1. The clearfix hack is a really ugly way of dealing with the bullshit that is float. Float is garbage and images and shit overlap so you need to throw in overflow: auto; to divs containing images that are too big in order for the box to stretch to the right size.
2. TRUE
3. With float:right, the div that cleared would do underneath the floated element. With float:left, nothing would happen.
4. YES. You would want to do this for more simple layouts where maintainability is a higher priority than pixel perfect accuracy.
5. TRUE
6. FALSE
7. Float:left; takes the content and forces it left and display:inline-block; turns all the content contained inline with properties that respect height and width.
8. Inline puts content on the page till it reaches the edge of the viewport where as inline-block considers height width, etc.
9. TRUE
10. The same thing as all other HTML elements
11. Pseudo-Class is considered a unique state of the element (IE div:hover for mouseovers)
12. Pseudo-Element is used to style specific parts of the element(IE a fancy first letter on a paragraph, etc.)