

Github Link: <https://github.com/Abd-ur-rehman02/PF-Lab-spring-2026>

Task 1: Student Attendance Eligibility

Scenario

A university allows students to sit in exams only if attendance is 75% or above.

Requirements

- Input: attendance percentage
- Attendance $\geq 75 \rightarrow$ Eligible for Exam
- Else \rightarrow Not Eligible for Exam

Concept Used

if – else

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(){
    float attendance;
    printf("enter your attendance\n");
    scanf("%f",&attendance);
    if(attendance>=75){

        printf("eligible for exam");

    }else{
        printf("not eligible");
    }
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
C:\Users\student25.KHIFAST\Documents\Untitled1.exe
enter your attendance
68.4
not eligible
-----
Process exited after 8.594 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Task 2: Electricity Bill Usage Checker

Scenario

An electricity company classifies users based on electricity consumption.

Requirements

- Input: total units consumed
- Conditions:
 - Units $\leq 100 \rightarrow$ Low Usage
 - Units 101–300 \rightarrow Medium Usage
 - Units $> 300 \rightarrow$ High Usage

Concept Used

if – else if – else

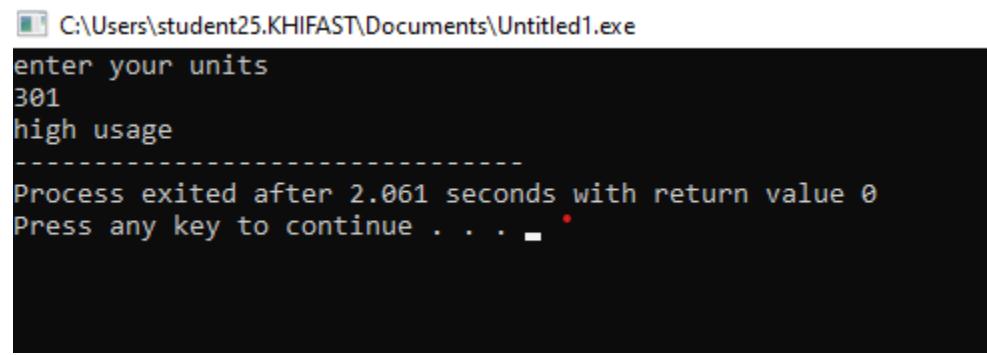
```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(){

    float units;
    printf("enter your units\n");
    scanf("%f",&units);
    if (units<=100){

        printf("low usage");
```

```
 }else if (units >= 100 && units <=300){  
    printf("mid usage");  
}  
  
else{  
    printf("high usage");  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```



```
C:\Users\student25.KHIFAST\Documents\Untitled1.exe  
enter your units  
301  
high usage  
-----  
Process exited after 2.061 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Task 3: Number Classification System

Scenario

A number analysis system determines the type of number entered by the user.

Requirements

- Input: an integer
- Number $> 0 \rightarrow$ Positive
- Number $< 0 \rightarrow$ Negative
- Number $= 0 \rightarrow$ Zero

Concept Used

if – else if – else

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(){
    int number;
    printf("enter your number\n");
    scanf("%f",&number);
    if (number < 0){

        printf("negative");

    }else if (number >= 1){

        printf("positive");

    }
}
```

```
}

else {

    printf("number is zero");

}

return 0;}
```

```
C:\Users\student25.KHIFAST\Documents\Untitled1.exe
enter your number
-82
negative
-----
Process exited after 4.59 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Task 4: Login Authentication System

Scenario

A simple login system verifies user credentials.

Requirements

- Predefined credentials:
 - Username: admin
 - Password: 1234
- Input username and password
- If both match → Login Successful
- Else → Invalid Credentials

Concept Used

Logical operators (&&) with if – else

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

int main() {
    char username[10];
    int password;

    printf("Enter your username:\n");
```

```
scanf("%s", username);

printf("Enter your password:\n");
scanf("%d", &password);

if (username[0] == 'a' &&
    username[1] == 'd' &&
    username[2] == 'm' &&
    username[3] == 'i' &&
    username[4] == 'n' &&
    username[5] == '\0' &&
    password == 1234) {

    printf("Login Successful");
} else {
    printf("Invalid Credentials");
}

return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\student25.KHIFAST\Documents\Untitled1.exe
Enter your username:
admin
Enter your password:
1234
Login Successful
-----
Process exited after 5.103 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Task 5: ATM Menu System

Scenario

An ATM machine allows users to select different services.

Menu

1. Balance Inquiry
2. Cash Withdrawal
3. Deposit
4. Exit

Requirements

- Input user choice
- Use switch to display relevant message
- Handle invalid choice using default

Concept Used

switch statement

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
    int choice;
    printf("ATM Menu\n");
```

```
printf("1. Balance Inquiry\n");
printf("2. Cash Withdrawal\n");
printf("3. Deposit\n");
printf("4. Exit\n");

printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);

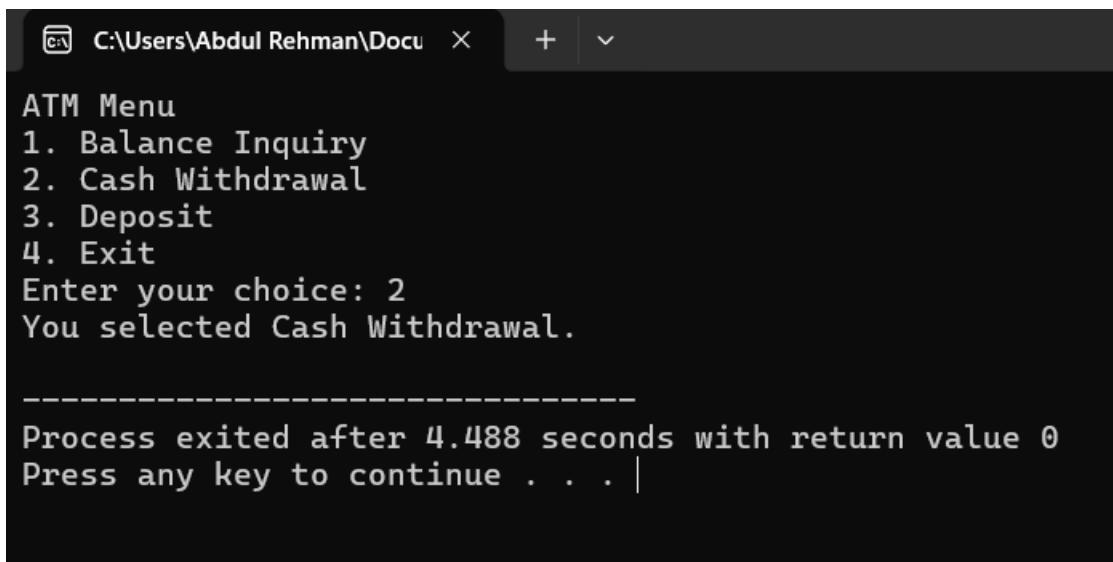
switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        printf("You selected Balance Inquiry.\n");
        break;

    case 2:
        printf("You selected Cash Withdrawal.\n");
        break;

    case 3:
        printf("You selected Deposit.\n");
        break;

    case 4:
        printf("Thank you for using the ATM. Goodbye!\n");
        break;
}
```

```
default:  
    printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'C:\Users\Abdul Rehman\Docu'. The window displays the following text:

```
ATM Menu  
1. Balance Inquiry  
2. Cash Withdrawal  
3. Deposit  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice: 2  
You selected Cash Withdrawal.  
-----  
Process exited after 4.488 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

Task 6: Grade Evaluation System

Scenario

A grading system assigns grades based on marks obtained.

Requirements

- Input marks (0–100) => (any 5 subjects marks)
- percentage $\geq 85 \rightarrow$ Grade A
- percentage $\geq 70 \rightarrow$ Grade B
- percentage $\geq 50 \rightarrow$ Grade C
- percentage $< 50 \rightarrow$ Fail

Concept Used

if – else if – else

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int s1, s2, s3, s4, s5;
    float total, percentage;

    printf("Enter marks of 5 subjects (0-100):\n");
    scanf("%d %d %d %d %d", &s1, &s2, &s3, &s4, &s5);
```

```
total = s1 + s2 + s3 + s4 + s5;  
percentage = (total / 500) * 100;  
  
if (percentage >= 85) {  
    printf("Grade: A");  
}  
else if (percentage >= 70) {  
    printf("Grade: B");  
}  
else if (percentage >= 50) {  
    printf("Grade: C");  
}  
else {  
    printf("Fail");  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```

```
C:\Users\Abdur Rehman\Docu X + ▾
Enter marks of 5 subjects (0-100):
78
98
78
98
76
Grade: A
-----
Process exited after 15.64 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

Task 7: Discount Calculator

Scenario

A shopping store offers discounts based on total purchase amount.

Requirements

- Input total bill amount
- $\geq 5000 \rightarrow 20\% \text{ discount}$
- $\geq 3000 \rightarrow 10\% \text{ discount}$
- $< 3000 \rightarrow \text{No discount}$

Concept Used

if – else if – else

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
    float bill, discount, finalAmount;
```

```
printf("Enter total bill amount: ");
scanf("%f", &bill);

if (bill >= 5000) {
    discount = bill * 0.20;
}

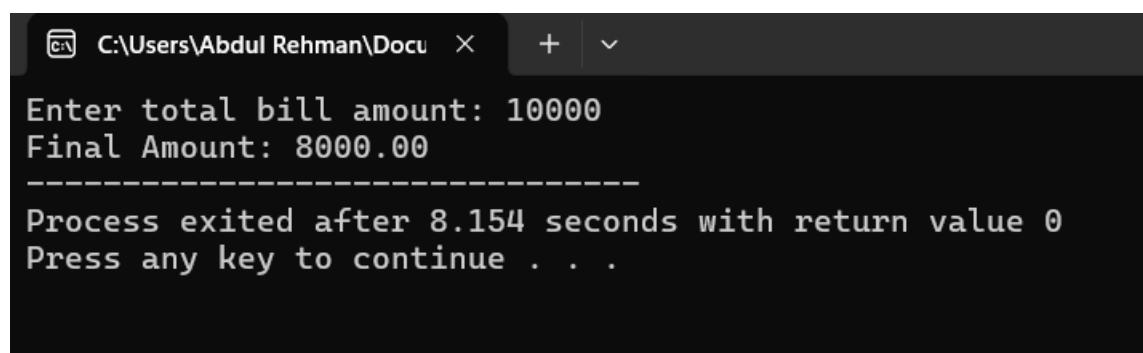
else if (bill >= 3000) {
    discount = bill * 0.10;
}

else {
    discount = 0;
}

finalAmount = bill - discount;

printf("Final Amount: %.2f", finalAmount);

return 0;
}
```



```
C:\Users\Abdul Rehman\Docu × + | v
Enter total bill amount: 10000
Final Amount: 8000.00
-----
Process exited after 8.154 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Task 8: Scientific Calculator Using Switch

Scenario

A scientific calculator performs arithmetic and basic scientific operations based on user selection.

Menu

1. Addition
2. Subtraction
3. Multiplication
4. Division
5. Square of a number
6. Cube of a number
7. Square Root of a number
8. Power (xy)
9. Absolute Value

Requirements

- Display menu

- Input user choice
- Use switch statement

Input Rules

- Options 1–4 and 8 → input two numbers
- Options 5–7 and 9 → input one number

Validations

- Handle division by zero
- Handle square root of negative number
- Handle invalid menu choice using default

Concept Used

- switch
- if (validation)
- Relational and logical operators

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>

int main() {
    int choice;
    float a, b;

    printf("1. Addition\n");
    printf("2. Subtraction\n");
```

```
printf("3. Multiplication\n");
printf("4. Division\n");
printf("5. Square of a number\n");
printf("6. Cube of a number\n");
printf("7. Square Root of a number\n");
printf("8. Power (x^y)\n");
printf("9. Absolute Value\n");
```

```
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
switch (choice) {
```

```
    case 1:
```

```
        scanf("%f %f", &a, &b);
        printf("Result: %.2f", a + b);
        break;
```

```
    case 2:
```

```
        scanf("%f %f", &a, &b);
        printf("Result: %.2f", a - b);
        break;
```

```
    case 3:
```

```
scanf("%f %f", &a, &b);
printf("Result: %.2f", a * b);
break;
```

case 4:

```
scanf("%f %f", &a, &b);
if (b != 0)
    printf("Result: %.2f", a / b);
else
    printf("Error: Division by zero");
break;
```

case 5:

```
scanf("%f", &a);
printf("Result: %.2f", a * a);
break;
```

case 6:

```
scanf("%f", &a);
printf("Result: %.2f", a * a * a);
break;
```

case 7:

```
scanf("%f", &a);
```

```
if (a >= 0)
    printf("Result: %.2f", sqrt(a));
else
    printf("Error: Negative number");
break;

case 8:
scanf("%f %f", &a, &b);
printf("Result: %.2f", pow(a, b));
break;

case 9:
scanf("%f", &a);
printf("Result: %.2f", fabs(a));
break;

default:
printf("Invalid choice");
}

return 0;
}
```

```
1. Addition
2. Subtraction
3. Multiplication
4. Division
5. Square of a number
6. Cube of a number
7. Square Root of a number
8. Power (x^y)
9. Absolute Value
Enter your choice: 8
4
4
Result: 256.00
-----
Process exited after 14.14 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

