

**Generative Ai**  
**SHR1\_AIS2\_M1e**



**GRADUATION PROJECT**

# **CREATIVE WRITING CHATBOT**

**Presented by:**

**Group 2**





# INTRODUCTION

## GPT-2 OVERVIEW

GPT-2 is a generative language model by OpenAI designed to predict the next word in a sequence, producing coherent and fluent text.



# INTRODUCTION

## WHY FINE-TUNE

GPT-2's pre-training is general, so fine-tuning adjusts it to a specific domain, like creative writing, allowing it to generate text that better fits specialized contexts (e.g., poetry, short stories, or dialogue).

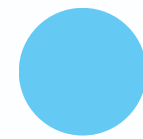
# DATASET AND PREPROCESSING



Data Source



Data Cleaning



Tokenization

The text is converted into tokens that the GPT-2 model can process. Hugging Face's tokenizers are commonly used for this.

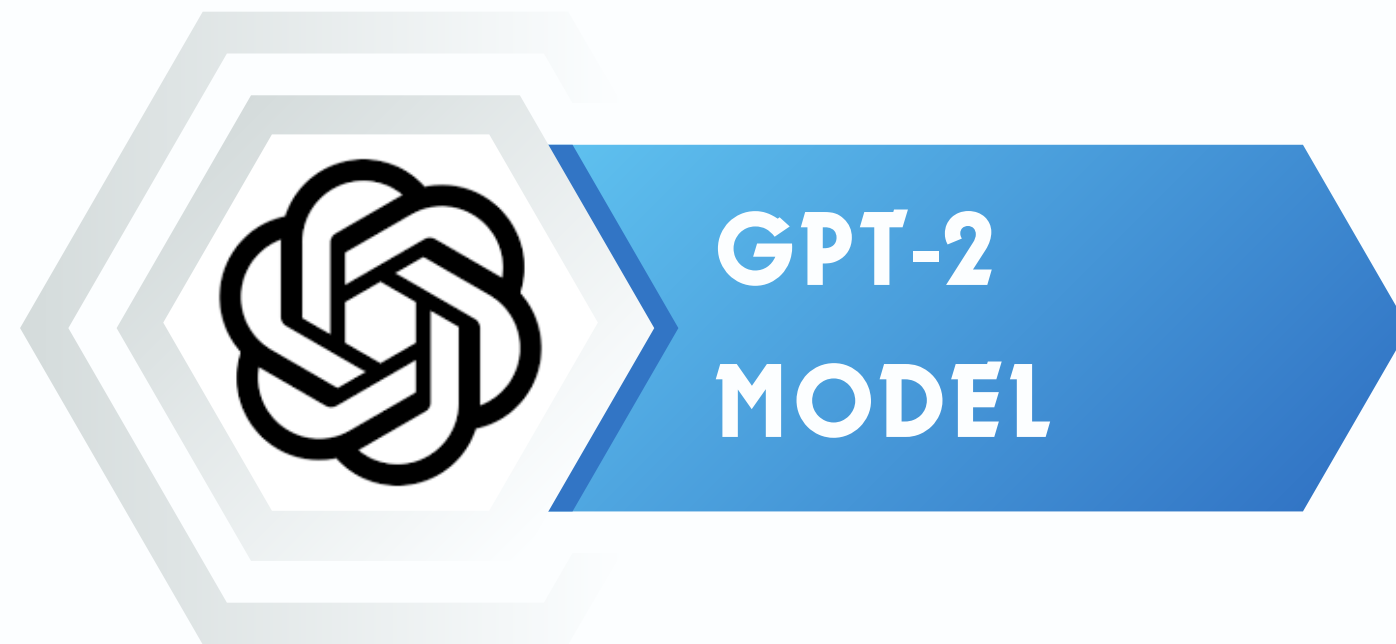
Typically, a large text corpus is required, such as a collection of short stories, poems, or creative writing.



Essential steps include removing unwanted characters, symbols, or inconsistencies (like HTML tags or non-language text).



# MODEL ARCHITECTURE

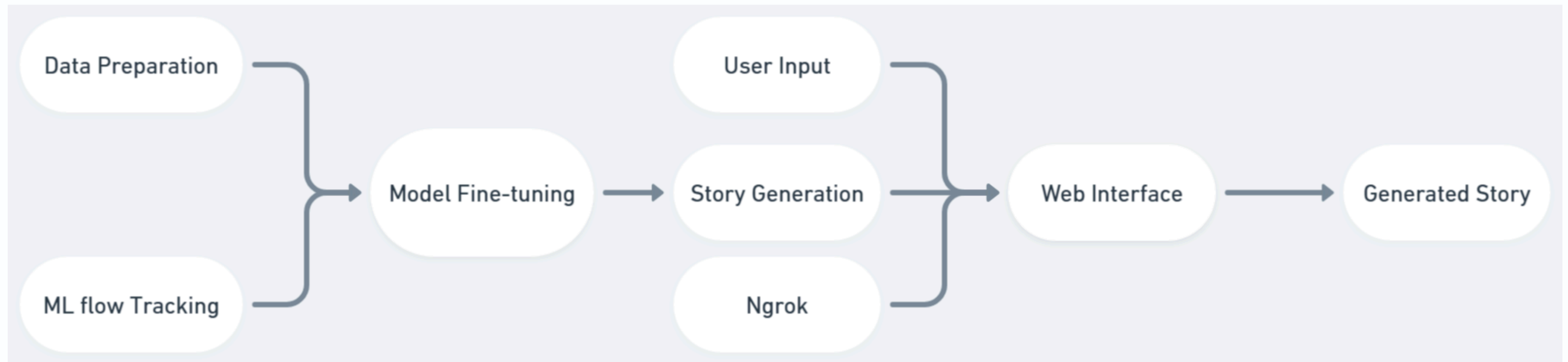


A transformer-based architecture that generates text by considering context in the form of previous words. It works through multiple attention layers, allowing it to understand complex relationships in the text.

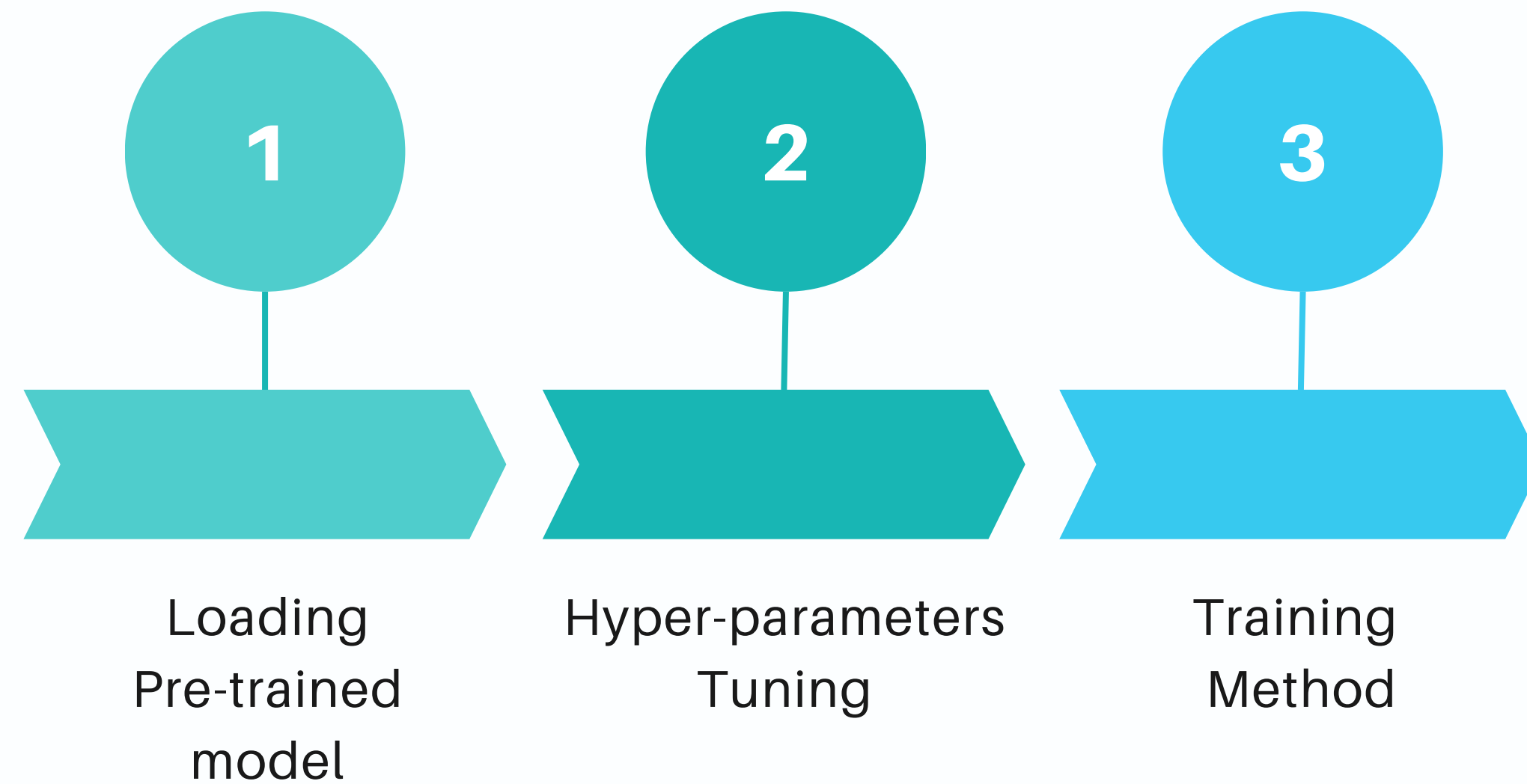


Pre-trained GPT-2 models are loaded via Hugging Face's transformers library, which simplifies access to models, tokenizers, and utilities needed for fine-tuning.

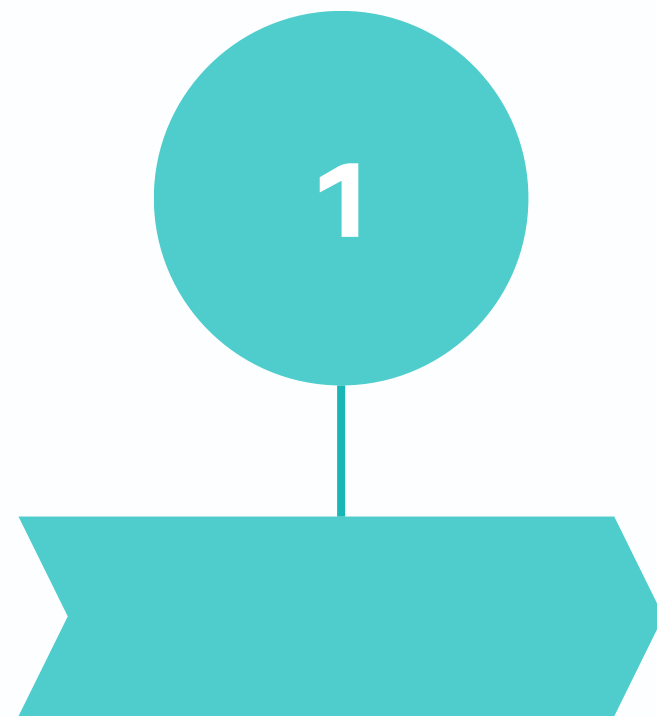
# MODEL ARCHITECTURE



# FINE-TUNING PROCESS



# FINE-TUNING PROCESS



Loading  
Pre-trained  
model

Start with a pre-trained GPT-2 and further train it on the new dataset by adjusting layers to better understand the specific creative writing style.



# FINE-TUNING PROCESS

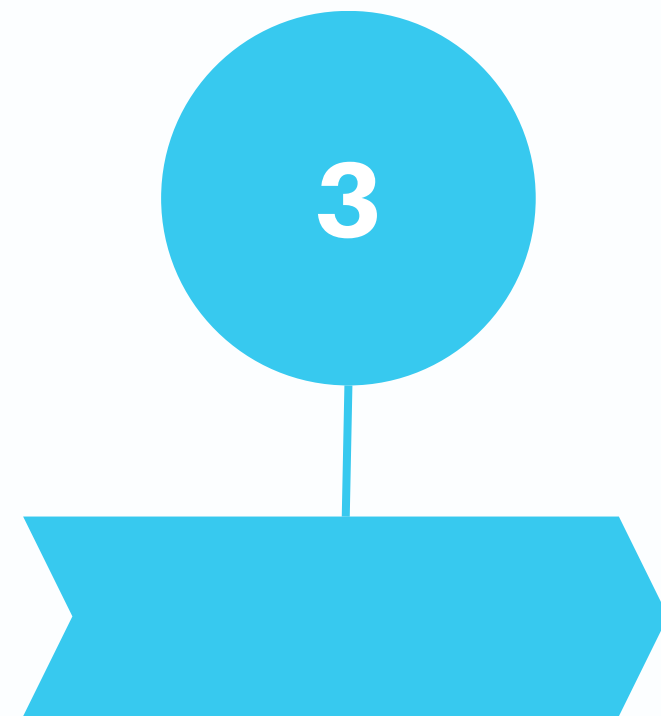


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Hyper-parameters  
Tuning

Adjust key parameters like learning rate, batch size, and epochs to control the training. For instance, larger batch sizes can help stabilize training, while more epochs might increase specialization.

# FINE-TUNING PROCESS



Training  
Method

The model is optimized using techniques like Adam optimizer and scheduled learning rates to gradually improve.

# EVALUATION AND OUTPUT

## EVALUATION METRICS

Language models like GPT-2 are typically evaluated using metrics like perplexity, which measures how well the model predicts the next word.

## HUMAN ASSESSMENT

For creative tasks, qualitative human evaluation is crucial (e.g., checking creativity, coherence, and originality of generated text).

## CREATIVE OUTPUT

Generate samples of creative content, such as poems, dialogues, or short stories. Highlight successful examples where the model produces engaging or imaginative content.



# CONCLUSION

Practical Applications: Fine-tuned GPT-2 models can be used in content creation, scriptwriting, poetry generation, game narratives, and even in co-creative environments like writing assistants.

