



Day 20

MySQL Loops- (Part 3)

REPEAT Statement





REPEAT Statement in MySQL

The **REPEAT** statement executes one or more statements until a search condition is true.

REPEAT statements can be only used within Stored Procedures.



General Syntax :

```
[begin_label:] REPEAT  
    statement  
UNTIL search_condition  
END REPEAT [end_label]
```

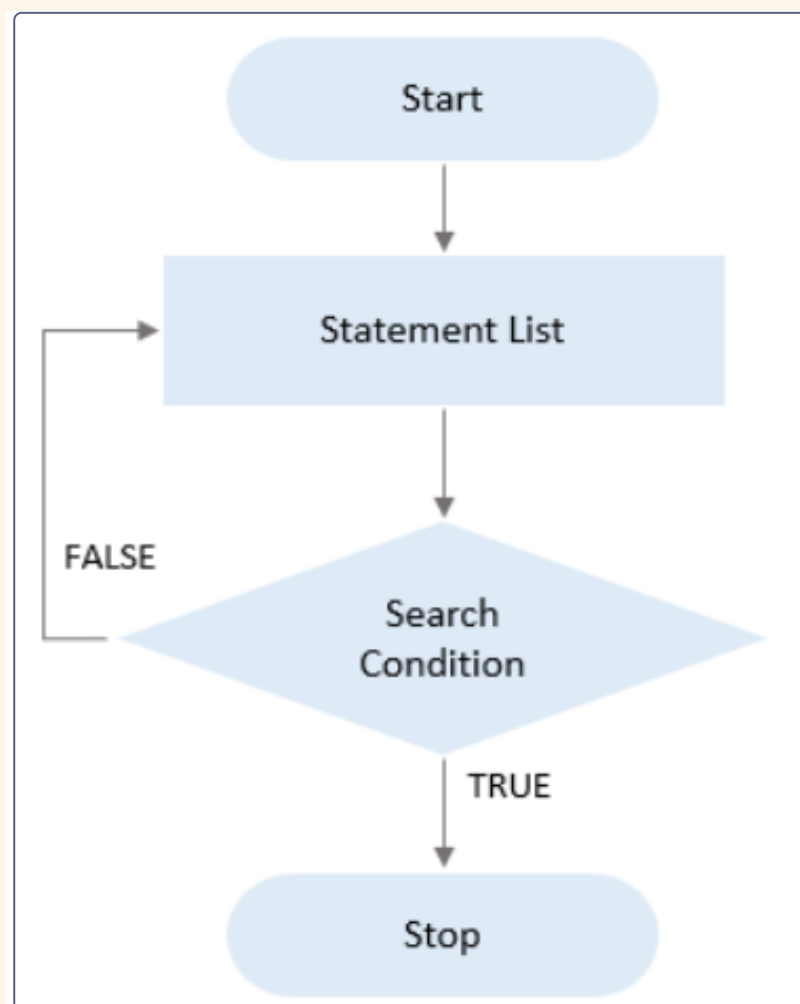


Key Points:

- The **REPEAT** executes the statement until the search_condition evaluates to true.
- The **REPEAT** checks the search_condition after the execution of the statement, therefore, the statement always executes at least once.
- The **REPEAT** statement can have labels at the beginning and at the end. These labels are optional.



The following flowchart illustrates the MySQL REPEAT loop statement:





Use Case Example :

Problem Statement: To concatenate numbers from 1 to 9.

Query :

```
DELIMITER //  
  
CREATE PROCEDURE RepeatDemo()  
BEGIN  
    DECLARE counter INT DEFAULT 1;  
    DECLARE output VARCHAR(50) DEFAULT '';  
  
    REPEAT  
        SET output = CONCAT(output, counter, ', ');  
        SET counter = counter + 1;  
    UNTIL counter >= 10  
    END REPEAT;  
  
    SELECT output;  
END //  
  
DELIMITER ;
```

Procedure call :

```
CALL RepeatDemo();
```

Output :

	output
▶	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,