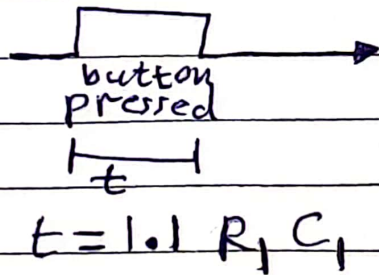


OSCillators

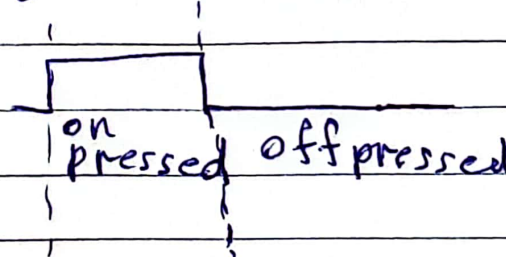
Monostable:

give it a pulse
& it will give
you stable V_{out}
for T time



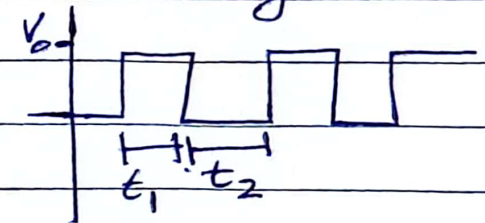
Bistable:

press on button
& it will give you
a specific voltage
press off, you will
get $0V_{out}$



Astable:

press the
button & you
will get



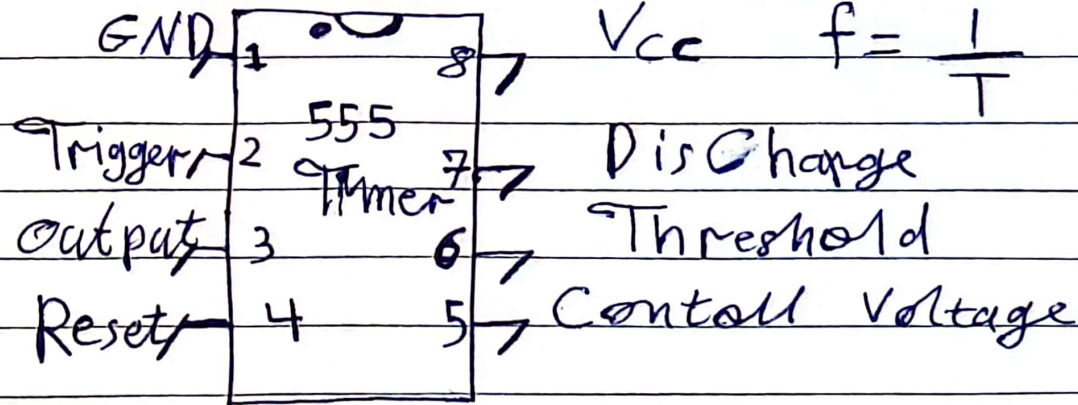
$$t_1 = 0.9$$

$$t_1 = 0.693(R_1 + R_2)C$$

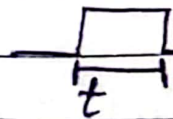
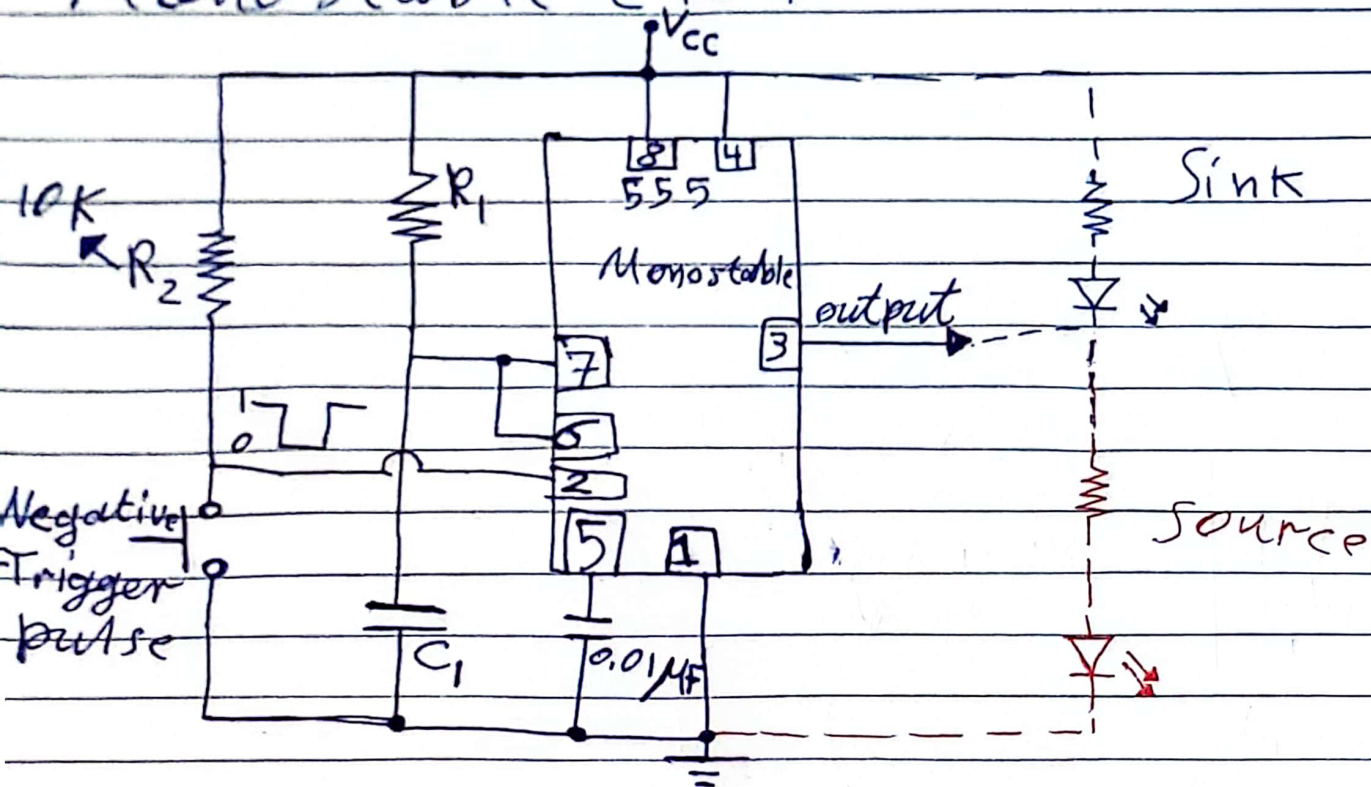
$$t_2 = 0.693R_2C$$

$$T = t_1 + t_2$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

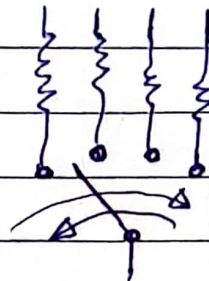


Mono stable ckt



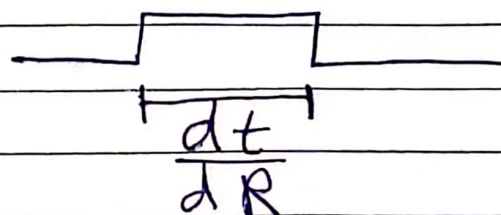
$$t = (R_1 C_1) 1.1$$

you can change R_1 with:

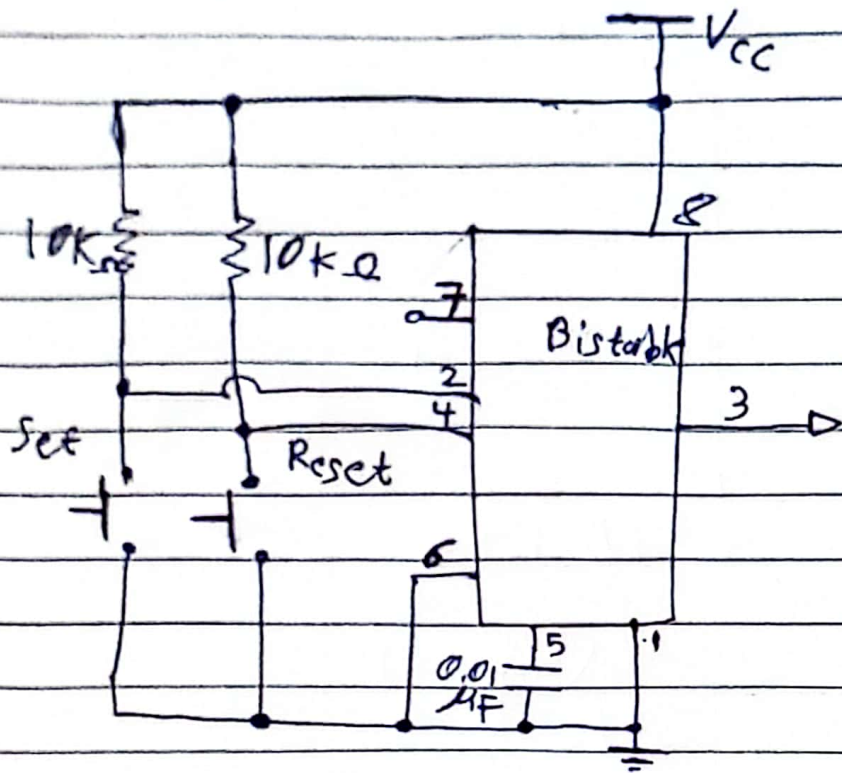


So you can generate different

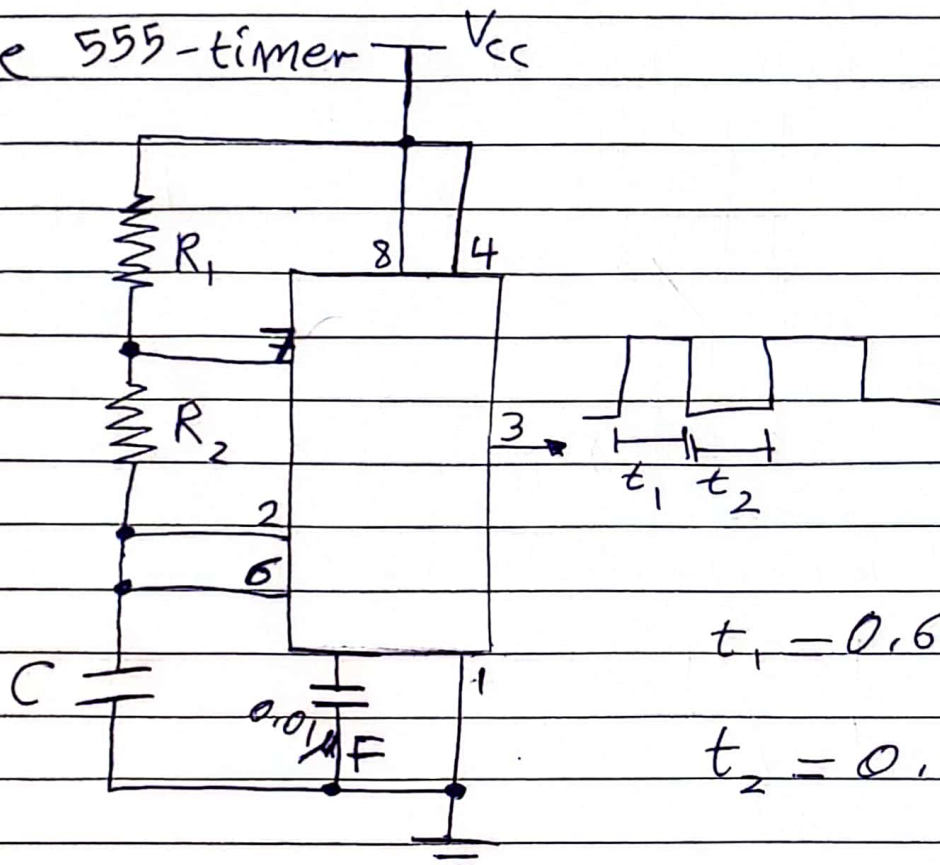
time constant V_0



Bistable 555-timer



Astable 555-timer



$$t_1 = 0.693 (R_1 + R_2) C$$

$$t_2 = 0.693 (R_2) C$$

If you want $t_1 \approx t_2$

make $R_1 \parallel$