



# Fire Fighting Smart Car

An IoT-Enabled Robotic Platform for Flame Detection & Safety Automation

**ARDUINO BASED**  
**FIRE FIGHTING ROBO CAR**





# Created By

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## Dedicated Engineering Team





Passionate about leveraging technology to create safer environments through innovation in robotics and IoT.

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# Project Overview

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-  **IoT-Enabled:** Integrates Arduino & ESP8266 for robust connectivity and seamless data transfer.
-  **Detects Flames:** Uses advanced sensors to accurately pinpoint fire sources and hazards.
-  **Remote Monitoring:** Controlled via a user-friendly, responsive web interface accessible from anywhere.
-  **Safety Automation:** Autonomously reacts to detected fires to mitigate risks immediately.



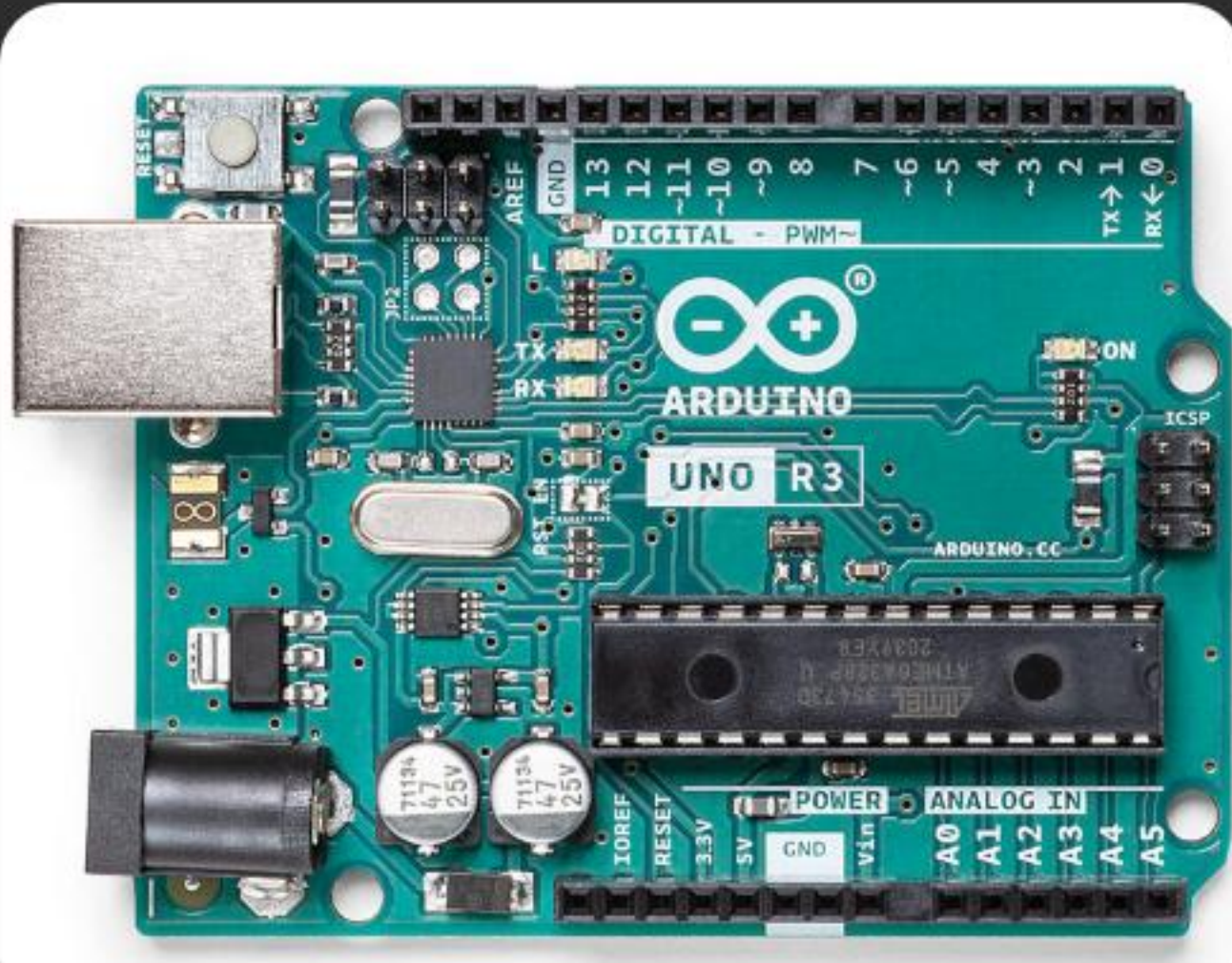
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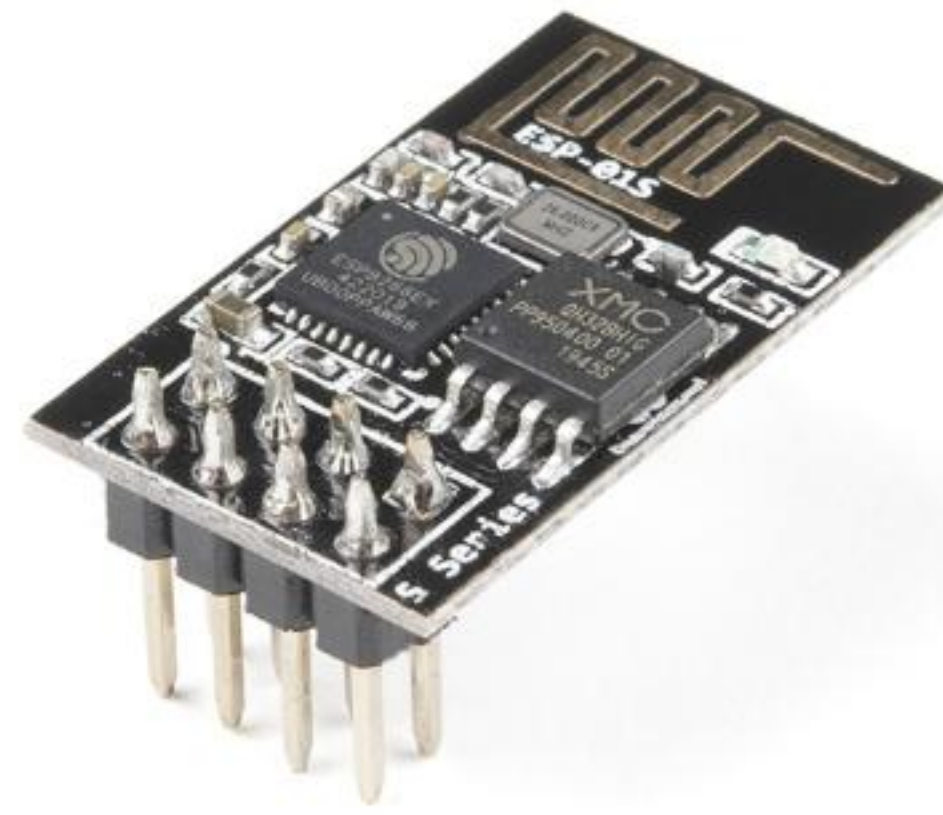
# System Architecture: Hardware

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**Arduino Uno**

Central Microcontroller



**ESP8266**

WiFi Connectivity



**Motor Driver**

Movement Control



**Flame Sensor**

Hazard Detection



# System Architecture: Software

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## Flask Server

Hosts remote dashboard & sends commands to broker.



## MQTT Broker

HiveMQ cloud broker for real-time message delivery.



## ESP Firmware

Receives commands via WiFi & forwards to Arduino.








## Arduino Logic

Controls motors, servo scanning, and buzzer alerts.



# Key Features

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-  **Remote Driving:** Complete control over movement via mobile-optimized dashboard.
-  **Autonomous Scanning:** Integrated servo enables automated environmental surveillance.
-  **Emergency Stop:** Immediate halt and alert triggering upon flame detection.
-  **Automatic Resume:** Intelligently resumes operations once the threat subsides.
-  **Static IP Support:** Reliable network presence for continuous connectivity.

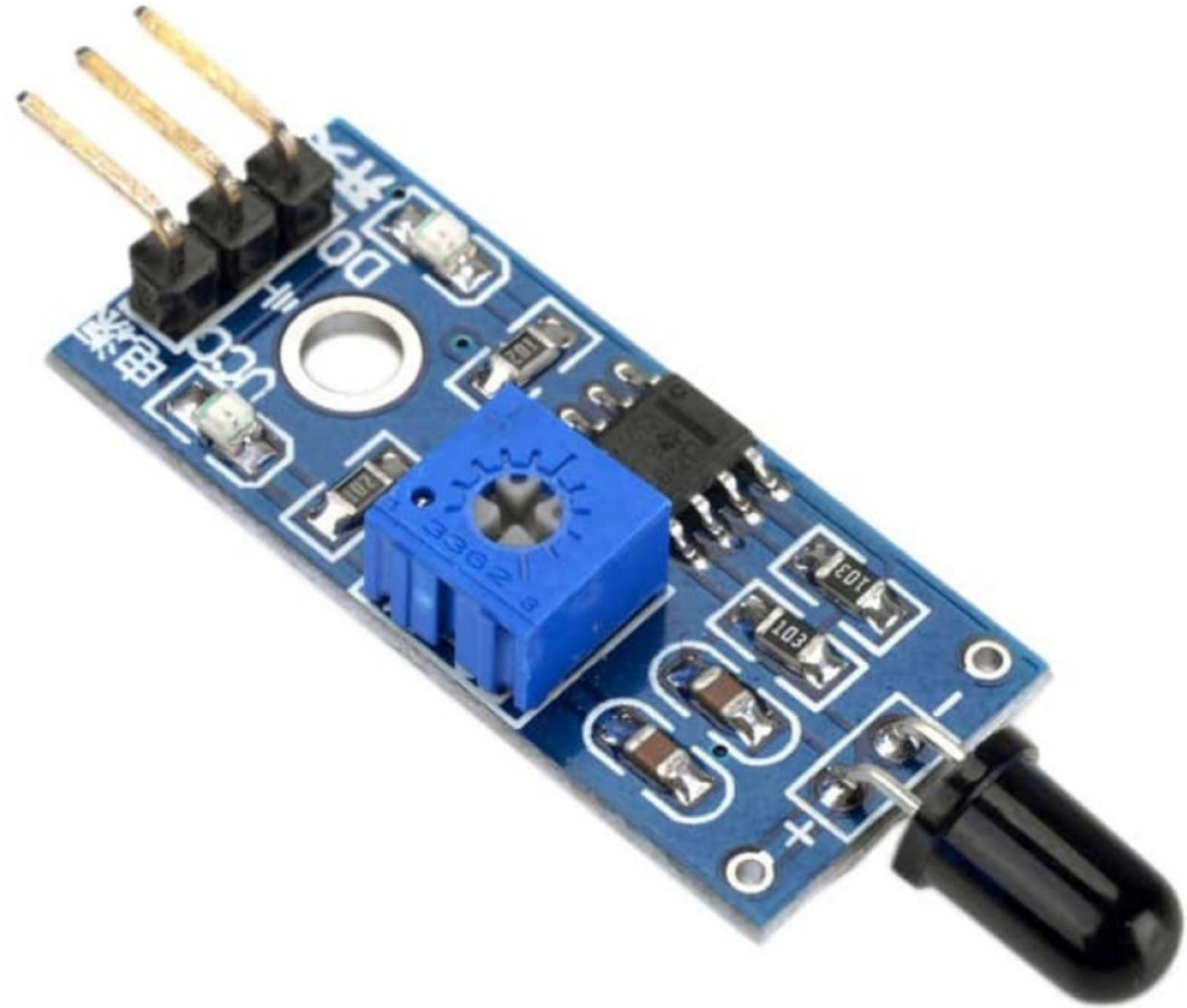


# Flame Scanning Logic

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The intelligent safety logic ensures effective response:

- 🔍 **Scan:** Servo rotates to detect heat signatures.
- ⚠️ **Detect:** System identifies flame presence.
- ■ **Reaction:** Car stops, servo locks on target, buzzer alerts.
- ▶ **Resume:** Once clear, scanning restarts automatically.





# Remote Control Dashboard

A Flask-based intuitive interface for controlling the smart car from any device.

**F / B**  
Forward / Back

**L / R**  
Left / Right

**STOP**  
Halt Movement

**SCAN**  
Auto Mode





# Problems Solved

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## Efficiency

Replaces slow manual detection with autonomous scanning, drastically reducing response time.



## Human Safety

Remote inspection keeps operators safe from dangerous environments and potential hazards.



## Precision

Servo accurately freezes at the fire source direction, aiding rapid intervention efforts.



# Challenges & Solutions

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Challenge	Solution Implemented
Motors Not Responding	Fixed serial pin conflict by disconnecting ESP TX during upload.
Continuous Buzzer	Resolved active-LOW logic by initializing pin state correctly.
Auto-Rotating Servo	Prevented default loop by initializing scan mode to false.
ESP Upload Errors	Removed TX/D0 connections temporarily to stop interference.



The background of the image features two large, red and black industrial robots standing side-by-side. The robot on the left is a humanoid figure with a red chest plate featuring a white cross symbol and blue accents. The robot on the right is more mechanical, with a large silver cylindrical component on its chest. Both robots have red armor with black joints and are holding tools. A semi-transparent dark grey rectangle with a thin orange border on the left side is overlaid in the center, containing the text.

# Innovating for Safety

Our commitment to leveraging robotics and IoT to protect lives and property in hazardous environments.



# Questions?

Thank you for your attention.

Fire Fighting Smart Car Project



# Image Sources

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[https://news.northeastern.edu/wp-content/uploads/2023/12/120523\\_RW\\_NU\\_OaklandRobot\\_15.jpg](https://news.northeastern.edu/wp-content/uploads/2023/12/120523_RW_NU_OaklandRobot_15.jpg)

Source: [news.northeastern.edu](https://news.northeastern.edu)

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[https://quartzcomponents.com/cdn/shop/articles/Arduino-Fire-Fighting-Robot\\_750x.jpg?v=1673850313](https://quartzcomponents.com/cdn/shop/articles/Arduino-Fire-Fighting-Robot_750x.jpg?v=1673850313)

Source: [quartzcomponents.com](https://quartzcomponents.com)

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[https://store.arduino.cc/cdn/shop/files/A000066\\_03.front\\_1200x600\\_crop\\_center.jpg?v=1727098250](https://store.arduino.cc/cdn/shop/files/A000066_03.front_1200x600_crop_center.jpg?v=1727098250)

Source: [arduino.cc](https://store.arduino.cc)

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[https://www.sparkfun.com/media/catalog/product/cache/a793f13fd3d678cea13d28206895ba0c/1/7/17146-WiFi\\_Module\\_-\\_ESP8266\\_\\_4MB\\_-01.jpg](https://www.sparkfun.com/media/catalog/product/cache/a793f13fd3d678cea13d28206895ba0c/1/7/17146-WiFi_Module_-_ESP8266__4MB_-01.jpg)

Source: [sparkfun.com](https://www.sparkfun.com)

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<https://electrobes.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/robot-tire-dc-gear-motor-car-chassis-wheel-set-wheel-motor.jpg>

Source: [electrobes.com](https://electrobes.com)

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<https://www.pcboard.ca/image/cache/catalog/products/flame-sensor/Flame-Sensor-Module-1024x1024.jpg>

Source: [www.pcboard.ca](https://www.pcboard.ca)



# Image Sources

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<https://www.waveshare.com/img/devkit/accBoard/Pico2Go-Kit/Pico2Go-Kit-details-9-5.jpg>

Source: [www.waveshare.com](http://www.waveshare.com)



<https://cdnb.artstation.com/p/assets/images/images/039/337/689/large/michael-atkins-michael-atkins-3d-futuristic-firefighter-character-sheet.jpg?1625607787>

Source: [www.artstation.com](http://www.artstation.com)