In [1]:
```
print("Welcome to Numpy-2")
```
```
Welcome to Numpy-2
```

Agenda

- **Installing and Importing Numpy**✅
- **Introduction to use case**✅
- **Motivation: Why to use Numpy? - How is it different from Python Lists?**✅
- **Creating a Basic Numpy Array**✅
  - From a List - `array()`, `shape`, `ndim` ✅
  - From a range and stepsize - `arange()` ✅
  - `type()` ndarray✅
- **How numpy works under the hood?**✅
- **Indexing and Slicing on 1D** ✅
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  - Slicing✅
  - Masking (Fancy Indexing)✅
- **Operation on array**✅
- **Universal Functions (ufunc) on 1D array**✅
  - Aggregate Function/ Reduction functions - `sum()`, `mean()`, ✅ `min()`, `max()`
- **Usecase: calculate NPS**✅
  - loading data: `np.loadtxt()` ✅
  - `np.empty()`
  - `np.unique()`
- **2-D arrays (Matrices)**
  - `reshape()`
  - Transpose
  - Converting Matrix back to Vector - `flatten()`

Indexing and Slicing on 1D

```
- Indexing

- Slicing

- Masking (Fancy Indexing)
```

In [ ]:

In [3]:
```
a=np.arange(1,12)
a
```
Out[3]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
```
In [4]:
```
a[2]
```
Out[4]:
```
3
```
In [5]:
```
a[5]
```
Out[5]:
```
6
```
In [6]:
```
a[-6]
```
Out[6]:
```
6
```
In [7]:
```
a
```
Out[7]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
```
In [ ]:

In [ ]:
```
[2,6,7,10]
```
In [8]:
```
a[[2,6,7,10]]
```
Out[8]:
```
array([ 3,  7,  8, 11])
```
In [ ]:
```
[-9,-5,-4,-1]
```
In [9]:
```
a[[-9,-5,-4,-1]]
```
Out[9]:
```
array([ 3,  7,  8, 11])
```
In [10]:
```
a[[2,6,-4,-1]]
```
Out[10]:
```
array([ 3,  7,  8, 11])
```
In [11]:
```
a
```
Out[11]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
```
In [12]:
```
a[2,-9]
```
```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
IndexError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj541b7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_64852/2619042337.py in <module>
----> 1 a[2,-9]

IndexError: too many indices for array: array is 1-dimensional, but 2 were indexed
```
In [ ]:
```
# Slicing
```
In [13]:
```
a
```
Out[13]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
```
In [14]:
```
a[:]
```
Out[14]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
```
In [15]:
```
a[::]
```
Out[15]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
```
In [16]:
```
a
```
Out[16]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
```
In [17]:
```
a[0:5]
```
Out[17]:
```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
```
In [18]:
```
a[2:7]
```
Out[18]:
```
array([3, 4, 5, 6, 7])
```
In [19]:
```
a[2:7:2]
```
Out[19]:
```
array([3, 5, 7])
```
In [20]:
```
a[2:7:-1]
```
Out[20]:
```
array([], dtype=int64)
```
In [21]:
```
a[7:2:-1]
```
Out[21]:
```
array([8, 7, 6, 5, 4])
```
In [ ]:

In [22]:
```
a[-2:-7:-1]
```
Out[22]:
```
array([10,  9,  8,  7,  6])
```
In [23]:
```
a[-7:-2:-1]
```
Out[23]:
```
array([], dtype=int64)
```
In [24]:
```
a[-2:-7:-2]
```
Out[24]:
```
array([10,  8,  6])
```
In [25]:
```
a[8:-10:-2]
```
Out[25]:
```
array([9, 7, 5, 3])
```
In [ ]:

In [27]:
```
# q=[1,2,3,4,5]
# q[[0,1]]
```
In [ ]:

In [28]:
```
a<6
```
Out[28]:
```
array([ True,  True,  True,  True,  True, False, False, False, False,
       False, False])
```
In [29]:
```
a[a<6]
```
Out[29]:
```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
```
In [ ]:

In [31]:
```
mask=(a%2==0)
mask
```
Out[31]:
```
array([False,  True, False,  True, False,  True, False,  True, False,
        True, False])
```
In [32]:
```
a[mask]
```
Out[32]:
```
array([ 2,  4,  6,  8, 10])
```
In [33]:
```
a[a%2==0]
```
Out[33]:
```
array([ 2,  4,  6,  8, 10])
```
In [34]:
```
a[~mask]
```
Out[34]:
```
array([ 1,  3,  5,  7,  9, 11])
```
In [36]:
```
a[~(a%2==0)]
```
Out[36]:
```
array([ 1,  3,  5,  7,  9, 11])
```
In [37]:
```
~a
```
Out[37]:
```
array([ -2,  -3,  -4,  -5,  -6,  -7,  -8,  -9, -10, -11, -12])
```
In [ ]:

In [42]:
```
mask1=(a%2==0)
mask2=(a%5==0)
print(mask1)
print(mask2)
# And or
```
```
[False  True False  True False  True False  True False  True False]
[False False False False  True False False False False  True False]
```
In [40]:
```
a[mask1 and mask2]
```
```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj541b7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_64852/1739789875.py in <module>
----> 1 a[mask1 and mask2]

ValueError: The truth value of an array with more than one element is ambiguous. Use a.any() or a.all()
```
In [41]:
```
a[mask1 & mask2]
```
Out[41]:
```
array([10])
```
In [44]:
```
# a[mask1] and a[mask2]
```
```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj541b7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_64852/287839112.py in <module>
----> 1 a[mask1] and a[mask2]

ValueError: The truth value of an array with more than one element is ambiguous. Use a.any() or a.all()
```
In [45]:
```
False and False
```
Out[45]:
```
False
```
In [46]:
```
False and True
```
Out[46]:
```
False
```
In [47]:
```
True and True
```
Out[47]:
```
True
```
In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [48]:
```
mask1 and mask2
```
```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj541b7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_64852/3243084393.py in <module>
----> 1 mask1 and mask2

ValueError: The truth value of an array with more than one element is ambiguous. Use a.any() or a.all()
```
In [49]:
```
a[mask1 or mask2]
```
```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj541b7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_64852/480664235.py in <module>
----> 1 a[mask1 or mask2]

ValueError: The truth value of an array with more than one element is ambiguous. Use a.any() or a.all()
```
In [50]:
```
a[mask1 | mask2]
```
Out[50]:
```
array([ 2,  4,  5,  6,  8, 10])
```
In [ ]:

In [51]:
```
a==3
```
Out[51]:
```
array([False, False,  True, False, False, False, False, False, False,
       False, False])
```
In [52]:
```
a[a==3]
```
Out[52]:
```
array([3])
```
In [53]:
```
a[(a%2==0)&(a>4)]
```
Out[53]:
```
array([ 6,  8, 10])
```
In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [57]:
```
mask=a%2==0
mask
```
Out[57]:
```
array([False,  True, False,  True, False,  True, False,  True, False,
        True, False])
```
In [58]:
```
a[mask | ~mask]
```
Out[58]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11])
```
In [ ]:

In [60]:
```
# - **Operation on array**
# - **Universal Functions (ufunc) on 1D array**
#  #      - Aggregate Function/ Reduction functions - `sum()`, `mean()`, `min()`, `max()`
```
In [ ]:

In [70]:
```
a=np.array([1,2,3])
b=np.array([4,5,6])
c=np.array([4,5,6,8])
print(a)
print(b)
print(c)
```
```
[1 2 3]
[4 5 6]
[4 5 6 8]
```
In [62]:
```
a+b
```
Out[62]:
```
array([5, 7, 9])
```
In [64]:
```
a+c
```
```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj541b7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_64852/3032047028.py in <module>
----> 1 a+c

ValueError: operands could not be broadcast together with shapes (3,) (4,)
```
In [65]:
```
a-b
```
Out[65]:
```
array([-3, -3, -3])
```
In [66]:
```
a*b
```
Out[66]:
```
array([ 4, 10, 18])
```
In [67]:
```
a/b
```
Out[67]:
```
array([0.25, 0.4 , 0.5 ])
```
In [72]:
```
a%b
```
Out[72]:
```
array([1, 2, 3])
```
In [73]:
```
a=np.arange(1,13)
```
In [74]:
```
a
```
Out[74]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12])
```
In [75]:
```
np.mean(a)
```
Out[75]:
```
6.5
```
In [76]:
```
np.sum(a)
```
Out[76]:
```
78
```
In [77]:
```
np.max(a)
```
Out[77]:
```
12
```
In [78]:
```
np.min(a)
```
Out[78]:
```
1
```
In [79]:
```
a.min()
```
Out[79]:
```
1
```
In [80]:
```
a.max()
```
Out[80]:
```
12
```
In [81]:
```
a.mean()
```
Out[81]:
```
6.5
```
In [82]:
```
a.sum()
```
Out[82]:
```
78
```
In [83]:
```
a=np.array([5,2,7,8,3,0,1])
a
```
Out[83]:
```
array([5, 2, 7, 8, 3, 0, 1])
```
In [84]:
```
np.sort(a)
```
Out[84]:
```
array([0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8])
```
In [85]:
```
a
```
Out[85]:
```
array([5, 2, 7, 8, 3, 0, 1])
```
In [86]:
```
a.sort()
```
In [87]:
```
a
```
Out[87]:
```
array([0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8])
```
In [ ]:
```
# 1c0Cl C8SrPwJq5rrkyMKyPn80nyHcFikK
```
In [88]:
```
!gdown 1c0ClC8SrPwJq5rrkyMKyPn80nyHcFikK
```
```
Downloading...
From: https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1c0ClC8SrPwJq5rrkyMKyPn80nyHcFikK
To: /Users/nikhilsanghi/Downloads/01_dsml-course-main-live/batches/1_Aug_Beg_Mon/02_Numpy_2/survey.txt
100%|██████████████████████████████| 2.55k/2.55k [00:00<00:00, 2.33MB/s]
```
In [89]:
```
score=np.loadtxt("/Users/nikhilsanghi/Downloads/01_dsml-course-main-live/batches/1_Aug_Beg_Mon/02_Numpy_2/survey.txt",dtype='int')
```
In [90]:
```
score
```
Out[90]:
```
array([ 7, 10,  5, ...,  5,  9, 10])
```
In [93]:
```
total=score.shape[0]
total
```
Out[93]:
```
1167
```
In [94]:
```
np.max(score)
```
Out[94]:
```
10
```
In [95]:
```
np.min(score)
```
Out[95]:
```
1
```
In [96]:
```
score.shape
```
Out[96]:
```
(1167,)
```
In [97]:
```
a=(1,2,3,4)
a
```
Out[97]:
```
(1, 2, 3, 4)
```
In [98]:
```
type(a)
```
Out[98]:
```
tuple
```
In [99]:
```
a[0]
```
Out[99]:
```
1
```
In [100]:
```
a[1]
```
Out[100]:
```
2
```
In [101]:
```
a[3]
```
Out[101]:
```
4
```
In [102]:
```
total=score.shape[0]
total
```
Out[102]:
```
1167
```
In [108]:
```
detractors=score[score<7].shape[0]
detractors
```
Out[108]:
```
332
```
In [113]:
```
promotors=score[score>8].shape[0]
promotors
```
Out[113]:
```
609
```
In [ ]:

In [114]:
```
perc_promotors = (promotors/total)*100
perc_detractors = (detractors/total)*100
print(perc_promotors)
print(perc_detractors)
```
```
52.185089974293064
28.449014567266495
```
In [115]:
```
nps=perc_promotors-perc_detractors
```
In [116]:
```
nps
```
Out[116]:
```
23.73607540702657
```
In [ ]:

In [117]:
```
a = np.array([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8])
print(a.ndim, a.shape)
```
```
1 (8,)
```
In [ ]:

In [130]:
```
a=np.arange(1,13)
a
```
Out[130]:
```
array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12])
```
In [132]:
```
a[2:7]=10
```
In [133]:
```
a
```
Out[133]:
```
array([ 1,  2, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12])
```
In [ ]:

In [128]:
```
a[[1,2,3]] =10
```
In [129]:
```
a
```
Out[129]:
```
array([ 1, 10, 10, 10,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12])
```
In [123]:
```
a[a%2==0] =-1
```
In [124]:
```
a
```
Out[124]:
```
array([ 1, -1,  3, -1,  5, -1,  7, -1,  9, -1, 11, -1])
```
In [ ]:

In [136]:
```
# a = [0,1,2,3,4,5]
# a[4:] = 10

# [0,1,2,3,4,5]

# [0,1,2,3,10,10]
# [0,1,2,3,10,5]

# Error
```
In [139]:
```
a = np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5])
a[4:]=10
```
In [140]:
```
a
```
Out[140]:
```
array([ 0,  1,  2,  3, 10, 10])
```
In [ ]:

In [ ]:
```
a = [1,2,3,4,5]
b = [8,7,6]
a[2:] = b[::-1]
```
In [ ]:
```
Error
```
In [ ]:
```
[1,2,6,7,8]
```
In [ ]:
```
[1,2,8,7,6]
```
In [ ]:
```
[1,2,3,4,5,8,7,6]
```
In [141]:
```
a = np.array([1,2,3,4,5])
b = np.array([8,7,6])
```
In [142]:
```
a
```
Out[142]:
```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
```
In [143]:
```
b
```
Out[143]:
```
array([8, 7, 6])
```
In [144]:
```
a[2:]
```
Out[144]:
```
array([3, 4, 5])
```
In [145]:
```
b[::-1]
```
Out[145]:
```
array([6, 7, 8])
```
In [146]:
```
a[2:]=b[::-1]
```
In [147]:
```
a
```
Out[147]:
```
array([1, 2, 6, 7, 8])
```
In [ ]:

In [156]:
```
a = np.array([1,2,3,4,5])
b = np.array([8,7,6,5])
# a[2:]=b[::-1]
```
In [157]:
```
a
```
Out[157]:
```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
```
In [158]:
```
b
```
Out[158]:
```
array([8, 7, 6, 5])
```
In [159]:
```
a[2:]
```
Out[159]:
```
array([3, 4, 5])
```
In [160]:
```
a
```
Out[160]:
```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
```
In [161]:
```
b[::-1]
```
Out[161]:
```
array([5, 6, 7, 8])
```
In [162]:
```
a[2:]=b[::-1]
```
```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj541b7q8w7s4zw0000gn/T/ipykernel_64852/829919375.py in <module>
----> 1 a[2:]=b[::-1]

ValueError: could not broadcast input array from shape (4,) into shape (3,)
```
In [ ]:

In [ ]:
```
a = np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5])
mask = (a%2 == 0)
a[mask] = -1
```
In [ ]:
```
[0,1,2,3,4,5]

[-1,1,-1,1,-1,1]

Error

[-1,1,-1,3,-1,5]
```
In [163]:
```
a = np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5])
a
```
Out[163]:
```
array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
```
In [164]:
```
mask = (a%2 == 0)
mask
```
Out[164]:
```
array([ True, False,  True, False,  True, False])
```
In [166]:
```
a[mask] = -1
```
In [167]:
```
a
```
Out[167]:
```
array([-1,  1, -1,  3, -1,  5])
```
In [ ]:

In [172]:
```
passives=score[(score==7) | (score==8)].shape[0]
```
In [173]:
```
passives
```
Out[173]:
```
226
```
In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]: