about the experimental
features corner&lt;/a&gt;" id="expFeatHelp" data-original-title="&lt;a href=&quot;https://eur-
lex.europa.eu/content/help/eurlex-content/experimental-features.html&quot;
target=&quot;_blank&quot;&gt;More about the experimental features corner&lt;/a&gt;">
<i>
    <svg class="ef-questionmark-icon"
focusable="false" aria-hidden="false" role="img" ">
    <use xlink:href="./.././../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-
v4.1.1/images/icons/svg/all/questionmark.svg#questionmark"/>
    </svg>
</i>
    <span class="sr-only toggleable-
screenReader">&lt;a href=&quot;https://eur-lex.europa.eu/content/help/eurlex-content/experimental-
features.html&quot; target=&quot;_blank&quot;&gt;More about the experimental features corner&lt;/a&gt;
</span> </a>    </span>

    <span title="Experimental features" aria-label="Experimental
features" class="btn btn-sm btn-primary popper experimental-feature-btn radius5p">
    <span class="hidden-xs">Experimental features</span>
    <span class="visible-xs"><i class="fa fa-flask" aria-
hidden="true"></i></span>

    <label class="experimental-feature-switch">
    <input type="checkbox" id="ef-checkbox" data-toggle="popover" data-
placement="bottom" aria-label="Experimental features" >
    <span class="slider round"></span>
    </label>
    </span>
    </div>
    <div>
<input type="hidden" name="_csrf" value="7d6696ad-6269-47d7-9bca-88700b869ca1" />
</div></form>
    <form id="applyExperimentalFeatures" name="applyExperimentalFeatures"
action="./.././../experimental-features.html?action=applyExperimentalFeatures" method="post">
    <input type="hidden" value="legal-content/EN/TXT/" name="relativeRequestUrl"
/>

    <input type="hidden" value="?qid=1753284025226&amp;uri=CELEX%3A52025AB0016"
name="queryString" />
    <div class="exp-feature-float-box popover fade in">
    <button type="button" class="close" id="experimental-feature-close"
aria-label="Close"><span aria-hidden="true">x</span></button>
    <div>
    <h5 class="text-center">Choose the experimental features you
want to try</h5>

    <hr>
    <div class="homepageMessage experimental-feature-disclaimer
hidden-xs">

    <p>Do you want to help improving EUR-Lex ? This is a
list of experimental features that you can enable. These features are still under development; they
are not fully tested, and might reduce EUR-Lex stability. Don&#39;t forget to give your feedback!</p>
    </div>
    <div id="exp-feautre-js-warning-box" class="alert-danger exp-
feature-alert-danger hidden" role="alert">

    <span class="fa fa-exclamation-triangle" aria-
hidden="true">&nbsp;</span>

    Warning! Experimental feature conflicts detected.
    </div>
    <div class="experimental-feature-list">
    <fieldset>
    <ul class="browseTree " id="experimental-
features-inner-items">

    <li>

    <li>
    <label class="">
    <input id="experimentalFeatureCheckbox_EF02"
name="selectedExperimentExperimentalFeaturesValues" autocomplete="off" class="exp-feature-child-
checkbox" type="checkbox" value="EF02"/><input type="hidden"
name="_selectedExperimentExperimentalFeaturesValues" value="on"/> Replacement of CELEX identifiers by
short titles - experimental feature. It replaces clickable CELEX identifiers of treaties and case-law
by short titles.
    </label> </li>
```

```

        <li>
            <label class="">
                <input id="experimentalFeatureCheckbox_EF03"
name="selectedExperimentExperimentalFeaturesValues" autocomplete="off" class="exp-feature-child-
checkbox" type="checkbox" value="EF03"/><input type="hidden"
name="_selectedExperimentExperimentalFeaturesValues" value="on"/> Visualisation of document
relationships. It displays a dynamic graph with relations between the act and related documents. It is
currently only available for legal acts.
            </label> </li>
        </ul> </li>

        <li>
            <ul class="browseTree">
                <li>
                    <label class="">
                        <input id="experimentalFeatureCheckbox_EF01"
name="selectedExperimentExperimentalFeaturesValues" autocomplete="off" class="exp-feature-child-
checkbox" type="checkbox" value="EF01"/><input type="hidden"
name="_selectedExperimentExperimentalFeaturesValues" value="on"/> Deep linking. It enables links to
other legal acts referred to within the documents. It is currently only available for documents
smaller than 900 KB.
                    </label> </li>
                </ul> </li>
            </ul>
        </fieldset>
    </div>
    <div>
        <button id="exp-feature-btn-apply" type="submit"
class="btn btn-sm btn-primary radius5p"> Apply
    </button> </div> </div> </div> <div>
<input type="hidden" name="_csrf" value="7d6696ad-6269-47d7-9bca-88700b869ca1" />
</div></form>

<a href="../../../experimental-features.html?action=confirmFeedback" class="eurlexModal btn btn-
primary btn-sm hidden" id="link-give-feedback" aria-label=""></a>

</div>
</div>

<script type="text/javascript">
```

```

$(document).ready(function() {
    var conflicts = {};

    initializeFloatingBox(conflicts,$(document).find('.exp-feature-child-checkbox'),'');

    var expOriginalTooltip = $('#expFeatHelp').attr('aria-description');
    expOriginalTooltip = expOriginalTooltip.replace(/(<([>])+>)/ig,'');
    $('#expFeatHelp').attr('aria-description',expOriginalTooltip);
});
</script>


</div>
<div id="horizontal-blue-divisor" class="row blue-divisor-padding">
    <div class="container-fluid lower-header-border blue-horizontal-margin">
</div>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</header>


<div id="op-header-pdf" class="visible-print-block">
    <div class="ecl-site-header__background">
        <div class="ecl-site-header__header">
            <div class="ecl-site-header__container ecl-container upper-header-border header-width-override pdf-logo-img-container">
                <div class="ecl-site-header__top" data-ecl-site-header-top>
                    
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="ecl-site-header__container ecl-container header-width-override">
                <div class="container-fluid container-width elx-container-rows-pdf">
                    <div class="row elx-container-pdf">
                        <div class="col-xs-8 ecl-container-padding-removal">
                            <div class="ecl-site-header__site-name site-header">
                                <div class="elx-label-pdf">
                                    EUR-Lex
                                </div>
                                <div class="elx-label-text-pdf site-name-tagline">
                                    Access to European Union law
                                </div>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="row blue-divisor-padding">
                <div class="container-fluid lower-header-border lower-header-border-pdf blue-horizontal-margin"></div>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
    <div class="op-site-subtitle-pdf">
        <p class="subtitle-extraction-info-pdf">
            This document is an excerpt from the EUR-Lex website
        </p>
        <div class="subtitle-url-info-pdf">
</div>
    </div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<script type="text/javascript">
    var home_lang = en;
    $(document).ready(function(){
```



```
svg4everybody({ polyfill: true });
ECL.autoInit();
});

$(document).ready(function(){
    $(".ecl-site-header__language-link--active").removeClass("ecl-site-header__language-link--active");
    $(home_lang).addClass("ecl-site-header__language-link--active");
});
</script>

<div class="left-right-padding">

    <div class="row ecl-container ecl-container-padding-removal">
        <div class="col-md-8 breadcrumbs-padding">

<div class="SiteBreadcrumb">
    <span class="sr-only">You are here</span>
    <ol class="fa-ul notBootstrapBreadcrumb hidden-xs hidden-sm">
        <li><a target="_blank" href="https://europa.eu/european-union/index_en">EUROPA</a>
</li>

        <li class="breadcrumbPathItemWithArrow">

<a href="../../../homepage.html" title="EUR-Lex home" aria-label=""><i class="fa-li fa fa-angle-right"></i>EUR-Lex home</a>
</li>

        <li class="active"><i class="fa-li fa fa-angle-right"></i>EUR-Lex - 52025AB0016 - EN
```

```

        </li>
      </ol>
    </div><!-- SiteBreadcrumb -->
  </div>
  <div class="col-md-4 ShareBar breadcrumbs-padding">
    <div class="PageShare">

```

```

    <ul>
      <li class="hidden-xs hidden-sm">

```

```

    <a href="../../../content/help.html" class="PSHelp EurlexTooltip" aria-description = "Help" data-
toggle="tooltip" title="Help" data-original-title="Help" ><svg class="ecl-icon ecl-icon--s faq-image-
size" focusable="false" aria-hidden="false" role="img"><use
xlink:href="../../../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-v4.1.1/images/icons/svg/all/faq.svg#faq"
/></svg>Help</a>

```

```

  </li>

```

```

    <li class="hidden-xs hidden-sm">
      <button data-target="../../../legal-content/EN/TXT/?
uri=CELEX%3A52025AB0016&qid=1753284025226&print=true" onclick="window.open('../../../legal-
content/EN/TXT/?
uri=CELEX%3A52025AB0016&qid=1753284025226&print=true','','scrollbars=yes,menubar=no,
status=no, directories=no, location=no, resizable=no, width=1024, height=600');return false;"
target="_blank" class="PSPrint EurlexTooltip" data-toggle="tooltip" title="Print" aria-
description="Print" data-original-title="Print this page">
        <i class="fa fa-print" aria-hidden="true"></i>

```

Print

</button> </li>

```
<li class="shareApi">
  <script type="application/json">{
    "service": "share",
    "counter": false,
    "css": {
      "button": "myButton"
    },
    "link": "https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:52025AB0016"
  }</script>
</li>
```

</ul>

```
<script type="text/javascript">
  $(document).ready(function() {
    $('.PageShare').each(function() {
      const target = this;
      let observer = new MutationObserver((mutations) => {
        mutations.forEach((mutation) => {
          if (!mutation.addedNodes) return
          for (let i = 0; i < mutation.addedNodes.length; i++) {
            let node = mutation.addedNodes[i]
            if ($(node) != undefined && $(node).is("a") && $(node).hasClass("myButton") &&
$(node).find("i").length === 0) {
              $(node).prepend("<i class='fa fa-share-alt' aria-hidden='true'></i>")
              observer.disconnect();
            }
          }
        })
      })
      observer.observe(target, {
        subtree: true,
        childList: true
      });
    });
  });
</script>
```

</div>

</div>

</div>

```
<div class="NavSearch">
  <div class="row">
```

```
    <div class="col-xs-2 dropdown EurlexNav">
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary btn-block" id="EurlexNavBtn" title="EUR-Lex menu"
data-toggle="dropdown" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Open Navigation Menu"><i
class="fa fa-bars" aria-hidden="true"></i><span class="hidden-xs">Menu</span></button><div
class="dropdown-menu MegaMenu" aria-labelledby="EurlexNavBtn">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-sm-6 col-md-4">
      <nav class="MenuBlock ">
        <p class="BlockTitle" role="heading">EU law</p>
        <ul class="MenuList TreeMenu">
          <li><a href="#" class="has-arrow" aria-expanded="false" role="button" id="treaties"
title="Treaties"><i class="fa fa-angle-right" aria-hidden="true"></i>Treaties</a><ul class="collapse">
            <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/treaties/treaties-force.html"
id="treaties-force" title="Treaties currently in force">Treaties currently in force</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/treaties/treaties-
founding.html" id="treaties-founding" title="Founding Treaties">Founding Treaties</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/treaties/treaties-
accession.html" id="treaties-accession" title="Accession Treaties">Accession Treaties</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/treaties/treaties-other.html"
id="treaties-other" title="Other treaties and protocols">Other treaties and protocols</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/treaties/treaties-
overview.html" id="treaties-overview" title="Chronological overview">Chronological overview</a></li>
          </ul>
        </li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/legal-acts/recent.html" class="no-
arrow" id="recent" title="Legal acts">Legal acts</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/consleg.html" class="no-arrow"
id="consolidated-texts" title="Consolidated texts">Consolidated texts</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/inter-agree.html" class="no-arrow"
id="inter-agree" title="International agreements">International agreements</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/pre-acts.html" class="no-arrow"
id="working-documents" title="Preparatory documents">Preparatory documents</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/eu-law/efta.html" class="no-arrow"
id="efta" title="EFTA (European Free Trade Association) documents">EFTA documents</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../collection/legislative-procedures.html" class="no-
```

```
arrow" id="procedures" title="Lawmaking procedures and EU Law Tracker">Lawmaking procedures</a></li>
    <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/summaries.html" class="no-arrow" id="summary"
title="Summaries of EU legislation">Summaries of EU legislation</a></li>
    <li><a href="#" class="has-arrow" aria-expanded="false" role="button" id="institutions-
intro" title="Browse by EU institutions"><i class="fa fa-angle-right" aria-hidden="true"></i>Browse by
EU institutions</a><ul class="collapse">
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/eu-parliament.html" id="eu-
parliament" title="European Parliament">European Parliament</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/eu-council.html"
id="European-Council" title="European Council">European Council</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/council.html" id="Council"
title="Council of the European Union">Council of the European Union</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/eu-commission.html"
id="European-Commission" title="European Commission">European Commission</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/justice.html" id="Court-of-
Justice-of-the-European-Union" title="Court of Justice of the European Union">Court of Justice of the
European Union</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/bank.html" id="European-
Central-Bank" title="European Central Bank">European Central Bank<i class="fa fa-bar-chart" aria-
hidden="true" style="margin-left:5px;"></i></a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/auditors.html" id="Court-of-
Auditors" title="European Court of Auditors">European Court of Auditors</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/eco-social.html" id="EESC"
title="European Economic and Social Committee">European Economic and Social Committee</a></li>
        <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/institutions/regions.html" id="Committee-
of-Regions" title="European Committee of the Regions">European Committee of the Regions</a></li>
    </ul>
</li>
    <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/eurovoc.html" class="no-arrow" id="eurovoc"
title="Browse by EuroVoc (EU's multilingual and multidisciplinary thesaurus)">Browse by EuroVoc</a>
</li>
</ul>
</nav>
</div>
<div class="col-sm-6 col-md-4">
    <nav class="MenuBlock ">
        <p class="BlockTitle" role="heading">EU case-law</p>
        <ul class="MenuList">
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../collection/eu-law/eu-case-law.html" class="no-arrow"
id="case-law" title="Case-law">Case-law</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../collection/eu-law/eu-case-law/reports.html" class="no-
arrow" id="electronic-report" title="Reports of cases">Reports of cases</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../browse/directories/new-case-law.html" class="no-arrow"
id="directory-eu-case-law" title="Directory of case-law">Directory of case-law</a></li>
        </ul>
    </nav>
</div>
<div class="col-sm-6 col-md-4">
    <nav class="MenuBlock ">
        <p class="BlockTitle" role="heading">Official Journal</p>
        <ul class="MenuList">
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../oj/direct-access.html" class="no-arrow" id="direct-
access" title="Access to the Official Journal">Access to the Official Journal</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../oj/daily-view/L-series/default.html" class="no-arrow"
id="L-series" title="Official Journal L series daily view">Official Journal L series daily view</a>
</li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../oj/daily-view/C-series/default.html" class="no-arrow"
id="C-series" title="Official Journal C series daily view">Official Journal C series daily view</a>
</li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../oj/browse-oj.html" class="no-arrow" id="boj"
title="Browse the Official Journal">Browse the Official Journal</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../oj/all/auth-direct-access.html" class="no-arrow"
id="auth-direct-access" title="Legally binding printed editions">Legally binding printed editions</a>
</li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../eu-enlargement/special.html" class="no-arrow" id="se"
title="Special edition">Special edition</a></li>
        </ul>
    </nav>
</div>
<div class="col-sm-6 col-md-4 col-break-sm">
    <nav class="MenuBlock ">
        <p class="BlockTitle" role="heading">National law and case-law</p>
        <ul class="MenuList">
            <li class=""><a href="../../../../../collection/n-law/mne.html" class="no-arrow" id="mne"
```

```
title="National transposition">National transposition</a></li>
    <li class=""><a href="../../collection/n-law/n-case-law.html" class="no-arrow"
id="n-case-law" title="National case-law">National case-law</a></li>
    <li class=""><a href="../../collection/n-law/jure.html" class="no-arrow" id="JURE"
title="JURE (Jurisdiction, recognition and enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters)
case-law">JURE case-law</a></li>
</ul>
</nav>
</div>
<div class="col-sm-6 col-md-4">
    <nav class="MenuBlock ">
        <p class="BlockTitle" role="heading">Information</p>
        <ul class="MenuList TreeMenu">
            <li class=""><a href="../../content/news/index.html" class="no-arrow"
id="Themes_in_focus" title="Themes in focus">Themes in focus</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../content/development/index.html" class="no-arrow"
id="developmentsEUR-Lex" title="EUR-Lex developments">EUR-Lex developments</a></li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../statistics/statistics.html" class="no-arrow"
id="statistic" title="Statistics">Statistics</a></li>
            <li><a href="#" class="has-arrow" aria-expanded="false" role="button" id="eli-register-
nav" title="ELI (European Legislation Identifier) register"><i class="fa fa-angle-right" aria-
hidden="true"></i>ELI register</a><ul class="collapse">
                <li class=""><a href="../../eli-register/what_is_eli.html" id="what_is_eli"
title="What is ELI">What is ELI</a></li>
                <li class=""><a href="../../eli-register/background.html"
id="eli_background" title="ELI background">ELI background</a></li>
                <li class=""><a href="../../eli-register/benefits.html" id="advantages"
title="Why implement ELI">Why implement ELI</a></li>
                <li class=""><a href="../../eli-register/implementing_countries.html"
id="implementing_countries" title="Countries implementing ELI">Countries implementing ELI</a></li>
                <li class=""><a href="../../eli-register/testimonials.html"
id="testimonials" title="Testimonials">Testimonials</a></li>
                <li class=""><a href="../../eli-register/implementing_eli.html"
id="implementing_eli" title="Implementing ELI">Implementing ELI</a></li>
                <li class=""><a href="../../eli-register/glossary.html" id="eli_glossary"
title="Glossary">Glossary</a></li>
            </ul>
            </li>
            <li class=""><a href="../../budget/www/index-en.htm" class="no-arrow"
id="EU_budget" title="EU budget online">EU budget online</a></li>
        </ul>
    </nav>
</div>
</div>

</div>
```

```
<div class="col-xs-10">
    <div class="EurlexSearch">

        <form id="quick-search" name="quick-search" class="DistinctiveForm QSF"
action="../../quick-search-form.html" method="post" onsubmit="showHourglass();"
autocomplete="off">

            <input id="editscope" type="hidden" name="scope" value="EURLEX"/>
            <div class="QuickSearch">
```

```

        <label for="QuickSearchField"><i class="fa fa-search hidden-
xs" aria-hidden="true"></i><span class="sr-only">Quick search</span></label>

        <textarea id="QuickSearchField" name="text" class="form-
control NoBorders AutoGrow typeahead autoCompleteField" data-provide="typeahead" placeholder="QUICK
SEARCH" aria-describedby="QuickSearchHelp" rows="1" autocomplete="off"></textarea>
        <button class="btn btn-primary QuickSearchBtn" type="submit"
title="Search" aria-label="Search">

</i>

        <i class="fa fa-search" aria-hidden="true">

</button>        </div>

        <div class="DistinctiveFormMessage EurlexTooltip" tabindex="0" data-
toggle="tooltip" title="Please clear the other quick search options before using this one"></div>
        <div>
<input type="hidden" name="_csrf" value="7d6696ad-6269-47d7-9bca-88700b869ca1" />
</div></form>

        <div class="QuickSearchOptions fade sr-only">
        <div id="QuickSearchHelp">
        <i class="fa fa-info" aria-hidden="true"></i>

        Use quotation marks to search for an &quot;exact phrase&quot;;. Append an asterisk (<abbr
title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>) to a search term to find variations of it (transp<abbr title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>,
32019R<abbr title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>). Use a question mark (<abbr title='Question mark'>?</abbr>) instead of a single character in your search term to find variations of it (ca<abbr
title='Question mark'>?</abbr>e finds case, cane, care).
        <div>
        <button id="QuickSearchClose" type="button" class="close" aria-
label="Close" onclick="closeQSHelp()">
        <i class="fa fa-times" aria-hidden="true">&nbsp;</i>
        </button>
        </div>

        <div class="QSMore">
        <div class="col-xs-4 text-left">

```

```
<a href="#"      onclick="showQSHelpAlt()" title="Search tips"      aria-label="">
    <i class="fa fa-info-circle" aria-hidden="true">&nbsp;
</i>
    Search tips
</a>
```

```
</div>
<div class="col-xs-8 text-right">
    <span class=" ">Need more search options? Use the</span>
```

```
<a href="../../../advanced-search-form.html"      title="Advanced search"      aria-
label="">Advanced search</a>
```

```
</div> </div>
</div> </div>
<script type="text/javascript">
    $(document).ready(function() {
```



```
var quickSearchFld = $('#QuickSearchField.autocompleteField');
typeaheadFld(quickSearchFld, "../../../../../autocomplete.html", true,
'QuickSearch');
});
var quickSearchHelpAlt="Use quotation marks to search for an &quot;exact phrase&quot;.
Append an asterisk (<abbr title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>) to a search term to find variations of it
(transp<abbr title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>, 32019R<abbr title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>). Use a question mark
(<abbr title='Question mark'>?</abbr>) instead of a single character in your search term to find
variations of it (ca<abbr title='Question mark'>?</abbr>e finds case, cane, care).";
var quickSearchHelp="Use quotation marks to search for an &quot;exact phrase&quot;.
Append an asterisk (<abbr title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>) to a search term to find variations of it
(transp<abbr title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>, 32019R<abbr title='Asterisk'>*</abbr>). Use a question mark
(<abbr title='Question mark'>?</abbr>) instead of a single character in your search term to find
variations of it (ca<abbr title='Question mark'>?</abbr>e finds case, cane, care).";
</script>

</div> </div>

</div>

<div class="left-right-padding">
```



```
<div id="MainContent">
```

```
<div class="PageTitle">

    <div class="row">
        <div class="col-xs-2 col-sm-1 visible-xs-block visible-sm-block">
            <button type="button" class="btn btn-default btn-sm
            btn-block visible-xs-inline visible-sm-inline"
                data-toggle="offcanvas">
                <i class="fa fa-ellipsis-v" aria-
                hidden="true"></i>
            </button>

        </div><!-- col -->
        <div class="col-xs-2 col-sm-1 visible-xs-block visible-sm-block">

        </div>
        <div class="col-xs-5 col-sm-4 col-md-3 col-sm-push-4 col-md-push-3
        col-xs-pull-2">
            <p class="DocumentTitle pull-
            left">Document&nbsp;52025AB0016</p>
        </div><!-- col -->
        <div class="col-sm-5 col-md-3 col-md-pull-3 hidden-xs col-sm-pull-5">

        </div>

        <div class="col-xs-2 col-sm-1 col-md-6 " >
            <div class="PageShare pageShareMobile">
```

```
<ul>
  <li class="hidden-xs hidden-sm">
```

```
  <a href="../../../content/help.html" class="PSHelp EurlexTooltip" aria-description = "Help" data-
toggle="tooltip" title="Help" data-original-title="Help" ><svg class="ecl-icon ecl-icon--s faq-image-
size" focusable="false" aria-hidden="false" role="img"><use
xlink:href="../../../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-v4.1.1/images/icons/svg/all/faq.svg#faq"
/></svg>Help</a>
```

```
</li>
```

```
  <li class="hidden-xs hidden-sm">
    <button data-target="../../../legal-content/EN/TXT/?
uri=CELEX%3A52025AB0016&amp;qid=1753284025226&amp;print=true" onclick="window.open('../../../legal-
content/EN/TXT/?
uri=CELEX%3A52025AB0016&amp;qid=1753284025226&amp;print=true','','scrollbars=yes,menubar=no,
status=no, directories=no, location=no, resizable=no, width=1024, height=600');return false;"
target="_blank" class="PSPrint EurlexTooltip" data-toggle="tooltip" title="Print" aria-
description="Print" data-original-title="Print this page">
      <i class="fa fa-print" aria-hidden="true"></i>
      Print
    </button> </li>
```

```
  <li class="shareApi">
    <script type="application/json">{
      "service": "share",
      "counter": false,
      "css": {
        "button": "myButton"
      },
      "link": "https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:52025AB0016"
    }</script>
  </li>
```

```
</ul>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
  $(document).ready(function() {
    $('.PageShare').each(function() {
      const target = this;
      let observer = new MutationObserver((mutations) => {
        mutations.forEach((mutation) => {
          if (!mutation.addedNodes) return
          for (let i = 0; i < mutation.addedNodes.length; i++) {
            let node = mutation.addedNodes[i]
            if ($(node) != undefined && $(node).is("a") && $(node).hasClass("myButton") &&
$(node).find("i").length === 0) {
              $(node).prepend("<i class='fa fa-share-alt' aria-hidden='true'></i>")
              observer.disconnect();
            }
          }
        })
      })
      observer.observe(target, {
        subtree: true,
        childList: true
      });
    });
  });
</script>
```

```
</div> </div><!-- col --> </div> <!-- row -->
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div class="row row-offcanvas">
```

```
<div class="col-md-3 sidebar-offcanvas">
```

```
<div class="AffixSidebarWrapper">
  <nav class="Sidebar" id="AffixSidebar">
```

```
<ul class="MenuList">
```

<li class="Selected">

<a href="/../../legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" aria-label="">  
Text  
</a>

id="selectedTabEnglishTranslationID\_text" <input type="hidden"  
value="Text">  
</li>

<li >

[Document information](../../../legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016)

aria-label=""

selectedTabEnglishTranslationID\_all

<li >

[Related draft national legislation](../../../legal-content/EN/DNL/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016)

aria-label=""



```
id="selectedTabEnglishTranslationID_dnl" value="Related draft national
legislation">
</li>

</ul>
<ul class="SidebarTools">

<li>

<a
    id="link-permanent-link" class="hidden-print hideInPdf" style="display:none"
    href="javascript:;"
    onclick="createCookie('bookmark','trigger',1); window.open('./../../../../legal-content/EN/TXT/?
uri=CELEX:52025AB0016'+window.location.hash); return true;"
    title="Link to this version of the document"><i
class="fa fa-bookmark" aria-hidden="true"></i>Permanent link</a>

<script type="text/javascript">
    $(document).ready(function () {
        if (readCookie('bookmark') == 'trigger') {
            deleteCookie('bookmark');

        } else {
            // Permanent link (DISPLAYED FIST) should remove qid from query string, and bookmark
link should be displayed in its place when page refreshes
            $('#link-permanent-link').addClass("onlyJsInlineBlock");
            $('#link-permanent-link').show();
        }
    });
</script>

</li>

<li class=" ">
```

[<i class="fa fa-download" aria-hidden="true"></i>Download notice</a></li>](../../../download-notice.html?legalContentId=cellar:dcc21258-67d0-11f0-bf4e-01aa75ed71a1&noticeType=branch&callingUrl=%2Flegal-content%2FEN%2FTXT%2F%3Fqid%3D1753284025226%26uri%3DCELEX%253A52025AB0016&lng=EN "Download the document XML notice")

<li>

<a href="/../../../../error/authentication-required.html?callingUrl=%2Flegal-content%2FEN%2FTXT%2F%3Fqid%3D1753284025226%26uri%3DCELEX%253A52025AB0016&towardUrl=%2Fprotected%2Fsave-document.html%3FlegalContentId%3Dcellar%3Adcc21258-67d0-11f0-bf4e-01aa75ed71a1%26callingUrl%3D%252Flegal-content%252FEN%252FTXT%252F%253Fqid%253D1753284025226%2526uri%253DCELEX%25253A52025AB0016" class="eurlexModal grayLink" title="Save documents on EUR-Lex for quick access."&lt;LIBELLE CODE=&#034;saveProcedure.label&#034;&gt;&lt;![CDATA[Save procedures on EUR-Lex for quick access.&lt;LIBELLE CODE=&#034;see.other.ACP-EU.sessions&#034;&gt;&lt;![CDATA[See other ACP-EU Joint Parliamentary Assembly sessions" id="link-save-document" aria-label=""]>

<i class="fa fa-sticky-note-o" aria-hidden="true"></i> Save to  
My items

</a>  
</li>

<li>

<a href="../../../../error/authentication-required.html?callingUrl=%2Fhomepage.html&towardUrl=%2Fprotected%2Fsave-email-alert%2Fnotice-to-email.html%3FlegalContentId%3Dcellar%3Adcc21258-67d0-11f0-bf4e-01aa75ed71a1%26callingUrl%3D%252Flegal-content%252FEN%252FTXT%252F%253Fqid%253D1753284025226%2526uri%253DCELEX%25253A52025AB0016%26isAddNoticeRSS%3Dtrue%26celex%3D52025AB0016" class="eurlexModal grayLink" title="Follow this document via email notifications. To activate this feature, you need to sign in first." id="link-follow-document" aria-label="">

<i class="fa fa-bell-o" aria-hidden="true"></i> Create an email alert

</a>

</li>

<li>

<a href="/../../error/authentication-required.html?callingUrl=%2Fhomepage.html&towardUrl=%2Fprotected%2Fsave-rss%2Fnotice-to-rss.html%3FlegalContentId%3Dcellar%3Adcc21258-67d0-11f0-bf4e-01aa75ed71a1%26callingUrl%3D%252Flegal-content%252FEN%252FTXT%252F%253Fqid%253D1753284025226%2526uri%253DCELEX%25253A52025AB0016%26isAddNoticeRSS%3Dtrue%26celex%3D52025AB0016" class="eurlexModal grayLink" title="Follow this document via RSS feeds." id="link-follow-document" aria-label="">

<i class="fa fa-rss" aria-hidden="true"></i> Create an RSS alert

</a>  
</li>  
</ul>

</nav> </div> <!-- AffixSidebarWrapper -->

</div>  
  
<div class="col-md-9" id="documentView">  
 <div class="EurlexContent">

```

<!-- panel-group that hosts all page panels -->
<div class="panel-group" role="tablist" aria-multiselectable="true">
  <!-- Transform the document notice xml with the corresponding xslt -->
  <div id="PP1Contents" class="" role="" aria-labelledby="">
<div class="" lang="EN">
  <div id="translatedTitle" class="hidden">

  </div>
  <p id="englishTitle" class="hidden">Opinion of the European Central Bank of 14 July 2025 on the
required reserve ratio of the Magyar Nemzeti Bank (CON/2025/16)</p>
  <p id="title" class="title-bold">Opinion of the European Central Bank of 14 July 2025 on the
required reserve ratio of the Magyar Nemzeti Bank (CON/2025/16)</p>
  <p id="originalTitle" class="hidden">Opinion of the European Central Bank of 14 July 2025 on the
required reserve ratio of the Magyar Nemzeti Bank (CON/2025/16)</p>
  <div class="PageTools clearfix hideInPdf hide-border">
    <div class="btn-group btn-group-xs pull-right" role="group" aria-label="">
      <button onclick="expandAll()" id="ExpandAll" type="button" class="btn btn-link">
        <i class="fa fa-angle-double-down" aria-hidden="true">&nbsp;</i>Expand all</button>
      <button onclick="collapseAll()" id="CollapseAll" type="button" class="btn btn-link">
        <i class="fa fa-angle-double-up" aria-hidden="true">&nbsp;</i>Collapse all</button>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="panel panel-default PagePanel">
  <div class="panel-heading" role="tab" id="PP2">
    <p class="panel-title">
      <button data-toggle="collapse" data-target="#PP2Contents" aria-expanded="true"
        aria-controls="PP2Contents"
        class=" "
        onclick="createDocPartCookie(this);">
        <i class="fa fa-angle-right" aria-hidden="true">&nbsp;</i>Languages and formats
available</button>

```

```
</p>
</div>
<div id="PP2Contents" class="panel-collapse collapse in" role="tabpanel"
  aria-labelledby="PP2">
  <div class="panel-body PanelBodyB">
    <div class="PubFormats">
      <div class="PubFormat visible-lg-table">
        <div class="PubFormatType">
          <span class="sr-only">Language</span>
        </div>
        <div class="btn-group btn-group-sm">
          <ul class="dropdown-menu PubFormatVIEW">
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/BG/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="bg"
                hreflang="bg"
                title="български">
                <span>BG</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/ES/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="es"
                hreflang="es"
                title="Español">
                <span>ES</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/CS/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="cs"
                hreflang="cs"
                title="Čeština">
                <span>CS</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/DA/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="da"
                hreflang="da"
                title="Dansk">
                <span>DA</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/DE/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="de"
                hreflang="de"
                title="Deutsch">
                <span>DE</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/ET/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="et"
                hreflang="et"
                title="Eesti keel">
                <span>ET</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/EL/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="el"
                hreflang="el"
                title="Ελληνικά">
                <span>EL</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="en"
                hreflang="en"
                title="English">
                <span>EN</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
              <a href="/../../legal-content/FR/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="fr"
                hreflang="fr"
                title="Français">
                <span>FR</span>
              </a>
            </li>
          </ul>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```



```
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/GA/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="ga"
    hreflang="ga"
    title="Gaeilge">
    <span>GA</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/HR/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="hr"
    hreflang="hr"
    title="Hrvatski">
    <span>HR</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/IT/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="it"
    hreflang="it"
    title="Italiano">
    <span>IT</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/LV/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="lv"
    hreflang="lv"
    title="Latviešu valoda">
    <span>LV</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/LT/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="lt"
    hreflang="lt"
    title="Lietuvių kalba">
    <span>LT</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/HU/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="hu"
    hreflang="hu"
    title="Magyar">
    <span>HU</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/MT/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="mt"
    hreflang="mt"
    title="Malti">
    <span>MT</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/NL/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="nl"
    hreflang="nl"
    title="Nederlands">
    <span>NL</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/PL/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="pl"
    hreflang="pl"
    title="Polski">
    <span>PL</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/PT/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="pt"
    hreflang="pt"
    title="Português">
    <span>PT</span>
  </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
  <a href="../../../legal-content/RO/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="ro"
    hreflang="ro"
```

```

        title="Română">
        <span>RO</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a href="/../../../legal-content/SK/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="sk"
      hreflang="sk"
      title="Slovenčina">
        <span>SK</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a href="/../../../legal-content/SL/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="sl"
      hreflang="sl"
      title="Slovensščina">
        <span>SL</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a href="/../../../legal-content/FI/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="fi"
      hreflang="fi"
      title="Suomi">
        <span>FI</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a href="/../../../legal-content/SV/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016" lang="sv"
      hreflang="sv"
      title="Svenska">
        <span>SV</span>
    </a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
</div>
<div class="PubFormat">
    <div class="PubFormatType">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf" aria-hidden="true">&nbsp;</i>
        <span>PDF</span>
    </div>
    <div class="btn-group btn-group-md">
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary " title="PDF English"
          onclick="$('#format_language_table_PDF_EN').click();">
            <span>EN</span>
        </button>
        <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary dropdown-toggle" data-toggle="dropdown"
          aria-haspopup="true"
          aria-expanded="false">
            <i class="fa fa-caret-down" aria-hidden="true"> </i>
            <span class="sr-only">Toggle Dropdown</span>
        </button>
        <ul class="dropdown-menu PubFormatPDF">
            <li class="disabled">
                <a class="disabled"
                  href="/../../../legal-content/BG/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
                  id="format_language_table_PDF_BG"
                  title="Not available in this language">
                    <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
                    <span>BG</span>
                </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
                <a class="disabled"
                  href="/../../../legal-content/ES/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
                  id="format_language_table_PDF_ES"
                  title="Not available in this language">
                    <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
                    <span>ES</span>
                </a>
            </li>
            <li class="disabled">
                <a class="disabled"
                  href="/../../../legal-content/CS/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
                  id="format_language_table_PDF_CS"

```

```

        title="Not available in this language">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
        <span>CS</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a class="disabled"
        href="../../../../legal-content/DA/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
        id="format_language_table_PDF_DA"
        title="Not available in this language">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
        <span>DA</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a class="disabled"
        href="../../../../legal-content/DE/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
        id="format_language_table_PDF_DE"
        title="Not available in this language">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
        <span>DE</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a class="disabled"
        href="../../../../legal-content/ET/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
        id="format_language_table_PDF_ET"
        title="Not available in this language">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
        <span>ET</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a class="disabled"
        href="../../../../legal-content/EL/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
        id="format_language_table_PDF_EL"
        title="Not available in this language">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
        <span>EL</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li>
    <a href="../../../../legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
        id="format_language_table_PDF_EN"
        class="piwik_download"
        title="PDF English"
        lang="en"
        hreflang="en"
        onclick="eurlexDcsMultiTrack('DCS.dcsuri','/document-
format.html','WT.ti','Document format','WT.z_docFormat','pdf','WT.dl','20'); return true;">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf" aria-hidden="true"> </i>
        <span>EN</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a class="disabled"
        href="../../../../legal-content/FR/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
        id="format_language_table_PDF_FR"
        title="Not available in this language">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
        <span>FR</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a class="disabled"
        href="../../../../legal-content/GA/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
        id="format_language_table_PDF_GA"
        title="Not available in this language">
        <i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
        <span>GA</span>
    </a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
    <a class="disabled"

```

```
href="/../../legal-content/HR/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
id="format_language_table_PDF_HR"
title="Not available in this language">
<i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
<span>HR</span>
</a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
<a class="disabled"
href="/../../legal-content/IT/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
id="format_language_table_PDF_IT"
title="Not available in this language">
<i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
<span>IT</span>
</a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
<a class="disabled"
href="/../../legal-content/LV/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
id="format_language_table_PDF_LV"
title="Not available in this language">
<i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
<span>LV</span>
</a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
<a class="disabled"
href="/../../legal-content/LT/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
id="format_language_table_PDF_LT"
title="Not available in this language">
<i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
<span>LT</span>
</a>
</li>
<li>
<a href="/../../legal-content/HU/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
id="format_language_table_PDF_HU"
class="piwik_download"
title="PDF Magyar"
lang="hu"
hreflang="hu"
onclick="eurlexDcsMultiTrack('DCS.dcsuri','/document-
format.html','WT.ti','Document format','WT.z_docFormat','pdf','WT.dl','20'); return true;">
<i class="exi exi-pdf" aria-hidden="true"> </i>
<span>HU</span>
</a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
<a class="disabled"
href="/../../legal-content/MT/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
id="format_language_table_PDF_MT"
title="Not available in this language">
<i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
<span>MT</span>
</a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
<a class="disabled"
href="/../../legal-content/NL/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
id="format_language_table_PDF_NL"
title="Not available in this language">
<i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
<span>NL</span>
</a>
</li>
<li class="disabled">
<a class="disabled"
href="/../../legal-content/PL/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52025AB0016"
id="format_language_table_PDF_PL"
title="Not available in this language">
<i class="exi exi-pdf " aria-hidden="true"> </i>
<span>PL</span>
</a>
</li>
```



```
<div class="alert alert-warning" role="alert">
  <span class="fa fa-exclamation-circle" aria-hidden="true">&nbsp;</span>
```

The HTML format is unavailable in your User interface language

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
    $(document).ready(function () {
        popUpWidget("../../../../../", "en", "800");
        popUpWidgetAccessible("../../../../../", "EN");
    })
</script>
```

```

    <script type="text/javascript">
        $(document).ready(function () {

            if ("false" == "true" || "false" == "true") {
                initConsLegTable('To display the table of contents, zoom out
or increase the size of your browser window.');
```

```

        </div>
        </div>
```

```

    </div>
```

```

</div>
```

```
</div> </div> </div>
```

```
<!-- New EUR-Lex footer -->
<footer class="ecl-site-footer">
    <div class="ecl-container ecl-site-footer__container ecl-site-footer__container-override">
```

```
<div class="ecl-site-footer__row">
  <div class="ecl-site-footer__column">
    <div class="ecl-site-footer__section ecl-site-footer__section--site-info">

<a href="../../../homepage.html"                aria-label="">
  <picture class="ecl-picture ecl-site-footer__picture" title="Back to EUR-Lex
homepage">
    
    </picture>
  </a>
```



<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_description">This site is managed by the

<a href="http://op.europa.eu/en/home" title="Publications Office of the European Union" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link underlineLink">Publications Office of the European Union</a>

</div>

</div>

</div>

<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_column">

<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_section">

<h2 class="ecl-site-footer\_\_title ecl-site-footer\_\_title--separator">Need help?</h2>

<ul class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list">

<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item">

<a href="../../../content/help.html" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link" title="Help pages" aria-label="">  
Help pages  
</a>

</li>

<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item">

```
<a href="/../../../../contact.html"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer__link"
title="Contact"          aria-label="">
  Contact
</a>

</li>
<li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">
```

```
<a href="/../../../../content/site-map/site-map.html"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-
footer__link"      title="Sitemap"          aria-label="">
  Sitemap
</a>

  </li>
</ul>
</div>

<div class="ecl-site-footer__section">
  <h2 class="ecl-site-footer__title ecl-site-footer__title--separator">Follow us</h2>
  <ul class="ecl-site-footer__list">
    <li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">

      <a href="https://twitter.com/EURLex/" title="X" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone
```

```
ecl-link--icon ecl-site-footer__link">
    
    <span class="ecl-link__label--twitter">X</span>
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>

<div class="ecl-site-footer__section">
    <h2 class="ecl-site-footer__title ecl-site-footer__title--separator">Legal</h2>
    <ul class="ecl-site-footer__list">
        <li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">

<a href="../../../content/legal-notice/legal-notice.html"    class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone
ecl-site-footer__link"    title="Legal notice"                aria-label="">
    Legal notice
</a>

        </li>
        <li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">
```

[> Cookies policy](/../../../../content/legal-notice/legal-notice.html#5.%20Cookies%20notice "Cookies policy")

</li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item">

[> Accessibility](/../../../../content/legal-notice/legal-notice.html#4.%20Accessibility%20statement "Accessibility")

</li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item">

[Privacy statement](../../../content/legal-notice/legal-notice.html#3.%20protection "Privacy statement")

## Information

-

```
<a href="../../../content/welcome/about.html"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-  
footer__link"    title="About EUR-Lex"                aria-label="">  
  About EUR-Lex  
</a>  
  
  </li>  
  <li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">
```

```
<a href="../../../newsletter/newsletterLatest.html"    class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-  
site-footer__link"    title="Newsletter"                aria-label="">  
  Newsletter  
</a>  
  
  </li>  
  <li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">
```

```
<a href="../../../content/links/links.html" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-
footer__link" title="Useful links" aria-label="">
Useful links
</a>

</li>
</ul>
</div>
<div class="ecl-site-footer__section">
<h2 class="ecl-site-footer__title ecl-site-footer__title--separator">Other services</h2>
<ul class="ecl-site-footer__list">
<li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">

<a href="https://data.europa.eu/euodp/en/data/" title="European Data" class="ecl-link
ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer__link">
European Data
</a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">

<a href="https://ted.europa.eu/TED/main/HomePage.do" title="EU tenders" class="ecl-
link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer__link">
EU tenders
</a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">

<a href="http://cordis.europa.eu/en/" title="EU research results" class="ecl-link
ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer__link">
EU research results
</a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">

<a href="http://op.europa.eu/en/web/who-is-who" title="EU Whoiswho" class="ecl-link
ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer__link">
EU Whoiswho
</a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">

<a href="http://op.europa.eu/en/web/general-publications/publications" title="EU
publications" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer__link">
EU publications
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
<div class="ecl-site-footer__section ecl-site-footer__section--separator">
<ul class="ecl-site-footer__list">
<li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">

<a href="http://n-lex.europa.eu/n-lex/index?lang=en" title="N-Lex" class="ecl-link ecl-
link--standalone ecl-site-footer__link">
N-Lex
</a>
</li>
<li class="ecl-site-footer__list-item">
```

<a href="http://op.europa.eu/en/web/eu-law-in-force" title="" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">

</a>  
</li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item">

<a href="http://law-tracker.europa.eu/joint-legislative-portal/homepage?lang=en" title="EU Law Tracker" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">  
EU Law Tracker  
</a> </li> </ul> </div> </div>  
</div>

<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_row">  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_column">  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_section"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_logo-link" aria-label="European Union">  
<picture class="ecl-picture ecl-site-footer\_\_picture" title="European Union">  
<source srcset="./.././../revamp/images/logo-eu--en.svg" media="(min-width: 996px)">  
  
</picture>  
</a>  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_description">Discover more on <a href="https://europa.eu" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone underlineLink">europa.eu</a></div>  
</div>  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_column">  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_section">  
<h2 class="ecl-site-footer\_\_title ecl-site-footer\_\_title--separator">Contact the EU</h2>  
<ul class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list">  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="tel:0080067891011" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Call us 00 800 6 7 8 9 10 11</a></li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/contact-eu/call-us\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Use other telephone options</a></li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/contact-eu/write-us\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Write to us via our contact form</a></li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/contact-eu/meet-us\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Meet us at one of the EU centres</a></li>  
</ul>  
</div>  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_section">  
<h2 class="ecl-site-footer\_\_title ecl-site-footer\_\_title--separator">Social media</h2>  
<ul class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list">  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/contact-eu/social-media-channels\_en#/search" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Search for EU social media channels</a></li>  
</ul>  
</div>  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_section">  
<h2 class="ecl-site-footer\_\_title ecl-site-footer\_\_title--separator">Legal</h2>  
<ul class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list">  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/languages-our-websites\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Languages on our websites</a></li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/privacy-policy\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Privacy policy</a></li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/legal-notice\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Legal notice</a></li>  
<li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/cookies\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link"> Cookies</a></li>  
</ul>  
</div>  
</div>  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_column">  
<div class="ecl-site-footer\_\_section ecl-site-footer\_\_section">  
<h2 class="ecl-site-footer\_\_title ecl-site-footer\_\_title--separator">EU institutions</h2>



<ul class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list">  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://www.europarl.europa.eu/portal/" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Parliament</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/european-council/" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Council</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/home/" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">Council of the European Union</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://commission.europa.eu/index\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Commission</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/j\_6/en/" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU)</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://www.ecb.europa.eu/home/html/index.en.html" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Central Bank (ECB)</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://www.eca.europa.eu/en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Court of Auditors</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European External Action Service (EEAS)</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://www.eesc.europa.eu/?i=portal.en.home" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Economic and Social Committee</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://cor.europa.eu/en/" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Committee of Regions (CoR)</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://www.eib.org/en/index.htm" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Investment Bank</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://www.ombudsman.europa.eu/en/home" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Ombudsman</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://secure.edps.europa.eu/EDPSWEB/edps/EDPS?lang=en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS)</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://edpb.europa.eu/edpb\_en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Data Protection Board</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://epso.europa.eu/en" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">European Personnel Selection Office</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://op.europa.eu/en/home" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">Publications Office of the European Union</a></li>  
 <li class="ecl-site-footer\_\_list-item"><a href="https://european-union.europa.eu/institutions-law-budget/institutions-and-bodies/institutions-and-bodies-profiles\_en?f%5B0%5D=oe\_organisation\_eu\_type%3Ahttp%3A//publications.europa.eu/resource/authority/corporate-body-classification/AGENCY\_DEC&f%5B1%5D=oe\_organisation\_eu\_type%3Ahttp%3A//publications.europa.eu/resource/authority/corporate-body-classification/AGENCY\_EXEC&f%5B2%5D=oe\_organisation\_eu\_type%3Ahttp%3A//publications.europa.eu/resource/authority/corporate-body-classification/EU\_JU" class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer\_\_link">Agencies</a></li> </ul> </div> </div> </div>

<a href="#" aria-label="Back to top" class="btn btn-xs btn-primary EurlexTop"><i class="fa fa-arrow-up" aria-hidden="true"></i></a>  
  
<div class="panel-footer text-center switchToDesktop">  
 <ul class="list-unstyled">  
 <li class="hide" id="switchToMobile">

```
<a href="#"      class="OP-Nlex"
onclick="createCookie('desktopModeOn',false,'30');window.location.reload(true);"      aria-label="">
    Switch to mobile<i
                                class="fa fa-mobile" aria-hidden="true"></i>
    </a>

</li>
<li class="hide" id="switchToDesktop">
```

```
<a href="#"      class="ecl-link ecl-link--standalone ecl-site-footer__link"
onclick="createCookie('desktopModeOn',true,'30');window.location.reload(true);"      aria-label="">
    Switch to desktop<i
                                class="fa fa-desktop" aria-hidden="true"></i>
    </a>

</li> </ul> </div>
</div> </footer>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
$(document).ready(function () {
    var switchToDesktop = "notSelected";
```

```

var deviceDetected = "desktop";
//enable switch to desktop view for mobile devices
if (deviceDetected == 'mobile' ){
    if ((switchToDesktop == 'false' || switchToDesktop == 'notSelected') &&
window.innerWidth<992 ){
        $("#switchToDesktop").removeClass("hide");
    }else if (switchToDesktop == 'true'){
        $("#switchToMobile").removeClass("hide");
    }
}
});
</script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/jquery.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script>(function($,d){$.each(readyQ,function(i,f){$(f)});$.each(bindReadyQ,function(i,f)
{$(d).on("ready",f)}))})(jQuery,document)</script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/eur-lex-sanitizer.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/eur-lex.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/experimentalFeatures.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/machineTranslation.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="../../../revamp/components/vendor/moment/min/moment-with-locales.min.js?v=2.18.4">
</script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="../../../revamp/components/vendor/bootstrap/dist/js/bootstrap.min.js?v=2.18.4">
</script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="../../../revamp/components/vendor/bootstrap-3-typeahead/js/bootstrap3-
typeahead_customized.min.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../revamp/js/ie10-viewport-bug-workaround.js?
v=2.18.4"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../revamp/js/metisMenu.min.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../revamp/js/timeline.main.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../revamp/js/jquery.autoresize.min.js?v=2.18.4">
</script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../revamp/js/eurlex.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="../../../js/compatibility-table.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="../../../revamp/components/vendor/bootstrap/js/transition.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="../../../revamp/components/vendor/bootstrap/js/collapse.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="../../../revamp/components/vendor/gasparesganga-jquery-loading-
overlay/src/loadingoverlay.min.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/popupWidgetTitle.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/piwik_functionality.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
<script src="https://webtools.europa.eu/load.js?globan=1110" type="text/javascript"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/cookieConsentKitUtils.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/d3/d3.v7.min.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/browse-by-collection.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/d3-timeline.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/url-dynamic-util.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/pdfjs/build/pdf.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/pdfjs/build/pdf.worker.js?v=2.18.4">
</script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../js/pdf-infinite-scroll.js?v=2.18.4"></script>

<script type="text/javascript" src="../../../revamp/components/vendor/ec/eu-preset-
v4.1.1/scripts/ecl-eu.js?v=2.18.4"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://unpkg.com/svg4everybody@2.1.9/dist/svg4everybody.js"></script>
```

```
</body> </html>
```