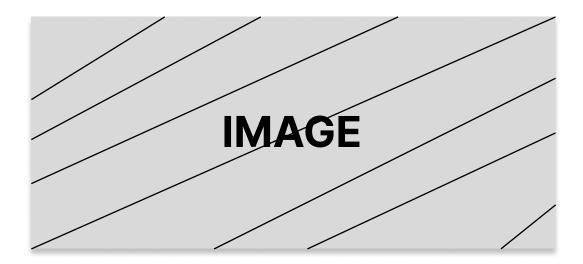
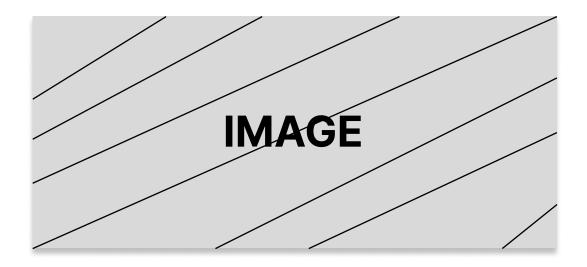
Main Header H1



Information about website/image



Linking to other relevant pages on the site