

**THE ECONOMIC REFORM AND STRUCTURAL
ADJUSTMENT PROGRAM
(1991 DURING THE ERA OF THE LATE PRESIDENT
MOHAMED HOSNI MUBARAK - 2016 DURING THE ERA OF
PRESIDENT ABDEL FATTAH EL-SISI)**

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كلية التجارة

Economic Stabilization
Programs

Structural Adjustment
Programs

Social Support
Programs

ECONOMIC STABILIZATION PROGRAMS

- **Concept:**

- ✓ short-term policies aimed at influencing aggregate supply, typically overseen by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

- **Examples:**

- Monetary policy
- Fiscal policy
- Exchange rate liberalization policy

STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT PROGRAMS

- **Concept:**

- ✓ Long-term policies aimed at influencing aggregate supply, typically overseen by the World Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

- **Examples:**

- Privatization policy
- Price liberalization policy
- Market liberalization policy

SOCIAL SUPPORT PROGRAMS

- **Concept:**

- ✓ Aims to address the negative impacts of both economic stabilization policies and structural adjustment policies.

- **Examples:**

- The Social Fund for Development (until 2017)
- The Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprise Development Agency (since 2017 to present)