

2.1.3 Mobile tracking

Code path

/home/pi/Yahboom_Project/3.AI_Visual_course/03.Mobile_tracking.ipynb

import RPi.GPIO as GPIO import time
#bgr8 to jpeg format import enum import cv2 def bgr8_to_jpeg(value, quality=75): return bytes(cv2.imencode('.jpg', value)[1])
#display camera import cv2 import traitlets import ipywidgets.widgets as widgets from IPython.display import display import time # Thread function operation library import threading import inspect import ctypes image_widget = widgets.Image(format='jpeg', width=300, height=300) display(image_widget)
#Servo pin definition ServoPin = 11 #S2 ServoPinB = 9 #S3 #Set GPIO port to BCM coding mode GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
#set servo pin to Output mode def init(): GPIO.setup(ServoPin, GPIO.OUT) GPIO.setup(ServoPinB, GPIO.OUT)
#Define a pulse function, used to simulate the pwm value #When base pulse is 20ms, the high level part of the pulse is controlled from 0 to 180 degrees in 0.5-2.5ms def servo_pulse(myangleA, myangleB): pulsewidth = myangleA GPIO.output(ServoPin, GPIO.HIGH) time.sleep(pulsewidth/1000000.0) GPIO.output(ServoPin, GPIO.LOW) time.sleep(20.0/1000-pulsewidth/1000000.0) pulsewidthB = myangleB

```
GPIO.output(ServoPinB, GPIO.HIGH)
time.sleep(pulsewidthB/1000000.0)
GPIO.output(ServoPinB, GPIO.LOW)
time.sleep(20.0/1000-pulsewidthB/1000000.0)
```

#According to the steering gear pulse control range is 500-2500usec

```
def Servo_control(angle_1, angle_2):
```

```
    init()
    if angle_1 < 500:
        angle_1 = 500
    elif angle_1 > 2500:
        angle_1 = 2500
```

```
    if angle_2 < 500:
        angle_2 = 500
    elif angle_2 > 2500:
        angle_2 = 2500
```

```
    servo_pulse(angle_1, angle_2)
```

```
def _async_raise(tid, exctype):
```

```
    """raises the exception, performs cleanup if needed"""
```

```
    tid = ctypes.c_long(tid)
```

```
    if not inspect.isclass(exctype):
```

```
        exctype = type(exctype)
```

```
    res = ctypes.pythonapi.PyThreadState_SetAsyncExc(tid, ctypes.py_object(exctype))
```

```
    if res == 0:
```

```
        raise ValueError("invalid thread id")
```

```
    elif res != 1:
```

```
        # """if it returns a number greater than one, you're in trouble,
```

```
        # and you should call it again with exc=NULL to revert the effect"""
```

```
        ctypes.pythonapi.PyThreadState_SetAsyncExc(tid, None)
```

```
def stop_thread(thread):
```

```
    _async_raise(thread.ident, SystemExit)
```

```
image = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
```

```
image.set(3, 320)
```

```
image.set(4, 240)
```

```
image.set(5, 90) #set frame
```

```
# fourcc = cv2.VideoWriter_fourcc(*"MPEG")
```

```
image.set(cv2.CAP_PROP_FOURCC, cv2.VideoWriter_fourcc('M', 'J', 'P', 'G'))
```

```
# image.set(cv2.CAP_PROP_BRIGHTNESS, 40) #-64 - 64 0.0
```

```
# image.set(cv2.CAP_PROP_CONTRAST, 50) #-64 - 64 2.0
```

```
# image.set(cv2.CAP_PROP_EXPOSURE, 156) # 1.0 - 5000 156.0
```

```
ret, frame = image.read()
```

```
image_widget.value = bgr8_to_jpeg(frame)
```

```
global color_x, color_y, color_radius
color_x = color_y = color_radius = 0
global target_valuex
target_valuex = 1500
global target_valuey
target_valuey = 1500
global g_mode
g_mode = 0
```

```
## Create an array to store HSV color gamut color classification data
import numpy as np
global color_lower
color_lower = np.array([156, 43, 46])
global color_upper
color_upper = np.array([180, 255, 255])
```

```
## set pid parameter
import PID
xservo_pid = PID.PositionalPID(1.1, 0.2, 0.8)
yservo_pid = PID.PositionalPID(0.8, 0.2, 0.8)
```

```
## Color selection button configuration
Redbutton = widgets.Button(
    value=False,
    description='Red',
    disabled=False,
    button_style="", # 'success', 'info', 'warning', 'danger' or ''
    tooltip='Description',
    icon='uncheck' )
Greenbutton = widgets.Button(
    value=False,
    description='Green',
    disabled=False,
    button_style="", # 'success', 'info', 'warning', 'danger' or ''
    tooltip='Description',
    icon='uncheck' )
Bluebutton = widgets.Button(
    value=False,
    description='Blue',
    disabled=False,
    button_style="", # 'success', 'info', 'warning', 'danger' or ''
    tooltip='Description',
    icon='uncheck' )
Yellowbutton = widgets.Button(
    value=False,
    description='Yellow',
    disabled=False,
```

```

        button_style="", # 'success', 'info', 'warning', 'danger' or ''
        tooltip='Description',
        icon='uncheck' )
Orangebutton = widgets.Button(
    value=False,
    description='Orange',
    disabled=False,
    button_style="", # 'success', 'info', 'warning', 'danger' or ''
    tooltip='Description',
    icon='uncheck' )
Closebutton = widgets.Button(
    value=False,
    description='Closed',
    disabled=False,
    button_style="", # 'success', 'info', 'warning', 'danger' or ''
    tooltip='Description',
    icon='uncheck' )
output = widgets.Output()
display(Redbutton, Greenbutton, Bluebutton, Yellowbutton, Orangebutton, Closebutton, output)

def ALL_Uncheck():
    Redbutton.icon = 'uncheck'
    Greenbutton.icon = 'uncheck'
    Bluebutton.icon = 'uncheck'
    Yellowbutton.icon = 'uncheck'
    Orangebutton.icon = 'uncheck'

def on_Redbutton_clicked(b):
    global color_lower, color_upper, g_mode
    global target_valuex, target_valuey
    ALL_Uncheck()
    b.icon = 'check'
    color_lower = np.array([0, 43, 46])
    color_upper = np.array([10, 255, 255])
    target_valuex = target_valuey = 2048
    Servo_control(1500, 1500)
    g_mode = 1
    with output:
        print("RedButton clicked.")

def on_Greenbutton_clicked(b):
    global color_lower, color_upper, g_mode
    global target_valuex, target_valuey
    ALL_Uncheck()

```

```

b.icon = 'check'
color_lower = np.array([35, 43, 46])
color_upper = np.array([77, 255, 255])
target_valuex = target_valuey = 2048
Servo_control(1500, 1500)
g_mode = 1
with output:
    print("GreenButton clicked.")

def on_Bluebutton_clicked(b):
    global color_lower, color_upper, g_mode
    global target_valuex, target_valuey
    ALL_Uncheck()
    b.icon = 'check'
    color_lower=np.array([100, 43, 46])
    color_upper = np.array([124, 255, 255])
    target_valuex = target_valuey = 2048
    Servo_control(1500, 1500)
    g_mode = 1
    with output:
        print("Bluebutton clicked.")

def on_Yellowbutton_clicked(b):
    global color_lower, color_upper, g_mode
    global target_valuex, target_valuey
    ALL_Uncheck()
    b.icon = 'check'
    color_lower = np.array([26, 43, 46])
    color_upper = np.array([34, 255, 255])
    target_valuex = target_valuey = 2048
    Servo_control(1500, 1500)
    g_mode = 1
    with output:
        print("Yellowbutton clicked.")

def on_Orangebutton_clicked(b):
    global color_lower, color_upper, g_mode
    global target_valuex, target_valuey
    ALL_Uncheck()
    b.icon = 'check'
    color_lower = np.array([11, 43, 46])
    color_upper = np.array([25, 255, 255])
    target_valuex = target_valuey = 2048
    Servo_control(1500, 1500)

```

```

g_mode = 1
with output:
    print("Orangebutton clicked.")

def on_Closebutton_clicked(b):
    global g_mode

    ALL_Uncheck()
    g_mode = 0
    with output:
        print("CloseButton clicked.")

Redbutton.on_click(on_Redbutton_clicked)
Greenbutton.on_click(on_Greenbutton_clicked)
Bluebutton.on_click(on_Bluebutton_clicked)
Yellowbutton.on_click(on_Yellowbutton_clicked)
Orangebutton.on_click(on_Orangebutton_clicked)
Closebutton.on_click(on_Closebutton_clicked)

## main loop
def Color_track():
    global color_lower, color_upper, g_mode
    global target_valuex, target_valuey
    t_start = time.time()
    fps = 0
    while True:
        ret, frame = image.read()
        frame = cv2.resize(frame, (300, 300))
        frame_ = cv2.GaussianBlur(frame,(5,5),0)
        hsv = cv2.cvtColor(frame,cv2.COLOR_BGR2HSV)
        mask = cv2.inRange(hsv,color_lower,color_upper)
        mask = cv2.erode(mask,None,iterations=2)
        mask = cv2.dilate(mask,None,iterations=2)
        mask = cv2.GaussianBlur(mask,(3,3),0)
        cnts
        =
cv2.findContours(mask.copy(),cv2.RETR_EXTERNAL,cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_SIMPLE)[-2]
        if g_mode == 1: # Push button switch
            if len(cnts) > 0:
                cnt = max (cnts, key = cv2.contourArea)
                (color_x,color_y),color_radius = cv2.minEnclosingCircle(cnt)
                if color_radius > 10:
                    # Mark the detected colors

cv2.circle(frame,(int(color_x),int(color_y)),int(color_radius),(255,0,255),2)
        # Proportion-Integration-Differentiation

```

```

xservo_pid.SystemOutput = color_x
print(color_x)
xservo_pid.SetStepSignal(150)
xservo_pid.SetInertiaTime(0.01, 0.1)
target_valuex = int(1500+xservo_pid.SystemOutput)
yservo_pid.SystemOutput = color_y
yservo_pid.SetStepSignal(150)
yservo_pid.SetInertiaTime(0.01, 0.1)
target_valuey = int(1500+yservo_pid.SystemOutput)
Servo_control(target_valuex,target_valuey)

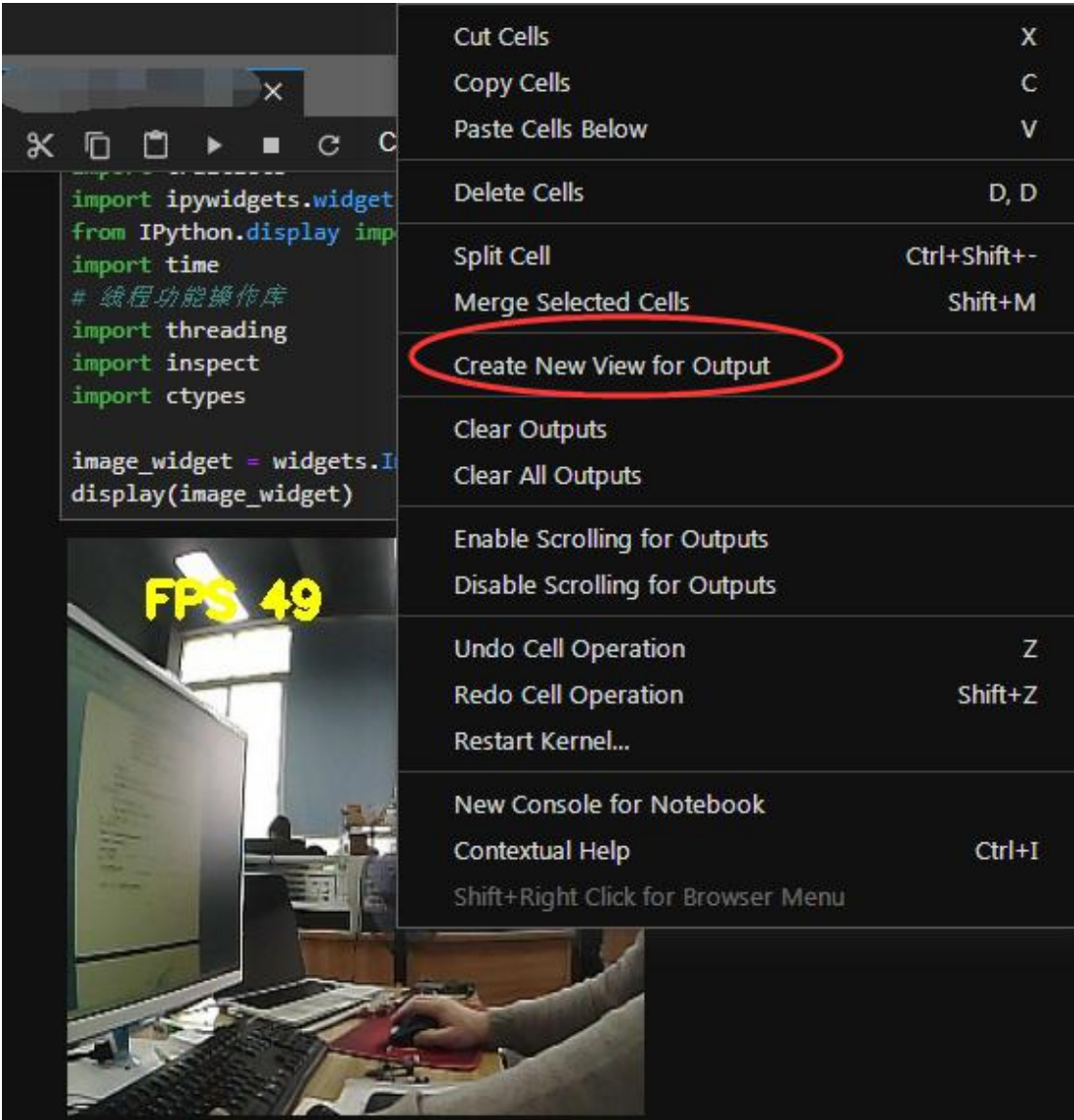
fps = fps + 1
mfps = fps / (time.time() - t_start)
cv2.putText(frame, "FPS " + str(int(mfps)), (40,40), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.8,
(0,255,255), 3)
# display image in real time
image_widget.value = bgr8_to_jpeg(frame)

## start thread
thread1 = threading.Thread(target=Color_track)
thread1.setDaemon(True)
thread1.start()

## close thread
stop_thread(thread1)

```

Tip: We can put the components in other Windows as shown below.
Click “right button” of mouse --> **【Create New View for Output】** .

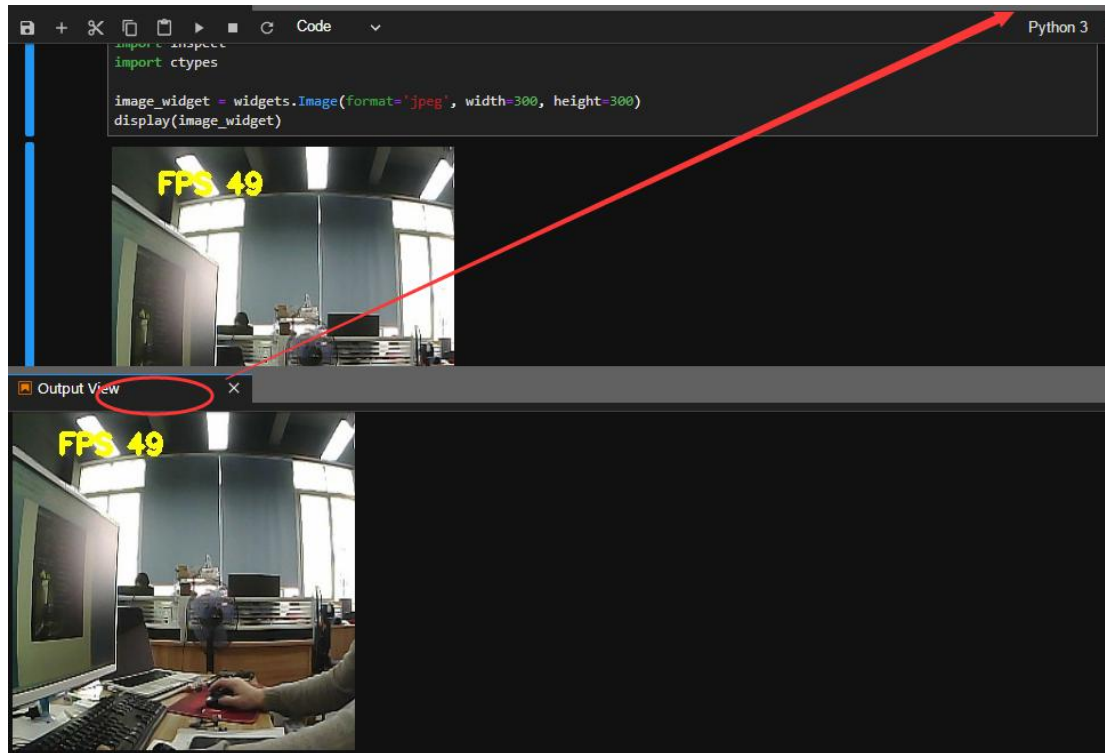


```
import ipywidgets.widget
from IPython.display import
import time
# 线程功能操作库
import threading
import inspect
import ctypes

image_widget = widgets.I
display(image_widget)
```

FPS 49

- Cut Cells X
- Copy Cells C
- Paste Cells Below V
- Delete Cells D, D
- Split Cell Ctrl+Shift+-
- Merge Selected Cells Shift+M
- Create New View for Output
- Clear Outputs
- Clear All Outputs
- Enable Scrolling for Outputs
- Disable Scrolling for Outputs
- Undo Cell Operation Z
- Redo Cell Operation Shift+Z
- Restart Kernel...
- New Console for Notebook
- Contextual Help Ctrl+I
- Shift+Right Click for Browser Menu



We also pulled button interface to the right together, as shown below.
We can choose different color, camera will tracking it.

