

MERU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

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University Examinations 2020/2021

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER SPECIAL/ SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ELI 3151: CREATIVE WRITING AND LANGUAGE

DATE: APRIL 2022 TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question **one** and any other **two** questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

Tragic flaw (Hamartia)

i.

a) Explain the following aspects as manifested in this course

| | ii. | Carthasis | (5 marks) |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| | iii. | Metaphors and similes | (5 marks) |
| b) | Discus | ss the difference between geographical and temporal setting | (6 marks) |
| c) | In detail explain the following as employed in prose-fiction | | |
| | i. | Conflict | (2 marks) |
| | ii. | Emotional appeal | (2 marks) |
| | iii. | Dialogue | (2 marks) |
| | iv. | Narrative perspective | (3 marks) |

(5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss in detail the following forms of writing (15 marks)
 - i. Expository
 - ii. Persuasive
 - iii. Descriptive
- b) Discuss the difference between prose and verse

(5 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five techniques of creative writing
- (15 marks)

b) Write brief notes on the following types of irony

(5 marks)

- i. Verbal irony
- ii. Situational irony
- iii. Dramatic irony

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

a) Discuss four levels of characterization in creative writing

- (12 marks)
- b) Critically examine four type of characters manifested in any two novels studies in this course (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

a) Discuss the following methods of cohesion in writing

(15 marks)

- i. Reference words
- ii. Transitional signals
- iii. Repeated words/ideas
- iv. Substitution
- v. Ellipsis
- b) Briefly discuss the notion of fallacies and generalization as mistakes in reasoning during critical and creative writing (5 marks)