و : and; with

في : in, inside; on (a date); at (a time); about (a topic); among (with pl pronoun) فيكم among you all; could (in requests) هل فينا أنْ could we…?

مِن : from; (with following verb or masdar) since

ل : for, to

ب : with, by

بِسَبَب : because of, due to

عَلى : on, above

أنَّ : that

إلى : to, towards; till, until

كانَ، يَكونُ، الكَوْن : to be

لا : no; not, non-

ولا…ولا : neither…nor

ألا : doesn’t/didn’t?

الله : Allah

والله : I swear (by God)

أنْ : to

لِأنْ : in order to

بَعدَ أنْ : after (with perf. or imperf) بَعدَ أنْ ذَهَبَ after he went, بَعدَ أنْ يَذهَبَ : after he goes

عَن : from, about

عَن طَريق : by way of, via

قالَ، يَقولُ، القَوْل : to say إنَّ that, to tell ل sb إنَّ that

هذا : this (masc sing)

مَعَ : with

مَعَ هَذا/ذَلِك : nevertheless

معاً : together

ألَّتي : (fem sing) who, whom; which, that

كُلّ : each; every; all (of)

الكُلّ : everyone

كُلُّ شَيْءٍ : everything

كُلُّ ما : everything that

كُلُّ مَن : everyone that

كُلُّ مِن : each one of (the following)

عَلى كُلٍّ : in any case, anyhow

هُوَ : he, it

ف : and, so

هَذِهِ : this (fem sing)

أَوْ : or

ألَّذي : (masc sing) who, whom; which

أنا : I

يَوْم، أيّام : day

اليَوْم : today

يَوْماً ما : someday

يَوماً : ever; (with neg) never

لَم : (with jussive) did not

ألَم : didn’t…?

ما : not

أما : don’t/doesn’t/didn’t…?

إنَّ : truly; that (after قالَ)

ما : what, whatever, that which

يَيْنَ/ما بَيْنَ : between; among

فيما بَينَنا : among ourselves

هِيَ : she; it; they

بَعدَ : after

يا : O…!

ذَلِك : (masc sing) that

قَد : (with perf) has/have already

كانَ قَد : had already

يَكونُ قَد : will have already

آخَر، أُخرى : other, another; one more, additional

شَيْء، أشياء : thing, something

عِندَ : with, next to; at (time, location); (to have)

أوَّل، أُولى، أوائِل : first; best, top-most

أوَّل : beginning

أوائِل : forefathers

أوَّلاً : first of all, primarily

غَيْر : other (than), different (than); not

غَيْر أنَّ : however, but

بِغَيْر : without

إذا : when, if, whenever;

و إذا ب : and (then) suddenly

نَفْس، أنفُس : same, self

عَرَبيّ، عَرَب : Arab; Arabian; Arabic

أيّ : any (in idaafa); what, which; whatever, whoever

رَئِيس، رُؤَساء : president, leader; chief, head, chairman; main, chief, principal

عَمَل، أعمال : working; work, activity, action

وَطَنيّ : national; nationalistic

عَرَفَ، يَعرِفُ، المَعارِفة : to know sth/sb or أنّ that; (perf) to learn, find out أنَّ that

بَعْض : some, several

بَعضَ الشَّيْءٍ : a little, to some extent

بَعضُهُم بَعضاً : each other

مَعَ بَعض : together

على بَعض : on top of each other

وَراء بَعض : in line, in a row (one behind the other)

دَوْلة، دُوَل : state, country

كَما : and, also, as well

إلّا : except (for), but (for), save

إلّا أنَّ : however, except that

وإلّا : otherwise

أنتَ : you (masc)

كَثير : many, much, numerous

كَثيراً : very much

كَثيراً ما : frequently, often

واحِد : one, single

لِأنَّ : because

لَكِنَّ : (with following noun) however, but

لَيْسَ : to not be

ألَيْسَ : isn’t…?

جَديد، جُدُد : new, modern

مِن جَديد : again, anew

إنْ : if; whether

وإنْ : even if, although

ما إنْ... حَتّى : no sooner had… than, had just…when

عام، أعوام : year

أحَد/إحدى : one (of, someone; anyone; (neg) nobody, no one

أكثَر : more/most, greater/est in number

كَبير، كِبار : large; great, important, major; adult, senior

الكِبار : the adults

أخ، إخوان/إخوة : brother

يا أخي : my friend; (hey) buddy

كَيْفَ : how

قَبلَ : before

مِن قَبلِ : before, prior to

قَبلُ/من قَبلُ : previously, earlier

سَنة، سَنَوات : year

أمْر، أُمور : matter, issue, concern, affair

قُوَّة، ات/قُوىً : power, strength, force

هَل : (question marker)

خِلال : during, through

في خِلال : in the course of

في خِلال ذَلِك : meanwhile

من خِلال : by means of, through; across, via; on the basis of; based on

مَرّة، ات/مِرار : time, moment, occasion

مَرّةً : once

مَرَّتَيْن : twice

مِراراً : repeatedly

مَرّاتٍ : several times, repeatedly

بِالمَرّة : totally; completely; (with neg) never, not at all

رَأَى، يَرى، الرَّؤية : to see sth/sb; to think, believe أنَّ that

أب، آباء  : بشفاثق

الأبَوان : the parents

هُناكَ : there, over there; there is, there are

تَمَّ، يَتِمُّ، التَّمام : to finish, conclude, come to an end; to take place, be held (event)

حَيْثُ : where, in which (non-question word)

حَيْثُ/بِحَيْثُ : so that, in order to

حَيْثُ أنَّ : since, because, given that

من حَيْثُ ال : in terms of, based on

ثانٍ/الثّاني : second, additional; next, following

ثانياً : secondly, furthermore

ثَانيةً : again, once more

حَتّى : until, up to

جَميع : all (of); everyone one (of)

الجَميع : everyone

جَميعاً : altogether; all, entirely

مِنطَقة، مَناطِق : region, area, zone, territory

حَقّ، حُقوق : truth; legal right; true, right

الحُقوق : the law

حَقّاً : really, truly

أمريكيّ : American

مِثْل، أمثال : like, similar to

لَوْ : if

وَلَوْ : even if

لَوْ لا : if not, if it weren’t for

عامّ : general, common, public

اِسم، أسماء : name

أمكَنَ : to be possible (ل for sb) to do sth

يُمكِنُ أنْ : it’s possible to (do sth)

رَجُل، رِجال : man

لَكِن : but

عالَم، عَوالِم : world

حَياة : life

مَوْضوع، مَواضيع : subject, topic, issue, theme; placed, laid down; located, situated

وَزير، وُزَراء : minister

نَحنُ : we

وَقْت، أوْقات : time, moment, period

في الوَقْت الذي : while

بَلَد، بِلاد/بُلدان : country, nation

مَن : who, whom

مَجلِس، مَجالِس : council, board

مَجلِس الشَّعْب : parliament

مَجلِس الشُّيوخ : US Senate

قامَ، يَقومُ، القَوْم : to rise, stand up; to undertake, carry out ب (task, activity); to play ب (a role); to be based على on; (with imperf) to start to do sth

حُكومة ات : government, administration

بَيْت، بُيوت : house; family

بَيْت، أبَيات : verse (of poetry)

دونَ : without; under, below

مِن دَونَ/بِدونَ : without

فِلَسطينيّ : Palestinian

ثُمَّ : then, afterwards; besides, furthermore

جاءَ، يَجيء، الجَيْئة : to come (إلى to); to come to sb; to appear, show up (في in sth written or spoken)

قَلْب، قُلوب : heart; center, essence; overthrowing, toppling (a regime); turning over (pages)

ألْف، آلاف : thousand

ناس : people, humans; persons

طَريق، طُرُق : road, course; way, method

أرْض، أراضٍ/الأراضي : earth, ground; land, territory

سَبَب، أسباب : reason, cause

شَرِكة ات : company, corporation

عَدَد، أعداد : number, quantity; (periodical) issue, edition

بَيْنَ أعداد ال : among those who

صورة، صُوَر : picture, image, photo; manner, way, form

دَوْليّ : international, wold, global

دُوَليّاً : internationally, worldwide, globally

شَعْب، شُعوب : people, nation

عادَ، يَعودُ، العَوْدة : to return, go back إلى to sth; to be attributed إلى to sth/sb; (with imperf) عادَ يَفعَلُ to repeat sth, do sth again; لم يَعُد to no longer do sth or be sth

إنْ شاء الله : hopefully, God willing

كَما شِئْتَ : as you wish

الآن : now

أرادَ، يُريدُ، الإرادة : to want, desire sth or أنْ to do sth

أهْل، أهالٍ/الأهالي : family, relatives, folks; people, inhabitants

تِلكَ : (fem sing) that, those

عَيْن، عُيون : eye; water spring, water source; spy, secret agent; eye (needle)

الَّذينَ : (masc pl) who, whom

شَكْل، أشكال : manner; form, shape; appearance, look

عَمَليّة ات : operation, process

أمّا : as for…, concerning…,

أمّا بَعدُ : and now to our main point

خاصّ : special, specific; private, personal; exclusive, elite

حَوْلَ : around: about, concerning

عَمِلَ، يَعمَلُ، العَمَل : to work, function; to make, prepare, build sth

عَنى، يَعني، العِناية : to mean, imply sth or أنّ that

عُنِيَ، يُعنى : to be concerned ب with, take an interest ب in

وَجَدَ، يَجِدُ، الوَجْد : to find sth/sb

يوجِد : there are

خَيْر : goodness, good; better (من than), best

وَطَنيّ : national; nationalistic; nationalist

مَدينة، مُدُن : city

اِبْن، أبناء : son

أبناء : children

أبناء البِلاد : th native population

أيضاً : also, as well; besides

سَ/سَوْفَ : will

طَيِّب : good, nice; pleasant; delicious; OK

يَد، الأيدي : hand

مَشروع، مَشاريع : project, enterprise; lawful, legal

مَشروع قانون : bill, draft law

صَوْت، أصوات , voice, sound; vote

أمامْ : front, font part

أمامَ : in front of, facing

إلى الأمام : forward

سَمِعَ، يَسمَعُ، السَّماع : to hear sb, listen (إلى) to sb

نِسبة، نِسَب : ratio, rate, percentage

بِالنِّسبة إلى : concerning, regarding, in relation to

حال، أحوال : situation, condition, case

حالاً : immediately, right now

شَهُر، شُهور/أشهُر : month

بَل : but, rather; in fact

بَرنامَج، بَرامِج : program

أُمّ، أُمِّهات : mother

بِأُم العين : with one’s own eyes; the best, greatest, finest

حَرب، حُروب : war, warfare

عِندَما : when, as soon as

وَضْع، أوْضاع : laying down, putting, placing; drafting (document); situation, state of affairs, status, condition

دَوْر، أدْوار : role, part, task, function; floor (building level); stage; turn (chance to act, play a role)

وَجه، وُجوه : face, font; side; way, manner

وَجه، أوْجُه : aspect, facet

بِوَجهٍ عامّ/خاصّ : generally/specifically

جِدّ : seriousness, earnestness

بِجِدٍّ : seriously, in earnest

بَدَأَ، يَبدَأُ، البَدء : to start, to begin (في) sth or (with imperf) to do sth

كَلِمة ات : word; remark; speech

طِفل، أطفال : child, infant

مُنذُ : since, ago; ever since, starting from

لَدى : with, by, at; to have

أصبَحَ : to become sth; to being, start (to do sth)

مَكان، أمكِنة/أماكِن : place, location; position, role, post

صارَ، يَصيرُ : to become; to happen; (with imperf) to begin to do

مُشكلة، مَشاكِل : problem, issue

عَشَرات : tens, scores, dozens

وَصَلَ : to arrive إلى at; to connect, link, join (بين) between

إسلاميّ : Islamic; Islamist

ساعة ات : hour, time, o’clock; clock, watch

شَيخ، شُيوخ : sheikh, leader; old man; senator

أكَّدَ : to confirm sth or أنّ that; to underscore, emphasize (على) sth or على) أنّ) that

سَلام ات : peace; (pl) greeting, salute

السلام الوَطَنيّ : the national anthem

سَِّد، سادة : Sir, Mr; lord, master, boss

صاحِب، أصحاب : owner, possessor; originator; friend, companion

حَرَكة ات : movement, motion, activity; organization, (political) movement

رَبّ، أرباب : lord, master; Lord; owner, proprietor

حَدّ، حُدود : extent, limit, level; edge, corner

حُدود : border, frontier; range, scope

أخَذَ، يَزْخُذ، الأخذ : to take sth; (imperf) to begin to do sth

نِظام، نُظُم/أنظِمة : regime, government, system; orderliness

ذات، ذَوات : ego, self; (idaafa) a certain, a given (day, time, occasion, person, thing)

بالذّات : exactly, precisely

قَضِيّة، قَضايا : problem, issue; lawsuit, legal case

ماضٍ/الماضي : past; previous, last; the past

إنسان، أُناس : human being

حالة ات : condition, state, situation; case, instance

أخير : last; latest, recent

الأخير : the latter

أخيراً : finally; recently lately

رَغم، على الرَّغمِ من، بالرَّغمِ من : in spite of, despite

جانِب، جَوانِب : side, aspect, part

إلى جانِب، بِجانِب : next to, beside

حُبّ : affection, love

حُبّاً ل : out of affection for, for love of

جامِعة ات : university; league

قَرار ات : decision, resolution

لَقَد : (with perf) has/have already

زالَ : to cease

لا يَزالُ، ما زالَ، لا زالَ، ما يَزالُ : to continue to be or do sth

رَأْس، رُؤُوس :head; tip, top

رَأْس مال، رُؤُوس أموال : capital; (geo) cape

رَأساً : immediately

تَحتْ : bottom part

تَحتَ : below, under

وِزارة ات : ministry

هَدَف، أهداف : goal, target; intention, objective; (sports) goal, point

عَلاقة ات : relation, link, tie, connection

مُتَّحِد : united

مُجتَمَع ات : society

مَركَز، مَراكِز : center; station; (sports) ranking, position

حَكى، يَحكي، الحِكاية : to tell, relate, report

نَتيجة، نَتائِج : result, outcome; consequence

نَتيجةً ل : as a result of

رَأْي، آراء : opinion, view; idea

إدارة ات : administration, management; bureau, office, directorate

صَغير، صِغار : small; young; children, youths

قانون، قَوانين : law, statues, regulations

بما أنّ : because, in light of the fact that, considering that

بما في ذلك : including

اِستَطاعَ : to be able ْأن/vn. to do sth, to be capable أنْ/vn. of doing sth

ماء، مِياه : water; liquid; juice

مِياه : (body of) water

أمْن : safety, security, protection; order, control, discipline

قَدَّمَ : to offer, present sth; to submit (request, complaint) to apply على for (position)

شَخص، أشخاص : person, individual

كَلام : speech, talk; statement, remark; saying, quote

مَوقِع، مَواقِع : position, location, site; website

مِئَة، مائِة : hundred

مئات : hundreds

حينَ : when

داخِلْ : interior, inside

داخِلَ : inside (of)

وَحدة ات : unity, solitude, loneliness; unit, item; portion, selection

أُمّة، أُمَم : nation; people, community

مُهِمّ : important, serious

من المُهِمّ : the important thing is that, what’s important is

مِليُون، مَلايين : million

دُكتور، دَكاتِرة : doctor (physician or holder of doctorate); (title) Dr

فِعْل، أفعال : doing; deed, act, action, (ling) verb

فِعلاً، بالفعل : really, actually, in fact

بِفِعل : because of, owing to

حُلو : sweet, nice pleasant

فَريق، فرقاء : team, group, band; faction, party; (pl) lieutenant general

بَقِيَ، يَبقى البَقاء : to remain, stay (على in a state); to last, endure; to be left over; to continue doing sth or being sth; (with neg) to no longer do sth or be sth

لَجنة، لِجان : committee, council, commission

مُختَلِف : different, divergent; various; in disagreement (في/على about sth)

وَجَبَ، يَجِبُ : to be necessary على for sb أنْ to do sth; to be incumbent upon على sb أنْ to do sth

نَظَر، أنظار : looking إلى at; examining, looking في into; view, looking, glance, opinion

نَظَراً ل : due to, in view of the fact that

مَجال ات : area, space; field, domain, sphere; sector; arena

مَجال جَوِّيّ : air space

فَتْرة، فَتَرات : time period, phase, interval

شَبّ، شَباب : young man, youths

شَأْن، شُؤون : matter, affair, case; situation, condition

ذَكَرَ، يَذكُرُ، الذِّكر : to mention sth/sbh; to remember sth/sb;

يُذكَر أنّ : it’s worth mentioning that

سُؤال، أسئِلة : question, inquiry

وُجود : existence, presence, being present

حَلّ : solving (a problem); solution; dissolution, annulment; cancellation

طالِب : student, applicant; seeking, requesting

مُستَوىً، مُستَوَيات : level, standard

وَاللّهِ : by God; I swear (an oath)

وحياتك : I swear (on your life)

أمْ : or (in questions)

أمْ لا؟ : …or not?

فَقَط : only, just, solely

..ليس..فقط بل : not just… but (also) …

وِلاية ات : mandate, term of office; state, province

قَدْ : (imperf) may, might

عَضو، أعضاء : member, associate; (anat) organ, limb

حَتّى : (with subjunctive) in order to, so that

عُمْر، أعمار : age (of a person); life, lifetime

دائِم : lasting, enduring; permanent, constant

سابِقٍ : former, previous, preceding

سابِقاً : formerly, perviously

خَبر، أخبار : news, report; (gram) predicate

تاريخ : date, history

دِراسة ات : study, research, examination

مَوقِف، مَواقِف : position

حِزْب، أحزاب : political party

مُؤَسَّسة ات : institution, organization; foundation

أضافَ، يُضيفُ، الإضافة : to add sth

قِطاع ات : sector, section

قِطاع غَزّة : Gaza Strip

مَجموعة ات : collection, group; squad; bloc

سَلَّمَ : to turn over, surrender sth إلى to sb; to great, salute sb

سَلِّم لي على : give my regards to

سوق، أسواق : market

حَمْد : praise, commendation

دَخَلَ، يَدخُلُ، الدُّخول : to enter sth

باب، أبواب : door, gate; category, rubric; section, chapter

مِمّا : which

أجْل : sake

من أجلِ/لأجلِ : because of, for the sake of

لأجلِ أنْ : in order to

اِتِّحاد ات : unification, unifying; union

تَحقيق ات : achievement, realization; investigation; interrogation (مع of sb)

الفُنون الجَميلة : fine arts

نَوْع، أنواع : type, kind, form

نَوْعاً ما : somewhat, more or less

طَلَعَ : to appear, emerge rise; to go outcome out, get out

خِدمة، خَدَمات : service, assistance, aid

فيما : while, meanwhile

فيما بَعدُ : later

حاليّ : present, current

حاليّاً : presently, currently

حُكم، أحكام : rule, government; (pl) judgement, decision, verdict; statutes laws

بِحُكمِ : by virtue of, because of

أشارَ، يُشيرُ، الإشارة : to indicate, mention, cite, refer to إلى sth

جِهة ات : side; direction; part, party; sector, office, institution

جِهات : entities, parties, individuals, “players”

نَحوَ : towards, approximately

طَويلاً : for a long time, extensively

كَذَلِكَ : likewise, also

حاوَلَ : to attempt, try to do sth

قَوْل، أقوال : statement, remark; saying, utterance

اِمرَأة/المَرأة : woman, wife

حَقيقة، حَقائِق : truth, reality; fact

جَعَلَ، يَجعَلُ، الجِعل : to make sb/sth do sth (imperf); to cause sb/sth to be sth; to appoint sb; to begin to do sth (imperf)

لَمّا : when, after

سَأَلَ، يَسألُ : to ask sb (في/عن about; إذا/إنْ whether); to request from sb (أنْ to do sth); to pray to (God)

عاشَ، يَعيشُ، العِيْش : to live, be alive, to experience sth

مُواطِن ون : citizen, compatriot

سُلطة، سُلُطات : power, rule, authority

سُلُطات : authorities, people in power

 بَدا، يَبدو : to appear, seem (ل to sb, أنّ that); to look, seem (big, small, happy, sad, etc)

على ما يَبدو/كَما يَبدو : evidently, apparently, it seems

اِقتِصاديّ : economic, economical

بَحْث، أبحاث : search (عن for); discussion (في of); research, examination (في of)

دين، أديان : religion

حَمَلَ، يَحمِلُ، الحَمَل : to carry, bear sth; to transport (cargo); to become pregnant, to attack على sth, campaign على against

عَسكَريّ : military; solider

كَم : how many/much

جَيْش، جُيوش : army; armed forces; troops

جِهاز، أجهِزة : apparatus, machine; device, appliance; organization; agency, bureau, office

مُشارَكة : participation, association

طَبْع : nature, character; printing

طَبعاً/بالطَّبع : of course, naturally

اِعتَبَرَ : to consider sth/sb to be; to regard sb/sth as; to believe أنّ that

أحَبَّ : to love, like sb; to want, like sth or to do sth

أتى : to come إلى to sth; to come to sb; to bring ب sth

خَرَجَ، يَخرُجُ، الجُروج : to exit, go out من/عن from; to leave من (a place); to deviate عن from;

أعطى : to give, provide sth to sb or ل to sb

حَبيب، أحباب/أحِبّة : dear, darling, beloved, sweetheart

فَوْقْ : top, upper part

فَوْقَ : above, over

خارِِجْ : outside, outer part, exterior

خارِجَ : outside of

في الخارِج/بالخارِج : overseas, abroad

خارِجاً : outside

مَثَل، أمثال : example; proverb

مَثَلاً : for example

رَقْم، أرقام : number, numeral, figure; rate; record

ضِدّْ : opposite

ضِدَّ : against

جَرى، يَجرى، الجَري : to occur, take place, to happen ل to sb; to flow, run (liquid); to run (person) وراء after sb

مَسؤول : official, functionary; employer, boss, supervisor; responsible, dependable

بَعيد، بِعاد : distant, far, remote

بَعيداً عن : far away from

كَبَبَ : to write sth

كُتِبَ لَهُ : to be granted (success)

كُتِبَ عليهِ أنْ : to be destined (by God) to

حين، أحيان : time, moment, opportunity

وَضَعَ، يَضَعُ، الوَضَع : to put, place sth في/على/تحت inside/on/under; to lay down (rules, conditions); to lay (an egg); to give birth to (a child); to write, compile, draft, compose sth

نائِب، نُوّاب : deputy, delegate, vice-

خاصّةً : especially, particularly

الخاصّة : the elite, the upper-class

وَلَد، أوْلاد : child, son, boy

دَم، دِماء : blood

صَحيح : true, correct; sound, healthy; authentic (Hadith); yes, right

صَحيحاً : really, truly

مَرحَلة، مَراحِل : phase, stage, step; (sports) round

اِجتِماعيّ : social

حَديث، أحاديث : discussion, conversation, talk; story, interview; Hadith

سِياسة ات : politics; (pl) policy

طَرَف، أطراف : edge, side; tip, end; extremity (body limb); participant, player, party, team

وَطَن، أوْطان : nation, homeland

رُبَّما/لَرُبَّما : perhaps, maybe

قَليل : few, small amount

قَليلاً : a little, somewhat; briefly, shortly

عَلِمَ : to know sth or أنّ that; of find out أنّ that

حَتّى : even, including; although, even though

مُدير : director, manager; (office) boss, chief

نِهاية : end, finish; termination, ending

إضافة : addition

بالإضافة إلى : in addition to

واقِع : reality, fact; actual situation; falling (date), occurring (time); located, found, situated (place)

كامِل : complete, full; integral, perfect

بالكامِل : completely

عَبرَ : across, over, via; through, by means of

شَرق : east

شَرقاً : eastward

ظَلَّ، يَظُلُّ : to stay, remain; to continue to be; (imperf) to keep on doing

تَعليم : education, teaching; instruction

تَعليمات : instructions, guidelines

تَعاليم : precepts

روح، أرواح : spirit, should; life

أفضَل : better/best

مال : money, capital

أموال : assets, funds, monies

لَيْلٍ/اللَّيْلي : night, night-time

لَيْلاً : by night

لَيْلاً ونَهاراً : day and night

أُسبوع، أسابيع : week

مُؤْتَمَر ات : conferences, congress, convention

لِقاء ات : meeting, encounter; interview

رَدَّ، يَرُدُّ، الرَّدّ : to answer على sb, to respond على to sth/sb; to return, reciprocate (a favor)

كَي/لِكَي : in order to, so that

بِناء : building, constructing, erecting; structure, building, edifice

بِناء على : based on, according to

طَريقة : method, procedure, way

أعلى/عُليا : higher/highest; advanced, superior

أعلاه : above (mentioned), aforementioned

مُمكِن : possible

دَعم : support, assistance, bolstering, promotion

مَصدَر، مًصادِر : source

حَدَثَ، يَحدُثُ : to happen, occur, take place

لَحظة، لَحَظات : moment, instant

فُرصة، فُرَص : chance, opportunity

نادي، أندية : club, association

مَعلومات : information, data

هَيئة ات : agency, organization; outward appearance, look

قِصّة، قِصَص : story, tale

بِداية ات : beginning, start; starting point

بِدايات : origins, early history

جُنوب : south, southern part

دَرى، يَدري : to know, be aware of sth or ب sth or أنّ

دَعا، يَدعو، الدَعوة : to call إلى for sth; to call (upon) sb إلى to do sth; to invite sb إلى to or to do sth

مُباراة، مُبَريات : game, match, bout; competition

إذ : as, since, seeing that; while, when

إذ أنّ : since, given that

اِعتَقَدَ : to believe في in sth, or بأنّ/أنّ that

ِحًسًب/بِحًسًبِ/على حًسًب : according to

دَقيقة، دَقائِق : minute

مَلِك، مُلوك : king

أعلَنَ : to announce, declare, proclaim (عن) sth or أنّ that

قيمة : value, worth, importance

قِيَم : values, morals, ethics

لاعِب : player, athlete; playing

أدّى، يُؤدّي : to cause, produce  إلى sth; to lead, direct, guide ب sb إلى to; to perform (function), to carry out (duty, mission); to take (test, oath)

مادّة، مَوادّ : substance, material; subject matter, topic; (school) course, subject; article, paragraph; material things, money

خَظ، خُظوظ : line; phone line; air route; airline (company); handwriting; script, calligraphy

عَرْض، عُروض : show, display presentation; offer, tender; width, breadth

رِسالة، رَسائِل : letter, missive; message, communication; dissertation, thesis

رِسالات : mission, task

اِنتِخاب ات : election, selection

مَعنىً، مَعانٍ/الَمعاني : sense, meaning, significance; concept, nuance

نُقطة، نِقاط : point, dot; location, position

قَوِيّ : strong, powerful; great

حِوار ات : discussion, conversation, dialogue, talk

رَدّ، رُدود : response, reply

رَدّ فِعل : reaction

لُغة ات : language

بَلَغَ، يَبلَغُ، البُلوغ : to reach, arrive at, attain sth; to hear أنّ that

سِعر، أسعار : price, cost, rate

حَصَلَ، يَحصُلُ، الحُصول : to get, obtain, acquire على sth

أقَلّ : less/least, smaller/smallest, lower/lowest; minimum

قَلَّ، يَقُلُّ : to be less (عن than), decrease, diminish

تَمام : exact; complete; good, fine

تَماماً : exactly; completely, totally

صَباح : morning

صَباحاً : in the morning

مَوجود : existing, found, located; present

تَمَنّى : to wish ل sb (happiness, success); to hope أنْ that

مَرَض، أمراض : illness, disease

تَحَدَّثَ : to speak إلى/مع to/with sb; to discuss عن (a topic)

أهَمّ : more/most important

بُدّ : escape, avoidance

لا بُدَّ من : there’s no escaping, it’s inevitable

فَعَلَ، يَفعَلُ، الفِعْل : to do sth

طَلَبَ، يَطلُبُ : to request, ask for sth (من from sb); to apply for sth; to order, place an order for sth; look for sth; to fail, press (number on a phone)

صِحّة : health, wellness; authenticity, truth

وَقَعَ، يَقِعُ : to fall down; to take place; to be located

لازِم : necessary, required; needed

تَعاوُن : cooperation

زَوْج، أزواج : spouse; husband

زَوْجان : married couple

لِذَلِك : therefore

تالٍ/التّالي : following, subsequent

بِالتّالي : therefore, consequently

شارِع، شَوارِع : street

الشّارِع : (figurative) the public, public opinion

نار، نيران : fire; gunfire; hellfire

عَديد : large number, large quantity; numerous, many

صَلّى، يُصَلّي، الصَّلاة : to pray; to worship; to say a prayer على for sb

فِكرة، أفكار : idea, concept, notion (عن about)

على فِكرة : now that you mention it, by the way

تَرَكَ، يَترُكُ، التُّرك : to leave (behind), quit, abandon, sth

دَرَجة ات : degree, grade, level; class, rank

آخِر، أواخِر : last, final, concluding; end, tail, conclusion; bottom, foot

إلى آخِرِهِ : et cetera

أخيراً ولَيسَ آخِراً : last but not least

اِجتِماع ات : meeting, gathering

قَريب : near, close; related

وَسَط، أوساط : middle, center; environment

وَسطَ : amid, among, in the middle of

أوْساط : diplomatic circle, quarters

نَظَرَ، نَنظُرُ، النَّظر : to look إلى at; to examine, look في into

واضِح : clear, explicit; obvious, visible

مَوْت : death

خُصوص : regarding this matter, issue; in this regard, respect

خُصوصاً : especially, particularly

إنّما : but rather, on the contrary; (not just) but (also)

مَصلَحة، مَصالِح : interest, advantage, favor; department, agency

أساس، أُسُس : foundation, base; basis, principle

أساساً : basically, fundamentally

على الأساسِ : on the basis of

في الأساسِ : in principle

صَحيفة، صُحُف : newspaper

وَقَفَ، يَقِفُ : to stop, cease (doing sth); to stand, rise

ْقِف : stop!

وَقَفَ جَنبَهُ : to stand by, support sb

ذَهَبَ، يَذهَبُ، الذَّهاب : to go, leave, depart

زِيارة ات : visiting, visit

رائِع : fantastic, amazing, marvelous, magnificent, awesome

إجراء : conducting, carrying out, undertaking; procedure, process; step, measure; move, action

اِتِّصال ات : contact, communication; connection, relation, relationship

دُنيا : world

حَبَّ، يُحِبُّ، الحُبّ : to love, like sb; to want, like sth or to do sth

زَوْجة ات : wife

تَنفيذ : execution, implementation, carrying out

لَوْن، ألوان : color, tint, hue; type, sort, kind

قَديم، قُدَماء : old, ancient

قُدامى : old-timers, veterans

قادِم : next, following, future; arriving, coming

كُرة ات : ball, globe, sphere

زادَ، يَزيدُ، الزِّيادة : to grow, increase; to exceed, go beyond على/عن sth; to increase, add to (من) sth

عِدّة : (idaafa) a number of, (invariable) several, numerous

عَودة : return, going; return trip

عالٍ/العالي : high, elevated

سِوى : other than, except for

بَحر، بِحار : sea

شَعَرَ، يَشعُرُ، الشِّعر : to feel, be aware of ب sth

تَقرير، تَقارير : report, account

مَرَّ، يَمُرُّ، المَرارة : to pass by, go by (time, event); to pass by, go past على/ب sth/sb; to visit, stop by على (sb’s place)

نِساء : women

فَتَحَ، يَفتَحُ، الفَتْح : to open sth; to open, start (a business); to turn on (lights, radio, TV); to conquer (city, land)

شَهِدَ، يَشهَدُ، الشَّهادة : to witness, observe, see sth/sb; to testify, bear witness

سِلاح، أسلِحة : weapon; branch of the armed forces

سِلاح الجَوّ : air force

عِلم : knowing; knowledge, information

عِلماً أنّ : knowing that, in view of the fact that

إعادة : repeating, doing sth again; returning, giving sth back

لَيْلة، اللَّيالي/لَيالٍ : night, evening

اللَّيْلة : tonight

ثَقافة ات : culture, civilization

داخِليّ : internal, domestic

مُنَظَّمة ات : organization

فِكْر، أفكار : thinking, thought; idea, concept, notion

رَسول : messenger (Muhammad)

رُسُل : messenger, apostle

جُزء، أجزاء : part, section, piece; portion, fraction

اِنتَهى : to end, finish, conclude sth

غَريب، غُرَباء : strange; stranger, foreigner

غُرفة، غُرَف : room, chamber

مُرور : passing (of time); going through; passing by; stopping by (to visit); traffic

كَلِمة المُرور : password

مُروراً ل : passing, crossing, going through, via

حُرِّيّة ات : freedom

تَسلَمُ : thanks!

زِيادة : increase, rise, growth; addition, supplement

قائِد، قادة : leader, commander

وَسيلة، وَسائِل : device, instrument, medium, means

نَقْل : transportation, transfer; transmission, relaying (of news)

نَقْلاً عن : quoting, as reported by

حَقيقيّ : true, real, factual, authentic

اِحتاجَ : to need, want إلى sth/sb

مُستَقبَل : (noun) future

مُستَقبَلاً : in the future

مَحكَمة، مَحاكِم : court, tribunal

قِيادة : leadership, command; driving (a vehicle), piloting (an aircraft)

قِيادات : leaders, commanders

دِفاع : defense (military, legal, sports); protection

سَبيل، سُبُل : way, road; means

عِلميّ : scientific, scholarly, academic

خِيال عِلميّ : science fiction

بَينَما : while

أصل، أُصول : source, origin; descent, lineage; original, master copy

أصلاً : originally, primarily

أُصول : principles, basic rules; funds, assets, capital

عِلم، عُلوم : science; the study of...

أمْنيّ : security, safety, protection

مَنزَل، مَنازِل : house, residence

زَمَن : time, period, duration

بَيان : statement, declaration; bulletin, communiqué; press release

بَيانات : data, information

غَنيّ عن البَيان : needless to say, it goes without saying

غَربيّ : Western; Westerner; west of

أثَر، آثار : record, trace; sign, mark; effect, influence

ِعلى/في أثَر : immediately after

ضَرورة : necessity, need

بالضَّرورة : necessarily

كَريم، كِرام : noble, distinguished; decent, dignified; generous; dear, precious

أساسيّ : basic, fundamental

وَرَقة، وَرَق/أوْراق : (collective) paper; leaves; cards

الوالِدان : parents

جَمعيّة ات : association, society

رَسميّ : official, formal

رَسمياً : officially, formally

أُستاذ، أساتِذة : professor, teacher; (title) Prof, Mr; (polite) sir

اِحتِلال : occupation (of land or property); filling (a post, a position)

أبيَض/بَيضاء/بِيض : white; whites, Caucasians

مَكتَب، مَكاتِب : office, bureau, department

مُنتَدىً، مُنتَدَيات : assembly room, gathering place; (Internet) forum

مُقاوَمة : resistance, opposition

شِعر : poetry

مُحَلّيّ : local

مُحَلّيّاً : locally

عَظيم، عِظام : great, mighty, powerful

إعلام : information, media; informing, notifying

فيلم، أفلام : film, movie

طَبيعيّ : natural, normal

طَلَب ات : request; demand; application; (purchase) order

َوَراء : behind, past, beyond

إلى الوَراء : backward, in reverse

وَحْد : (with pron) alone, by itself, only it

فَهِمَ، يَفهَمُ، الفَهْم : to understand sth/sb or في sth or أنّ that

بِلا : without

دَعوة ات : call; invitation; propaganda; (Islamic) missionary work

خَطوة، خَطَوات : step, stride; measure

تَقديم : offering, presenting, submitting

مَدىً : range, extent, reach; time period, duration

تَجرِبة، تَجارِب : experiment, test; experience, encounter; trial, ordeal

وَحيد : only, sole, exclusive; alone

أمير : prince, commander

مُدّة : time period, length of time, interval

تَغْيير ات : change, modification; replacement, switch

ماتَ، يَموتُ، المَوْت : to die, pass away

دار، دِيار/دور : house, home, abode; family, household

دُخول : entering; entrance

أهَمّيّة : importance, significance

صَعْب : difficult, hard

مُقبِل : next, coming, approaching, nearing

حَدَث، أحداث : event, incident

دَوْرة ات : (sports) championship, tournament; cycle, turn, rotation, lap; circulation; round (elections); session (meeting); tour, patrol, round; (school) course, class

دَوْرة مِياه : bathroom, toilet

نَشاط، أنشِطة : activity, movement, action

ضِمنَ : within, inside; among

فَنّيّ : artistic, technical; technician

أوُضَحَ، يوضِحُ، الإيضاح : to clarify, explain (ل to sb) أنّ that

قُدرة، قُدُرات : capacity, ability, potential, power

نِصْف : half, middle, semi-

صَراحة : sincerity, candor, frankness

بِصَراحة/صَراحةً : frankly

جَماعة ات : group, party; gang

مَعرِفة : knowing sth/sb; meeting sb, becoming acquainted with sb

مَعارِف : knowledge, information; culture, education

ظَهَرَ، يَظهَرُ، الظُّهور : to appear; seem كَأنّ as if

مُواجَهة ات : facing, confronting, encountering; confrontation, encounter

رَجَعَ، يَرجَعُ، الرُّجوع : to return, go back, come back إلى to; to even عن (one’s decision); to go back (بِكَلامِهِ on one’s word)

إيّا : (with object pron)  to/of it

وَإيّا : (with object pron) with it

بُطولة ات : heroism; starring role; championship, tournament

نَجاح ات : success

شُرطة : police

لَعِبَ، يَلعَبُ، اللَّعِب : to play (game, role)

تَنمية : development, growth; progress

حاجة ات : need, want (for what one lacks); desire, wish; objective, purpose, goal

بِحاجة إلى : in need of

فَكَّرَ : to think في/ب about sth/sb; to consider في أنّ doing sth; to think believe أنّ that

تَطوير : development, advancement; promotion, encouragement

شَمال : north; northern

بَنك، بُنوك : bank (financial institution)

فَرْد، أفراد : individual, person

فَرداً فَرداً : one by one, separately, individually

قَدَم، أقدام : foot (also as a unit of measure)

عامِل، عُمّال : employee, worker, laborer; operator; regent, prefect

العامِلون : staff, workforce, personnel

ثَقافيّ : cultural, intellectual, educational

قاعِدة، قَواعِد : rule, principle, basis; military base

عاديّ : regular, normal; ordinary

أكيد : sure, certain, definite

أكيداً : definitely, for sure

سَواء : except, whether (or not), regardless, either (or); equality

يَوْميّ : daily

يَوْميّاً : every day, on a daily basis; per diem

صَلاة، صَلَوات : prayer

شاعِر، شُعَراء : poet

حُلْم، أحلام : dream

وُصول : attainment, achievement

قَتَلَ، يَقتُلُ، القَتْل : to kill (often passive)

سُرعة : speed

بِسُرعة : quickly

عَزيز، أعِزّاء : dear, precious

مَساء : evening

عُنوان، عَناوين : address; title, headline; URL

طَبيب، أطِبّاء : physician, doctor

اِستِخدام : usage, using, utilization

عَقْل، عُقول : mind, intellect

عيد، أعياد : holiday, festival, feast

أمَل، آمال : hope, wish

أمَلاً : hoping, wishing, in the hope (في أنْ that)

خارِجيّة : foreign ministry, foreign office

دَفَعَ، يَدفَعُ، الدَّفْع : to push sth; to pay (a sum of money); to compel, move sb إلى to do sth

قِيام : undertaking, carrying out ب (task, activity); playing ب (a role); rising, standing up

مُنتَخِب ات : elected; national team

جُرديّ، جُنود : soldier

إذَن/إذاً : therefore, consequently

اِتِّفاق ات : agreement; accord, treaty

نور، أنوار : light; lamp

شَديد : intense, strong, severe

شَعبيّ : popular; national, of the people

مُحافظة ات : province, governorate

اِنتَظَرَ : to expect, wait for sth/sb

مَثَّلَ : to represent, speak for sb; to play, act as sb (film); to exemplify, illustrate sth

ظَرْف، ظُروف : circumstance, condition, situation

أُسرة، أُسَر : family, community

قَريّة، قُرىً : village

مُقابِل : opposite (to), corresponding (to), vis-à-vis

جَوّ، أجواء : air, atmosphere; weather, climate

جَوّاً : by air, by plane

وِكالة ات : agency; office; dealership; proxy, deputation, power of attorney

خُطّة، خُطَط : plan, project

مَدَنيّ : civil; civilian

شارَكَ : to participate, share (with sb) في in sth

نَزَلَ، يَنزِلُ، النُّزول : to descend; stay في at

صَحّ : right, correct; true

أزمة، أزَمات : crisis, crunch

بَحَثَ، يَبحَثُ، البَحْث : to look, search عن for; to discuss, debate (في) sth; to research, examine, look into في sth

مَملَكة : kingdom

إطلاق : releasing, launching; (النّار) firing, shooting

إطلاقاً/على الإطلاق : (yes) absolutely, definitely; (no) not at all

على وَجه الإطلاق : for sure

أوْسَط/وُسطى : middle, central

مُحاوَلة ات : attempt, effort

قَدَرَ، يَقدُرُ، القُدرة : to be able to, be capable of (doing sth)

أسوَد، سَوداء، سود : black; black people

قِسْم، أقسام : section, portion; department, division

تَحديد : specification; definition

تَحديداً : specifically

خَلْف : back, rear part

من خَلف : behind (of) sth/sb

من الخَلف : from the back, from the rear; at the back, in the rear

شَمس : (feminine) sun

مَزيد : addition, added amount, greater number (من of); more, additional, increased (من)

تَعَرَّضَ : to be exposed إلى to sth; to encounter, run into, have to deal with إلى sth

اِهتِمام : interest, attention; care, concern

دينيّ : religious; spiritual

مُساعَدة ات : help, support

مُساعَدات : aid

كافّة : (idaafa) all of, the entirety of

كافّةً : all together

عَبْد، عَبيد : servant, slave

العِباد : humanity, humankind

غَرْب : west; West

غَرْباً : westward, in the west

عاصِمة، عَواصِم : capital city

إطار : framework, context

صِحّيّ : health-related, sanitary

مَشكور : thankful, grateful; thanks!

حُضور : arrival, coming; attending, being present at (meeting, party, concert); viewing (film, TV show)

مَحَلّ، ات/مَحالّ : place, location; shop, store

يَهوديّ، يَهود : Jew, Jewish

تَنظيم ات : organizing, planning; regulating, controlling; organization, network

رِياضة : sports; physical exercise; physical education; mathematics

فَضْل : favor, grace; kindness, goodwill; distinction, merit, credit; surplus

بَفَضْل : due to, thanks to

فَضْلاً عن : aside from, not to mention

فَضلاً عن ذلك : futhermore, moreover

أثناء/ في أثناء : during

في هذه/تلك الأثناء : meanwhile

حَقَّقَ : to achieve, realize (success, goals); to serve, promote (interests); to investigate في sth; to interrogate مع sb

رَفَضَ، يَرفُضُ، الرَّفْض : to reject, refuse sth

شَخصيّة ات : personality, identity; person, individual

أمين، أُمَناء : trustee, keeper; secretary; loyal, faithful, reliable

أمين الصُّندوق : treasurer

مُستَشفىً، مُستَشفَيات : hospital

طولْ : length; height

طولَ : throughout, during (the entire)

كَذا : thus, like that, in this way

كَذا وكَذا : such-and-such, so-and-so

كَذا وكَيْتَ : this and that

طاقة : energy, power; potential, ability

قائِل : saying; (noun) saying

كاتِب، كُتّاب/كَتَبة : writer, author; office worker, clerk; writing

مَعروف : known, well-known; favor, kind gesture, good deed; what is right

رِياضيّ : sports, sportive; mathematical; mathematician

رِياضيّات : mathematics

تَربية رِياضية : P.E.

اِتَّصَلَ : to contact ب sb, get in touch ب with sb; to be connected or related إلى to sth

أجنَبيّ، أجانِب : foreign, foreigner

جُمهور، جَماهير : multitude, public, the masses

اِستَمَرَّ : to last, go on (for a certain amount of time); to continue في doing sth

قَرَأَ، يَقرَأُ، القِراءة : to read sth

سَماء، سَمَوات : sky, heaven

نَسِيَ، يَنسى، النِّسيان : to forget sth/sb

حَهْد، جُهود : effort, exertion; endeavor

شَهيد، شُهَداء : martyr

رَفَعَ، يَرفَعُ، الرَّفْع : to lift, raise sth; to increase, boost sth; to lodge على against sb (a complaint)

عادة ات : habit, custom, practice

عادةً : usually, generally, typically

ضَغْط، ضُغوط : pressing, exerting pressure; pressure, stress; voltage

سَهْم، أسهُم : (econ) share, stock

سَهْم، سِهام : arrow

زَمان : time, period, duration

من زَمانٍ : (it has been) for some time; (it was) a long time ago

مَسألة، مَسائِل : issue, affair; matter, question

كَوْن : being, by virtue of being

لِكَوْنِ : because

الكَوْن : the universe, existence

جَريمة، جَرائِم : crime

إرهاب : terror, terrorism; terrorizing, frightening

قَدْر : extent, degree; amount, value; ability, capability, capacity

نِهائيّ ات : final, definitive, conclusive; final (in sports)

نِهائيّاً : finally, in the end

جِسْم، أجسام : body; form, mass; organism

حِساب ات : calculation, appraisal; account, invoice; expense

إنسانيّ : human; humane, humanitarian

ساكِن، سُكّان : resident, inhabitant; residing

شُغْل، أشغال : work, labor; occupation, business

عِلاج : treatment, therapy

يَعْني : (used as filler) I mean, y’know, like, uh; (as a response) sort of, more or less

إقامة : residency; setting up, establishing; erecting

سَعادة : happiness; (honorific) His Excellency

أُصيبَ : (passive) to suffer ب (injuries); to be struck, afflicted ب by (illness)

تَعَلَّقَ : to be connected ب with, have to do ب with sth/sb

حِماية : protection, protecting

اِعْتِبار ات : considering, regarding; consideration, regard, belief

اِعْتِباراً من : beginning on, starting from (date)

تَقَدُّم : progress, advancement; coming forward

شَخصيّ : personal, private

شَخصيّاً : personally, in person

مُشير : pointing out, indicating; indicative

شَبَكة، ات/شِباك : net; web, network; grid, system

زَواج : marriage; wedding

خارِجيّ : foreign; outer, exterior, outside

مُجَرَّد : bare, naked; from (عن/من from); pure, absolute (truth); mere, nothing but

بِمُجَرَّد : as soon as, the instant

لِمُجَرَّد : for no other reason but, for the sole reason that

قَرَّرَ : to decide, resolve أنْ to do sth

حَديث : new, recent; modern

حَديثاً : recently, lately

عَمّ، عُموم : paternal uncle

بال : mind, attention

خَطَرَ على بالي : it occurred to me

راحَ عن بالي : it slipped my mind

كَشَفَ، يَكشِفُ، الكَشْف : to reveal, disclose عن sth; to expose, uncover النِّقاب عن sth; to examine على sb (medically)

ذو : possessing, having

طالَبَ : to demand, call for ب sth (from sb); to require ب sth (from sb)

غَد/غَداً : tomorrow

أحسَن : better/best

مِلَفّ ات : file, folder; dossier; (computer) document, file

حَجْم : volume, size

شَرْط، شُروط : precondition, stipulation

شَكَّلَ : to constitute, form, compose sth

وَفْقَ/وِفْقاً ل : according to, in accordance with, pursuant to

عُنصُر، عَناصِر : factor, element; component, ingredient; race, ethnicity; member, agent

مُناسِبة ات : occasion, opportunity

مُناسِبات : special occasions (feasts, holidays)

بِالمُناسِبة : incidentally, by the way

اللَّهُمَّ : oh God! dear God!

اللَّهُمَّ إلّا : apart from (the fact that)

غالٍ/الغالي : expensive, costly; dear, precious, beloved

غالياً : dearly

صَدْر، صُدور : chest; bosom

سَمَحَ، يَسمَحُ، السَّماح : to allow, permit ل sb (to do sth)

اِسمَح لي : excuse me (allow me)

لَوْ سَمَحْت : please (if you don’t mind)

فَوْز : victory

سِجْن، سُجون : prison

فَتاة، فَتَيات : young woman, girl

سِرّ، أسرار : secret

سِرّاً : secretly, privately

أمين/كاتِب السِّرّ : secretary

حُرّ، آحرار : (adj) free, independent

أحرار : liberals; independents

مَسؤُوليّة ات : responsibility, duty

نَشْر : spreading, propagation; publication, announcement

صِناعة : manufacture, industry

صِناعات : trade, craft

قِمّة، قِمَم : summit

عَدُوّ، أعداء : enemy

مَلَكَ، يَملِكُ، المِلْك : to own, possess sth; to control sth

ناحية، نَواحٍ/النَّواحي : side, perspective, aspect; area, region

مَطلوب : wanted, needed; demanded, required, necessary

اِستِثمار ات : investing; investment

تَوَقَّعَ : to expect, anticipate sth; to look forward to sth

نَفْس، نُفوس : (fem) soul, spirt

اِستِمرار : continuation, continuity

باِستِمرار : constantly

مُناسِب : suitable, appropriate

حَوالَيْ : approximately, around, about

حَضَرَ، يَحضُرُ، الحُضور : to come, show up; to attend, be present at (meeting, party, concert); to view (film, TV show)

إمارة ات : Emirate

خَطَأ، أخطاء : mistake, blunder, error; (invariable) wrong, mistaken

تَحيّة، ات/تَحايا : greeting, salute, salutation

نَبيّ، أنبياء : prophet

تَطَوُّر ات : progress, development, growth

تَطَوُّرات : events, developments

إصابة ات : affliction, illness; casualty, injury; point, score, goal

فَنّ، فُنون : art; specialty; type, variety

قَتْل : murder, killing

سارَ، يَسيرُ، السَّيْر : to move, march

مَهَمّة، ات/مَهامّ : task, assignment, mission

مُهِمّات : equipment, material, supplies

حُزْن، أحزان : sadness, grief, sorrow, anguish

مَريض، مَرضى : patient, sick person; ill, sick

مُشتَرَك : shared, common, join, collective

جُمهوريّة : republic

واسِع : wide, broad, extensive, widespread

قادِر : capable, able

حاكِم، حُكّام : ruler, governor; ruling, in power

تَربية : education, pedagogy; raising, child-rearing; breeding

جَبَل، جِبال : mountain

أطلَقَ : to let go, let out sth; to release, set free سِراح sb; to fire, shoot النّار/الرَّصاص على at sb; to call على sth/sb (ب a name)

جَلسة، جَلَسات : session, meeting; court hearing

حَيّ، أحياء : quarter, district

عَدَّ، يَعُدُّ، العَدّ : to count, enumerate sth; to consider, regard sth/sb as

لا يُعَدُّ : countless

عافية : good health, vigor

يُعطيكُم العافية : well done! nice job!

تِجاريّ : commercial, business

أُغْنية، أغانٍ/الأغاني : song, melody

رَئيسيّ : main, chief, principle

كَأس، كُؤوس : cup; Cup (in prize names)

مُعظَم : (idaafa) most of, the majority of

شَكّ، شُكوك : doubt

لا شَكّ/بِلا شِكّ : without a doubt

لَعْب، ألعاب : playing; game, sport

قَناة، قَنَوات : canal; channel (broadcasting)

إنتاج : production, output

حُصول : obtaining, getting, acquiring; occurring, happening

مُعَيَّن : specific, determined; fixed, set, prescribed; appointed, designated

رَفْع : raising, lifting, elevating; increasing, augmenting, boosting

بَسيط، بُسَطاء : simple, plain; naive, unsophisticated; easy, uncomplicated; insignificant (amount), trifle, pinch

عائِلة ات : family, household, clan

مَسجِد، مَساجِد : mosque

سَريع : quick, prompt

سَريعاً : quickly, promptly

سَلامة : security, safety; integrity

ماليّة : finance

اِتِّجاه : direction; course; trend, movement

نَقَلَ، يَنقُلُ، النَّقْل : to transfer, transport sth; to transmit (news); to translate sth

ضَمْت : silence

سَعى، يَسعى، السَّعَيْاً : to strive إلى for sth; to pursue, chase وَراء after (a goal)

أقامَ : to install, establish, set up sth; to hold, host (event, party); to reside, live, set up residence في at

ضَوْء، أضواء : light, lamp

دَوْريّ الأضواء : Premier League

بَدَل : substitute

بَدَلاً من : instead of, in lieu of

طِبّيّ : medical

دائِرة، دَوائِر : office, bureau; district, circuit; circle, ring

رِئاسة : presidency, leadership, direction, chairmanship

اِرتِفاع : rise, increase; height, elevation

عالِم، عُلَماء : scientist, scholar; knowing, knowledgeable of

كَالتّالي : as follows

بَطَل، أبطال : hero; (sports) champion; (film) star

خُروج : departure, leaving; getting out, exit; deviation (عن from)

إعلان ات : announcing, declaring; announcement, declaration, statement; advertisement; billboard

عَقَدَ، يَعقِدُ، العَقْد : to hold, conclude, convene (meeting)

ظِلّ، ظِلال : shade; patronage

ظِلال : auspices

سَجَّلَ : to register; to record (audio); to score (point)

ساحة ات : scene; filed, arena

عَصْر عُصور : age, period, time, epoch

نَوَويّ : nuclear, atomic; nucleic

فِرقة، فِرَق : group, team, troupe; (music) band, ensemble; (mil) division, squad

قَرْن، قُرون : century, age; horn

حُكوميّ : governmental, state; official; state or government officer

رُؤُية : vision, sight; view, viewing; perspective, view, opinion

تِجارة : commerce, business

تابَعَ : to continue, follow sth/sb; to monitor, keep an eye on sth/sb

تَصريح ات : declaration, statement

وَقْف : stopping, ceasing

صِراع ات : struggle, conflict, fight

تَعامُل ات : working, doing business (مع with); relations, (business) dealings

عَهْد، عُهود : age, period; tenure, administration, reign; treaty, pact, promise, oath

وَلّي العَهْد : crown prince

كُلِّيّة ات : college, institute, faculty; entirety, totality

ثِقة : confidence, trust

ضَبْط : adjusting; regulating; seizure, confiscation

بِالضَّبْط : exactly

سَمّى : to name, designate, call

عانى : to suffer sth or من from sth

مُعَلِّم : teacher, instructor, master (of a trade); foreman, boss, chief

عْنف : violence, force

طَبيعة : nature, character

مُمَثِّل : representing, acting on behalf of; representative, delegate; actor

عِبارة ات : expression; phrase, word

بِعِبارةٍ أُخرى : in other words

صَفّ، صُفوف : line, row, rank; class, classroom

تَحرير : liberation; editorship, editing

مَضى، يَمضي : to pass, go by, elapse (time); to continue (في) doing sth; to proceed, go نحو/إلى to/towards

سُمُوّ : loftiness, nobility; (title) His/Her Highness

فَتْح : opening; beginning; conquest (esp in Islamic history)

خَطَر، أخطار : danger, threat; risk, hazard; alarm (signal), warning (sign)

مُباشِر : direct, immediate; live (broadcast)

تَقريب : approximation

تَقريباً : approximately, around; almost, not quite

نَصّ، نُصوص : text; wording

مُوَظَّف : employee

صَفحة، صَفَحات : page; leaf

مُسَلَّح : gunman; armed, bearing arms; armored; reinforced

حَملة، حَمَلات : campaign, expedition; attack, raid

باقٍ/الباقي، باقون : remaining, lasting; remainder, remnant

شَكَرَ : to thank, give thanks to sb

لَعَلَّ : perhaps, maybe; (with pro) perhaps I, maybe I

تَدريب ات : training, coaching; practicing; exercise, drill, practice session

قِرأءة : reading; recitation; interpretation

جَلَسَ، يَجلِسُ، الجُلوس : to sit (down); to sit إلى at (a table) to sit على on/upon sth

فَنّان : artist

تَكَلَّمَ : to speak (a language); to speak مع with sb (عن/حول/على about)

بَقيّة، بقايا : remainder, left over, remnant; end, ending, conclusion (article or story)

ألَم، آلام : pain; hurt; suffering

نَوْم : sleep

ضَمَّ، يَضِمُّ، الضَّمّ : to include, incorporate sth

ما دامَ : as long as, provided that

ما لَم : unless

دَليل، أدِلّة/دَلائِل : sign, clue, indication, evidence, proof (على of)

أدِلّة : guide, handbook

رَغْبة، رَغَبات : wish, desire

تَوَقَّفَ : to stop, halt; to be dependent على on (sb’s will)

قائِم : carrying out ب (task, activity); playing ب (a role); ongoing, present; standing

صُحُفيّ : journalistic, press; journalist, reporter

صَهْيونيّ : Zionist

مُحَطّة ات : station (gas, electrical power, broadcasting); stop, layover

مِلْيار ات : billion

ديمُقراطيّ : democratic; democrat, Democrat

إيرانيّ : Iranian

إصلاح ات : reform, restoration

إصلاحات : corrections, amendments

أداء : performance, execution; rendering, carrying out; fulfillment, satisfaction

شَعْر : hair

نِفْط : petroleum, (mineral) oil

صالِح : advantage, interest; suitable, applicable; pious, upright, righteous

سُاطان : Sultan; power, authority (على over)

إلى حَدٍّ ما : to a certain extent

تَغَيَّرَ : to change, be modified

شامِل : comprehensive, thorough; extensive, sweeping, global; full, complete

نَجَحَ، يَنجَحُ، النَّجاح : to succeed

شَهادة ات : certificate, degree; testimony, witness

تابِع : belonging ل to; attached ل to, associated ل with; adherent, follower

خِلاف ات: dispute, conflict; disagreement, difference (في الرَّأي of opinion)

اِختِيار : choice, selection; election; preference

ذِكرى، ذِكرَيات : remembrance, memory; anniversary

ذِكرَيات : memoirs, diary

زَيْن : beautiful, lovely, pretty, charming

مَبلَغ، مَبالِغ : amount, sum (of money); extent, degree; scope, range

جَسَد، أجساد : body

ّرَجا، يَرجو، الرُّجُو : to hope for sth; to request sth من from sb

يُرجى الاِتِّصال ب : would you please contact...

أرجوكَ : please!

كِتابة ات : writing; script; essay, piece of writing

إنشاء : establishing, setting up, founding

سَيَّدة ات: lady

اِقتِصاد : economy; saving

مَعْرَكة، مَعارِك : battle, campaign

بارَكَ : to bless في sb; to send blessings على upon

رَحْمة : mercy, compassion

طائِرة ات : aircraft, airplane

كُلَّما : (with perf verb) whenever; the more (this)… the more (that)

دَمعة، دَمْع/دُموع : teardrop, tears

كَفى، يَكفي، الكِف : to be enough, be sufficient (for sth/sb)

قُربْ : nearness, proximity

قْربَ/بِالقُربِ من/بِقُربِ : near, near to

مَوْسِم، مَواسِم : season, festival

ماليّ : financial, monetary, fiscal

نَهار : daytime, day

نَهاراً : by day, during the day

تَمَكَّنَ : to be able من to do sth

وَجَّهَ : to send, direct sth إلى to

جَنّة، جِنان/جَنّات : paradise; garden

كادَ، يَكادُ، الكَوْد : to almost (with imperf) do sth or أنْ do sth

ما كادَ…حَتّى/لَمْ يَكَدْ…حَتّى : and as soon as (this happened)…(that happened); no sooner had (this happened) than (that happened)

تَطبيق : implementation (plan, project, decision, strategy); application, enforcement (law, regulation, standards)

مُمارَسة ات : practice, pursuit (profession, hobby); practicing, playing (sport); exercising, carrying out (policy); exerting (pressure); activity, practice, action

صَدَّقَ : to believe sb/sth; to confirm, ratify على sth

وَفْد، وُفود : delegation

نَفْسيّ : mental, spiritual; psychological

تَقدير : appreciation, gratitude (ل for); estimate, calculation; appraisal; (academic) level, performance

تَقديراً ل : in appreciation for

خَليج : gulf

نَظْرة ات : look, glance, view

عَكْس : opposite, reverse, contrary

قَصيدة، قَصائِد : poem, ode

اِستِقرار : stability; setting down

تَشكيل : formation, composition, constitution

مُستَمِرّ : continuous, incessant; continuing

شَجَرة، شَجَر/أشجار : tree

ذِكْر : mention, citation; memory

ديمُقراطيّة : democracy

مَوْعِد، مَواعِد : appointed time or date; deadline; appointment, engagement, commitment, rendezvous

بَغى، يَبغي، البَغي : to pursue, strive for sth

واجَهَ : to face, be opposite sth; to confront sb

ضابِط، ضُبّاط : officer

ضابِط، ضَوابِط : controller, controlling device

رِحلة ات : trip, excursion; journey, voyage; career

مَعرِض، مَعارِض : exhibit, exhibition, show

جُرْح، جُروح/جِراح : wound, injury

تارِجييّ : historical

تَوْفير : providing, furnishing; fulfillment (conditions, requirements); saving (time, money)

سَفير/ سُفَراء : ambassador

كمبيوتر : computer

أُسلوب، أساليب : style, manner, way; method, device

دَوْريّ ات : (sports) league, tournament; regular periodic, intermittent, cyclical; circulatory

نَجْم، نُجوم : star, constellation; celebrity

تَأْثير ات : effect, impact, influence, impression (على/في on)

قَلَم، أقلام : pencil;pen

بَقَلَم : written by

مَقال ات : article, essay

بَدء : start, beginning

بَدءاً من : starting from

أظهَرَ : to show, manifest, demonstrate

سَبَقَ، يَسبِقُ، السَّبْق : to precede, come before sth/sb

سَبَقَ لَهُ أن : to have done sth previously

لِسان، ألسَنة : tongue; language; spokesperson

سَفَر : travelling; journey, trip

غاية ات : (noun) utmost, extreme; goal, objective, purpose

لِلغاية : extremely, greatly

لِغاية : until

شَمِلَ، يَشمَلُ، الشَّمْل : to include, comprise, contain sth

قَطَعَ، يَقطَعُ، القَطْع : to cut off, sever sth; to interrupt, stop (flow); to block (street); to cover, travel (a distance); to pledge (a vow)

ثَوْرة : revolution, uprising

تَأْكيد : confirmation; affirmation; certainty

بِالتَّأكيد : certainly

تَأْكيداً لِ : in confirmation of; underscoring, emphasizing

دارَ، يَدورُ، الدَّوْر : to revolve, turn; to circle, go around حَوْلَ sth

نَشَرَ، يَنشُرُ، النَّشْر : to publish st; to announce sth; to propagate sth

دينار، دَنانير : dinar

إشارة ات : mentioning, pointing out; indication, sign, signal

ظَنَّ : to think, believe, presume أنّ that

بِيئة : environment; milieu

مُسابَقة ات : contest, competition; race

رِعاية : custody, protection; patronage, sponsorship; (social) welfare, (health) care

خافَ، يَخافُ، الخَوْف : to fear sth/sb; to be afraid من of sth/sb; to be worried على about sth/sb; to fear على for (sb’s safety)

ألقى : to throw, toss; to deliver, give (a speech)

ألقى القَبْضَ على  to arrest sb

اِحتِرام : respect, honor

اِحتِراماً ل : out of respect for, in honor of

مَفتوح : open, opened

تَحَوَّلَ : to be changed, be converted, be transformed

فَجْر : dawn

اِلتَقى : to meet, encounter مع/ب sb

صَدَرَ، يَصدُرُ، الصُّدور : to be published, be issued; to emerge, come forth, appear

طَعام، أطعِمة : food

ضَحِكَ، يَضحَكُ، الضِّحْك : to laugh (على at)

اِستَخدَمَ : to use, employ, utilize sth

ساعَدَ : to help, assist, support sb

ظاهِرة، ظَواهِر : phenomenon

سَقَطَ، يَسقُطُ، السُّقوط : to fall; drop, decline

سُبحان : praise

مُؤَكِّد : confirming; underscoring; emphasizing

قَصير : short, small (of stature)

تَعبير : expressing عن (opinion, feeling), stating عن (position, policy); expression, word, phrase

عامِل : working, operating, active; doing, making

تَفكير : thinking, pondering; reflection, meditation

دَرَسَ، يَدرُسُ، الدِّراسة : to study, learn sth

تلفزيون : television

بَشَر : humankind, humans

صُندوف، صَناديق : box, bin; treasury, fund; trunk (of a car)

حَيّ، أحياء : alive, living; active, lively; creature, living thing

مَرحَباً : hello!

أقصى : farthest, most remote

رِيال : riyal (currency)

إعْلاميّ : media, information; journalist, person from the media, media worker

مُشارِك : participant; participating

مُتابَعة : pursuing, following; continuation

بَيْع : sale; selling

باتَ، يَبيتُ، البَيات : to become (known, certain); to start, begin to do sth; to spend the night, stay overnight (في/عند at)

نَحو، أنحاء : way, manner, method; grammar; area, region

قَمَر، أقمار : moon

قَمَر صِناعيّ : satellite

أعادَ : to repeat sth, do sth again; to give back, return sth

سِنّ : age (of a person)

أدرَكَ : to grasp, understand, comprehend sth of أنّ that; to reach, attain sth

قَوْميّ : national, sate; nationalist

جائِزة، جَوائِز : prize, award, reward

جارٍ/الجاري : current, present (time); occurring, taking place, in progress; flowing, running (liquid)

ضَرَبَ، يَضرُبُ، الضَّرْب : to strike, hit

ضَرَبَ مَثَلاً : to give an example (ل of)

قَضاء : justice, judiciary; court, court system; district, province; judgement, ruling, decision; fate, destiny

اِشتَغَلَ : to work, be employed

صِفْر، أصفار : zero; empty

حاضِر : present (time); (person) present, attending

الحُضور : audience

اِرتَفَعَ : to rise, ascend; to increase, grow

خَلْق : creating, forming; creation; creatures, humankind

قَبِلَ، يَقبَلُ، القُبول : to accept, receive; approve

قَائِمة، قَوائِم : list, index; leg (of a chair)

مَبدَأ، مَبادِئ : principle, basis; fundamental concept

تَقَدَّمَ : to present, submit (request), offer (suggestion); to advance, be ahead (in age, experience)

ثَمَن : price, cost; value, worth

إمام، أئِمّة : imam

جيل، أجيال : generation, age

مَشْعَر، مَشاعِر : feeling, sense, emotion

مُبادَرة ات : initiative, proposal

جَمَعَ، يَجمَعُ، الجَمْع : to bring together, gather, assemble (things, people)

اِختَلَفَ : to be different عن from sb/sth; to disagree مع with sb (في/على about)

أجابَ : to respond, reply (إلى to sb or a question) على/عن about; to answer, reply أنّ that or ب with (a yes, a no); to comply إلى with (sb’s request)

شُعور : feeling, sentiment, awareness

تَفصيل، تَفاصيل : detail; elaboration

بالتَّفصيل : in detail

إعداد : preparation

شَرقيّ : Eastern, oriental; East, eastern region

أَسَف : sorry, regret, remorse; pity, sympathy

لِلأسْفِ : unfortunately

يا لِلأسْف : how unfortunate

أفادَ : to report أنّ/بِأنّ that; to provide ب (information); to be useful, effective (for sb)

عَقْد : holding, concluding, convening (meeting)

بَشَريّ : human

صَيْف : summer

مُعَدَّل ات : average, rate, mean figure; modified, altered, amended

خَسارة، خَسائِر : loss, failure; casualty, damage

فائِدة، فَوائِد : benefit, use, usefulness; (finance) interest

خِبرة ات : experience, expertise

صِفة ات : feature, characteristic, attribute; trait

مَشهَد، مَشاهِد : scene, view, spectacle, sight

لَقِيَ : to find; meet, encounter sb/sth

تَحَدًّ/التَّحَدّي ات : challenge

عَمّا : about what, from what; concerning, regarding

عَمّا قَريبً : shortly, soon

عَمّا إذا : (about, as to) whether

جِدار، جُدران : wall

الجِدار العازِل/الفاصِل : the Wall of Separation, the West Bank Wall

مَجَلّة ات : magazine, journal

هُجوم : attack, assault; raid, charge

مُهَندِس : engineer, technician

تَجاوَزَ  : to surmount, overcome sth; exceed, go beyond, overstep sth; to disregard, bypass sth

صِناعيّ : industrial, industrialized; manufacturing, artificial

مِساحة ات : surface; space; land, terrain

قَضى، يَقضي، القَضاء : to eliminate على sth/sb; to pass, spend (time, holiday); to stipulate, decree ب sth; to fulfill, complete (a duty)

قُضِيَ عَلَيْهِ : he was sentenced

مُحَدَّد : defined, determined, set

تَعديل ات : change, modification; adjustment; amendment; reshuffle (cabinet)

نُمُوّ : development, growth; progress

حَرْف، حُروف : letter (of the alphabet)

مُؤْمِن : believing, faithful; believer; Muslim

اِعتَمَدَ : to depend, rely على on sth/sb; to adopt, authorize, accredit (plan, method, curriculum)

فَجأَة : surprise

فَجأَةً : suddenly

سَهْل : easy, simple

مُباشَرة : pursuit, practice; performance, execution, implementation

مُباشَرةً : directly, immediately

بَنو : sons

مَنْع : prevention, prohibition; depriving, withholding

خَطير : significant, important; serious, grave; dangerous, risky

رَحِمَ : to have mercy (God) on sb

رَحَمِهُ الله : God rest his soul

حاجّ، حُجاج : pilgrim, title of respect for someone who has completed pilgrimage to Mecca or is an older person

لِذا : therefore, that’s why, because of that

وَظيفة، وَظائِف : job, position; work, employment; function, task

قانونيّ : legal, law-related, statutory; legitimate, licit, legal

قانونيّاً : legally, from a legal standpoint

عامِل، عَوامِل : factor, element, agent; (math) coefficient

إداريّ : administrative, management, departmental

إرهابيّ : terrorist

صَبْر : patience, endurance

َضحيّة، ضَحايا : victim

غَضَب : anger, rage

غَضَباً : in anger, angrily

ألمانيّ، ألمان : German

إنْجاز ات : implementation, carrying out (project); accomplishment, achievement, success

عَبَّرَ : to express عن (opinion, feeling), state عن (position, policy)

جَمال : beauty

صادِر : issued, published; exported

صادِرات : exports

فِئَة ات : faction, party; group, sector; type, class, kind

مُتَوَسِّط : middle, central; medium, average

زَعيم، زُعَماء : leader, head of state

اِنطَلَقَ : to depart, take off; to begin, get started, to be fired (bullet)

دَقَّ : to beat (heart); to strike, hit sth; to knock on (door) or على (door); to ring bell, to call ل sb (on the phone)

اِستِعداد : preparation; readiness, willingness

على استعداد : ready

دَفْع : pushing; compelling, moving, driving; pushing back, repelling; payment

تَعَلَّمَ : to learn, study sth

مِثال، أمثِلة/مُثُل : example, model, ideal

فَرَح، أفراح : joy, happiness; party, celebration, festivity

فَرَحاً : with joy, joyfully

رِواية ات : novel, story; narration; report, account

نَهْر، أنهار : river

كَهرَباء : electricity

وَصَفَ، يَصِفُ، الوَصْف : to describe, characterize sb ب/بأنّ as; (doctor) to prescribe sth ل to sb

مَهرَجان ات : festival

ألّا : not to

اِنتِظار : waiting, anticipating

رَضِيَ، يَرضى، الرِّضى : to be pleased, satisfied ب/عن/على with sth

سَنَويّ : annual, yearly

سَنَويّاً : annually, yearly

نَصْر : victory, triumph

تَعزيز : strengthening, bolstering, reinforcing; reinforcement

أَدَب، آداب : literature; good manners, etiquette

لَعبة : game, contest, competition; (one) match, game; (fig) trick, fast one

عَقْد، عُقود : contract, agreement

أثارَ : to raise, provoke, stir up sth; to bring up (a subject)

شَرّ : evil, malice

مُعارَضة : opposition (esp in politics), resistance

نَبَأ، أنباء : news item, report

عُدوان : aggression, hostility; enmity, animosity

خِطاب : speech, message, letter

عُموم : generality, totality, whole; people, masses, public

عُموماً : generally, in general

مَجلِس العُموم : House of Commons

اِختارَ : to select, pick, choose sth/sb; to prefer, choose sth على over sth else

إيجابيّ : postive, good; affirmative

جَوْلة ات : tour, round, session; patrol

رَفْض : refusal, rejection

أعظَم، عُظمى : greater/est, mightier/est

شِراء : buying, purchasing; purchase acquisition

مَسرَح، مَساِح : theater, stage

غِياب : absence, disappearance

حَلَقة ات : ring, circle; link; program, show; (student) class, course

شَريف، شُرَفاء : honorable, noble, respectable

ضَروريّ : necessary, required

فَساد : corruption; deterioration, decomposition

اِتِّفاقيّة ات : treaty, accord

تَذَكَّرَ : to remember sth

تَناوَلَ : to deal with, treat (a subject, an issue); to eat (a meal); to ingest (medicine)

هَواء : air, atmosphere; climate

على الهَواء : live (broadcasting)

الحرمَيْن الشَّريفَيْن : The Two Holy Mosques (of Mecca and Medina)

قاضٍ/القاضي، قُضاة : judge, magistrate

داعٍ/الداعي، دُعاة : reason, cause, motive; calling for sth, calling on sb, inviting sb; person (or voice) calling for

عَدْل : justice, fairness

وَزير العَدْل : Minister of Justice

طَرَحَ، يَطرَحُ، الطَّرْح : to throw, cast sth; to pose, present, suggest (question, issue) على to sb (for discussion); to offer (gesture, greeting); to offer sth (for sale); to invite (bids, tenders); to float, put into circulation (shares)

شَماليّ : northern

جَدّ/ة : grandfather/mother

هاتِف، هَواتِف : phone

حَفِظَ، يَحفَظُ، الحِفْظ : to save, preserve, maintain; to protect, guard; to memorize

ضُعْف : weakness

إقليميّ : regional, territorial, area; provincial, district

مَعهَد، مَعاهِد : institute, academy, school

طَيْر، طُيور : bird

إمّا/إمّا…أو : either...or

ريح، رِياح : wind; odor

سَلبيّ : negative, passive

سَلبيّات : negative points

بَكى، يَبكي، البُكى : to cry, weep (على over sth/sb); to mourn, weep for sb

دَواء، أدوية : remedy, medicine, medication

وِجهة ات : direction, angle

وِجهة النَّظَر : point of view

عُمْق، أعماق : depth, deep, bottom

عَميق : deep, profound

بَلَديّة ات : municipality, community, township; city council

لاسِيَّما : especially

ضَمان ات : guarantee, insurance

خَبير، خُبَراء : expert, specialist

مَشى، يَمشي، المَشي : to walk, go; to leave, go away

مَخُيَّم ات : camp, refugee camp

ماديّ : material, physical; materialistic; financial

ماديّاً : materially, physically; financially

تَوْفيق : success; reconciliation, mediation

صَعيد، أصعِدة : level plane

الصَّعيد : Upper Egypt

فَوْراً/على الفَوْر : immediately, at once

فَورَ : immediately after

فَرْض : imposing, levying; religious duty

مُدَرِّب : trainer, coach; instructor

حَمْل : carrying; pregnancy

يالله : C’mon! Hurry up! Let’s go!

كَمّيّة : quantity, amount

أيْ : that is to say, in other word, i.e.

قَدَّرَ : to estimate, calculate, appraise sth; to appreciate, value sth; to allow, make possible (of God); to respect sth, take sth into consideration

حَرام : forbidden, out of bounds; sacred, holy

يا حَرام : what a shame!

مِتْر، أمتار : meter

سوء : offense; bad, ill; miss-

فَقَدَ، يَفقُد، الفَقْد : to lose sth; to lack, be missing sth

اِشتَرى : to buy, purchase sth

كَلْب، كِلاب : dog

نامَ، يَنامُ، النَّوْم : to sleep; lie down

قَصْر،قُصور : castle, palace

حادِثة، حَوادِث : accident, mishap; event, incident

دَرْس، دُروس : studying; examining, checking; lesson, course, study

اِنتِهاء : finish, completion, conclusion

تَضَمَّنَ : to guarantee; to include, comprise

حَدَّدَ : to specify, determine sth; to set, define sth

لَوحة ات : painting, picture; panel, board

لَوحة المَفاتيح : keyboard

مِمَّن : from whom

طَرْح : suggestion, proposal (topic, idea); offering (gesture, greeting); inviting (bids, tenders); floating, putting into circulation (shares)

جُنوبيّ : southern, south

عَرَضَ، يَعرِضُ، العَرْض : to show, exhibit, present sth; to review, inspect sth

مَقَرّ : center, headquarters, main residence

باحِث : searching (عن for); discussing (في sth); researching (في sth); researcher, scholar

صُعوبة ات : difficulty

طالَ، يَطولُ، الطَّوْل : to be long or length; to take a while ب for sb

ضَعيف، ضُعَفاء : weak, powerless

مَفهوم، مَفاهيم : understood; concept, notion; meaning, sense, definition

دُستور، دَساتير : constitution

سَيْطَرة : control, dominion

قادَ، يَقودُ، القِيادة : to lead, guide sb إلى to; to drive (a vehicle), pilot (a plane)

إذْن : permission, authorization

بِإذْنِ الله : god-willing

أحَد : Sunday

اِثنَيْن : Monday

ثُلَثاء : Tuesday

أربِعاء : Wednesday

خَميس : Thursday

جُمعة : Friday

سَبت : Saturday

أسير، أسرى : prisoner, captive

تُجاهَ : towards; facing

حَسَّ، يَحِسُّ، الحَسّ : to feel, sense ب sth or أنَّ that

سَعيد، سُعَداء : happy, content

حِكاية ات : story, tale, account, narrative

تَشجيل : registration; recording; documentation

تَيّار ات : current, stream

جازَ، يَجوزُ، الجَوْز : to be allowed, be possible ل  بخق سز

قُبول : reception; acceptance, approval

كافٍ/الكافي : sufficient, adequate; competent

إيمان : faith, belief (ب in, بِأنّ that)

حَفْل : celebration, ceremony

مَلعَب، مَلاعِب : playground; stadium, sports field

بَعدَما : after

ذاكِرة : memory (human and computer)

غاز : natural gas

شَرعيّ : legitimate, lawful; legislative

أحلى : sweeter/sweetest

مِن ثَمَّ : therefore, because of that, that is why

مَركَزيّ : central

هُدوء : calmness, quiet, peace

تَحَقَّقَ : to become reality (dreams); to be achieved (peace, goals); to verify من sth

حَيَوان ات : animal, creature

خَلَصَ، يَخلُصُ، الخُلوص : to conclude إلى أنَّ that; to arrive إلى at (a place, a result)

مُناقَشة ات : argument, debate

تَوْزيع : distribution, handing out (على among)

بالِغ : extreme, intense, profound; serious, critical; reaching, attaining; adult

تَأْمين : securing, safeguarding, protecting; insuring, insurance

خِيار : option, choice; selection, preference

مُعالَجة : treatment (disease, sick person); dealing with (topic, problem, issue); processing (data)

نُسخة، نُسَخ : copy, replica

تَعليق ات: commenting; suspending; comment, remark, commentary

تَصميم, تَصاميم : determination, perseverance; design, sketch, plan

إله : deity, god; God

يَمين، أيمان : right side; (fem) right hand; (fem) oath

سَكَنَ، يَسكُنُ، السَّكْن : to reside, live, dwell في at/in

ساكِن : residing, living في at/in

شِعار ات : slogan, motto; emblem, symbol

قَصْد : intent, purpose, goal

يَنبَغي : (imperf) to be to do sth; to be incumbent upon على sb أنْ to do sth (he should do sth)

اِتَّفَقَ : to agree (مع with sb, على on/about sth)

واصَلَ : to continue doing sth

اِعتَرَفَ : to admit, confess ب (having done) sth; to acknowledge, recognize, accept ب sth

أثَّرَ : to affect, influence على sb/sth

قَصَدَ، يَقصِدُ، القَصْد : to intend, mean sth; to pursue sth

أكَلَ، يَأْكُلُ، الأكْل : to eat sth; to corrode sth; (fig) to consume, gnaw at sth/sb

جَريدة، جَرائِد : newspaper, periodical, journal

آه : ouch

مُتَوَقَّع : expected, anticipated

اِلتِزام ات : following, adhering to ب (rules, laws, plans); commitment, obligation

طِوال : throughout, during

مُمَيِّز : distinguished, prominent, outstanding; special

مِنصِب، مَناصِب : post, position; office

مَعقول : reasonable, plausible, logical

مَطار ات : airport, airfield

ثَمّة : there is/are

مُشتَرِك : participant, subscriber; participating, subscribing

فُندُق، فَنادِق : hotel

لاحَظَ : to notice, observe sth or أنّ that

أقرَب، أقارِب : closer/closest, sooner/soonest; relative

اِتِّخاذ : taking; adopting, passing (a resolution)

فِكريّ : intellectual, mental

فَقير، فُقَراء : poor, destitute; poor person

بُعد، أبعاد : dimension; distance

أصدَرَ : to publish (book), release (film); to issue (decree, ruling, decision); to pass (sentence); to emit (sound)

نَظَّمَ : to organize, arrange; regulate

صِفّة، صِفاف : bank, shore

الصِّفّة الغَربيّة : the West Bank

اِعتِماد : reliance, dependence على on; recognition (of)

حَجَر، حِجارة : stone

قَلَق : unrest, unease; concern, anxiety

مَسيرة : march, parade; movement, course

اِزدادَ : to grow, increase, rise

هامّ : important, significant

حَرارة : temperature, heat; fever; passion

خَليجيّ : relating to the Persian Gulf

سَيْر : course, motion, march; going, walking

ظَهْر : back; rear; deck (ship)

عن ظَهْرِ قَلبٍ : by heart

هَدَفَ، يَهدَفُ، الهَدْف : to target, aim at إلى sth; to be intended, designated إلى for sth (as a goal)

مُتَعَدِّد : diverse, numerous, multi-, poly-

إيجاد : finding, discovery

فَصْل : separating, detaching; firing, laying off; rendering a judgement, reaching a decision (في قَضية in a case)

عَفو : pardon, amnesty

بارِد : cold, frigid; (food) dull, flat, bland

تَحَرَّكَ : to move, get moving

واجِب ات : necessary, obligatory (على for); duty, obligation, requirement

اِقتَرَبَ : to get close من to sth; approach من sth

شِدّة : intensity, forcefulness

بِشِدّة : forcefully, strongly

مُفيد : useful, beneficial

اِبنة : daughter (of)

رَسَمَ، يَرسَمُ، الرَّسْم : to draw, sketch (picture); to outline, describe sth; to design, plan sth; to chart (a course)

فَهْم : understanding, comprehension

مَعنيّ : concerned, affected; interested ب in, concerned ب with

جَواب ات : answer, response

صادِق : truthful, veracious

مارَسَ : to practice, pursue (profession, hobby); to practice, play (sport); to exercise, carry out (policy); to exert (pressure)

وَليّ، أوْلِياء : patron, protector

وَليّ الأمْر : legal guardian, parent

مَيِّت، مَوْتى/أموات : dead, deceased

وادٍ/الوادي : wadi (dry riverbed); valley

أجرى : to conduct, carry out, perform sth

غالِب : winner, victor; majority, most of

غالِباً : mostly, largely

إلِكتُرونيّ : electronic

البَريد الإلِكتُرونيّ : email

تَعليميّ : educational, instructional, pedagogical

مُقارَنة ات : comparison

قَوْم : people, nation

ضَخْم : large, voluminous

ظُلْم : injustice

ظُلماً : wrongly, unjustly

مَغرَبيّ، مَغارِبة : Moroccan; Maghrebi

اِحتِمال : probability, likelihood

اِحتِمالات : possibilities

نافِذة، نَوافِذ : window

عَيْش : life, living

إمكانيّة ات : possibility; capability

أهليّ : civil, domestic; family, home; private (school)

آمَنَ : to believe ب in sth or بِإنّ/أنّ that

حَضارة ات : civilization; culture

بَرلَمان : parliament

تَقنيّة ات : technology, technique

جُهُد : effort, exertion, strain

وَعي : consciousness; awareness, attention

حارِس، حُرّاس : guard, sentry; guardian, keeper; (sports) goalie, goal-keeper

صَحافة : journalism, press

طَلَما/لَطَلَما : as long as; how often!

طَلَما أنّ : provided that

خَفيف : light; slight, minor; sparse

مَنَعَ، يَمنَعُ، المَنْع : to prevent, forbid sth; to prevent sb من/عن from doing sth; to deprive sb عن/من of sth

جُملة، جُمَل : sentence, clause; group, bunch, handful

بِالجُملة : on the whole, altogether

جُملةً وتَفصيلاً : completely, through and through

عَقْب، أعقاب : heel

عَقِبَ : immediately after

مُبَكِّر : early

ظُهْر : noon, afternoon

ظُهْراً : in the afternoon, at noon

وافَقَ : to agree with sb على on sth; to approve, authorize على sth

مُتَعَلِّق : attached, connected (ب to sth/sb); concerning (ب sth/sb)

زَميل، زُمَلاء : colleague, associate, companion

كَيْفيّة : manner, mode; way; how

نَموذَج، نَماذِج : sample; model, example

حادِث، حَوادِث : event, occurrence; incident, accident

فازَ، يَفوزُ، الفَوْز : to win (ب sth); to defeat على  سز

ثَوْب، ثِياب : garment, robe, tunic

ثِياب : clothes, clothing

بَديل، بَدائِل : altenative; replacement, substitute; (adj) alternate, substitute; equivalent

مُحيط : (adj) peripheral, surrounding; periphery, surrounding area; milieu, environment; ocean

المُحيط الهادِئ : the Pacific Ocean

آية ات : verse (in the Quran); sign, wonder, miracle

تَهديد ات : threatening, menacing; threat, menace; danger, risk

هَديّة، هَدايا : gift, present

هَديّةً : as a gift

قاعِد : sitting; (with imperf) in the process of doing sth

موسيقى : music

بَعَثَ، يَبعَثُ، البَعْث : to send, mail sth or ب sth إلى to sb

نَدوة، نَدَوات : seminar, symposium, colloquium

جِهاد : jihad (struggle, from the phrase الجِهاد في سبيل الله)

قاعة ات : hall, large room

فَرْق : difference, distinction; discrepancy

حِفاظ : guarding, preserving; memorization; diaper

جَبهة : (military, political, weather) front; front line

الجَبهة الشَّعبيّة : Popular Front

تَوْقيع : signing; signature

مُمتاز : excellent, superior, first-class; privileged, favored

هَمّ، هُموم : worry, concern; anxiety, distress; care, interest

مُكافَحة : fight, battle, confrontation

فَشِلَ, يَفشَلُ، الفَشْل : to fail, be unsuccessful في in sth

حَظّ : luck, fortune

ضَيْف، ضُيوف : guest, visitor

ثانَويّ : secondary; lower-ranking, subordinate

جِسر، جُسور : brige; (reinforcement) beam or bar; (dental) bridge

مُتَمَيِّز : distinguished, outstanding, prominent; different (عن from)

بَلدة : town, township, community

اِستَحَقَّ : to deserve, merit sth

تَنفيذيّ : executive, implementing

وَزْن : weighing, measuring the weight of

أوْزان : weight

طَيَران : aviation, flying; airline

عُقوبة ات : punishment, penalty, sanction

ثابِت : firm, established, constant; stable, steady

مُؤَشِّر ات : indicator, index; measure, gage

مُؤَشِّرات : clues, indications, pointers

مَطَر، أمطار : rain

مَفروض : necessary, required; imposed, prescribed; obligation, duty

فَضَّلَ : to prefer sth (على to sth else)

جَمْع : bringing together, gathering, assembling; joining together

مَقعَد، مَقاعِد : seat, place

مَقتَل : muder, killing

ساهَمَ : to participate in, contribute to

اِتَّخَذَ : to take sth; to adopt, pass (a resolution)

راحة : rest, relaxation, repose, leisure

راحة اليَد : palm of the hand

أحَسَّ : to feel, sense ب sth of أنّ that

فَضاء : space; (outer) space, cosmos; vacant (plot of land)

مُستَقِلّ : independent, autonomous

تُركيّ، أتراك/تُرْك : Turk; Turkish

أُفْق، آفاق : horizon; view, perspective; outlook, prospects

حُثّة، حُثَث : corpse, body

شِبه : semi-, almost, like

شَرَف : honor, distinction

هِويّة : identity; identity card

بَطاقة ات : card; tag; ticket; ballot

رُكْن, أركان : pillar, foundation, support; (mil) chief of staff; corner, nook; section (newspaper)

مُصاب : injured, wounded; afflicted

صاروخ، صَواريخ : missile, rocket

تَحَوُّل ات : change, transformation, conversion

روسيّ، روس : Russian

ّجَوّي : air, aerial; atmospheric; climatic, weather-related

سَيِّء : bad

أمان : safety, security, protection

أكْل : eating; consuming; food, meal

مُرَشَّح : nominated, selected; expected, prepared, slated; (most) likely; candidate, nominee

وَصْف، أوْصاف : description, portrayal, characterization; characteristic, trait

بِوَصْفِهِ : in his capacity as (chairman, minister, etc)

مُلاحَظة ات : observing, noticing; note, remark, observation

لَقَب، ألقاب : title; nickname

مَسافة ات : distance, interval

فَقْر : poverty, lack of

فَقْر الدَّمّ : anemia

اِنتِشار : spreading, diffusion

خائِف : afraid, fearful, frightened

ما أحلاها : how pretty she is!

تَواصُل : continuation, maintaining; interconnection, mutual contact; intercommunication

ظُهور : appearance, emergence; advent

زِراعة : agriculture, cultivation; implanting, transplanting (organ)

غَرَض، أغراض : goal, purpose, intent

إمكان ات : capability, ability, power; possibility, (what is) possible

أثبَتَ : to prove, ascertain, establish sth

تَلَقّى : to receive, get

جلالة : majesty; (in titles) His Majesty

بِنية، بُنىً : structure; make-up, physique

بَنية تَحتيّة : infrastructure

تَحسين : improving, enhancing, bettering; improvement, enhancement

مَبنى، مَبانً/المَباني : building, edifice; structure

فَم، أفواه : mouth

أهَمَّ : to concern sb; to be important to sb

اِمتِحان ات : examination, test; trial

طِبّ : medicine, medical treatment

مُقَدِّمة ات : preface, introduction; front part

فَرْع، فُروع : branch, department, subdivision, section

مَصير : path, destiny, fate

سَليم : correct, sound; flawless; safe

تَرتيب ات : preparation, arrangement, putting in order; organization, planning

مَبروك : (adj) blessed. happy; congratulations! (على on/for)

ألف مَبروك : many congratulations

مُطلَق : absolute, unlimited

مُطلَقاً : absolutely

نَفَّذَ : to implement, carry out, execute

حَسْب : sufficiency, enough

فَحَسْب/وَحَسْب : only

قَبيلة، قَبائِل : tribe

تَوَفَّرَ : to be plentiful; to be available ل for sb; to be met, fulfilled (condition, requirements) في in sth/sb

تَمَتَّعَ : to enjoy ب sth, be blessed ب sth; to possess, be endowed ب with (qualities)

قَطْع : breaking off, interruption; traversing (a distance); issuing (a ticket)

قَطْعاً : absolutely

وَفاة، وَفَيات : death

الوَفَيات : obituaries (newspaper section)

سُقوط : downfall, collapse; crash (aircraft)

رائِحة، رَوائِح : scent, odor, perfume

فَعّاليّة : effectiveness, efficiency

فَعّاليّات : events, activités

داخِليّة : (ministry) interior, of state

عَدالة : justice, fairness

جار، جيران : neighbor

وَثيقة، وَثائِق : document; certificate; title, dead; paper, record

عَلامة ات : mark, indiction, sign; point

تَنسيق : coordination, collaboration

فَرَضَ، يَفرِضُ، الفَرْض : to impose sth على on sb; to assume أنّ that

بَقاء : survival; remaining, staying

اِحتِفال ات : celebrating; celebration, ceremony

أبرَز : more/most prominent

قَيْد، قُيود : restriction, condition, stipulation; fetter, chain, shackle

قَيْدَ : undergoing, in the process of

قَيدَ الإنشاء : under construction

على قَيد الحَياة : alive

لا قَيْد أُنمُلةٍ : not one iota, not an inch

حِكمة، حِكَم : wisdom; wise saying, proverb, moral

فِتنة، فِتَن : charm, allure, enchantment; dissent, unrest; riot, rebellion

مَسيحيّ : Christian

تليفون ات : telephone

زارَ، يَزورُ، الزِّيارة : to visit sb or a place

هائِل : great, huge, formidable; frightful, appalling

مُؤَخَّر : rear, end, back; balance (of a payment)

مُؤَخَّراً : recently, lately; finally, in the end

سِياحة : tourism

وُقوف : standing, stopping, halting

ثَقيل : heavy, cumbersome

رَسْم، رُسوم : drawing, sketching, illustrating; picture, drawing; tax, fee

جامِعيّ : (adj) university

أسبَهَ : to ressemble, look like, be similar to sth/sb

تَطَلَّبَ : to require, demand sth (من from sb)

تَوْجيه ات : directing, guiding, sending; instruction, guideline, directive

حَطَّ، يَحُطُ، الحَطّ : to put, place, set down

حَبّ : (collective) grain, seed(s)

حَبّة، حُبوب/حَبّاب : grain, seed; pill; bead

شَوْق : desire, yearning

دَقيق : precise, accurate; minute, micro-; delicate

مُتَقَدِّم : advanced, developed; applicant; applying, seeking (job position or admission)

زِراعيّ : agricultural, farming

شَيْطان، شَياطين : devil

قَتيل، قَتلى : casualty, dead/killed person

اِستِفادة : benefiting من from, making use من of

اِستِقبال : reception; receiving, welcoming

وَرْد : (collective) roses, flowers

وَرَدة، وُرود/وَرَدات : rose, flower

مَدَّ، يَمُدُّ، المَدّ : to extend, stretch sth; to spread out, stretch out sth

ظَلام : darkness, injustice

مُوافَقة : agreement; approval

سِياق : context, course

دَرْب، دَروب : path, pathway, trail, road

دُعاء : call, appeal, request; invocation

أرسَلَ : to send, transmit (ب) sth إلى to sb

هَوىً : love, affection; inclination, preference; desire, wish

على هَواهُ : as he likes, according to his preference

ذَهاب : going; leaving, departure; first half (game, match)

كَثرة : abundance, large amount, great number

هادِئ : calm, quiet, peaceful

حِفْظ : saving, preserving, maintaining; protecting, guarding; memorizing

شاشة ات : screen, computer monitor

شَريك، شُرَكاء : partner, associate

مَحدود : limited; determined

أدخَلَ : to insert, introduce, include sth في/إلى  هر

تَبادُل : exchange, interchange

سِادة : sovereignty, supremacy

سِيادَته : His Excellency

رَمْز، رُموز : symbol, sign, emblem; symbolic figure; (computer) icon; (telephone, postal) code; indicator; symbolizing, indicating, pointing (إلى to); dialing (phone number)

ضَربة ات : blow, strike; shot

مَلامِح : features, characteristics

ُغابَ، يَغيب : to be absent (عن from); to set (sun) عن on

مُفاوَضة ات : negotiation, discussion, talk

تَدمير : destruction, demolition; wrecking, ruining, damaging

تَحليل، تَحاليل : dissolution, dissolving; legalizing; analysis, (laboratory) test

دَوْم : continuance, continuation

دَوْماً : always

وُلِدَ : to be born

شَريط : tape, strip, ribbon

مُتَحيل : impossible

مُحافِظ : governor; conservative; preserving, protecting

بَيَّنَ : to clarify, explain sth; to show, demonstrate sth

مُراقَبة : surveillance, monitoring; censorship; observation, inspection; supervision, oversight

تَفَضُّل : please (followed by imperative)

لَوْ تَفَضَّاْتَ : if you would be so kind

كُتلة، كُتَل : bloc, group; mass, bulk

باعَ، يَبيعُ، البَيْع : to sell sth (ب for a price)

ماشي : ok

إحساس : feeling, sensation; sensitivity

اِنفِجار ات : explosion, detonation

حَديقة، حَدائِق : garden

اِهتَمَّ : to be interested ب in sth; to care, be concerned ب about sth

اِعتِراف : admission, confession (ب of sth); acknowledgement, recognition, acceptance (ب of sth)

مَنطِق : logic, mentality

مُتَّهَم : accused ب of, charged ب with, indicted ب for; (noun) suspect

أصليّ : original, master; real, true; genuine, authentic

مِثلَما : like, as, just as

صَفقة، صَفَقات : deal, transaction

مَنهَج، مَناهِج : method, approach; program, curriculum

تَعَرَّفَ : to get to know على sb, become acquainted على with sb; to identify على sb

جِنسيّة : nationality, citizenship

اِتِّهام ات : accusation, charge, indictment

صِدْق : sincerity, candor

عاشِق, عُشّاق : lover, person in love; admirer, fan; enthusiast, aficionado

مُقَدَّس ات : holy, sacred; sacred sites; sacred things

هِنديّ، هُنود : Indian (from India)

الهُنود الحُمْر : Native Americans

تُهمة، تُهَم : accusation, charge

إبداع : creativity, originality

حادّ : sharp, intense

اِمتَدَّ : to extend, reach, spread إلى to

مِحوَر، مَحاوِر : axle; axis; pivot

طائِفيّ : sectarian, factional

إصدار : exporting; issuing, publication

غَيَّرَ : to change, modify sth; to replace, switch sth

مُنتَصَف : (noun) middle, halfway

حَلَّ، يَحُلُّ، الحَلّ : to dissolve, split up, untie sth

حَلَّ مَحَلَّهُ : to replace, take the place of sth/sb; to solve (problem)

أجَل : time, period, term; final moment, death

شاهِد، شُهود : witness; spectator; witnessing, viewing

جَماعيّ : (adj) group, collective; common

زاوية، زَوايا : corner, nook; section (newspaper); angle

تَصَرُّف ات : behavior, conduct

تَصَرُّفات : actions

مُساعِد : assistant, aide, support; helping, assisting, supporting

اِغتِيال ات : assassination

اِعتِداء ات : assault, attack, aggression

مَيْدان، مَيادين : arena, field, domain; city square, plaza

تاجِر، تُجّار : merchant, businessman, trader; trading, dealing

هَجمة ات : attack, assault; raid, strike

أداة، أدَوات : tool, utensil, instrument; appliance, apparatus; (ling) particle

تَدَخُّل : intervention, interference

أمْر، أوامِر : order, command

سَبَّبَ : to cause, produce, provoke sth

بواسِطة : by means of, by using, by making use of

عَيْب، عُيوب : fault, weakness; shame, disgrace, shameful behavior

صَرَّحَ : to declare, announce بِأنَّ that

سافَرَ : to travel إلى to; to depart (on a trip)

بَريء، أبرِياء : innocent, blameless; naive, unsuspecting; exempt, free (من of); innocent person

اِنطِلاق : start, departure

اِنطِلاقاً من : proceeding from; on the basis on

تامّ : (adj) complete, concluded

جُنَيْه ات : pound (currency); Egyptian currency

مِعيار، مَعايير : standard, criterion, norm; standard measure, gauge

تَمويل : financing, funding, backing, underwriting

خَشِيَ : to fear sth/sb or من sth/sb; to fear, anticipate أنْ that; to be afraid, anxious على for (sb’s safety)

تَقليديّ : traditional, conventional

أمانة : loyalty, reliability; honesty, integrity; deposit, safekeeping; secretariat; office of mayor

أمانة الصُّدوق : office of treasurer

في أمانة الله : May God keep you safe (goodbye)

اِختِلاف : variance, difference, disagreement; conflict, controversy

سُكَّر : sugar

مَرَض السُّكَّر : diabetes

تَركيز : emphasis, focus, concentration (على on)

أقوى : stronger/est, more/most powerful

تَناوُل : dealing with (subject, issue); eating (meal); taking, ingesting (medicine)

تَحويل : conversion, transfer

حَرَم : holy site; (university campus)

اِنتِخابيّ : electoral, election; selection

إستراتيجيّ : strategic; strategist

ذَهَبيّ : golden, gilded

صَحراء : desert

حَكَمَ، يَحكُمُ، الحُكْم : to rule, govern (people, country); to judge, sentence على sb

إستراتيجيّة ات : strategy

مُقَرَّر : decided upon, stipulated; scheduled; agenda, plan; curriculum

اِنسِحاب : withdrawal, evacuation; pulling out, removing

تَبَعَ، يَتبَعُ، التَّبَع : to follow, pursue sth/sb

تَزَوَّجَ : to marry sb; to get married (من to sb)

لَفَتَ، يَلفِتُ، الَّفْت : to draw, turn (نَظَر/اِنتِباه) sb’s attention إلى to

لَفَتَ نَظَرَهُاِنتِباهَهُ : to catch sb’s attention

ذاتيّ : autonomous, self-, auto-; personal, individual

مُسَلسَل ات : serial show (esp. soap opera)

وَلَيَ، يَلي، الوِلاية : to follow, come after (sth/sb); to govern, rule sth or على over sth

غادَرَ : to leave (a place), depart (on a trip)

كارِثة، كَوارِث : catastrophe, tragedy

اِستَهدَفَ : to target, aim at sth/sb

مَلبَس، مَلابِس : clothes, dress, attire

قاتِل، قَتَلة : murderer, assassin; deadly, lethal; fatal

سِياحيّ : tourist, tourism

نيّة، نَوايا : intention, purpose; desire

شيعة : Shiites; partisans, followers

نَقْص : lack, loss; decrease, diminution; deficit; deficiency; inferiority

تَدَخَّلَ : to intervene, interfere, meddle

إجابة ات : answer, reply, response

خَلَقَ، يَخلِقُ، الخَلْق : to create, form sth

دِراسيّ : study-, school-related; instructional, pedagogical

سِلسِلة : chain, series

حَديد : iron; steel

جِوار : proximity, vicinity

بِواجِر : near, next to

شِتاء : winter

حُسْن : good, goodness; beauty

ضَرَر, أضرار : damage; injury, harm; evil, sin

سُنّة : Sunna (orthodox Islam; body of Islamic law; customary procedure)

استَقبَلَ : to meet, welcome, greet sb; to receive sth

سُلوك : behavior, conduct

حَسَن : good

حَسَناً : well; (interjection) good, fine, ok

سينَما : cinema

مُرتَبِط : connected, linked ب to; in a relationship ب with

حَفلة، حَفَلات : party, ceremony, celebration

جَزيرة، جُزُر /: island

شِبه جَزيرةٍ : peninsula

اِستَفادَ : to benefit, profit من from, to make use من of

صِلة ات : link, connection; contact

تَراجُع : retreat, backing down/off عن from; decrease, decline

اِكتَشَفَ : to discover sth; to detect, uncover sth

تَرَدَّدَ : to hesitate في to do sth; to pause, wait (an instant); to frequent على (a place); to be repeated, occur repeatedly; to be widely discussed

نَقْد : criticism, critique

مَجهول : unknown, unidentified; unknown person, unidentified person

صَنَعَ، يَصنَعُ، الصَّنْع : to design, build; fabricate

ثَروة، ثَرَوات : wealth, fortune; abundance

حِصار : siege, blockade

زَيْت : oil (food, mineral)

سَحَبَ، يَسحَبُ، السَّحْب : to withdraw (support); to take out, pull sth (عن from)

من قِبَلِ : on the part of; by

إرسال : sending; deploying (troops); transmission, broadcast; signal (cell phone)

كُرسيّ، كَراسٍ/الكَراسي : chair, seat

طَبَقة ات : class, category, rank; level, layer

صَحافيّ : journalistic, press; journalist, reporter

أكمَلَ : to complete, finish sth

تَجاوُز : surmounting, overcoming; exceeding, going beyond, overstepping; disregarding, bypassing

تَجاوُزات : abuses, violations

أزرَق/زَرقاء : blue

تَبَيَّنَ : to become clear or evident (أنّ that); to appear, become visible

تَخطيط : planning, preparation; plan, sketch, diagram

إرادة : desire, will

نِقاش : argument, debate

مُتَحَدَّث : spokesperson, speaker

هِجرة : migration; emigration, exodus, flight

هِجرة العُقول : brain drain

دَوام : office of business hours, work schedule; duration, time period; constancy, permanence

خَسَرَ، يَخسِرُ، الخَسْر : to fail, lose, suffer a loss; to lose (a game, one’s life, time)

صينيّ : Chinese

تَساءَلَ : to ask oneself, wonder, ponder

ناجِح : successful, winning; winner

حَزين : sad, unhappy, sorrowful

شَقيق، أشِقّاء : brother, full brother

خَدَمَ، يَخدِمُ، الخِدمة : to serve, assist sb; to serve (الوَطَنَ one’s country, في الجَيْش in the army)

مَزرَع، مَزارِع : farm, plantation

جَرّاء/من جَرّاء : because of, as a result of

رائِد، رُوّاد : pioneer, explorer; leader; (mil) major, commandant; pioneering, leading

رائِد الفَضاء : astronaut!!

قِلّة : scarcity, lack of; small number or amount of

مَهلَكيّ : royal; of or relating to a kingdom

مُوَحَّد : united, unified, standardized, normalized

جاهِز : ready, prepared; equipped, outfitted

راهِن : present, current

دُستوريّ : constitutional

راتِب، رَواتِب : salary, wage, pay

أمَلَ، يَأْمَلُ، الأمَل : to hope أنْ or في أنْ that; to hope for, expect (ب/في) sth, من from sth/sb

اِفتِتاح : opening, inauguration

سَفينة، سُفُن : ship, vessel

اِعتِقال ات : arrest, detention

لاحِق : later, subsequent; next, flowing

لاحِقاً : shortly, soon

ضَيِّق : narrow, restricted, tight

أخْذ : taking; seizure

قَبْر، قُبور : tomb, sepulcher

عَجيب : wonderful, amazing; astonishing, strange

تَمَثَّلَ : to be represented, be incorporated في in sth; to appear, be seen في in sth

شاهَدَ : to see, watch, observe sth/sb

اِنتِصار ات : victory, triumph

هُنالِك : there, over there; there is, there are

أدنى : lower/est, nearer/est; inferior, low, near; (n/adj) minimum

مُجاوِر : neighboring, adjacent

نِعمة، نِعَم : blessing, grace

لا بَأْس بِهِ : not a bad…at all

سَطح : surface

اِحتَوى : to contain, include على sth

أشَدّ : stronger/est, more/most intense

سُهولة : ease, facility

نالَ، يَنولُ، النَوْل : to attain, achieve (prize); to acquire, gain (distinction)

مُحامٍ/المُحامي، مُحامون : lawyer, defense counsel

عِذائِيّ : nutritional, food-related

مِسكير، مَساكير : poor soul, wretch; poor, humble, miserable

مِهنة، مِهَن : vocation, trade, profession, occupation

مَكتَبة ات : library; bookstore

مَظهَر، مَظاهِر : view; appearance, looks

ظاهِر : evident, apparent; (n) obvious

تُراب : dirt, soil

وُضوح : clarity

بِوُضوح : clearly, plainly, explicitly

مَكتوب, مَكاتيب : written; predestined, message, letter

حاجِز، حَواجِز : obstacle, hurdle; blocking, blockading

رَغِبَ، يَرغَبُ، الرَّغْبة : to wish for, desire, want في sth

مَوْرِد، مَوارِد : source, resource

قَهوة : coffee; cafe, coffeehouse

مَطلَب، مَطالِب : request; demand, claim; desired goal, objective

مُشرِف : supervisor, director; supervising, directing

ضَرْب : beating, hitting, striking; striking, attack; type, kind, variety

تَحَمَّلَ : to bear, carry (burden); to should (responsibility)

مِفتاح، مَفاتيح : key (door, lock, computer keyboard); switch, wrench

جَزى، يَجزي، الجَزاء : to repay, reward sb

جَزاك اللهُ خَيْراً : may God reward you! (thanks)

سِرّيّ : secret; private

تَشغيل : operation, activation, employment, hiring

حُجّة : pretext, excuse; proof, evidence

بِحُجّة أنّ : under the pretext that

مُستَعِدّ : getting ready, preparing ل for; ready, prepared

أُذُن، آذان : ear

مُفاجَأة، مُفاجَآت : surprise

عاجِل : urgent, speedy

فَصل، فُصول : section, chapter; season; class, classroom; semester, term

طاوِلة : table

مُعتَقَل : prison camp; prisoner, detainee; detained, held prisoner

مَصنَع، مَصانِع : factory, industrial plant

أصغَر : smaller/est, younger/est; lesser, minor

نادِر : rare, unusual, infrequent

نادِراً : rarely, seldom

مِقدار : extent, amount; value; degree, level, dosage

مِهنيّ : professional, vocational, occupational, trade

حِصّة، حِصَص : share, quota, portion; (school) class period

نَصيحة، نَصائِح : advice, word of advice, counsel

هَدَّدَ : to threaten sb ب with (murder, blackmail); to threaten, intimidate sb ب with (a weapon)

تِكنولوجِيا : technology

تَراجَعَ : to retreat, back down/off عن from (a position); to lag behind, fall back, decrease

وَرَدَ، يَرِدُ، الوَرْد : to arrive, show up; to appear, be mentioned في in (a text)

مُساهَمة : participation, contribution

شيعيّ : Shiite

تَعامَلَ : to deal with مع sb/sth (ب with); to work together, do business مع  with sb

بَحْريّ : maritime, sea; naval, navy

ذِهْن, أذهان : mind, thought, intellect

أُولَئِك/أُولائِك : those (human)

رِبْح، أرباح : winning, gaining; profit, gain; dividend, revenue; interest

مُراجِعة : review, inspection; checking, consulting

زَهْر : (collective) flowers

تَصوير : photography, filming; illustration; depiction; characterization, description

بَنى، يَبني، البَناء : to build, construct, erect sth

كَرامة : dignity, honor; generosity, magnanimity

تَقَبَّلَ : to receive, accept

سِباق ات : race; competition

مُحافَظة : protection, preservation; guarding, safeguarding; conservatism, modesty

دِرهَم، دَراهِم : Dirham (UAE currency)

مُقَدَّم : offered, submitted; advanced, ahead of schedule

مُقَدَّماً : in advance, beforehand

جَدوَل، جَداوِل : table, chart; schedule; stream, rivulet

مُنافَسة ات : competition, rivalry

مَسار ات : path, route; trajectory, orbit

سِفارة ات : embassy

خَليّة، جَلايا : (biological, political) cell; beehive

صَرَخَ، يَصرُخ، الصُّراخ : to shout, scream

حَلَمَ، يَحلُمُ، الحُلْم : to dream ب of sth/sb

تَغَيُّر ات : change, variation

فَوْضى : chaos, anarchy

اِستِقلال : independence

وَدَّ، يَوَدُّ، الوَدّ : to want, like sth or أنْ to do sth

أوَدُّ : I would like

ضَريبة، ضَرائِب : tax, levy

علا، يَعلو، العُلوّ : to rise, ascend, loom; to be elevated

عِناية : care, concern, attention, regard

مُوَجَّه : directed, aimed

ذَهَب : gold

قاسٍ،القاسي : harsh, cruel, severe

طائِفة، طَوائِف : faction, sect

صَرْف : spending, changing (money); diverting (attention)

بِصَرفِ النَّظَرِ عن : regardles of

مُواصَلة ات : continuation, continuing; communication, connection

مُواصَلات : public transportation

إنهاء : termination, completion, ending

فَراغ : vacuum, empty space; free time, leisure

تَشريعيّ : legislative

آل : family, clan

فَصَلَ، يَفصِلُ، الفَصْل : to separate, detach, disconnect sth; to dismiss, fire sb; to lay sb off; let sb go; to hang up (phone), get off (the line); to get disconnected, get cut off; to render a judgement, reach a decision (في قَضية in a case)

سَمَك : (collective) fish

تَوَجُّه ات : attitude, orientation, approach

رَدَّدَ : to repeat, reiterate sth

إذاعة ات : broadcasting; broadcast, transmission

تَأْسيس : establishment, foundation, creation; installation

تَحَرُّك ات : movement, activity, motion

تَشجيع : encouragement, promotion, support

نادى، يُنادي، المُناداة : to call ب for sth/sb; to call على for sb; to call out, announce (ب) sth

مَنَحَ، يَمنَحُ، المَنْح : to grant, bestow, award sb sth or sth ل to sb

كَبُرَ، يَكبُرُ، الكِبَر : to grow up, grow older; to get bigger

فاعِل : effective, efficient; active; doer, agent

فاعِل خَيْر : philanthropist, do-gooder

بَرَكة ات : blessing

خالِص : sincere; pure, clear

ميلاد : birthday; birth

عيد الميلاد : Christmas

إجماليّ : comprehensive, full; total, gross

شِعريّ : poetic

نِطاق : scope, range, extent

مُعاناة : effort; hardship, suffering

تَأَكُّد : assurance, confirmation (من of); certainty, conviction

تَكوين : creating, forming; educating, training (specialists); structure; education; formation

تَمَيَّزَ : to stand out, distinguish oneself ب by, due to (على compared with, above); to be different عن from

قَدَر : fate, destiny

تَوَتُّر ات : tension, strain, unrest

دِقّة : accuracy, precision; minuteness

كِيان : entity; essence, being; structure

رَبيع : spring (season)

مُؤَقَّت : temporary, interim, provisional

مُوَقَّتاً : temporarily

بُكاء : crying, weeping

رَصاص : lead (metal); (collective) bullets

تَفاهُم : mutual understanding, mutual comprehension

حَكيم : wise; wise man, sage; philosopher

طُفولة : childhood, infancy; youth

جَلَّ، يَجِلُّ، الجَلالة : to be majestic, exatled, lofty (of God)

سَرير، أسِرّة : bed, couch

عُجوز : old person, elderly

فاقَ، يَفوق، الفَوْق : to surpass, excel sth/sb; to wake up, regain one’s senses

إيطاليّ : Italian

أرضيّ : ground, land; ground-based, land-based

مُضيف : host, steward; adding; (sports) home team

اِستِغلال : utilization; exploitation, taking advantage (of an opportunity)

ميزان، مَوازِين : weight scales, balance; measure, standard

سائِق : chauffeur, driver

مَدخَل، مَداخِل : entrance; introduction, beginning

مُحاضَرة ات : lecture

مَقبول : acceptable; welcome

تَربَويّ : pedagogical, educational; related to child-rearing or breeding

مُحتَلّ : occupied (land); filled (post, position)

تَعَرُّف : getting to know على sb, becoming acquainted على with sb

صُبْح : morning, daybreak

اِنتَشَرَ : to spread out, extend; to be diffused, be publicized

حَضاريّ : cultural, civilized

خاطِر، خَواطِر : idea, thought; mind, feeling; wish, volition; inclination

خِتام : conclusion, closure, end

مُثَقَّف : (noun) intellectual; (adj) cultured, educated, cultivated

اِجتَمَعَ : to meet, hold a meeting مع/ب with

خِيال : imagination, fantasy

الخِيال العِلْميّ : science fiction

مُتَواصِل : continuous, constant, unceasing; connected

جَريح، جَرحى : wounded, injured

مُستَشار : counselor, advisor

اِمتَلَكَ : to possess, own sth

جِنْس : gender, sex; sexual intercourse; type, kind

غِذاء، أغذية : food, nourishment

سِلميّ : peaceful

جَنْب : side

جَنْبَ : next to

جَنْباً إلى جَنْبٍ : side by side

تَجَمُّع ات : gathering, assembly; grouping

فَحْص، فُحوص/فُحوصات : examination, check-up (medical), test (blood, IQ)

سَعي : endeavor, pursuit; striving, endeavoring

آلة ات : instrument, device; apparatus, appliance, machine

عَريض : wide, broad; bold (line)

رَفيق، رِفاق : companion, partner, colleague; comrade

تَسليم : delivery, handing over; surrender

اِستِعمال : usge, usage; handling; application

عَكَسَ، يَعكِسُ، العَكْس : to reflect, mirror (light, image); to contradict or oppose sb

رَوى، يَروي، الرِّواية : to tell, narrate sth; to report, provide an account of sth

كَشْف : revelation, disclosure, report; النِّقاب عن exposing, uncovering sth; examination, detection

خُطورة : significance, importance; seriousness, gravity; danger

ذَنْب، ذُنوب : fault, offense, misdeed

تَفسير : explanation, commentary; Tafsir (Quranic exegesis)

جَناح، أجنِحة : wing (of a bird, airplane, building; army wing; political wing; wing position in soccer); flank

قُطعة : parcel (of land), plot, lot

فِعليّ : actual, real; de facto

فِعلياً : really, actually

مَذكور : mentioned, cited

كُلّيّ : complete, total, full, entire

كُلّيّاً : completely, entirely

قَضائيّ : judicial, legal

مُعامَلة ات : treatment, procedure; dealing with

ضاعَ، يَضوعُ، الضَّوْع : to disappear, vanish

مَنْح : granting, bestowing, awarding

اِتَّجَهَ : to turn, face إلى/نَحو towards; to go, proceeds إلى to/towards; to be directed, be aimed إلى at

وارِد : arriving, coming; imported; recently arrived; apparent, showing; appearing, mentioned

الوارِدات : imports

رَقابة : censorship; surveillance; supervision, oversight

وِلادة : birth; childbearing, parturition

رَصيد : balance; funds; stock, inventory

تَوَلّى : to take charge of sth, to be in charge of sth; to seize control of sth; to go by, pass, be gone; to turn away عن from

رَحيل : departure; death, demise

مُتَأَجِّر : late, delayed

مُتَأَخِّراً : late, too late

عُمانيّ : Omani

أعرَبَ : to express, indicate, manifest عن (opinion, sentiment)

مُخاطِر : dangers, perils; adventures

أخرَجَ : to take out sth; to expel, oust sb; to emit, send out sth; to direct (film); to stage (play); to produce, publish sth

ههه : hahaha

رَحَّبَ : to welcome, receive ب sth/sb

تَقليد، تَقاليد : tradition, custom

تَخَلُّص : escape, freedom (من from); getting rid (من of)

حَذَّرَ : to warn, caution sb من of

مُختَصّ : responsible; competent, specialized; specialist, expert

تَفعيل : putting into effect, activating

كيلو : kilo, kilogram

اِقتِراح : proposal, suggestion

أدَبيّ : literary; ethical, moral

اِبتِسامة : smile

اِختِبار ات : testing, experimenting, probing; test, experiment, probe

لَحِقَ، يَلقَقُ، اللَّحاق : to follow, be attached to; to befall, afflict, hit, strike ب sb (calamity, tragedy, damages, loss)

واقِف : standing; stopped

أعجَبَ : to delight, please sb

يُعجِبُني : it pleases me, I like it

أُعجِبَ ب : to admire, be amazed at sth

قَعَدَ، يَقعُدُ، القُعود : to sit down, be seated

مُقيم : resident; residing في at

تَوَصُّل : arrival; attainment, achievement

مُجاهِد : fighting; fighter, warrior

دَخْل : income, revenue

شَدَّدَ : to strengthen, intensify, emphasize sth

تَداوُل : circulation, dissemination; alternation; consultation, deliberation

تَسَبَّبَ : to cause, result in في/ب sth

مُخَصِّص : designated, singled out; allocated, set aside

عادِل : fair, just, honest, equitable

وَفاء : loyalty, allegiance, faithfulness; fulfillment (promise, obligation)

كَهرَبائيّ : electrical; electrician

عَميل، عُمَلاء : agent, representative; lackey, stooge; operative, spy; client, customer

خاليّ : empty, devoid, free (من of)

عَسَل : honey

قَبْض : arrest, seizure, capture

عَزَّ، يَعِزُّ، العِزّ : to be strong, be dear

كَنيسة، كَنائِس : church, temple

اِختَفى : to disappear, vanish; to hide; to be absent

صَدَدِ في : in/with regard to

في هذا الصَّدَد : in this respect, in this regard

كَمَنَ، يَكمُنُ، الكُمون : to lie, be hidden في in (said of an answer or solution); to consist في of (said of a problem or issue)

لَيْتَ/يا لَيْتَ : if only, would that

لَيْتَني : I wish

لَيْتَ شِعريّ : I wish I knew

عائِد ات : returning إلى to, being attributed إلى to; revenue, profit, royalty

مُؤَلِّف : author, composer

ناتِج : resulting, ensuing عن/من from

النّاتِج المَحَلّي الإجمالي : the gross domestic product

قَصْف : bombardment, shelling

فَتىً، فِتية : young man, adolescent, youth

اِنتَمى : to belong إلى to, be affiliated إلى with

مَلأَ، يَملأُ، المَلْء : to fill sth up ب with; to fill out (form); to occupy (place); to fill (gap)

مُخَطَّط ات : plan, sketch; planned; patterned (material, fabric, dress)

شاي : tea

هَزيمة : defeat

قِطعة، قِطَع : piece, portion, segment

قِطَع غِيار : spare parts

مُجَدَّد : renewed, renovated

مُجَدَّداً : again, anew

جَزاء : reward; punishment; penalty

تَجديد : renovation, renewal

عَمَليّ : practical, pragmatic

عَمَليّاً : in practice

قِتال : fighting, combat

سيرة، سِيَر : biography, epic

بَطْن : stomach, abdomen; inside, interior; depth, core

شَرِبَ، يَشرَبُ، الشُّرْب : to drink sth

مُسافِر : traveler; passenger; traveling, away (on a trip)

تَعريف : defining, identifying; introducing, presenting; definition; notification

تَبَقّى : to reamin, be left over; to remain, stay (على in a state)

كَفاءة ات : qualification, competence; talent, ability, proficiency

لَهجة، لَهَجات : tone, voice; dialect

نَظَريّة ات : theory

نَهَضَ، يَنهَضف، النَّهُض : to rise, awaken; to stand, be based على upon; to assume, take charge of ب sth

شَفة، شِفاه : edge, ridge, margin

مُشاهَدة : observation, viewing; inspection

أبَدى : to show, demonstrate sth; to express sth

ناقَشَ : to debate, argue (an issue, topic)

اِستِثناء : exception, exclusion

بِاِستِثناءِ : excepting, with the exception (of)

غَزو : invasion, raid

رَمْل، رِمال : sand

عَلَّقَ : to comment على on sth; to hang, suspend sth; to postpone sth; to hang up (the phone) على on sb

نَفَعَ، يَنفَعُ، الفَنْع : to be useful ل to/for sb

بِضعة، بِضَع : some, several

أصفَر، صَفراء، صُفْر : yellow

حَيَويّ : vital; lively; biological

مُضاف حَيَويّ : antibiotic

نَفى، يَنفي، النَّفي : to deny, disavow; reject

رَكَّزَ : to focus, concentrate على sth; to emphasize على sth

دَعَمَ، يَدعَمُ، الدَّعْم : to support, back, bolster, promote sth/sb

شَغَلَ، يَشغَلُ، الشُّغْل : to occupy sth (a post or position); to preoccupy sb; to keep sb busy

كَلّا : not at all, definitely not

تَقييم : evaluation, assessment; rating

اِدّعى : to allege, claim أنّ/بأنّ that

إلغاء : cancellation; abrogation, repeal

فَرحة : joy, happiness

نِزاع : conflict, struggle

فيديو : video

تَحالُف : alliance

حُدوث : occurence, happening, take place

إجازة : vacation, holiday, furlough, time off; permit, license, permission; pass, admission; certificate, degree, diploma

تَسهيل ات : facilitation, assistance

مَكانة : position, standing, status, reputation

عَجَب، أعجاب : admiration, amazement; appreciation

صَنْع : making, building

فارِق : difference; distinctive feature

عُرْس، أعراس : wedding

شَرْح : explanation, commentary

فَضائيّ : (outer) space, satellite

زائِر، زُوّار : visitor, guest; tourist

عَدا/ما عَدا/فيما عَدا : except for

فيما عَدا ذَلِك : apart from that, other than that

عَدا عن : with the exception of

تَعيين : appointing, designating

اِتَّهَمَ : to accuse sb ب of

عَذاب : punishment, torture; pain, suffering

هَزَّ، يَهُزُّ، الهَزّ : to shake, jolt, rock sth

هَزَّ رَأْسَهُ : to nod (in agreement)

خادِم : serving, waiting on, assisting; servant, attendant; (web) server

بارِز : outstanding, prominent, distinguished

شَتّى : (noun) all, many, diverse

وُقوع : occurrence, happening; falling

طابَع/طَبْع، طَوابِع : postage stamp; stamp, mark, impression; feature, characteristic, personality

سَرطان : cancer

بِمُثابة : virtually, tantamount to

خَلا، يَخلو، الخُلوّ : to be free, devoid من of sth; to withdraw, be alone ل for sth; to be alone مع with sb; to elapse, run out, be over (time, period)

مَرء : man; person

المَرء : one (people in general)

عَنيف : violence, forceful, fierce

إعدام : execution, capital punishment

تَسوية : settlement, solution

اِرتَكَبَ : to commit, perpetrate (error, crime)

شَهير : famous, well-known

اِستَمَعَ : to listen إلى to

غابة ات : forest, jungle; (fig) haze, fog, confusion

شَريحة، شَرائِح : slice, cross-section; slide

رَبْط : connecting, linking, coupling; bond, connection

دِبلوماسيّ : diplomatic; diplomat

كَلَّفَ : to cost (money, time, effort); to charge, entrust, commission sb ب with (a task); to assign, appoint sb ب/أنْ to do sth

عَطاء : giving, offering, contributing; gift, present; (econ); offer, bid

نِقابة ات : union, syndicate

مُخالَفة ات : violation, infraction; (sports) foul

ثُنائيّ : dual, bilateral

خُبْز : bread

شَرعيّة : legitimacy, legality

صَخْر : (collective) rocks

مُوَضِّح : clarifying, explaining; indicating, pointing out

صَدىً، أصداء : echo; effect, repercussion

جَمْع، جُموع : crowd, gathering, assembly; collection, accumulation

عَجْز : weakness, deficiency, inability; (econ) deficit

جِنرال : military general

أسعَدَ : to make happy

يُسَعِدُنا أنْ : we’re delighted to...

كَسَرَ، يَكسِرُ، الكَسْر : to break sth; to violate, defy (tradition, the law)

نَفَس، أنفاس : breath

مُنتِج : productive, producing; manufacturer, maker, producer

كِذْب : lying; deceit

مُستَقبَليّ : future

خَلَّصَ : to purify, refine, clarify sth; to save, rescue sb; to extricate, set free, disentangle sb

إزالة : removal, elimination; uninstalling (software)

اِنقَطَعَ : to break, snap; to be severed, be cut off; to be interrupted

سادَ، يَسودُ، السِّيادة : to prevail, be predominant; to rule, govern

مَوْجة ات : wave

خَلفيّة : background, history; (computer) wallpaper

تَوْسيع : expanding, widening, augmenting

دَوْريّة ات : patrol, squad; journal, periodical

تَساؤُل ات : questions, doubts

جِلد : skin; leather

تَعذيب : torture; punishment

اِنتِقال : transfer; transition

وَفَّرَ : to provide sth ل to sb; to fulfill (conditions, requirements); to save (time, money, space)

نِيابة : representation; proxy

النِّيابة العامّة : prosecutor’s office

نِيابةً عن : in lieu of; on behalf of

بالنِّيابة : by proxy, acting

اِكتِشاف : discovery; detection, uncovering

دافِع، دَوافِع : incentive, motive, reason; pushing, paying; payer (person or entity)

دافِع الضَّرائِب : taxpayer

جَدَل : controversy, dispute; argument, debate

جُوع : hunger, starvation

المَوْت جوعاً : starving to death

سَلّة : basket

مَقام : place, position, rank

حَسِبَ، يَحسَبُ، الحِساب : to regard, consider sb/sth to be; to think, believe أنّ that

حَسَبَ، يَحسُبُ، الحِساب : to calculate, compute

حَسُبَ، يَحسُبُ، الحَسْب : to be esteemed, be valued

تَحَكُّم : control (في of)

رَهيب : awful, horrible, dreadful, gruesome

مُثير : influential, provocative; provoking, agitating, stirring up, raising

رَفيع : elevated, high; lofty, sublime; high-ranking; top-level; thin, slim, delicate; fine, exquisite, refined

مُدَرِّس : teachor, instructor

بَذَلَ، يَبذُلُ، البَذل : to exert, expend (effort)

وَفَّقَ : to grant success (God) to sb; to reconcile بين…وبين between…and

ساحِل، سَواحِل : coast, seashore, beach

هَرَبَ، يَهرُبُ، الهُروب : to flee, escape من from sth/sb; to desert من (the army)

قارِئ، قُرّاء : reader; Quranic reciter

اِعتَقَلَ : to arrest, detain sb

رَحَلَ، يَرحَلُ، الرَّحيل : to depart; to pass away; to travel

رِئاسيّ : presidential; executive

أمَرَ، يَأمُرُ، الأمْر : to order, command sb ب to do sth

صَداقة : friendship

غَطّى : to cover; conceal

مَسرَحيّة : play (theater)

تَكليف، تَكاليف : charging, entrusting, commissioning sb ب with (a task); assigning, pointing sb ب/أنْ to do sth; (usually pl) costs, expenses, charges

بَساطة : sincerity, frankness; simplicity

بِبَساطة : simply, plainly, without further ado

فَيْروس ات : virus

غِناء : singing

رَبَطَ، يَربُطُ، الرَّبْط : to tie, connect sth ب to sth ele; to make a connection بين وبين between sth and sth else

نائِم : sleeping, asleep

إعطاء : giving, donating; offer, donation, concession

غالِبيّة : majority

مُوافِق : agreeing, consenting; corresponding to, coinciding with (date)

مَقهىً، مَقاهٍ/المَقاهي : cafe, coffehouse

مُحادَثة ات : discussion, talk; negotiation

شاطِئ، شَواطِئ : shore, coast, beach

تَأخَرَ : to be late, to arrive late; to fall behind, to get late (of time); to be delayed or postponed

واقِعة، وَقائِع : incident, event; development

مُغلَق : closed, locked

قابِل : capable, able

مَوْلىً : master, lord, patron

مُكالَمة ات : conversation, discussion; (phone) call

شَدَّ، يَشُدُّ، الشَّدّ : to make sth tight or strong; to pull, draw sth/sb near

تَرجَمة : translation, interpretation; biography

تَوْقيت : (standard) time; timing

أسرَع : faster/est; sooner/est

فَعّال : effective, efficient; active

نيابيّ : representative; parliamentary

اِحتِياج ات : need, requirement

حِذْر  : care, caution, prudence, vigilance

مَسبوق : previous, preceding

مَسبوقاً : in advance

بَلَديّ : indigenous, native; popular, folk; communal, local; municipal

تَعويض ات : compensation, restitution

تَعويضات : reparations; substitutes

عَشاء : dinner, supper, evening meal

قَضاء : extermination, annihilation على of sb/sth; spending (time, holiday); performing, fulfilling (a duty)

قَضاء الحاجة : going to the bathroom

آمِن : secure, safe

بَرْد : cold, coldness

مُلتَقىً : meeting; meeting place, juncture; forum, conference

صيغة، صِيَغ : form, shape; formula

آتٍ/الآتي : coming, future; following, next

حَظِيَ، يَحظى، الحِظوة : to enjoy ب (respect, confidence, support, popularity); to acquire, gain ب sth

فَشَل : failure

بَنْد، بُنود : article, clause

مُجرِم : criminal

فَرديّ : personal, private; individual, single

سَلطَنة : sultanate

عَقْد، عُقود : decade

يَأْس : despair, hopelessness

مَصرَف, مَصارِف : bank

خَيْريّ : charitable, philanthropic

إثْرَ/في إثرِ : right after, immediately after

رابِط : tying, connecting, linking; tie, connection; link (website)

سَيطَرَ : to control, dominate over, seize على

اِحتَلَّ : to occupy (land); to fill (post, position)

مَأْساة، مَآسٍ/المَآسي : tragedy, calamity

مُستَثمِر ون : investor; investing

بِترول : petroleum, oil

أسوأ : worse/worst

جَدوى : benefit, advantage, utility

أسفَل : lower/est; bottom or lower part

أسْر : capture, captivity

بِأسرِهِ : in its entirety, completely

دُخان : smoke; smoking

مُذَكِّرة ات : note, memorandum; notebook

مُذَكِّرات : memoirs, diary

راحِل : deceased, late

حَليب : milk

أنهى : to complete, finish

ناطِق : speaker, spokesperson; (fig) voice

زَمَنيّ : temporal, time; chronological; transitory

اِنخِفاض : reduction, decrease, drop

اِرتَبَطَ : to be tied, be connected ب to sth

حَرَّكَ : to make move, activate, stimulate sth/sb

إشراف : supervision, direction

صَيْد : hunting, fishing

مَعلاة : greatness, nobility; glory, loftiness

يا مَعالي : his Highness

أسفَرَ : to result عن in, cause عن sth

مُضادّ ات : anti, counter-; anti(biotic), anti(depressant)

يَقين : certainty; conviction

مَقبَرة، مَقابِر : grave, tomb; graveyard

مُعَسْكَر ات : camp, encampment

مَلعَم، مَلاعِم : sign, mark, marking; feature

مَلاعِم : features, contours; landmarks; sights

أوليّ : first, primary, chief, foremost

جِنسيّ : sexual

مُخَدِّر : anesthetic

مُخَدِّرات : narcotics, drugs

مَلاك، مَلائِكة : angel

واقِعيّ : realistic; actual

نَصَّ، يَنُصُّ، النَّصّ : to stipulate, specify على sth

دَعوى : lawsuit, legal action; claim, allegation

كُرديّ، أكراد : Kurd, Kurdish

تَوْحيد : unification, unity; standardization, oneness; monotheism

صَبَّ، يَصُبُّ، الصَّبّ : to flow; to fall (rain, snow); to pour, serve (tea or similar beverage)

تَوَصَّلَ : to arrive at, reach ب (agreement); to receive ب sth

عِصابة ات : gang, band, group

صَدَقَ، يَصدُقٍ، الصِّدق : to be sincere, be truthful, tell the truth; to be correct

مُحاكَمة : trial, legal proceeding

ثانية، ثوانٍ/الثَّواني : second (time span)

أجْر، أُجور : wage, pay; fee; recompense, renumeration

خَلَل : malfunction, breakdown; defect, flaw; deficiency, impairment; crack, gap

حَوَّلَ : to change, convert sth (إلى into); to divert sth عن away from

غَضّ : lowering (one’s gaze)

بِغَضّ النَّظَر عن : while ignoring, turning a blind eye to

مَجنون، مَجانين : crazy, insane (person)

حَمّام : bath, bathroom

سِلْم : peace

ضَغَطَ، يَضغَطُ، الضَّغْط : to press, push على sth; (computer) to click على sth

لاجِئ : refugee; seeking refuge

بَرَزَ، يَبرُزُ، البُروز : to emerge, appear; to stand out, be prominent

فاضِل : honorable, eminent, distinguished; left over, remaining; rest, leftover, remainder

عِطْر، عُطور : perfume

تَغطية : covering; (news) coverage

شَريعة : law; Sharia (Islamic law)

نِداء : call, appeal; invitation, summons

مُخرِج : (screen, stage) director; directing (movie, play)

سَماح : permission; magnanimity; indulgence

شَقّة : apartment

أيمَن : right, right hand; lucky

صُلب : hard, solid; stiff, inflexible; steel; core, crux, essence; steel

مُطالَبة : demand, requirement

بَعثة ات : delegation, mission

مَجْد : glory, magnificence, splendor

مَحَبّة “ love, affection

غَنّى : to sing (sth)

تَوازُن : balance, equilibrium; balancing

نَما، يَنمو، النَّماء : to grow, develop; rise, increase

نَوْعيّة : peculiarity, characteristic

اِبتَعَدَ : to move away, distance oneself عن from sth/sb

تَدخين : smoking; fumigating

سُرعان : how quickly, it didn’t take long for

عَصَبيّ : nevous, irritable; (med) nervous, neural

نَظيف : clean, tidy

تَصَوَّرَ : to imagine, envision, ponder sth

تَمثيل : representation, exemplification; acting

شَعبيّة : popularity, mass appeal

وَجبة، وَجَبات : meal; menu

هُدىً : guidance

الهُدى : the right path

سَكَن : housing

شَهريّ : monthly

شَهريّاً : monthly

أمسَكَ : to grab, hold sth/sb or ب sth/sb; to refrain عن from

سَيف : sword

يابانيّ : Japanese

مَجزَرة، مَجازِر : massacre, blood bath, slaughter

حَرِصَ، يَحرُصُ، الحِرْص : to desire, be eager على for sth

تَصَوُّر : depiction, conception, imagination; concept, notion, view, idea

مُرتَفِع : high, elevated; rising, climbing, soaring

مُحِبّ : affectionate, loving, desiring; aficionado, fan, enthusiast

تَأْهيل : certification, qualification; training, education

نِسائيّ : women-related, women’s; feminine

تَمييز : distinction, differentiation; discrimination

ساخِن : hot, heated

عِزّ : prime, peak, height

بَطالة : unemployment; inactivity, idleness

اِنفَجَرَ : to explode, detonate; to burst, erupt

ثُلث : one third

مُؤَثِّر : influential, effective; moving, touching; effect, impact

لائِحة، لَوائح : list, table; schedule

دَمَويّ : bloody; blood-

مُبَرِّر ات : excusing, justifying; excuse, justification

مَطروح : submitted, proposed, suggested; presented, offered; thrown, cast; prostrate

فَلسَفة : philosophy

اِلتَفَتَ : to turn around; to pay attention ألى to sb/sth; to heed, consider إلى sb/sth

تَفتيش : search, inspection; (security) check

مَجّانيّ : free, free of charge

شُرْب : drinking

مُعاصِر : contemporary, contemporaneous; modern

وَرَشة، وِرَش : workshop

رَحِم : uterus, womb; bosom; inside; kin, kinfolk

حِجاب : hijab, veil

تَوَجَّهَ : to go, head إلى towards; to turn, face نحو/إلى towards; to direct ب (a question) إلى at

مُتَنَوِّع : diverse; sundry, various

صَريح : candid, frank, sincere

صَيفيّ : summer, summery

جَوْدة : excellence, good quality

حارة : quarter, district; neighborhood; alley, lane

خاطِئ : mistaken, at fault

سِلعة، سِلَع : commodity, commercial item, product

سِلَع : goods

مَطلَع : beginning, dawn (of an era)

عَميد : dean; chief; (military) brigadier general

حَنان : affection, love; sympathy, empathy, compassion

بَصَر : vision, perception; sight, seeing; view, glance

قَرْض، قُروض : (bank) loan

صافٍ/الصّافي :  pure, clear; sincere; (econ) net (profit)

رَجاء : hope, expectation

رَجاءً : please, if you please

قارّة ات : continent

حَريق، حَرائِق : fire

تَكلِفة : cost, expense, charge

مُرَبَّع : quadruple; square; (noun) square

رَمْز المُرَبَّع : pound sign, hash mark, hashtag

مُتَكامِل : integral, comprehensive

طارَ، يَطيرُ، الطَّيْر : to fly; to hurry; to travel by air

طارَ عقله : to lose one’s mind

جَوّال : mobile (phone); itinerant, wandering

حَلال : permissible, legitimate; Halal (acceptable to Muslims)

لَجَأَ، يَلجَأُ، اللَّجء : to resort إلى to, take refuge إلى in

جالِس : seated, sitting

سَكَنيّ : housing, residential

مُراقِب : observer, inspector; supervisor, monitor; censor

مَوْلود، مَواليد : newborn infant; born in/on

هي من مَوالِد : she was born in/on

طائِر : bird; flying, airborne

مُحتَمَل : likely, expected, probable

مَوْج, أمواج : waves, surges

حِدّة : intensity, violence

قِطار : train

بِموجِب : according to, in accordance with; on the basis of; by virtue of

مِرفَق، مَرافِق : convenience, service

مَرافِق : facilities, installations

ضَحْك : laughter, laughing

صَعِدَ، يَصعَدُ، الصُّعود : to rise, go up; to increase

أشادَ : to praise, commend ب sth

عامّة : populace

عامّة النّاس : the general public

عامّةً : in general, generally

تَصويب : voting

تِلميذ، تَلاميذ : student, pupil

مَجموع : gathered; total

لافِت : interesting, noteworthy; attracting (attention) إلى to, indicating, pointing out إلى  أنّ that

إضافيّ : additional, supplementary

مُصيبة، مَصائِب : misfortune, tragedy

تَخَصُّص ات : specialty, specialization, major field

تَطَلَّعَ : to look, glance إلى at sth; to anticipate, look forward إلى to sth

يَسار : left (also political)

سَقْف : roof; ceiling

أصَّرَ : to insist on, assert على sth

اِفتَرَحَ : to propose, suggest sth

تَدريس : teaching, instruction, pedagogy

هَيئة التَّدريس : faculty

تَراوَحَ : to vary, fluctuate, range بين…و between… and

تَعْب : trouble, inconvenience, burden

حَرَمَ، يَحرِمُ، الحِرْم : to deprive sb من of

ثَبَّتَ : to confirm, reinforce

جُنون : madness, insanity

سور، أسوار : wall, fence, enclosure

نِسبيّ : relative (adj)

نِسبيّاً : relatively

بَوّابة : door, gate, entrance; (web) portal, gateway

تَصفية ات : settling, solving; settlement, solution; (econ) liquidation, clearing; (sports) elimination series

صامِت : silent, quiet

مُرتَبة : level, rank; degree, class; place, position (in a competition)

كائِن ات : existing, located; creature, living thing

دَيْن، دُيون : debt

سِنّ، أسنان : tooth; sharp edge

اِنتِباه : attention, caution; alertness, vigilance

عَصْر : afternoon

صَلاة العَصِر : afternoon prayer

اِلتَزَمَ : to follow, adhere to ب ( rules, laws, plans); be committed to  ب sth

اِلتَزَمَ الصَّمْت : to keep quiet

ديوان : office, agency, court

اِستَغرَقَ : to last (an amount of time); be immersed, engrossed في in

راكِب، رُكّاب : rider, passenger; riding

هَندَسة : engineering

أولَويّة ات : priority, precedence; goal; basic principle

ذَوْق : taste, sensitivity; good taste, refinement

وَقَّعَ : to sign على (treaty); to make sth/sb fall; to inflict, cause (damage)

أجمَع/جَمعاء : entire, complete; all of

أجمَعهُم : all of them

صَبيّ، صَبية/صِبيان : young boy, youth

زائِد : additional, extra; exceeding, going beyond (على/عن); excessive, extravagant

مُبدِع : innovative, creative; innovator, creator

خَيْل. خُيول : horse

صَوْب : direction; quarter

صُدور : appearance; publication

حارّ : hot, fervent, passionate (kisses), warm (greetings), heartfelt (condolences), spicy (condiments)

إزاء : towards, facing; vis-a-vis, regarding

بَرلَمانيّ : parliamentary; parliamentarian

أغلَقَ : to lock or bolt shut, to close (door)

حَجّ : pilgrimage, Hajj

عَرْش : throne

اِستِثماريّ : (adj) investment

تلفزيونيّ : television, televised

مُبَيِّن : clarifying, explaining, indicating (أنّ that)

وُدّ : affection, fondness, friendship

سَجين، سُجَناء : prisoner, inmate

زَيْتون : (coll) olives; olive tree

ضَمير : conscience; (gram) pronoun

ميزانيّة : budget

فَصيلة، فَصائِل : faction, branch, cell; (mil) platoon, squadron; (blood) type

تَأثَّرَ : to be affected, influenced, impressed من/ب by

كَفّ : palm of the hand; refraining, abstaining (عن from); stopping sb (عن from doing sth)

جَهْل : ignorance

عَوْن : help, assistance, aid

آسيَويّ : Asian, Asiatic

آنذاك : then, at that time

أحدَث : newer/est; more/most recent

حَرَس : guard, bodyguard

مُعارِض : opposing, resisting; adversary, opponent

نُخبة، نُخَب : selection, choice item; elite

نَقديّ : monetary, cash; critical, criticizing

مُتَّصِل : connected; continuous, constant

فَقرة ات : paragraph, clause; section, passage, part; vertebra

مَذهَب، مَذاهِب : manner, path; ideology, doctrine; legal school

تَكَرَّرَ : to be repeated, be reiterated, to be filtered, distilled; to be refined (petroleum)

دُفعة : batch, shipment; class, group (graduates); instance, time

طُموح ات : ambition, desire; wish, aspiration

تَحفيف : lowering, lessening; decrease, reduction

أطَلَّ : to overlook, face, provide a view على of (a place); to look out من (of a window); to stick بِرَأْسِهِ من one’s head out of (a window)

مَشغول : busy, occupied

وَهْم، أوْهام : illusion, delusion; fantasy, imagination

ذَكيّ : intelligent, clever

خَضَعَ، يَخضَعُ، الخَضْع : to submit, yield إلى to sb/sth; to be subjected إلى to sth; to undergo إلى (surgery)

خَصَّصَ : to specify, designate, single out sth/sb (ل for); to allocate, earmark, set aside sth (ل for)

اِمتِداد : extent, scope; extension, expansion

مُواضَفة ات : description

مُواضَفات : specifications, specs

بَثّ : transmission, broadcast; dissemination, spreading

اِستِعادة : recovering, regaining, reclaiming

مُخابَرة : correspondence, communication

مُخابَرات : intelligence service, secret service

مُنافِس : competing; competitor, rival

جِدّيّ : serious, earnest

جِدّيّاً : seriously, in earnest

ضاقَ، يَضيقُ، الضَيْق : to be narrow or confined; to be tight (situation)

فارِغ : unoccupied, not busy, free, idle; empty, void

رَحيم : compassionate (God)

عَرَبيّة : Arabic (language)

أشبَه : more/most similar ب to

رضا/رِضىً : approval, satisfaction, pleasure

جَيْب، جُيوب : pocket; purse; (math) sine; (anat) sinus cavity

تَقسيم : partition, division; distribution

ناصِر، أنصار : partisan, supporter, follower

إغلاق : locking, closing; barring

صُعود : ascent, rise; take-off (aircraft)

تَشريع ات : legislation, legislature

مُفاجِئ : surprising; sudden, unexpected

اِطَّلَعَ : to review, examine, study على sth; to read, peruse على sth

اِضطِراب ات : disturbance, disorder

نَفطيّ : (adj) petroleum, (mineral) oil

صَلُحَ، يَصلُح، الصَّلاح : to be suitable, be fitting; be valid

تُوُفِّيَ : to pass away

بيئيّ : environmental

عاصِفة، عَواصِف : storm, tempest

تَوافُق : congruence, compatibility; agreement, conformity; consensus, concord

اِستَقَرَّ : to settle down; to stabilize, become stable

حافَظَ : to preserve, protect على sth

مَسرَحيّ : theatrical

أحسَنَ : to master, be good at sth

حَربيّ : war, military

عُملة ات : currency, money, bills

مَلِكة : queen

لاقى : to meet, encounter; to find

عَقار ات : real estate, land property

كَرِهَ، يَكرَهُ، الكُره/الكارِهة : to hate, loath sth/sb; to dislike, have an aversion for sth

أغلَبيّة : majority

مُوَكَّد : certain, confirmed, established; guaranteed

شَوْط : round, phase; game, half period

قَطَعَ شَوْطاً : to make headway, major progress

مُتَوَفِّر : available, provided; ample, abundant

تَوَقُّف : stopping, halting, pausing

مُحارَبة : fight, struggle, combat

فاتَ، يَفوتُ، الفَوْت : to pass by, elusde sb or على sb (time, opportunity); to enter على sth; to stop by, visit على sb

صَعُبَ، يَصعُبُ، الصُّعوبة : to be difficult على for sb (to do sth)

ناعِم : smooth, soft; dainty

ظَنّ : opinion, assumption

جُغرافيّ : geographical; geographer

عَظْم، عِظام : bone

اِنتَبَهَ : to be careful (إلى with); to pay attention (إلى to)

َ!اِنتَبِهَ : Watch out!

مُقتَرَح ات : proposed, suggested; proposal, suggestion

أحاطَ : to surround, encircle ب sth

تَحديث ات : updating, renewing; update (website)

مَناخ : climate, atmosphere

ثَبُتَ، يَثبُتُ، الثَّباتة : to be confirmerd, be substantiated

اِنهِيار : collapse, downfall; breakdown

هاتِفيّ : (adj) telephone, telephonic

هاتِفيّاً : by phone

صِيانة : maintenance, preservation

عَقيدة : doctrine, dogma; creed, belief, faith

مُتَطَلَّب : required

مُتَطَلَّبات : requirements, demands

صُدفة : surprise; coincidence, chance

أبعَد : farther/est

رُعب : fright, panic, terror

مَشهور : famous, well-known

دافَعَ : to defend عن sth/sb

أقَرَّ : to ratify, accept; to confess ب sth

قَهْر : coercion; subjugation

اِستِطلاع ات : (opinion) poll; investigation; reconnaissance

سائِر : most of, the majority of

موسيقيّ : musical; musician

ميناء : port, harbor

حَمى، يَحمي، الحَمي : to protect sth (من against)

كيلومِتْر ات : kilometer

هَبَّ، يَهُبُّ، الهَبّ : to blow, rage (wind, storm); to break out (fire); to rise, take a stand

كُلّ مَن هَبَّ وَدَبَّ : everyone; every Tom, Dick, and Harry

كُلّ ما هَبَّ وَدَدَّ : anything and everything

طارِئة، طَوارِئ : urgent matter, emergency

حالة طَوارِئ : state of emergency

فاتِح : clear (color)

آمين : amen!

اِستِجابة : acceptance (invitation); granting (request); complying with (demands)

اِستِجابةً لِ : in compliance with; in response to

مُعَدّ : prepared, made

مُعَدّات : equipment, material

غُربة : exile; alienation

قِياسيّ : (adj) record; analogous

تِكنولوجيّ : technological

نَصيب : share, portion, dividend

ساوى : to equalize, make equal sth; to settle بين between

حاصِل : result; income; (adj) (which) happened, occurred; (which) was achieved, was obtained; (who) obtained, earned (degree, certificate)

طِراز : model, class, type

مُقاطَعة : boycott; interruption; district, province

صالة : hall

مَنظَر، مَناظِر : view, scenery; appearance, look

سِحْر : sorcery, magic

ذَكَر، ذُكور : male

سَحاب : (coll) clouds

مَقصود : purpose, intent; aim, goal; deliberate, intentional

مُساواة : equality, equal rights

اِضِمام : joining, being added (إلى to); affiliation; annexation

مُنتَظَر : anticipated, expected

طُنّ : ton

نَظير : counterpart, opposite number; colleague, peer

نَظيرَ : in return for, in exchange for

مَليّء : full, filled

عَجِزَ، يَعجِزُ، العَجْز : to be incapable, unable عن to do sth

نُهوض : promotion, advancement, furthering

مُخلِص : sincere; loyal

جِذْر، جُذور : root, stem

جُذور : roots, origins, heritage

عِبء، أعباء : burden, load

ظالِم : oppressor, tyrant; oppressive, tyrannical

مُفَضَّل : preferred; favorite, best (friend)

اِقتَصَرَ : to be limited على to; to abbreviate, shorten sth

بُرج : tower, constellation; zodiac, horoscope

طَلاق : divorce

لَبِسَ، يَلبِسُ، اللِّبْس : to put on (clothes); to wear

مُكَوِّن ات : component, constituent, element; forming, comprising, constituting

إصبَع، أصابِع : finger

أتاحَ : to grant, provide (opportunity)

تَعِبَ، يَتعَبُ، التَّعَب : to be or become tired; to get tired من of sth

ضِياع : loss; waste (esp. of time)

تَدريبيّ : (adj) exercise, practice; training, coaching

نَقْد، نُقود : money, cash

سامٍ/السّامي : lofty, exalted, sublime

أطوَل : longer/est; taller/est

جِدّيّة : seriousness, earnestness

تَكرار : repetition, reiteration; frequency

تَكراراً : repeatedly, frequently

تَكَوَّنَ : to be composed, consist من of

مَعلموم : known; of course!

حِقْد : hatred, resentment

مالَ، يَمولُ، المَوْل : to bend, incline, lean إلى towards; to have a tendency, inclination, preference إلى for; to sympathize إلى with

كَرَّرَ : to repeat sth, do sth again; to filter, distill; to refine (petroleum)

حُلول : advent, arrival; start, beginning; replacing, taking the place of

وَقَّفَ : to stop, detain sb

مُكَثَّف : intensive, heightened; thick, concentrated; compressed

تَوْصية ات : recommendation, advice

رَخيص : cheap, inexpensive

عَثَرَ، يَعثُرُ، العَثير : to find, discover, come across على sth

دَمَّرَ : to destroy, demolish sth; to wreck, ruin, damage sth

حَيَّ، يَحيا : to live, be alive; to experience, witness (a life of)

رَمى، يَرمي، الرَّمي : to attempt, pursue, intend, aim at, إلى sth (as a goal); to throw, fling sth or ب sth (at sb); to pelt, shoot at sb ب with (stones, bullets)

شِراكة : partnership

عابِر : passing by or through, crossing over; trans-, inter-; fleeting, transient, brief

خَوْض : waging, embarking on, carrying out; plunging (في into)

اِستِكمال : conclusions, termination, completion

فَريد : unique, exceptional, singular

عَسى : perhaps, maybe

ماذا عَساني أنْ : what could I possibly...

عِقاب : punishment, penalty

تَلبية : meeting (needs); fulfilling (desires, expectation); complying with (requests)

وَضَّحَ : to clarify, explain (ل to sb) أنّ that

حيرة : confusion, bewilderment; embarrassment

غُبار : dust

طَقس : weather, climate

فِقدان : loss; bereavement

مَدار : orbit, sphere; scope, range; axis, pivot; center, focus

بابا : Pope

كيس، أكياس : bag, sack

اِحتِجاج : protest

اِحتِجاجاً : protesting, in protest (على of)

مانِع : obstacle, impediment; preventing; forbidding

وُقود : fuel

دَجاج : (coll) chicken

نَهْج : method, procedure; way, path

تَسمية : naming, appellation, designation

هامِش : side, margin; periphery, sidelines

حانَ، يَحينُ، الحَيْن : to arrive, approach (time)

تَكريم : honoring, respecting, paying tribute

تَكريماً لِ : in honor of

راجِع : returning, going back إلى to; (to be) traced back, attributed, due إلى to

نَهضة : renaissance

اِعتِقاد : belief في in sth, or أنّ/بِأنّ that

باطِل : false, baseless; invalid; null, void; falsehood

اِتَّضَحَ : to become clear, to be clarified أنّ that

تَصديّ : resistance, confrontation

أسهَمَ : to participate, contribute, share

قِيامة : resurrection

مَيْدانيّ : field (work, research), survey; ground (troops)

مُتاح : provided, available, granted

بَرّيّ : (ad) land, rural; by land, land-based; wild (flower, fruit, honey)

وَعَدَ، يَعِدُ، الوَعْد : to promise sb ب sth or بأنْ to or بِأنّ that

أخبَرَ : to notify, inform, tell sb عن/ب about sth or بِأنّ/أنّ that

حائِط : wall

غامِض : obscure, vague, ambiguous; enigmatic, mysterious, inscrutable

أيْسَر/يُرسى : left, left hand

خَريطة : map, chart

شَكوى، شَكاوى : complaint, grievance

رُؤْيا، رُؤىً : vision, dream; idea, picture

تَعَرُّض : exposure إلى to sth; encountering, running into, having to deal with إلى sth; suffering إلى (loss)

مُحاسَبة : examination, review; accounting, bookkeeping; accountability, oversight

بَيْض : (coll) eggs

عِملاق : gigantic, huger; super

لُجوء : resorting إلى to; taking refuse إلى in; refuge; (political) asylum

رَقيق : gentle, delicate; slender; (coll) slaves

مَوْضِع : place, location, position; object, subject, focus (of interest, attention, concern)

تارةً : once; at time; sometimes

تَفاعُل : interaction, reaction; reciprocity

مُفَكِّر : intellectual

اِضطَرَّ : to compel, force, oblige sb إلى to do sth

اُضطُرَّ : to be compelled, forced, obligated إلى to do sth

وَزَّعَ : to distribute sth على among

زِلزال، زَلازِل : earthquake

شَرَحَ، يَسرَحُ، الشُّرْح : to explain sth ل to sb

اِنتفاضة : uprising

اِرتَدى : to wear, put on (clothes)

فِلْس، فُلوس : money

فارِس، فُرسان : horseman, rider; knight

فُرسان : cavalry

نَمَط، أنماط : type, kind; manner, style, form; (tech) model, configuration

غِطاء : cover; blanket

شُعاع، أشِعّة : ray, beam

كَتيبة، كَتائِب : squadron, brigade, regiment, corps

طَبَّقَ : to implement (plan, project, decision, strategy); to apply, enforce, carry out (law, regulation, standards)

مُتَطَرِّف : extemist, militant, radical

أخفى : to hide, conceal sth (عن from); to lower (one’s voice)

فائِز : victorious, winning; winner, victor

جَرَّبَ : to try out, test sth; to sample, taste sth; to tempt, test sb

مُديريّة : administration, management; office, department; district, province

عِبادة : worship, adoration, religious practice

اِفتَتَحَ : to open, inaugurate (conference, school)

مُعَتَمَد : depended عليه/ها upon; authorize, dependable, accredited; agent, representative

مُظاهَرة ات : demonstration, rally

أوْسَع : wider/est, broader/est

اِستَدعى : to summon, call sb; to recall, call back sb; to invoke sth

عَقاريّ : real estate; land mortgage

سَهَّلَ : to facilitate, make easy, help

حَقَّ، يَحِقُّ، الحَقّ : to be right

يَحِقُّ له أنْ : to have the right to

كَثُرَ، يَكثُرُ، الكُثْر : to be numerous, plentiful; to be more عن than sth

حِمار : donkey

يا حِمار : you idiot!

حَنين : yearning, nostalgia

كَوْكَب، كَواكِب : planet; star

مُتَبادَل : mutual, reciprocal; exchanged

اِفتَرَضَ : to assume, suppose sth or أنّ that

مُغادَرة : departure

انطَبَقَ : to be applicable (على to); to conform (على with)

عَذْب : sweet, pleasant

مِياه عَذبة : freshwater

اِنسَحَبَ : to withdraw, leave (من from); to pull out, withdraw (armed forces)

عاطِفة، عَواطِف : emotion, sentiment; affection

مُعَبِّر : expressing عن (opinion, feeling), stating عن (position, policy)

عَقَبة ات : obstacle

فِراش : bed

سِرّيّة : secrecy

عَبَث : joke, jest; frivolity

عَبَثاً : in vain

إسبانيّ، إسبان : Spanish, Spaniard

ضاحية، ضَواحٍ،الضَّواحي : suburb, neighborhood, vicinity

تَضامُن : solidarity, cooperation

نُفوذ : influence, effect

مُماثِل : similar, analogous; resembling

خَليفة : successor; caliph

إصرار : insistence, determination

جَزيل : abundant, ample

وَلَكُم مِنّي جَزيل الشُّكْر : (in closing a letter) my sincere thanks

تَحتيّ : under; infra-(structure)

خَيْط، خُيوط : string, thread; lead (evidence), clue

قُبَيْلَ : shortly before

سائِد : prevailing, dominant, ruling

أعمى/عَمياء : blind

اِبتِداء : beginning, start

اِبتِداءً من : beginning from, as of (date); starting with

سَراح : dismissal, release

إطلاق سَراح : setting free

مائِدة : table

فَرَّقَ : to differentiate, distinguish بين between; to disperse, break up, split up (crowd, demonstration)

أُنثى، إناث : female

اِطِّلاع : examination, inspection (على of sth); reading, perusal (على of sth)

أعَدَّ : to prepare sth, make sth ready; to set (table)

لاقَ، يَليقُ، اللِّياقة : to be proper or appropriate ب for sb; be suitable or convenient ب for sb

عَمالة : workforce, employees

مَنطومة : system, structure; hierarchy

مُعَقَّد : complicated, complex, intricate

أوان، آوِنة : time, moment

قَسوة : harshness, severity, brutality

جَدير : worth ب (mentioning, pointing out); appropriate, proper ب for sb (to do sth)

جَدير بِالذِّكْر : worth mentioning

اِستيعاب : comprehension, understanding; absorbing; assimilating; accommodating

غَداء : lunch; midday meal

شابة : young woman

ضيق : narrowness; shortness, lack of, shortage

ضيق التَّنَفُّس : short of breath

تَخَلّى : to give up, abandon, relinquish, surrender عن sth

مِلكيّة : property, ownership, possession

صَوَّرَ : to film, photograph sth/sb; to draw, portray, depict sth/sb

تَحَمُّل : bearing, carrying (burden); shouldering (responsibility)

تفاوُض : negotiation, debate, discussion

مُظلِم : dark, gloomy

أكاديميّ : academic, scholarly; scholar, academician

عَزَّزَ : to strengthen, bolster, reinforce

بَعُدَ، يَبعُدُ، البُعد : to be located, situation (a given distance) عن from sth

تِقنيّ : technical

مُنَظَّم : organized, arranged; systematic, disciplined

مُرَكَّب ات : installed, assembled; composed, consisting (من of); (chemical) compound; (psychological) complex

تَناسَبَ : to be compatible مع/و with, appropriate و/مع for

داء : sickness, disease; ailment, disorder

مُطالِب : demanding, claiming; claimant

بَرّ : land, mainland; dry land, earth

بَرّاً : by land

تَواجُد : presence; existence

نَبات ات : plants, vegetation

عَلَّ : perhaps, maybe

عَلَّني : perhaps I, maybe I

تَحضير ات : preparation; production

سِرقة : stealing, theft

دَهْر : fate, fortune; lifetime, eternity

تَأْخير : delay, postponement

مِلْح : salt

فَتوى، فَتاوى : fatwa

مُكَلَّف : chargest, entrusted (ب with); responsible (ب for)

حَوْل : power, might

لا حول ولا قوّة إلا بألله : there is no power but through God

مُسَجِّل : (audio) recorder; recording; scoring (point)

طيلةَ : throughout, during (the entire)

شَفافيّة : transparency; clarity, openness

غاصِب : angry, irate

غَلَط : error, mistake

تَأْجيل : postponement, delay; deferment, extension

اِنعَكَسَ : to be reflected (light, image); to have an effect على on

جامِع : mosque

مُتَزايد : growing, increasing, rising

شِقاء : cure, remedy; medication

وَداع : farewell; departure, exit

وَداعاً : farewell!

نَطَقَ، يَنطُقُ، النُّطْق : to speak, utter, pronounce ب sth

مُعادَلة : equation, balance

تَسامُح : tolerance, forbearance

مَسَّ، يَمُسُّ، المَسّ : to touch, handle sth; to violate, infringe upon sth

أرجاء : region

في أرجاءِ : throughout, in all corners of

حالَ، يَحولُ، الحَيْلولة : prevent دونَ sth (from happening)

كاميرا : camera

صاحَ، يَصيح، الصَّيْح : to scream, cry out, shout (sth, على/ب at sb)

اِشتِباك ات : skirmish, clash

مَصرَفيّ : (adj) bank, banking

ناريّ : (adj) fire, fiery; gunfire

مُتواضِع : modest, humble

عُذْر : excuse; apology

عُذراً : sorry, excuse me (على for)

مُتَكَرِّر : repeated, recurring; frequent

مُنطَلَق : premise, principle; starting line, starting point, point of departure; launch pad

مَكَوَّن : composed من of, consisting من of

اِنقِلاب : coup, overthrow, toppling

مُسَمّىً : title, name; called, named

قِياس : measurement; analogy

قِياساً : in comparison ب/إلى with

فَائِق : boundless, exceeding; outstanding, excellent

طِبقاً ل : in accordance with, in conformity with

طِبقَ الأصلِ : faithful copy

خِرّيج : graduate

خِرّيجُ سِجنٍ : former (political) prisoner

دَعاية ات : advertisement, advertising; propaganda

كادِر, كَوادِر : cadre, key group, staff, functionaries

مِرآة : mirror

عَوْلَمة : globalization

مُصالَحة : conciliation, compromise

مَرارة : bitterness; gall bladder

مُخافة، مَخاوِف : fear, anxiety; worry, apprehension

مُؤْلِم : painful, aching; saddening, distressing

مَهما : whatever, regardless of, no matter how

عَشيّة : evening; eve, night, night before

وُضَحاها بَيْنَ عَشيّةٍ : overnight, suddenly

قارَبَ : to approach, come close to sth; to approximate sth

اِستِئْناف : resumption, renewal; (jur) appeal

كُثْر : abundance, large amount, great number; much, a lot; excessive amount

غَسَلَ، يَغسِلُ، الغَسْل : to wash, clean sth

فُلان : so-and-so; such-and-such

ثَمَر، أثمار : fruit; result, yield, outcome

أصيل : authentic, original; native, indigenous; pure, noble; full-blooded, purebred

تَغذية : feeding, nutrition

ضَمَّنَ : to guarantee, insure

طَعْم : flavor, taste

مُتعة : pleasure, enjoyment

مَجرىً، مَجرَيات : course, path

مَجرَيات : events, happenings

مَجرَيات الأحداث/الأُمور : the course of events

عالَجَ : to treat (disease, sick person); to deal with (topic, problem); to process (data)

مُعَلَّق : suspended, hanging, pending, outstanding

خُصوصيّ : private, personal; special

صَوْتيّ : audio, sound, acoustic; verbal, vocal; phonetic

اِستَعمَلَ : to use, make use of, employ

مَشي : walking, going

فَخْر : pride; boasting

صَلاحيّة : suitability, viability; state of being valid or active (calling card, membership)

صَلاحِيّات : powers, privileges

مُعتَبِر : considering, regarding

مَحتَرِف : professional, expert

أدارَ : to direct, manage sth; to conduct sth; to turn (one’s face or back); to turn on or off (radio, television, car switch); to turn (key or door knob); to make spin sth

اِشتَرَكَ : to participate (مع with sb) في in sth

تَطَرَّقَ : to broach, discuss إلى (topic, issue); to reach, get as far as إلى sth

إخراج : production; extraction; removal, ousting

سَماع : hearing, listening

مَدّ : length, reach, extent; reaching, extending, lengthening; spreading

رِفقة، رِفاق : company, group

بِرِفقة : accompanied by, along with

اِتَّسَعَ : to expand, stretch, widen; to be sufficient, adequate ل for; to be large enough ل for

سِتّ ات : lady, miss

مَهارة ات : capability, skill; ability, proficiency

اِنتِهاك ات : violation, contravention

ذِئْب، ذِئاب : wolf, jackal

جَلَبَ، يَجلِبُ، الجَلَب : to bring, provide sth; to bring about, cause sth; to fetch, attract sth

تَسَلَّمَ : to receive, accept sth; to take on, assume (responsibility)

سَلَف : (coll) ancestors; advance (payment)

سَلَفاً : in advance; beforehand, previously

تَرحيب : welcome, welcoming; greeting

تَنازُل ات: backing down عن from, renouncing عن sth; concession

مِنبَر، مَنابِر : pulpit, rostrum

عِمارة : building, edifice, structure

اِكتَفى : to be content, satisfied ب with

مَتحَف : museum

خَفيّ : hidden, secret; unless, invisible

اِحتَفَظَ : to maintain, preserve ب sth; to keep, reserve ب sth (لِنَفسِهِ for oneself)

عاطِفيّ : emotional, sentimental; affectionate

عَيْن : same, exactly the same (person, thing); self (with pronoun) itself, himself, etc

هو بِيَعْنِهِ : it/him specifically, exactly

كَسَبَ، يَكسِبُ، الكَسْب : to win, gain sth; to earn, make (salary); to achieve, attain sth

وِزاريّ : ministerial

سَطْر، سُطور : line, row

كَسْب : winning, gaining; earning, making (salary); achieving, attaining

أشرَفَ : to supervise, manage على sth/sb; to overlook, provide a view of على sth

صَدمة : shock, blow

مُحتَرَم : honorable, respected, esteemed

واثِق : confident, certain, sure

مِحنة، مَحِن : test; trial, ordeal

مُتَطَوِّر : advanced, developed; modern, sophisticated, high-tech

تَبَع، أتباع : follower, partisan

تَبعاً ل : according to, pursuant to

فاصِل : pause, break; interlude, intermission; separating, dividing; delimiting, demarcating; conclusive, decisive

مُهاجِم : assailant, attack; striker (soccer); assailing, attacking

عُصويّة : membership, affiliation

حَتْم : necessity

حَتماً : definitely, necessarily

عَربة ات : cart, wagon; vehicle

أمثَل، مُثلى : better/best; more/most exemplary, more/most ideal

عُلبة، عُلَب : can; case, box; pack

بادَرَ : to begin, take the initiative ب/إلى to do sth; to hasten, rush ب/إلى to do sth; to come, occur to sb spontaneously (a feeling, thought, idea)

حاسِم : decisive, definitive, final; key, critical

بَرميل : barrel; vat; drum

سَباحة : swimming

حَوْض : basin, sink; reservoir; aquarium

شَرع : law; legal

خِيانة : treason, treachery; betrayal, infidelity

نَيْل : attainment, achievement; acquiring, gaining

خالة : maternal aunt

كاذِب : false, untrue; lying, deceitful; liar

كَذبة : liar

اِستِفتاء : questionnaire, poll; referendum

شورى : consultation, deliberation

مَجلِس الشّورى : Shura Council

حَسّاس : sensitive

حَقيبة : briefcase, portfolio; suitcase; bag

عُثور : finding, discovering, coming across على sth

اِرتِباط : bond, connection, relationship, link

تَوضيح : explanation, clarification

هَمَّ، يَهُمُّ، الهَمّ : to preoccupy, concern sb; to matter, be important to sb; to worry, be concerned ب about sth; to be about ب/بأنْ to do sth

اِستِحقاق ات : worthiness

اِستِحقاقات : claims, rights, merits

مَجمَع : assembly; academy

اِنتِقاد ات : criticism, censure

بَيْدَ أنّ : although, however, (even) though

دَلالة ات : meaning, implication, significance, important

دَلالات : evidence, signs

صَحَّ، يَصِحُّ، الصِّحّة : to be correct, be true; to be right, proper, appropriate (to do sth)

يورو : euro

تَوْعية : informing, making aware; raising awareness, enlightening

عَزْم : firm will, determination (على to do sth)

عاجِز : incapable, unable عن to do sth; helpless, hopeless; unable, incapacitated

عُطلة : vacation, holiday, recess

قاطِح : decisive, definitive, categorical; convincing, conclusive; interrupting, preventing; blocking; traversing (a distance); cutter (person or instrument); vendor (of tickets); incisor, canine (tooth)

اِبتِدائيّ : elementary, preparatory; initial

جَدَّدَ : to renew, extend (permit); to renovate, modernize sth; to renew (one’s efforts), to try again to do sth

اِستَغَلَّ : to exploit sth, take advantage of (an opportunity)

بَشَريّة : humankind, human race

تَحميل : downloading (files); charging sb (with responsibility); loading (cargo)

مُسَجَّل : registered, recorded

هُنَّ : they (fem plural)

عاقِل، عُقَلاء : sane, rational, reasonable; sane person

كُلّ عاقِلٍ : anyone in his right mind

إلقاء : thorwing, tossing; delivering, giving (a speech); (القَبْض على) arresting sb

كَثيف : intense, intensive, heavy; thick, dense, concentrated

كَراهيّة : hatred, loathing; dislike, aversion

مُهاجِر : emigrant; migrant; immigrant; emigrating; migrating, immigrating

مُنتَشِر : scattered, spread out, prevalent

تَعَوَّدَ : to become accustomed على to sth, to get used على to sth

مُتَمَثِّل : represented, incorporated (في in); existing, present (في in)

أروَع : more/most magnificent

راية : flag, banner

أخطَر : more/most dangerous; more/most serious, critical

أكمَل : more/most complete, more/most perfect

بِأكمَلِهِ : entirely

على أكمَلِ وَجهٍ : perfectly, to perfection; in the best possible way

اِشتِراك : subscription; participation, partnership

تَناقُض ات : contradiction; incompatibility

مَندوب : delegate, representative; deputy, agent

صِياغة : drafting, composing; formulation, wording

تَطَرُّف : extremism, radicalism

سَكَتَ، يَسكُتُ، السُّكوت : to be quiet, be silent

اُسكُت : shut up!

قَذيفة، قَذائِف : shell, bomb

بُقعة : spot; stain

بِقاع : region, place, spot

إدخال : insertion, introduction, inclusion

تَطَوَّرَ : to develop, evolve, grow; to advance, make headway

اِعتَذَرَ : to apologize إلى to sb عن for sth

نِسيان : forgetfulness; oblivion

خَمْر : liquor, wine, alcohol

أوْقَفَ : to detain sb; to make sb stand

تَخَلُّف : backwardness; underdevelopment

مُستَهلِك : consumer; consuming

كَلَّمَ : to speak with, talk to sb

تَوْظيف : hiring, employment, recruitment; job appointment; usage, excise

إقبال : approach; concern على for; interest على in

تَهنِئة، تَهانٍ/التَّهاني : greetings, congratulations

مُدافِع : defender; advocate; defending; advocating

تَحذير ات : warning, caution

الآخِرة : the afterlife

هُروب : escaping, fleeing; deserting

اِستَعَدَّ : to get ready, prepare ل for sth

جَواز : permit, authorization

جَواز السَّفْر : passport

مُعلَن : declared, announced; posted, made public

هَدَأَ، يَهدَأُ، الهُدوء : to subside, abate (storm, noise); to calm down, quiet down

قَطُّ : (not) at all, never; nothing, no one

مَطبَخ : kitchen

رِزْق : livelihood, sustenance; food, daily bread

اِحتَمَلَ : to tolerate, put up with sb/sth; to expect sth

يُحتَمَلُ أنْ : it is likely that

طارِئ : emergency (situation); exceptional (conditions); unscheduled, special (meeting)

اِعتَرَضَ : to object, be opposed على to sth

حِرمان : deprivation, prohibition

سَرَقَ، يَسرِقُ، السِّرقة : to steal sth

عار : shame, disgrace, scandal

سُمعة : reputation

مَلحوظ : noticeable, observable; remarkable, significant

آنَ، يَؤْونُ، الأْوْن : to come, arrive, approach (of time)

فاكِهة, فَواكِه : fruit

مُراعاة : deference, respect; compliance, observance; watching out for

غَلَبَ، يَغلِتُ، الغَلْب : to defeat, overcome على sth/sb

تَعادُل : balance, equilibrium; (sports) tie

اِستِهلاك : consuming, consumption (of consumer goods); exhaustion, depletion (of resources)

عُمود، أعْمِدة : column, pillar

سينَمائيّ : cinema, cinematographic

بارِحة : yesterday

عادَلَ : to be equal to sth; to make equal to sth; (sports) to tie sb

سِجِلّ ات : register; archive, record

اِنتَقَدَ : to criticize sb/sth

بورصة : stock exchange, bourse

مَوْهِبة، مَواهِب : talent, gift

اِستِقالة : resignation

مَخرَج : exit, outlet; escape, way out, solution

سالَ، يَسيلُ، السَّيْل : to flow, run; to leak; to melt

قَفَزَ، يَقفِزُ، القَفْز : to jump, leap

كِفاية : sufficiency, adequacy; performance, productivity; competence

تَوَسُّع : expansion

عَقيد : colonel

مُعطىً : given

مُعطَيات : facts, data, factors

زَوْجيّ : marital; paired, coupled

شَجَّعَ : to encourage, promote, support sb/sth

حَيّا : to greet, salute sb; to prise, laud sb

حَيّاك الله : Good for you! Well done!

خَريف : autumn, fall

جُمهوريّ : republican; Republican

السلام الجُمهوريّ : the national anthem

عَرَض، أعراض : symptom

أعراض جانِبيّة : side effects

تَوالٍ/التّوالي : consecutive or continuous succession

حِزبيّ : party-related; partisan, factional

حَبْل : rope, cord, cable

تَوَقُّع ات : expectation, anticipation; forecast

تَرشيع : nomination, candidacy

قَيِّم : valuable, responsible (على for)

راضٍ/الرّاضي : pleased, satisfied; accepting, consenting

كُفْر : kufr (rejection of the Islamic faith), unbelief, apostasy

مُصطَلَح ات : technical term

مُصطَلَحات : terminology

مَهشة : surprise, astonishment; bewilderment, confusion

مَسْح : survey, measure; wiping off; sweeping

أسىً : affliction, sorrow, grief

ظُلمة ات : darkness

زُجاج : glass

زُجاج أماميّ : windshield

رَعى، يَرعي، الرَّعي : to graze, take out to pasture (sheep); to care for, protect sb; to sponsor, promote sb/sth; to safeguard, look after (sb’s affairs)

جُلوس : sitting down, being seated

اِستِعمار : colonialism; building of settlements

مُخالِف : divergent; against (the law); transgressor, offender

أغلى : more/most expensive

مَضمون : (noun) content; guaranteed, insured

خُطبة، خُطَب : speech; sermon

حَظْر : prohibition, ban; embargo

اِقتِراب : approach, approximation; getting near

راقي : rising, ascending; advanced; fancy, high-class

ذَكاء : intelligence, cleverness

عُنصُريّ : racist

نَبيل : noble

وُدِّيّ : friendly, cordial, amicable, warm

جَحيم : hell, inferno

نُزول : descent; reduction, losing (weight); resignation, stepping down

اِنقَلَبَ : to turn around; to turn over; to be reversed, be inverted

اِحتَرَمَ : to respect, revere sb/sth

فَضائيّة ات : satellite (broadcasting) station

مَمنوع : forbidden, prohibited, banned

مُحَقِّق : investigator; editor; investigating

قِياديّ : leading, guiding; commanding; commander

أنتَجَ : to produce, create, yield sth; to cause, result in sth

رَكِبَ، يَركَبُ، الرُّكوب : to get in/on (vehicle), board (ship, airplane), mount (horse, bicycle)

رَقْص : dance, dancing

حَزَج : impediment; objection

شَجاعة : courage

تَوَلٍّ/التَّوَلي : taking charge, assuming responsibility

كَفيل : guaranteeing, ensuring (ب sth); guarantor, sponsor, (person) responsible

كَبِد : liver (organ); center, middle

عِزّة : glory, honor; power

عِزّة النَّفْس : self esteem

تَسويق : marketing

خَشَبة ات : piece of wood; board or plank

خَشَبة المَسرَح : (theater) stage

خَشَبات الجول : goalpost

سَمّ، سُموم : poison, toxin

فاضَ، يَفيضُ، الفَيْض : to overflow; to exceed, go beyond عن sth

مُستَخدِم : employing, using; user

مَنطِقيّ : logical, rational

فَضيحة : scandal; disgrace, shame

يا تُرى : perhaps, maybe, I wonder...

أخلاقيّ : moral, ethical

لَزِمَ، يَلزَمُ، اللُّزوم : to be necessary (على for sb) to do sth; to cling to

لَزِمَ الصَّمْت : to keep quiet

لَزِمَ الفِراش : to stay in bed

غَرِقَ، يَغرَقُ، الغَرَق : to sink, drown, be submerged

سوفييتيّ : Soviet

تَأَمَّلَ : to reflect on, ponder (في) sth

حِيال : concerning, regarding

تَصَرَّفَ : to act, behave, proceed (في/مع with sb/sth; وكَأَنَّ as if)

بائِع : selling

باعة : selling, vendor; merchant

إحياء : reviving, enlivening; celebrating (anniversary); commemorating

إحياءً لِذِكرى : in memory of

دافِئ : warm

قِطّ، قِطَط : cat

بَراءة : innocence; acquittal

بَراءة اِختِراع : (invention) patent

ذُلّ : humiliation, dishonor

حُجرة، حُجَر : room, chamber; compartment, enclosure; (bio) cell

مُحتَلّ : occupier; occupying, occupation (forces)

مَبنيّ : built, based (على on)

تَجَنُّب : avoidance, avoiding

كَذَبَ، يَكذِبُ، الكِذْب : to lie (على to sb)

مَنشور ات : publication; brochure; published, posted (on the Web)

خاضَ، يَخوضُ، الخَوْض : to wage (war, battle) ضِدّ against; to embark on (a campaign); to wade في into (water); to plunge, dive في into (an issue)

تَعَدّى : to exceed, go beyond; to infringe على on (sb’s rights)

دَبّابة ات : tank

رَوْضة، رِياض : garden

رَوْضة الأطفال : kindergarten

صُمود : steadfastness, determination

مَضبوط : controlled, regulated; accurate, precise

نَبْض : beating, palpitation, throbbing

عُموميّ : general, public, common; plenary

قَدِمَ، يَقدِمُ، القُدوم : to arrive, come إلى to; approach على sth

عُنْق : neck (person, bottle)

مُهتَمّ : interested, concerned; (person, party) interested, concerned

عِيان : eyesight, (plain) view

شاهِد عِيان : eyewitness

مُكَرَّم : honored, revered

اِنتِماء : membership, affiliation; commitment

قَطرة ات : drop

نَوى، يَنوي، النَّوْى : to intend, want (to do sth)

تَركيب : installation, assembling; structure, construction

مُرّ : bitter

أنكَرَ : to deny, dispute (claim)

مِشوار : walk, stroll, promenade

اِستَعرَضَ : to review, go over sth; (mil.) to review (troops); to tour (facilities)

مُرتَفَع : height, altitude, elevation; highlands

أولِمبيّ : Olympic

أوْحى : to suggest, imply, indicate بِأنَّ that; to inspire ل sb ب to do sth

خَجَل : shame, bashfulness, shyness

حَديديّ : (adj) iron, iron-like

تَصحيح : correction

تَبَنٍّ/التَّبَنّي : adoption

زَرَعَ، يَزرَعُ، الزَّرْع : to plant (seed); to implant, transplant (organ); to set (bomb), lay (mines); to grow (plants, crops); to cultivate, farm (land)

مُلائِم : suitable, appropriate

فَضيلة : virtue; (in titles) فَضيلة الشَّيْخ His Eminence, the Sheikh

مُنَوَّر : illuminate; honored

مُشاهِد : viewer, spectator

مَعبَر، مَعابِر : crossig point, juncture

أخطَأَ : to be wrong, make a mistake (في in doing sth); to do (في sth) incorrectly

أسَد، أُسود : lion

اِشتِراكيّ : socialist

عَداء : aggression, hostility; enmity, animosity

أنْف : nose; (figurative) pride

رَغمَ أنفِهِ : against his will, to spite him

قَصْر : shortness, smallness; limiting, restricting

اِختِصار : abbreviation, shortening

بِاِختِصار : briefly, in short

سيجارة، سَجائِر : cigarette

بَذْل : spending, expenditure; exertion, effort; donating

اِتَّسَمَ : to be characterized ب by

حِلُف : alliance, treaty, pact

حَصيلة : result, outcome; sum, total count; revenue

هَبَطَ، يَهبِطُ، الهُبوط : to drop, fall, decline; to fall (night, darkness); to land (aircraft)

كُلفة : cost, expenditure, overhead

غُضون : interim

في غُضون : during

مَسكَن، مَساكِن : residence, domicile

قُرابةَ : almost, nearly

اِستَجابَ : to accept ل (an invitation); to grant ل (a request); to comply with ل (sb’s demands); to respond to ل (medical treatment)

روحيّ : spiritual; alcoholic

َقُدّام : in front of

قَرُبَ، يَقرُبُ، القَرابة : to approach, draw near

فاشِل : failed, failing, unsuccessful; a failure

اِبتِعاد : avoiding, moving or staying away; distancing oneself (عن from)

فَسَّرَ : to explain, interpret sth (ل for sb)

قَناعة : conviction, belief

عن قَناعة : out of conviction

على قَناعة : convinced

شكا، يَشكو، الشَّكْو : to complain إلى to sb من about; to suffer من from

باكِستانيّ : Pakistani

وَحْش، وُحوش : beast

اِستَيْقَظَ : to wake up; be alert

لَطيف : kind, gentle, polite, nice

يا لَطيف : oh my! wow!

اِعتِذار : apology; excuse

مَأْزِق : impasse, predicament; dilemma, crisis

تَدَهوُر : decline, deterioration; fall, drop

تَخَلّي :relinquishment, surrender, renunciation (من of)

تُزايُد : (gradual) growth, increase, rise

تَواصَلَ : to maintain, pursue (efforts); to maintain mutual contacts or intercommunication مع with

تِلوَ : after, followed by

خَطِر : serious, grave, critical; dangerous, risky

تَحكيم : arbitration

لَجنة تَحكيم : jury

لَعنة : curse, oath; enchantment, spell

خال : maternal uncle

فاجَأَ : to surprise sb (ب with)

فوجِئَ : to be surprised (ب by)

فَوْريّ : immediate, instant; direct

مَبيع : sold

مَبيعات : sales

حَريص : mindful, careful, protective على of; eager, desirous على for, keen على on

مَجّاناً/بِالمَجّان : for free, free of charge

سَمْع : hearing

مُسرِع : hurrying, hastening

مُغامَرة : adventure, risk

عائِليّ : (adj) family, domestic, familial

ذَكَّرَ : to remind sb

تَعَلُّم : learning, study

فَرِحَ، يَفرَحُ، الفَرَح : to rejoice; to be happy ب/ل about sth

سَويّ : straight, correct

سَويّاً : together, jointly

نِضال : struggle, battle

نَاهيك : not to mention

أديب، أُدَباء : author, writer

عود : lute; stick, match stick; aloe plant

دُهْن العودِ : aloe gel; body, physique

طَريّ/ناعِم العودِ : frail, delicate

أعانَ : to assist, support sb/sth

ميليشيا ات : militia

إنفاق : spending, expenditure, disbursement; expenses

جَوْهَر، جَواهِر : gem; jewel; (fig) essence, substance, gist; heart, crux, core

وَلاء : loyalty, allegiance

سيناريو : scenario

اِستَعادَ : to recover, regain, reclaim sth

مَيَّزَ : to distinguish sth/sb, to set sth/sb apart (عن from the rest); to differentiate, tell the difference بين between

تَدريجيّ : gradual, progressive

تَدريجيّاً : gradually

خَفَّفَ : to lower, lessen, decrease sth; to alleviate, mitigate من sth

تَمَرُّد : rebellion, insurgency, insurrection

نَتَجَ، يَنتَجُ، النَّتْج : to result, arise من/عن from

تَلَوُّث : pollution, contamination

ميثاق : treaty, pact, charter

نَظافة : cleanliness

هُبوط : drop, fall, decline; descent; landing (aircraft); (med) prolapse

مَسيح : messiah

سَتَرَ، يَستَرُ، السَّتْر : to veil, cover, hide sth

عَرَق : sweat, perspiration; araq (alcoholic drink similar to ouzo)

مُتَزَوِّج : married (من to)

حَصْر : encirclement, containment; bounds, limits

لا حَصْر لَهُ : unlimited, immense

وِقاية : prevention; precaution; protection

راعي : guardian; patron, sponsor; steward

بِئْر : well, spring

مُضيّ : passing (of time); expiration (deadline)

المُضيّ قُدُماً : proceeding, continuing (في with)

تَبَنّى : to adopt sth; to claim responsibility for sth; to be built

إقرار : ratification, confirmation

صَرَفَ، يَصرِفُ، صَريف : to spend, change (money); to dismiss, fire sb; to divert sth (عن from)

حَشْد : (mil) buildup, mobilization; crowd, gathering

يَتيم، أتيام : orphan; orphaned; unique, sole, only (existing)

حَرّ : warmth, heat; warm, hot, spicy

مَعيشة : livelihood, subsistence; life, living

أتَمّ : to complete, finish, conclude sth

نَسيج : fabric, tissue, textile

مَجهود : expended (efforts); efforts, endeavors

تَأْييد : support, assistance; approval

شُهرة : reputation, fame

تَنافُس : competition, rivalry

عَضَلة ات : muscle

غَيْرة : jealousy; zeal

حَدَّثَ : to tell sb, speak to sb (عن about); to narrate

عَقليّ : mental, intellectual; rational

أكاديميّة : academy

ضَرَّ، يَضٌرُّ، الضَّرّ : to harm, injure ب sth (one’s health)

غارة ات : raid, foray

خَيْمة، خِيام : tent

مُتَفَرِّق : diverse, different, separate; dispersed, scattered, sporadic

مُوازَرة : budget; balance, comparison

أُسطورة، أساطير : myth, fable; tale, legend

مُستَخدَم : used, utilized, employed

تَنظيف : cleaning

زَعَمَ، يَزعَمُ، الزَّعْم : to allege, claim بِأنّ/أنّ that

حِضْن، أحضان : bosom; arms

في/بين أحضان : amidst, in the hearts of

أقبَلَ : to approach, draw near على sb/sth; to engage على in

بَحرَنيّ : Bahraini

طين : clay; mud

زَادَ الطّين بِلّةً : to make things worse

مَقطَع، مَقاطِع : section; selection, excerpt

سُخريّة : sarcasm, cynicism; ridicule

مُشابِه : similar

سائِل، سَوائِل : fluid, liquid

سُلَّم : ladder; stairs, staircase; scale

مُمتَدّ : stretching, extending; spreading

اِستَنَدَ : to support, lean on, rely on إلى st

سَرى، يَسري، السَّيَران : to flow, circulate, spread; to apply (a law) على to

خَفْض : lowering, decreasing; reduction, diminution

مُفتَرَض : assumed, presumed, supposed, alleged

فِراق : parting, farewell, going away

كَتِف : (fem) shoulder

مَسَكَ، يَمسِكُ، المَسْك : to grab, hold sth or ب sth

تَنَوُّع : variety, diversity

مُنشَأة، مُنشَآت : facility, installation, plant

عشوائِيّ : random, indiscriminate, arbitrary

حَدّ : limiting, curbing من (sb’s freedom, power); stopping, halting, ending من sth

مُنَظَّم : organizer, sponsor; organizing, sponsoring

خَشية : fear, anxiety; concern, worry

ذِراع، أُذرُع : arm, lever, crank

قَدير : capable, efficient; Omnipotent (God)

أقدَمَ : to undertake, tackle, approach على sth

مِثاليّ : ideal, perfect, exemplary, model

نَبَويّ : prophetic; relating to the Prophet Muhammad

هَيْمَنة : control, power, rule; supremacy, domination

اِرتِكاب : perpetration, commission (crime, error)

نَزْع : removal; elimination; deposition

تَخصيص : designation, specification; allocation, appropriation; reserving, earmarking

اِختِصاص : specialty, area of competence; jurisdiction, domain, area of responsibility

نَسَمة : person, soul (in a census)

لِلتَّوِّ : immediately; with pronoun تَوَّهُ he has just (done sth)

غِنىً : wealth, affluence

لا غِنى عنه : it is indispensable

نحن في عِنىً عنه : we can do without it

غِرار : manner, way; haste

بِسمِ : in the Name of God

إقناع : persuasion, convincing; conviction, firm belief

أسهَل : easier/est

تَقليل : diminution, reduction, decrease

بَلى : certainly, sure, yes indeed

كَفَّ، يَكُفُّ. الكَفّ : to give up, do without sth; to refrain, abstain عن from; to prevent, keep sb عن from doing sth

تَخفيض ات : lowering, reducing; reduction, decrease; discount

حِصان : horse

صُراخ : shouting, screaming

شَرَعَ، يَشرَعُ، الشُّروع : to start, undertake في sth

وِفاق : agreement, accord; reconciliation

جِنائيّ : criminal, penal

حَفْر : digging, drilling; excavation

اِتِّحاديّ : unionist, federal

تَجَلّى : to become clear, evident; to appear, manifest itself

ميعاد، مَواعيد : schedule, hours; appointed time; appointment, engagement; promise

أصَعب : more/most difficult, harder/est

حَسّاسيّة : sensitivity; allergy

حَسْم : settling (a matter, dispute)

تَمهيد : preparation; facilitating, paving (the way)

تَمهيداً لِ : in preparation for, paving the way for, in order to facilitate

مُؤَسِّس : founding, creating; constituent; founder, creator

حَثَّ، يَحُثُّ، الحَثّ : to encourage, urge, incite sb على to do sth

سَواد : blackness

سَواد الناس : masses, populace

فُؤاد : heart; mind

حَليف، حُلَفاء : ally, allied

قَلَّلَ : to lessen, reduce (من) sth; to diminish, downplay من sth

صَواب : correct, true

جَبين : forehead, brow

شُيوعيّ : Communist

ضِعْف، أضعاف : double, multiple; (with number) times

جَعْل : making (sb/sth do sth), causing (sb/sth to be sth); beginning (to do sth)

إيقاف : stopping, halting, detaining

اِعتِراض : objection, opposition على to sth

عَبَرَ، يَعبُرُ، العُبور : to cross (border, street)

اِستِخبار : inquiry

اِستِخبارات : intelligence service, secret service

خَطَّطَ : to plan, make plans ل to do sth; to draw lines, define (borders)

سَهرة : soiree, evening gathering

إسقاط : overthrowing (government); bringing down, shooting down (aircraft)

هَرَب : escape, flight; desertion

بَقَر : (coll) cows

مَقولة : statement, proposition; expression

فَكَّ، يَفُكُّ، الفِكاك : dismantling, taking apart; separating, breaking up; loosening, untying

فَكَّ الاِشتِباك/الاِرتِباط : disengagement of troops

هَرَم، أهرام : pyramid

خَطْف : abduction, kidnapping; hijacking; snatch (in weightlifting)

مَركَبة : vehicle, craft; cart, carriage; space shuttle

فَلّاح : peasant, farmer

عَريق : deep-rooted; ancient, noble, aristocratic

بِضاعة، بِضائِع : merchandise, goods

إثبات : proof, confirmation; verification

نَوْعيّ : specific, characteristic; qualitative

مُعَلِّق : commenting; commentator

أبى، يَأبى، الإباء : to refuse, decline sth or أنْ to do sth

اِكتَمَلَ : to be completed, finished; to be perfect, integral

وَقفة : stance, posture; pause, break

لُقمة : morself, bite

لُقمة العَيْش : one’s daily bread, making a living

مِقياس، مَقاييس : standard, measure, measurement

تَشكيلة : assortment, group; line-up (team sports)

تَعَيَّنَ : to be incumbent على on sb أنْ to do sth; to be appointed, be designated as sth

مائيّ : watery, liquid, fluid, aquatic; hydraulic

أساءَ : to harm, offend, insult إلى sb; (with following masdar) to do sth badly, incorrectly

تَحَكَّمَ : to control في/ب sth

جَرَس : bell

عَليّ : supreme, exalted, sublime

العَليّ : the Supreme (God)

نَجمة : star; female celebrity

ثُلاثيّ : three-part, tri-partite, tri-: corner (shot); trio

الاِسْم الثُّلاثيّ : one’s full name

عُروبة : Arabism

عَزاء : solace, consolation, comfort; condolence(s), sympathy

أكثَريّة : majority

خَراب : ruins, destruction

مَكَّنَ : to make possible من sth (for sb)

جَدُرَ، يَجدُرُ، الجَدارة

سِتار : curtain; veil

حَرَقَ، يَحرِقُ، الحَرْق : to burn sth; to hurt sb

مُفتي : mufti (Muslim legal scholar)

حَسْبما : according to

مَزيّة، مَزايا : feature, characteristic; advantage

هَيْكَل : framework, structure; skeleton; temple, sanctuary

مُنخَفِض : low; reduced

أحدَثَ : to cause, bring about (reaction, change, situation)

ثَوّريّ : revolutionary

مَرسوم : decreed, ordered; drawn, sketched; charted (course); decree, edict, ordinance, statue

عُرضة : target, object (of criticism), exposed (to virus)

مُؤَهَّل : certified, qualified; competent, experienced

لَبّى : to meet (needs), fulfill (desires, expectations); to comply with (request)

حَلَّ، يَحُلُّ، الحَلّ : to befall, strike على/ب sb (misfortune); to arrive, start (month, season)

لافِتة ات : billboard, placard, sign

حافة : border, edge, side; seam, hem

مُخيف : frightful, terrifying, horrible

آليّ : mechanical, automatic; machine-

شُرطيّ : police officer, policeman

أيَّدَ : to support, assist sb; to approve of sth

مَرجِعيّة : authority; authoritative source

سَلْب : robbing, depriving

سَلْباً : negatively

أُسبوعيّ : weekly

واجِهة : face, facade; front, forefront; (computer) interface, front end

مُشرِق : splendid, shining; bright, auspicious

زيّ، أزياء : uniform, dress, clothing

أزياء : fashion clothes, haute couture

اللَّواتي : (fem pl) who, whom

اِدِّعاء : allegation, claim; prosecution

الاِدِّعاء العامّ : the public prosecutor

تَقوية : strengthening, reinforcement

ساحِر : sorcerer, magician; charming, enchanting

ناقِص : incomplete, defective; missing, lacking (sth); (math) minus

تَنمَويّ : development-related

مُباحَثة ات : discussion, debate; talk, dialogue

جَذْب : attraction, lure; gravitation

سَحْب : withdrawal, pulling out; removal

إفراج : liberation; release, freeing (عن of)

عُزلة : isolation, seclusion; separation

تَصعيد : escalation, intensification

عِمام، عُمُم : support, base; pillar, column, mast; (mil) major general

بُطء : slowness

بِبًطءٍ : slowly

عَبرة، عَبِر : lesson, moral

رُجوع : return, going back (إلى to); reversing عن (one’s decision)

حَياء : modesty, shyness, inhibition, shame

أسبَق : previous, former; earlier

تَمَسُّك : adherence, commitment (ب to)

غُروب : setting

غُروب الشَّمْس : sunset

حافِلة ات : bus

مَسعىً، مَساعٍ/المَساعي : effort, endeavor

حَوى، يَحوي، الحَواية : to contain, include (على) sth

اِنعِدام : non-existence, absence, lack of

صالون : salon, chat room, parlor, exhibit room

تَصنيف : classification, categorization, sorting

مُعاهَدة : treaty, accord, pact

بُغْية : wish

بُغْيةَ : with the purpose of

سائِح، سُيّاح : tourist

قافِلة، قَوافىل : convoy, column

نَشرة : report, bulletin; publication; announcement, proclamation

جِراحيّ : surgical

مُلِحّ : urgent, critical, pressing

مُتَتالٍ/المُتَتالي : consecutive, successive

مُعْتاد : accustomed, habituated على to sth; typical, usual, contrary

حارَبَ : to fight, wage war against sb/sth

ناسَبَ : to be suitable for sb

تَجميل : embellishment, decoration

جَماهيريّة : Jamahiriya (Libya?)

لَفَّ، يَلُفُّ، اللَّفّ : to wrap sth; to turn, rotate, go around

عَجَل : hurry, rush, haste

راقَبَ : to watch, observe, monitor sth/sb; to oversee, supervise sth/sb

اِنقِطاع : discontinuation, breaking off

مُحَرِّك : motor, engine

بَدَويّ، بَدو : Bedouin

شَراب : beverage, drink

اِلتِهاب ات : inflammation

مُجَمِّع : collecting, gathering; collector; battery; (web) aggregator (feed reader, news reader)

اِقتَضى : to demand, require sth

عَدَّلَ : to modify, alter sth; to amend, rectify (law); to adjust, correct sth

قَبيل : kind, sort, type

تَفَوُّق : excellence; superiority, supremacy

طاعة : obedience

عَلَّمَ : to teach sb sth or أنّ that; to mark (put a mark on) sth; to write down (phone number)

مَنظور : perspective, point of view, angle; anticipated, expected, foreseeable (future)

جانِبيّ : side, lateral; marginal; secondary

مُفَوَّضيّة : delegation, legation

سوبَرماركت : supermarket

مُجتَمِع : assembling, meeting; (meeting) participant, assemblage

مُجتَمِعةً : combined, collectively, as a whole, as a group

مَرجِع، مَراجِع : source; authority; reference work

عَمَّ، يَعُمُّ، العُمومة : to become general, prevalent, commonplace; to fill up, spread throughout (a place); to be rampant, widespread (chaos, unrest)

تَهدِئَة : calming, soothing; easing, relieving (tension)

لاحَ، يَلوحُ، اللَّوْح : to appear, loom (في الُفُق on the horizon)

هَمَسَ، يَهمِسُ، الهَمْس : to whisper ل to sb (في أُذْنِهِ in sb’s ear)

بَثَّ، يَبُثُّ، البَثّ : to transmit, broadcast (news, show); to disseminate, spread sth

غَدا، يَغدو، الغَدْو : to become (acquire a quality or feature); to seem, appear

هاجِس، هَواجِس : worry, concern; apprehension, misgiving, premonition; fixed idea, obsessive thought

اِستِثنائِيّ : exceptional, irregular; extraordinary

قُدُماً : forwards, forward

عَلَم، أعلام : flag, banner; badge, seal

أعلام : celebrities, famous people

نِعْمَ : (what a) wonderful

مَحمول : portable; carried, held; mobile (phone)

صِيام : fasting, abstinence

رَماد : ashes, cinders

دِفاعيّ : defensive, protective

مُقَدَّمة : preface, introduction; front part; vanguard, front, head

سُكوت : silence, calm

فِقْه : fiqh (Islamic jurisprudence) ; understanding, knowledge, science

فِقْه اللُّغة : philology

اِستَشهَدَ : to quote, cite ب sth

اُستُشهِدَ : to be martyred, die in battle

مِلْك : possessions, property; land, real estate

جُلّ : majority, most, main part (of)

دِماغ : brain

خَلاص : liberation, deliverance, salvation; settlement

حِسّ : sensation, feeling; sound, noise

عُبور : (verbal noun) crossing (border, street)

شَحْن : charging (battery), loading (camera); cargo, freight; transportation, shipment

مُطرِب : delightful; musician, musical performer

نَجاة : survival, deliverance, salvation; escape

سُكّانيّ : residential, population-related

أسرَعَ : to hurry, hasten في in doing sth

تَحريك : stimulating, activating, putting in motion, making move

قَمْح : wheat

جِراحة : surgery

مُشَرِّف : honorable, noble; honorary

أُمْنيّة، أمانٍ/الأماني : wish, hope, aspiration, desire

سِمة ات : feature, characteristic; stamp, imprint

تَعْقيد : complication, complexity

مِلعَقة، مَلاعِق : spoon

أذىً : damage, harm; injury; offense

ليرة ات : pound, lira (Leb. and Syria)

فَرعيّ : (adj) branch, secondary, subdivision

صانِع، صُنّاع : manufacturer, producer; maker

ثَلْج : snow; ice

عَصاً : stick, baton, rod

تَنظيميّ : organizational, planning; controlling, regulatory

تَقَرَّرَ : to be decided, be resolved

طَرْد : expulsion; dismissal, firing; parcel, package

باكِر : early

باكِراً : early (adv)

أدانَ : to condemn, denounce, censure, disapprove of sth/sb

ضانِع : lost; stray; wasted (time)

قُماش، أقمِشة : fabric, cloth

ساخِر : satirical; ridiculing

وَعى، يَعي، الوَعي : to be aware of, pay attention to sth

شَكَّ، يَشُكُّ، الشَّكّ : to doubt, distrust في sth/sb

مَعدِنيّ : mineral, metal, metallic

اِنعِقاد : convening, holding (meeting)

مُتَبَقٍّ/امُتَبَقّي : remaining, left over; remainder, rest

وِرْديّ : rose-colored, rosy, pink

كَثافة : thickness, density; compactness; intensity

تَشخيص : diagnosis, analysis; characterization

خارِطة : map, chart

مِصداقيّة : credibility

جَرَحَ، يَجرَحُ، الجَرْح : to wound, injure sb

جُرِحَ : to be wounded, be injured

رافِض : rejecting, refusing

مُلَوَّن : colored, multi-colored

حِراسة : guard, escort, protection

مَنشود : pursued, desired, sought; goal, objective

خَفِيَ، يَخفى، الخَفاء : to be hidden

لا يَخفى : it’s obvious

لا يَخفى على أحَدٍ أنّ : as everyone knows...

لا يَخفى عَلَيْكَ أنّ : you are well aware of the fact that

ضَبَطَ، يَضبِطُ، الضَّبْط : to regulate, control; to adjust, fix

اِعتادَ : to become accustomed على to sth, to get used على to sth

صَدارة : chairmanship; precedence

نَاقِد، نُقّاد : critic

تَضحية ات : sacrifice

مَطاف : consequence, upshot

في نِهاية المَطاف : in the end, finally

جَماهيريّ : (adj) mass, throng; (of the) masses

خَصيصة، خَصائِص : attribute, characteristic, feature, trait; peculiarity

تَدَفُّق : flow, stream, flood; influx, invasion

بَحيرة : lake

حَماس : enthusiasm, eagerness, zeal; fortitude, bravery

مِنحة : gift, donation; grant, scholarship

حَصَلَ، يَحصُلُ، الحُصول : to happen, take place

رُمّة : entirety

بِرُمَّتِهِ/ها : completely, all of it/them

وَطَنيّة : nationalism, patriotism

تَمَيُّز : standing out, distinguishing oneself; distinction, excellence

اِقتِراع : balloting, voting, election

طاهِر : clean, pure; flawless, perfect; chaste

على وَشْكِ : on the verge of, just about to

جَنين : fetus, embryo; germ

تُربة : dust, ground, dirt; grave, graveyard

شَبيه : (adj) resembling, similar to

مَسَحَ، يَمسَحُ، المَسْح : to rub, wipe sth; to wipe, sweep, clean sth; to survey, measure sth

عَيِّنة ات : sample, specimen

عُقْب، أعقاب : consequence

في أعقاب : immediately after

جَفاف : dryness, drought; dehydration, desiccation

تَقويم : rating, valuation; calendar

رَصْد : observation; survey; following, tracking, monitoring

تَشَرَّفَ : to be honored, be happy (على to meet sb)

وَحْشيّ : brutal, savage

نَفَقة ات : expenditure, disbursement

نَفَقات : spending

اِمتِلاك : possession; control; seizure

غَيْر مَسبوق : unprecedented

نامٍ/النّامي : developing (country)

تَلَقِّي : receiving, receipt; acquisition

لُغَويّ : (adj) language, linguistic; linguist

كِبْر : pride, arrogance; greatness

تَذكَرة، تَذاكِر : ticket, card

اِستِماع : listening (إلى to)

لَمَسَ، يَلمُسُ، اللَّمْس : to touch, feel, sense sth

اِنخَفَضَ : to drop, fall, decrease; to be lowered, decreased, reduced

مَشَدِّد : stressing, emphasizing; strengthening, intensifying

نَصَحَ، يَنصَحُ، النَّصْح : to advise, counsel sb (ب to do sth)

مَرحوم : deceased, late

اِنفِتاح : opening up, welcoming; openness; receptiveness; open-door (policy)

إنفاَوَنزا : influenza, flu

عَيَّنَ : to appoint, designated sb as sth; to determine, define sth

مُحَرَّم : forbidden

مُحَرَّمات : forbidden things, taboos

حُرمة : sanctity, inviolability; taboo, prohibition; married woman, wife

تَجهيز ات : preparing, putting in order; equipment, gear

نُكتة : joke

مُهلة : extension, deferment; postponement, delay; break, respite; reprieve

فاهِم : understanding, comprehending

اِنضَمَّ : to join, become part إلى of sth

جافّ : dry

نَزيف : bleeding, hemorrhage

عارَضَ : to oppose, resist sth/sb

تَهْيِئة : preparation, arrangement

اِستِعراض : review, inspection; tour, parade

أقسَمَ : to swear يَميناً an oath, swear ب by

مِنَصّة : platform, podium

مُوَفَّق : successful; fortunate

تَظاهِرة : rally, demonstration

عَناء : hardship, trouble; distress, preoccupation

إظهار : expressing, showing, demonstrating

أعلَم : more/most knowledgeable

بَرَّرَ : to justify, warrant sth; to vindicate, acquit sth/sb

سَدّ : bridging (a gap); defrayal (of costs); paying off (a debt)

بَلاء : affliction, misfortune; tribulation

وَظيفيّ : functional; practical; work-related, employment-related

مُواطَنة : citizenship

مَلموس : noticeable, substantial; tangible, concrete

تَحَسُّن : improvement

اِستِشهاد : martyrdom

 أبلَغَ : to inform, notify sb أنّ that; to report ب sth or أنّ that

تَرويج : distribution; promotion, marketing

تَعاطٍ/التَّعاطي : taking (medicine, drugs); treating, handling (على a problem)

تَعارَضَ : to clash, conflict, be at odds مع/و with sth

تَبَرُّع ات : donation, contribution

هُدنة : truce, armistice; calm, lull

مَوْضوعيّ : objective

جِنّ : demon; jinn; genie

مُتَأكِّد : certain, sure convinced (من of)

اِختَتَمَ : to conclude, finalize, wind up (an activity)

تَصنيع : manufacture, industrialization, processing

تَحَرُّر : (self) liberation, emancipation

دِرع : shield, armor; plaque (award)

شَنَّ، يَشُنُّ، الشَّنّ : to wage, launch sth (war, campaign)

قَلِق : worried, concerned, uneasy

راديو : radio

مَعِدة : stomach

نَعَمَ، يَنعَمُ، النَّعمة : to live in comfort; to enjoy ب sth

حِقبة : era, age, time period

إدراك : realization, awareness, comprehension; attainment

فَجوة : (mostly figurative) gap, gulf, breach

خالَفَ : to contradict sth/sb; to conflict with, go against sth; to violate (the law)

تَرَتّبَ : to derive or result على from; to carry the consequence على of

أرضى : to satisfy, please sb

حِذاء : shoe, pair of shoes

اِستَوْعَبَ : to comprehend, grasp, master sth; to contain, absorb, assimilate sth

واحة : oasis

مَنفَذ، مَنافِذ : exit, way out; escape, resort; gateway; port (computer)

طاغٍ/الطّاغي، طُغاة : tyrant, desopt, oppressor; tyrannical, oppressive (person, regime, weather)

شِريان، شَرايين : artery

ألبوم : album (music CD)

مِلء : filling; capacity; quantity

تَدبير, تَدابير : managing, arranging, preparing; arrangement, preparation

كافِر، كُفّار : kafir (person who rejects the Islamic faith), infidel, unbeliever, apostate

تَرخيص : license, permission

مَلَل : boredom

عِلاوة : increase, raise; bonus; allowance, subsidy

عِلاوة على in addition to

شُجاع : brave

سَدَّدَ : to obstruct, block (way); to settle/pay off (debt); to aim, shoot (bullet, ball)

هَدى، يَهدي، الهَدْي : to lead, guide, direct sb (إلى to); to show sb (the way)

طَيْف، أطياف : spectrum (light); ghost, apparition, phantom; vision, fantasy

مُفاد : meaning, content

مُفادُهُ/ها : to the effect that, implying that

خالِق : creator; creating, creative

لَحْن : melody, music, song; tone

مُريح : comfortable, pleasant; soothing, restful

خام : raw, unprocessed; crude (oil)

مُؤَدٍّ/المُؤَدّي : leading إلى to; resulting in, causing إلى sth

شَمعة، شُموع : candle

تَشَكَّلَ : to be formed, be composed

مِراج : mixture; temperament; mood, feeling

إسعاف : first aid, medical service

سَيّارة إسعاف : ambulance

رَقَميّ : numerical; digital

هيه : uh-huh; huh?

شَقيقة : sister

دِفء : heat, warmth

يونانيّ : Greek

ثَبات : proof, corroboration; constancy, firmness

تَزوير : forgery; falsification (documents, the truth); counterfeiting

عِبْريّ : Hebrew

العِبريّة : Hebrew (language)

الدَّوْلة العِبريّة : the Jewish state (Israel)

صِغَر : smallness; youth, infancy

نَفَق، أنفاق : tunnel; underpass, subway

مُتَّفَق عَلَيْهِ/ها : agreed upon

قَدوة : example, role model; pattern

موديل ات : model, pattern

وَطأة : pressure, gravity; harshness, cruelty

جَهَنَّم : hell; Hell

خَتَمَ، يَختِمُ، الخَتْم : to complete, conclude sth; to stamp, seal sth

مُستَفيد : benefiting, profiting (من from); beneficiary

وَباء : epidemic, disease; scourge

اِرتِقاء : rise, ascent; advancement, promotion; progress; evolution

اِتِّباع : pursuing, following, compliance

سُكون : tranquility, quietude, calm; rest, repose

شَنّ : waging, launching (a war, campaign)

تَثبيت : confirmation; stabilization

زَرْع : planting (seed); implanting, transplanting (organ); setting (bomb), laying (mines); growing (plants, crops); cultivating, farming (land)

قَلعة : stronghold, citadel, fort

جاهِد : strenuous, vigorous; striving, endeavoring

مَتْن : deck (ship)

على مَتْن : on board (ship, airplane); surface; main text, content (book, article, poem); lexicon (language); body (person, object)

مُتَحَرِّك : moving, mobile

مُقَوِّم ات : component, ingredient; basic element

وَهميّ : imagined, imaginary; fake, bogus

مُعلِن : announcer; advertiser; announcing, signaling

دونَما : without any, without even

عَدوى : infection

مُبالَغة : exaggeration

عاقِبة، عَواقِب : consequence, result, effect

بَياض : white, whiteness

ضَمِنَ، يَضمَنُ، الضَّمان : to guarantee, insure

مُنتَهىً : (noun) utmost, extreme

حُمّى : fever; heat

مَرّ : (noun) passing, course (of time); going by

قاوَمَ : to resist, oppose sth

اِئْتِلاف : coalition, union

مارّ، مارّة : pedestrian, passerby

كيميائيّ : chemical

حَداثة : modernity, newness, novelty

إيدز : AIDS

ناخِب : voter, elector

اِستِناد : dependance

اِستِناداً على : on the basis of, according to

مُجمَل : total, full amount; summary

اِحتِفاظ : safeguarding, preservation

عارٍ/عاري : naked, bare

سَيْل : streaming, flowing

مَفقود : lost, missing; missing

تَفاؤُل : optimism

ذَريّ : atomic

بَرازيليّ : Brazilian

عَتيق : old, aged

مُفرَدة ات : word, term, expression

مُفرَدات : vocabulary

كوريّ : Korean

تَعميم : making general or public (education, announcement); spreading, disseminating, popularizing

شائِعة ات : rumor

طاقِم : crew, staff, team

ثابِتة، ثَوابِت : principle, rule

ثَوابِت : established norms, guiding principles

تَشاوُر : deliberation, joint consultation

عَقَليّة : mentality, attitude, way of thinking

صَرخة : shout, scream

وافِد : arriving, coming, visiting; foreign, imported; visitor, newcomer; envoy, delegate

لَبِثَ، يَليَثُ، اللَّبث : to stay, linger

ما لَبِثَ أنْ/لم يَلبَثْ أنْ : it wasn’t long before

سَراب : mirage, illusion

لاتينيّ : Latin

شَقّ : splitting, opening; crack, gap

مُسانَدة : support, aid, assistance

شُكَّريّ : diabetes

عُقدة، عُقَد : complex (emotion, feeling); knot (nautical)

مُفَخَّخ : booby-trapped

سَيّارة مُفَخَّخة : car bomb

بَشِع : ugly, horrible, disgusting

تَعطيل : hindering, obstructing; derailing; interrupting

مُحتَوَيات : content

إبّان : time

إبّانَ : during

عَفَرَ، يَعفَرُ، العَفَر : to pardon, forgive ل sb sth

زالَ، يَزولُ، الزَّوْل : to disappear, vanish

أينَما : wherever

إجماع : consensus

بِالإجماع : unanimously

تَنَفُّس : breathing, respiration; breath

هَدْم : demolition, destruction; leveling, razing

قَفْص : cage; prisoner’s dock

جَسَّدَ : to embody, personify sth; to put sth into concrete form

خِزانة : treasury; vault, safe

خِزانة كُتُب : bookcase

شَبَح : ghost, specter

يَقظة : wakefulness; alertness

حَرِج : delicate, sensitive; awkward

باطِن : inner, interior; hidden; inner part, inside

رُخصة، رُخَص : license, permit

عالِق : pending, outstanding (issues); related, connected, relevant; caught, stranded

جَسَديّ : corporeal, physical, bodily; sensual

اِشتَدَّ : to intensify, grow more intense

مَعنَويّ : moral, spiritual, mental; semantic

مُزمِن : enduring, chronic

غازٍ/الغازي، غُزاة : invading, raider

فِطْر : fitr (end of the Ramadan fast)

عَيْد الفِطْر : Eid al-Fitr (festival of the breaking of the Ramandan fast)

فارِسيّ، فُرْس : Persian

عَلَن : (the) open

في العَلَن/عَلَناً : openly, publicly

اِنطَوى : to contain, include على sth

اِنطَوى على نَفسِهِ : to isolate oneself; to be introverted

اِنقِسام : fragmentation, schism; disruption

كَنْز، كُنوز : treasure

مُعادٍ/المُعادي : (adj) hostile, anti-

مُتعَب : tired, weary

راعى : to heed, observe sth; to respect, show consideration for sth

جُزْئيّ : partial, incomplete

جُزئيّاً : partially, in part

خَليط : mixture, blend

جانٍ/الجاني، جُناة : delinquent, criminal

فَقيه، فُقَهاء : faqih (exper in Islamic jurisprudence)

مُتَضَرِّر : damaged; injured; victim; plaintiff

ثَمين : costly; valuable, precious

اِنتِقاليّ : transitional

بَشَرة : skin, epidermis

مُضاعَفة : doubling, compounding

مُضاعَفات : complications

طُلّابيّ : student-related

فَاضٍ/الفاضي : empty; unoccupied; available, free (not busy)

بَنزين : gas, gasoline, petrol

اِعتَزَمَ : to be determined, be resolute (على to do sth)

زَهرة : flower; (fig) splendor

قَمْع : oppression, repression

عَصريّ : contemporary, modern

عُشْب : (coll) grass, vegetation

عُشبة، أعشاب : herb, plant

جُرأة : boldness, audacity, courage

عَصير : juice

أكثَرَ : to do من sth frequently, to do a lot of من sth

وَحي : inspiration

حَزْم : determination, resoluteness

إنتاجيّ : production-related; productive

إساءة : insult, affront; (with following masdar) wrong, incorrect

سَهُلَ، يَسهُلُ، السُّهولة : to be easy, be convenient

ريف : country, countryside, rural area

وَضعيّة : situation, status; position

طاغية : tyrant, despot, dictator

سَرْد : enumeration, listing; presentation, account

تِلفاز : television

اِنتَصَرَ : to be victorious, triumph (على over sb/sth)

تَفادٍ/التَّفادي : avoidance, avoiding

مُستَوْطَنة ات : settlement

عَقَلَ، يَعقِلُ، العَقْل : to be reasonable, be sensible; to make sense, be conceivable

تَرسيخ : consolidating, reinforcing, bolstering

تَأليف : authoring, compiling, composing; forming, constituting; publication, compilation, composition; formation, figuration

خَشَبيّ : wooden, made of wood

رَكَضَ، يَركُضُ، الرَّكْض : to run, race

أمَد : period, duration, term; extent, range

مُخّ : brain

إيصال : sending, transmitting; transporting, conveying

أطلَسيّ : Atlantic; NATO-related

مُتَشَدِّد : extremist, fanatic; strict, intense

نُفاية ات : waste, refuse

لَعَنَ، يَلعَنُ، اللَّعْن : to curse, damn sb/sth

الله يَلعَنْ على : God damn sb

مُحتاج : needy (person); wanting, needing إلى sth

تَأَكَّدَ : to ascertain من sth; to be confirmed

صَليب : cross, crucifix

ثَمرة : fruit; result, yield, outcome

عَزْل : removal, dismissal, distancing; isolation, separation

مُستَقِرّ : settled, at ease; stable, permanent

سُرور : happiness; pleasure, delight

رَدّة : echo, reverberation

رَدّة فِعْل : reaction

رَمْزيّ : symbolic; (data) encoded, encrypted

أُمّيّة : illiteracy

وَصْل : link; connection, contact; receipt

وَصْفة : description, portrayal; (medical) prescription; (food) recipe

شَرِس : vicious, savage, fierce

عَريس : bridegroom

نُصرة : help, assistance; support, backing

غَسيل : washing; laundry, (dirty) clothes

عَصَفَ، يَعصِفُ، العَصْف : to be stormy, be tempestuous; to rage (wind, conflict, crisis)

مُدَمِّر : destructive, destroying

نَشيد : anthem, hymn, song

عَمَّن : from/about who/m

شَلَل : paralysis, inertia

شَلَل الأطفال : polio

شاحِنة ات : truck, lorry, freight car

مَزعُوم : so-called; alleged, claimed

عَبوة ات : package, pack; (explosive) charge

عَبوة ناسِفة : explosive device

أمَّنَ : to secure, safeguard, protect sth/sb; to insure, underwrite على sth/sb (ضد against)

شُرفة : balcony

نَفْع : benefit, advantage; use

قُصور : shortcoming, insufficiency; negligence

إحداث : effectuation, implementation; bringing about

مُنتَظِم : regular, systematic; orderly

نَبَعَ، يَنبَعُ، النَّبْع : to emerge, originate; to emanate, flow

مُقاتِل : combatant, warrior

راوٍ/الرّاوي : narrator, storyteller; reciter (of poetry)

رَقَبة : neck

في رَقَبتِهِ : his responsibility

عُصفور، عَصافير : bird, sparrow

اِحتَفَلَ : to celebrate ب (anniversary, graduation)

قَوِيَ، يَقوى، القُوّة : to be strong (enough)

مُعتَدِل : moderate (weather, policy), restrained; balanced

تَمديد : lengthening; extension, prolongation

اِنتِحار : suicide

خَصْم : adversary

تَقصير : deficiency, inadequacy

فَرَج : relief, relaxation, happiness

إعجاب : admiration, amazement; wonder, surprise

إبعاد : removal; distancing; banishment, deportation, exile

سَدَّ، يَسِدُّ، السَّداد : to close, barricade (door); to turn off (electricity, water); to pay, settle (a debt); to fill (gap), provide (need)

حَلَّقَ : to fly, soar, hover; to circle (the skies)

مُرتاح : relaxed; at ease, resting; happy, satisfied

أبسَط : simpler/est; more/most basic

نَقيب : leader, head; union boss; (military) captain

يورانيوم : uranium

نَسَب : lineage; kinship

سامِع : listening, hearing, able to hear; having heard

تَداعٍ/التَّداعي ات : breakdown, collapse

تَداعيات : reflections, thoughts; repercussions

خَيْرة ات : good deed

خَيْرات : resources, wealth, treasures

حُفرة، حُفَر : pit, hole

اِستَأْهَلَ : to deserve, merit sth

مُقَدِّم : person presenting or submitting; offering, presenting, submitting (request, complaint)

تَواجَدَ : to exist, live; to be found, be located; to be present

نَسمة : smile

إسراع : hurrying, speeding up; acceleration

لَفْظ : uttering, saying

ألفاظ : word, term, expression

خَبيث : malicious, evil; malignant, pernicious

جَمرة جَبيثة : anthrax

طابِق : floor, story

وُجوب : necessity, obligation, duty

خَبَّرَ : to tell sb sth or عن about sth or أنّ that

اِنتِقام : revenge; retaliation, reprisal

جامِع : comprehensive, extensive; gathering, collecting; collector (stamps, etc)

خالِد : immortal, eternal; glorious

صَحابة : Sahaba (companions of the Prophet)

تَصاعُد : rise, ascent; escalation

لَوْم : blame, fault, disapproval, reproach

مَنزَِليّ : (adj) domestic, household

صُحبة : friendship

بِصُحبة : accompanied by

اِفتَقَرَ : to lack, be in need إلى of sth

دَفتَر : notebook; ledger

تَعبِئة : (mil) mobilization, alert; (manufacture) packaging, canning, bottling

مِظَلّة : umbrella

مُطَّلِع : well-informed (على about sth)

لِمَ : why

مُراد : object, goal, intention; (what is) desired, intended

رَصَدَ، يَرصُدُ، الرَّصْد : object, goal, intention; (what is) desired, intended

جالية : expatriate community, colony

اِختَرَقَ : to exceed, break (barrier); to pierce, penetrate sth; to hack into (computer, network); to traverse, cross (region)

ألغى : to cancel, terminate; abrogate

مَثيل : equal, match; peer

لا مَثيل لَهُ : beyond comparison

وِجدان : feeling, emotion; conscience

مُرتَقَب : expected, anticipated

أكرَمَ : to honor, respect sb; to venerate pay tribute to sb

مُستَهدَف : targeted, aimed at, intended

صَحراويّ : desert; Saharan

اِندَرَجَ : to be inserted, included; to be classified, categorized, filed

لِباس : clothes, dress, attire

أضاعَ : to lose sth; to waste (time); to miss, let go by (opportunity)

حَراك : movement, motion

أنزَلَ : to bring or send down, lower sth

جامِد : frozen; rigid

بَهجة : splendor, magnificence; delight

ذابَ، يَذوبُ، الذَّوْب : to dissolve, melt

ساحِليّ : coastal, seaside

ضَجيج : noise; commotion

مَوْضوعيّة : objectivity

نِتاج : result, outcome; production; offspring

مُزارِع : farmer

مَرَضيّ : pathological; diseased; medical

حَنيف : orthodox

الدّين الحَنيف : Islam

سارَعَ : to hurry, hasten إلى to a place, or to do sth

خِلافة : succession; caliphate

ناسِف : explosive, exploding

بُلوغ : reaching, attaining

تَرَكَّزَ : to be centered, concentrated حول/على/في in/on/around sth; to be focused على خر sth

حلا، يَحلو، الحَلاوة : to be sweet

يَحلو لَهُ أنْ : to enjoy doing sth

كَما يَحلو لَهُ : as he pleases

تَوافَقَ : to agree, concur

اِستَضافَ : to host, invite sb

مَصرَع : death, fatality

مُتَظاهِر : demonstrator; demonstrating

مَفعول : impact, effect; result

ساري المَفعول : valid (permit)

خَياليّ : imaginary, fantastic; fictitious

كَمّ : amount, quantity

تَشكيليّ : visual, graphic

اِزدياد : growth, increase, rise

اِستِعانة : seeking help ب from sb, resorting ب to sth, making use of ب sth

مُحَلِّل : analyst

مُنصَرِم : gone by, elapsed (time period)

عِندئذٍ : then, at that time

صِنْف، أصناف : type, class, kind, category

اِستَبعَدَ : to rule out (regard as unlikely) sth

أضحى : to become; (with imperf) to begin, start (doing)

حِبْر : embellishment, adornment, decoration

اِستِشاريّ : advisory, consultative, consulting; advisor, consultant

جَليل : venerable, eminent; glorious, great

هاتِ : bring, french, get sth; to give, hand over sth

تَبرير : justification, pretext; vindication, exoneration

جِذريّ : radical, fundamental, basic

تَوالى : to follow in succession, come on after the other

خُضار : (coll) vegetables, greens

حَرَّمَ : to outlaw, ban sth; to forbid على sb to do sth; to prevent على sb from doing sth

مُحاوِل : attempting, trying (to do sth)

جَمَل، جِمال : camel

مُؤَلَّف : composed (من of); compiled; publication, book; compilation, composition

أُلوف مُؤَلَّفة : thousands and thousands

مَعروض : on display, shown; offered, available; offering, proposal

ذَرّة : atom, particle

جَمْر : embers

تَسَلَّلَ : to infiltrate إلى sth

مُرضٍ/المُرضي : satisfactory, satisfying, pleasing; adequate, sufficient

مُصَلٍّ/المُصَلّي : praying, worshipping; person praying or worshipping

هاجَمَ : to attack, assault sth/sb; to raid, launch a strike against sth

زبون، زَبائِن : custom, client

مُقَرَّب : close, near; close companion, protege

طائِفيّة : sectarianism, factionalism

طُمَأْنينة : calm, tranquility, serenity; rest, repose

تَهريب : smuggling (goods or persons)

إتْمام : completion; realization

صَحوة : awakening, revival; resurgence

وِقائيّ : protective; preservative; preventative

خَطَرَ، يَخطِرُ. الخَطْر : to occur ل to sb; to come على/ب to sb’s minds

دائِر : taking place, happening; ongoing, current

وَيْل : woe, distress

يا وَيْلي : woe is me!

أجدى : to be useful, helpful

يُجدي نَفْعاً : it’s useful

عَتمة : dark, darkness, gloom

شَقَّ، يَشُقُّ، الشَّقّ : to split, cut through sth

شَقَّ طَريقه : to make one’s way (إلى towards)

مَعمَل، مَعامِل : laboratory; factory, installation, (production) facility

دِبموماسيّة : diplomacy

دُهْن، دُهون : oil, grease, fat (esp in food)

فيتامين ات : vitamin

اِختِراق : breaking (barrier); incursion, penetration; traversing, crossing (region); hacking into (computer, network)

فَخامة : excellence, eminence; (in titles)  فَخامة الرَّئيس : His Excellency, the President

حَيِّز : sphere, scope; field, domain, area

رَبْع، رُبوع : housing, lodging; residence, home; territory, inhabited area

مالِك : proprietor, owner; possessing, owning; having, holding

زَكاة : zakat (almsgiving in Islam); charity

مُصادَرة : confiscation, seizure; expropriation; impounding

مَظلوم : oppressed, treated unjustly

طَيَّبَ : to make pleasant; to enhance, make delicious (food); to perfume, scent sth

طَيَّبَ خاطِرَهُ : to appease sb

خِتاميّ : concluding, closing, final

هادِف : purposeful, directed; (plans, efforts) aimed at

ريفيّ : rural, countryside; rustic

اِحتِواء : containing, including; controlling, holding back, curbing; inclusion, content

إسكان : housing

أرُزّ : rice

مُقاوِم : antagonist, adversary; resisting, opposing

نَزَفَ، يَنزِفُ، النَّزْف : to bleed, hemorrhage; drain

غَمرة : inundation, flood

غِمار : heat, passion (of conflict)

قَبضة : grip; fistful; seizure

أقدَم : older/est, more/most ancient

نَخيل : date palms

مُعَوِّق ات : obstacle, hurdle, impediment

عامَلَ : to treat, deal with sb/sth (ب in a manner)

تَركيبة : structure, composition; arrangement, configuration

حُنون : affectionate, compassionate; loving, dear

مَذهَبيّ : doctrinal, sectarian

لَوَّحَ : to wave ب with (hand) إلى at sb; to allude to, hint at ب sth

مُفرَد : (adj) individual, separate

بِمُفرَدِهِ : alone, by itself/himself

رُوَيْداً : slowly, gradually; (with pronoun) رُوَيْدَك slow down!

قاتَلَ : to fight (sb)

ميزة : characteristic, distinguishing feature; merit, distinction, advantage, asset

بَحريّة : navy

نَزْعة : inclination, tendency; trend

رَأَسَ، يَرأَسُ، الرَّأْس : to head, lead, direct sth; to chair (meeting)

نَدىً : dew; generosity

طَرَأَ، يَطرَأُ، الطَّرء : to happen (unexpectedly) على to sb; to occur على to sb (an idea)

خُلاصة : gist, synopsis, abstract, summary

خُلاصة القَوْل : in brief, in short

مَعرِفيّ : knowledge-related, information-related; cognitive

شَيْخة : matron, elderly woman, elderly female

يا شَيْخة : my dear lady, ma'am

حَراريّ : thermal, caloric, heat-related

الاِحتِباس الحَراريّ : greenhouse effect, global warming

لُعبة، لُعَب : game, sport; toy, play thing; (fig) deal, trick; (sports) move

مُتَغَيِّر : changing, alternating

مُتَغَيِّرات : variables

قُطر، أقطار : region, district

أقطار : countries

مُلتَزِم : committed (ب to); involved, loyal

طالِب : requesting, demanding

كَليب ات : (film, video) clip

زُحمة : (traffic) congestion, jam, bottleneck; crowd, throng

فِداء : sacrifice; self-sacrifice

اِجتِياح : strike, invasion

حَيَويّة : vigor, vitality; liveliness

بِرّ : charity; piety, righteousness

حَامِل : pregnant

إنسانيّة : humanity, humankind; humaneness

اِقتِحام : incursion, assault; storming into, breaching

تَلا، يَتلو، التَّلاوة : to follow, come after sth/sb; to recite (Quran)

مِئَويّ : one-hundred, hundredth; percent; Celsius, centigrade

نَوَّهَ : to point out, mention ب/إلى أنّ that

رِوائيّ : novelist, narrator; narrative, novelistic

اِنعِكاس ات : repercussion; reflection

على حِدةٍ : separately, individually

دَوّامة : spiral, cycle; whirlpool, vortex; dizziness, confusion

إهمال : neglect, negligence, carelessness

فائِت : past, expired, elapsed, gone by

رَصيف : sidewalk; platform

ضَبيّة، ضَبايا : young girl, young (unmarried) woman

هِبة : gift, grant

مَعدود : limited in number, countable

رَكْب : procession, cavalcade; entourage, retinue

تَقارُب : mutual affinity; rapprochement

رافِد : tributary

الرَّافِدان : Tigris and Euphrates

بِلاد الرّافِدَيْن : Mesopotamia

طَوَّلَ : to lengthen, extend, prolong sth; to take (a long) time; to stay, linger; to last

هُوّة : abyss, chasm; gulf, gap

مُشاوَرة ات : consultation, deliberation, discussion

مُطمَئِن : calm, at east; relieved, reassured; certain, sure, confident (إلى about)

نَظَريّ : theoretical

تَدَفَّقَ : to flow, stream; to drip, drop

أبعَدَ : to remove, eliminate sb عن from; to expel, banish sb; to distance نَفسَهُ عن oneself from sth

حَكَم، حُكّام : (sports) referee

تَضَخُّم : (econ) inflation

رَشيد : rational, sensible, wise, mature

جَبان : coward; cowardly

تَقاعُد : retirement

مَوْطِن، مُواطِن : home country; residence; locality, area

عَجَلة : wheel, tire

ضَئِيل : small, meager, sparse

مُروريّ : traffic-related

فَسيح : wide, extensive; lengthy, extended; ample, roomy

مَرئيّ : visual, visible

مُرونة : flexibility

رَافَقَ : to accompany, escort sb

عُمرانيّ : (adj) building, construction, architectural; civilized, populated

شُبهة ات : suspicion, doubt

سِحريّ : magical, magic; enchanting

تَعَدُّد : pluralism, multi-

عِرقيّ : ethnic, racial

إكمال : completion, conclusion; perfection

ذِمّة : protection, security; conscience

تَواضُع : modesty, humility

مَبعوث : envoy; delegate; representative

مَشرِق : (noun) East, Levant

رَحمَن : merciful (God)

دُكتوراه : doctorate

تَنشيط : stimulation, encouragement, energizing

قَصَّرَ : to shorten, curtail sth

زِمام : reins

طَبَّق : dish, course, meal

اِستَغرَبَ : to be surprised (من at), regard sth as strange

كَسْر : breaking; violating, defying (tradition, the law); fracture, crack; (math) fraction

اللاتي : (fem. pl.) who, whom

حَلوى : pastry, dessert

حَدَّ : to limit, curb من (sb’s freedom, power); to halt, stop من sth

مُتَسائِل : asking oneself, wondering, pondering

مَولِد : birthday, anniversary; birthplace

آسِف : sorry, regretful, remorseful

حَرْق : burning, incineration; burn (wound)

ناجِم : arising, originating, resulting عن from

عائِق، عَوائِق : obstacle, hurdle, impediment

رامي : aimed (إلى at), attempting (إلى to do sth); (person) throwing; rifleman; archer

قُبّة : dome, cupola

حُزمة، حُزَم : package, bundle; set, collection

رَقَصَ، يَرقُصُ، الرَّقْص : to dance

اِرتِداء : wearing, putting on (clothes)

تَزويد : providing, supplying (ب with)

أُسَريّ : (adj) family, domestic

ذُهول : numbness, indifference, confusion

إلَهيّ : divine, heavenly, holy; theological

مُراسِل : correspondent, reporter

تَجَمَّعَ : to gather together, assemble, rally

عِنَب : (coll) grapes

غَزير : abundant, plentiful; substantial, generous

اِجتاحَ : to strike, invade (country, region)

ماجِستير : master’s degree, MA

سَبَحَ، يَسبَحُ، السِّباحة : to swim

فَوات : expiration, passing (time, deadline)

تَخَيَّلَ : to imagine, suppose sth or أنّ that

تَخَيَّلْ : just imagine! fancy that!

خانة : compartment, partition; square (chessboard); field (form, questionnaire); cell (spreadsheet)

مُحَمَّل : loaded, burdened, charged

جَرُؤَ، يَجرُؤُ، الجُرْاة : to dare على to do sth

عَشِقَ، يَعشَقُ، العِشْق : to love, be fond of sth/sb

حَطَّ، يَحُطُّ، الحَطّ : to descend, land (على on)

فِنجان : cup, coffee cup

ثانَويّة : secondary school, high school

شُبّاك : window

اِكتَسَبَ : to earn, gain, win sth

مَخلوق ات : created; creature

سُدّ : dam

مَناعة : resistance, immunity

عَقّار، عَقاقير : drug, medicine

غَضِبَ، يَغضَبُ، الغَضَب : to become angry

مَيْل : inclination, tendency; leaning, sympathy

تَجاهُل : disregard; feigned ignorance; mutual disregard

اِستِجواب : interrogation, questioning

تَعاقُد : contract, mutual agreement

فاسِد : spoiled, rotten; corrupt, immoral

تَأَثُّر : being influenced, affected (ب by); emotion, sensitivity

عَلّامة : eminent scholar, erudite person

أفلَحَ : to succeed, prosper, thrive في in sth

مَوْكِب : parade, procession

بُنّيّ : brown

خَشَب : wood

طَرَّقَ : to knock on (door)

تَرَدُّد : repetition; frequenting (على a place); hesitation (في to do sth); frequency (of waves)

مُنَشِّق : coordinator

مُنكَر : reprehensible; vice

النَّهي عن المَنكُر : the prevention of vice

نَسيم : breeze, wind

شَمّ النَسيم : Egyptian spring festival

تَغَلُّب : surmounting, overcoming على (challenges)

تَوَجَّبَ : to be necessary على for sb أنْ to do sth

غَيْب : (noun) (what is) invisible, concealed

فاعِليّة : effectiveness; activity

مَحْض : (invariable) pure, mere, complete (fantasy, lies, coincidence)

سَعَة : volume, capacity

رَجعة : return, going back, turning back

خَصخَصة : privatization

حاسوب : computer

تَخَرُّج : graduation

كريم : cream (food, cosmetic)

لا مَحالة : without fail, without a doubt

ميل : mile

سَبْق : precedence, antecedence

مَدعوم : supported, bolstered, promoted

أماميّ : (adj) front, frontward

ضَحكة : laugh, laughter

عاقَبَ : to punish sb ب (with a sentence) على for (a crime)

مُساهِم : shareholder, stockholder; participant

اِنهارَ : to collapse, fall down; to break down, fall apart

اِختِطاف : abduction, kidnapping; hijacking

تَأَخُّر : delay, slowness; backwardness, lack of development

حافِز، حَوافِز : incentive, stimulus, motive

قِبلة : qiblah (direction faced in prayer, i.e. the Kaaba in Mecca); (fig) onu,s focus of attention

رَهْن : mortgage, security

رَهْنَ : subject/liable to, dependent/conditional on

تَمرين، تَمارين : exercise, drill, practice, training

إغاثة : aid, relief assistance

زَوال : ending, cessation; disappearance, vanishing; noon, noontime

زَوالاً : at noon

تَوْبة : repentance, penance

حَلاوة : sweetness, pleasantness; sweets, candy; confectionary

حيلة، حِيَل : trick, ruse, stratagem

جَوهَريّ : fundamental, essential; core, central

حُدوديّ : (adj) frontier, border

نُطْق : pronunciation; utterance

حَمام : (coll) dove, pigeon

حَسَنة ات : good deed, merit

المُشار إلَيْهِ/ها : the aforementioned

اِستِهداف : targeting, aiming at, intending; allergy

روميّ، روم : Byzantine

الروم الكاثوليك : Roman Catholics

خِضَمّ : (fig) sea, ocean

في خِضَمّ : in the middle of, in the thick of

كَنَّ، يَكُنُّ، الكَنّ : to conceal, hide sth; to harbor (feelings) ل towards sb; to hold, maintain (respect) ل for sb

أضاءَ : to illuminate, shine upon sth

ناشِئ : growing, emerging; resulting عن/من from

النّاشِئة : the youth, adolescents

غُموض : vagueness, obscurity, lack of clarity

مَعجِزة : miracle

تَجميع : gathering, assembling

حاسِب : calculator

طابَ، يَطيبُ، الطّيب : to be good or pleasant; to heal, get well; to be cured

مُبين : plain, clear, obvious

تَعايُش : coexistence, living together

صَوْم : fasting, abstinence

رَوَّجَ : to promote, market sth; to circulate, spread sth

نِفاق : hypocrisy

شَمْل : inclusion, containing

مُواكَبة : accompanying, keeping pace with; escorting

قاع : bottom, floor

اِستِبدال : substitution, replacement; exchange

غَلَقَ، يَغلِقُ، الغَلْق : to lock or bolt shut, to close (door)

خَلفيّ : (adj) back, rear, end; background

مُرَتَّب : organized, in order; neat, tidy, trim; arranged, prepared; regulated; salary, wage, pay

حَيَوانيّ : animal, animal-like, zoological

نُصْب : monument, memorial

نُصبَ : in front of

مُعضِلة : dilemma, problem, difficulty

بَلاغ : report, communiqué, notice, notification

بَلاغ كاذِب : false statement

بُندُقيّة : rifle; gun, weapon

جَبّار : mighty, powerful; huge, gigantic

اِقتِتال : fighting (each other)

تِلقائيّ : automatic, spontaneous

تِلقائيّاً : automatically, spontaneously

اِحتِياطيّ : reserves (economic, geological, military, sports); precautionary, contingency, reserve

اِستِسلام : surrender, capitulation; resignation

ثارَ، يَثورُ، الثَّورة : to revolt, arise

وَتيرة : way, manner, style; method, approach

اِندِماج : integration, assimilation; absorption, fusion

قابَلَ : to meet, encounter, face sb

بُرهة : moment, instant

ضياء : light, glow

نَدَم : remorse, regret

راغِب : (person) wanting, wishing for, desiring (في sth)

اِندِلاع : breaking out, flaring up (fire, war)

نَعيم : comfort, luxury, happiness

مُستَجِدّ : new, recent

مُستَجِدّات : recent events or incidents, latest developments

تَشويه : distortion

اِمتِياز : distinction, excellence; special right, privilege

بَدَنيّ : bodily, physical

مُصَوِّر : photographer; illustrator

قُبلة : kiss

مَحفِل، مَحافِل : gathering, assembly

مَحافِل : circles, groups

ضاحِك : laughing

تارِك : leaving (behind), quitting, abandoning

اِشتَمَلَ : to include, comprise, contain على sth

ساكِن : quiet, calm, motionless

لم يُحَرِّك ساكِناً : he didn’t do a thing, he didn’t lift a finger

قَلَبَ، يَقلِبُ، القَلْب : to turn around; to turn (one’s face, a page); to overthrow, topple (a regime)

سائِل : asking, inquiring; requesting; person asking; beggar

رَنَّ، يَرِنُّ، الرَّنّة : to ring, sound (phone, bell)

جُغْرافيا : geography

كَثَب : nearness, closeness

عن كَثَب : closely

جُند : army, soldiers

تَسَرُّب : leak, escape; infiltration

مُتَرَتِّب : derived or resulting على from; associated or connected على with; arrange, organized, regulated

تَقليص : reducing, shrinking, cutting back

خَلَّفَ : to give birth to (a child); to appoint sb as successor; to leave sth behind

عَمْد : intent; deliberate, premeditated

عَمْداً : deliberately, voluntarily

شَغّال : busy, occupied; in operation, running, functioning; working, employed

مُبتَسِم : smiling

إيقاع : imposition (of a punishment); causing (discord); rhythm, beat

مُهَدَّد : threatened, intimidated; in danger, at risk

عَلْمانيّ : secular

مَصروف، مَصاريف : expenditure, expense; allowance

تَسَلُّل : infiltration

شابَهَ : to resemble, be similar to sth/sb

سَماويّ : heavenly, celestial

رَبِحَ، يَربَحُ، الرِّبْح : to profit من from sth; to gain sth; to win (money, sporting event); to prevail (truth)

مُدّعٍ/المُدّعي : plaintiff, prosecutor; claiming, alleging

مَزيج : combination, mixture, blend

تِباعاً : in succession, consecutively, one after the other

اِنفِصال : separation, break-up; secession

جاهِليّة : ignorance (esp of divine guidance); Jahiliyah (pre-Islam)

بَصَل  : (coll) coins

اِستِقطاب : polarization, attraction

دَمْج : inclusion, incorporation, integration; consolidation, merger

غَقلة : negligence, lack of attention

مُذيع : broadcaster, announcer

طَوْر : stage, phase; period, time

بَذْر، بُذور : seed

أثَريّ : archeological; historical

لِصّ، لُصوص : thief

تَقوى : piety, religiousness, devoutness

تَأَهُّل : qualification, competency; marriage, getting married

لِبْس : clothing, dress, attire

بَوْل : urination; urine

مُوَزَّع : distributed, scattered (على among)

حَذِرَ، يَحذَرُ، الحَذَر : to be cautious, beware من of

تَوافُر : availability

هَوْل : fright, shock

جُمرُك، جَمارِك : customs; customs house

الجَمارِك : customs; customs duties, tariffs

إنجاح : granting success, making successful; success

عُثمانيّ : Ottoman

مُتَمَنّي : wishing, desiring; hoping for

بادية : desert, wilderness

بَوْح : uncovering, revealing (a secret); disclosure, confession

صَلَّحَ : to fix, repair, mend sth; to put sth in order

غَرام : love, infatuation

قَوْميّة : nationalism

اِرتاحَ : to relax, rest; to be satisfied, pleased ل with sth; to delight, find please ل in sth

اِاتِحاق : entering; joining; affiliation

شِمال : left

عَلَنيّ : public, open

هولَنديّ : Dutch

كَرَم : generosity, magnanimity

مَفصِل، مَفاصِل : (anatomy) joint; articulation; juncture, turning point, crossroads

تَنَقُّل : transfer; movement; transportation

إفطار : iftar (evening meal, usually of dates that breaks the daily fast during Ramadan); breakfast

شَوْك : (coll) thorns

شَوْكة : fork

ذَريعة : means; pretext, excuse

صارِم : severe, strict; ruthless

مَبذول : exerted, expended; expenditure; exertion, effort

حينئِذٍ : then, at that time

كَيْفَما : however, whatever, whichever

عَلِقَ، يَعلَقُ، العُلوق : to hang, be suspended; to be pending or outstanding; to be attached ب to sth; to latch on ب to sb

نَقلة : move, shift; advance, progress

نَقلة نَوْعيّة : quantum leap

أسعَد : happier/est; luckier/est

فِرار : escape (من from); desertion, defection (من from)

مُتَمَرِّد : rebel, insurgent

قَوْس : bow, arch; vault, arc

بَيْن قَوْسَيْن : between parentheses

مُذ : since, ago

فاتِحة : opening, preface

الفاتِحة : the first surah (chapter) in the Quran

شَيْخوخة : old age, seniority

جَوْف : belly, abdomen; cavity, hollow

في خَوْفِ : in the middle of

حَذْف : deletion, omission

زِرّ : button; (push) button, switch button

داجِن، دَواجِن : tame, domesticated

دَواجِن : chickens, poultry

ديوان : anthology or collection of poems

رِجْل : leg

صَميم : depth, innermost part; true, genuine

تَفاقُم : aggravation, exacerbation; worsening

جالَ، يَجولُ، الجَوْل : to wander, roam about (في/ب a place)

ما يَجولُ بِخاطِرِهِ/بِبالِهِ : what’s on his mind, what’s he worried about

قُبالة : facing, in front of

تَكثيف : increasing, heightening, intensifying; thickening (hair); compression, condensation

لَيْمون : lemon

عَظمة : majesty, greatness, grandeur

مَفَرّ : escape, avoiding

لا مَفَرّ منهُ : (it’s) inevitable

تَجاوُب : response, responsiveness (to need); rapport

اِحتَضَنَ : to embrace, welcome sb; to comprise, encompass, include sth

عِيادة : clinic, outpatient clinic

غارِق : drowned; immersed, engrossed (في in)

مَركَب : ship, vessel

كُلية، كُلىً : kidney

باكٍ/الباكي : crying, weeping (على over sth/sb); mourning, weeping (for sb)

رامَ، يَريمُ، الرّيْم : to desire, crave sth

على ما يُرامُ : fine, okay; in order

فَرْط : excess, excessive amount, hyper-

جَليّ : clear, evident, obvious

خُلود : immortality; perpetuity; remaining, staying (في at a place)

عَلمانيّة : secularism

عُلويّ : upper, top; superior

لَمَحَ، يَلمَحُ، اللَّمْح : to see, notice sth

اِكتِمال : completion; perfection

سَماحة : magnanimity; (honorific) His Eminence

اِنطِلاقة : start, launch, outset

أنجَزَ : to implement, carry out (project); to accomplish, perform sth

ماسّ : urgent, pressing; touching

عَصَب، أعصاب : nerve

كَهْف : cave, cavern; hole, cavity

مُتَفاوِت : different, diverse

نَوَّرَ : to illuminate; to enlighten; (fig) to brighten (a home, a Web forum, by one’s visit)

بَرْق : lightning; telegraph

بَديع : wonderful, magnificent, marvelous

تَأَمُّل : contemplation, reflection; pondering

فِردَوْس : paradise

تِمثال : statue

عَتَبة : step, stair; threshold

عَتَبة دارِهِ : sb’s front door, sb’s doorsteps

مُصَمِّم : determined, resolute (على to do sth); designer, stylist

تَجَدَّدَ : to be renewed, to be revived; to come up again, to repeat itself

نَهْب : looting, plundering; stealing, robbing

فاتورة : invoice, bill

عِوَض : replacement; compensation, restitution

عِوَضَ/عِوَضاً عن : instead of, in compensation for

مُتَبَّع : followed, observed, adhered to

وَجَع : ache, pain

تَوافَرَ : to be abundantly available

اِستِغناء : dispensing with, doing without عن sth

أعَزّ : stronger/est; dearer/est

ذَوْرة : peak, summit, height

قَدّ : amount

قَدّ ما : as much as

كَنَديّ : Canadian

تَذكير : reminding

لَهَب : flame

مُنَوِّه : pointing out, mentioning ب/إلى أنّ that

اِستِبداد : despotism, absolutism, tyranny

رَيّ : irrigation

كَمال : perfection, completeness

تَفكيك : dismantling, taking apart; separating, breaking up; fragmentation, dissolution

هَندَسيّ : engineering; technical

فُرْن : oven; furnace; bakery

زِحام : crowd, throng; (traffic) congestion

أُسوة : model, example; pattern; concept

أُسوةً ب : based on the model of

مَقرُبة : vicinity, proximity

على مَقرُبةٍ من : close to, near

هَيْبة : reverence, respect; dignity, prestige; fear, awe

بَصَريّ : visual; optical

جَرَّ، يَجُرُّ، الجَرّ : to drag, pull sth

خَفَّ، يَخِفُّ، الخِفّة : to become lighter (weight); to decrease in intensity; to quicken (one’s pace); to rush, hurry إلى to do sth

اِتِّساع : expansion, extension, stretching, widening

قُدوم : arrival, coming; entering (a chat room)

بَرقيّة : telegram

هَيْهاتُ : Not even close! How impossible! In vain!

جَنَّنَ : to infuriate sb; to drive sb insane

مُقام : raised, erected; installed, established, set up; held, hosted (event, party)

مُعرِب : expressing, indicating, manifesting عن (opinion, sentiment)

ما + ل + pronoun : what is wrong with (pronoun)

هاوُن : mortar (weapon)

فَقيد : deceased

اِستيراد : importing, importation

مِساس : violation, infringement (ب of)

اِكتِفاء : contentment, satisfaction; sufficiency, adequacy

أجادَ : to be proficient, be an expert at sth; to do sth well

نِسوة : women

لَذّة : pleasure, joy, delight, enjoyment

وِساطة : mediation, intercession

حَخْز : reservation (seat, room); seizure, confiscation, impounding

مُخَلَّف : left behind

مُخَلَّفات : leftovers

وَهَبَ، يَهَبُ، الوَهْب : to donate, grant sth ل to sb; to give, dedicate (one’s life) ل to

مُجيب : responding, answering; responsive; person answering, person able or willing to answer

مُضطَرّ : compelled, forced, obligated (إلى to do sth)

أسمَر، سَمْراء، سُمْر : brown, tanned, brown-skinned

غَنيّ : stupid, ignorant

مَشرَف، مَشارِف : view

مَشارِف : heights, elevations

حَميد : praiseworthy, laudable; positive, good; (medical) benign

أذان : adhan (Islamic call to prayer)

هَمْس : whispering

هَمْساً : in whisper, by whispering

قُطْب : axis, pole; leader, top figure

مُكَعَّب : cubic (foot, meter); cube-shaped

عافى : to heal, cure sb

َأشرَق : to rise, shine

أنسَأَ : to establish, found; to install, set up

ضَباب : fog, mist; vapor

بَشَّرَ : to give good news; to evangelize

يُبَشِّرُ بالخَيْر : to augur well, to be a good omen

مَجيد : glorious, exalted

وَجيز : brief, short; summarized

مَكروه : detested, loathsome; accident, misfortune, mishap

نَقَصَ، يَنقُصُ، النَّقْص : to lack sth; to be less (عن than); to be reduced

لِئَلّا : in order not to

صُهْيونيّة : Zionism

كِفاح : struggle, fight

مُكافَأة : compensation, remuneration; reward

مُتَداوَل : in circulation, in common, prevailing

قَفْز : jumping, leaping

قامة : stature, status; height

رَيْب : doubt, suspicion

لا رَيْب فيه/ها : there is no doubt about it

بِلا رَيْبٍ : without a doubt

حَزِنَ، يَحزُنُ، الحُزْن : to be sad, grieve على/ل for

عُدوانيّ : hostile, aggressive

اِستِدعاء : summons, call, appeal, petition; recall, calling back

أجَنْدة : agenda, schedule, program; roadmap, blueprint

جَفَّ، يَجِفُّ، الجَفاف : to dry, become dry; (fig) to freeze, run cold (blood)

وَلَّدَ : to generate, produce (energy)

مُتَعاقِب : consecutive, succesive, alternating

أرضيّة : floor, basis, groundwork; background

مُبالَغ فيه/ها : exaggerated

زُجاجة : bottle; (piece of) glass

اِقتَحَمَ : to invade sth; to storm, burst into sth

خَيْبة : failure, frustration

خَيْبة أملٍ : disappointment

تَنازَلَ : to back down عن from; to renounce, waive, forego عن sth

اِندَلَعَ : to break out, flare up (fire, war)

مُشتَبَه فيه/ها : suspicious, suspected

اِختِفاء : disappearance; absence

مُوَجِّه : sending, guiding, directing

تَرميم : restoration, renovation

سَهَر : sleeplessness, night without sleep; watchfulness, vigilance

اِختِراع : invention

سَعِدَ، سَسعَدُ، السَّعادة : to be happy, delight ب in sth

نازِح : displaced person; emigrant

تَعَصُّب : fanaticism, extremism; intolerance

مَبدَئيّ : fundamental, basic

مَبدَئيّاً : in principle

مُختار : mukhtar  (village chief); elder; mayor; chosen, selected; elected; favorite, preferred

دَرَج : step, stairs; route, course

إجمال : sum, whole

إجمالاً : in general, on the whole

مَعمول : in use, applied, carried out, effected

تَسَنّى : to be feasible, be possible

عَرَّفَ : to introduce sb ب to sb else; to let sb know sth

موضة : fashion, style

مَرسَم، مَراسِم : art studio, shop

مَراسِم : ceremonies, rituals; conventions, protocol

حَمَّلَ : to load (cargo)

حَمَّلَهُ المَسؤوليّة : to put sb in charge; to blame sb; to download (files)

صَحْن : bowl, plate; courtyard (of a mosque)

ذِهْنيّ : mental, intellectual

فَيْض : abundance; flood, stream

نَشوة : intoxication, rapture, elation

شُعبة، شُعَب : branch, subdivision, department

مُقتَنِع : satisfied, content; convinced

رِئة : lung

بادِرة، بَوادِر : gesture, sign, indication

بَوادِر : early signs, first indications

إخفاء : hiding, concealing, keeping secret; lowering (one’s voice)

أرحَم : more/most merciful

تَحصيل : acquisition, attainment

تَحصيل حاصِل : foregone conclusion; self-evident (fact, truth)

مَقدِرة : ability, potential, capacity

تَكريس : dedication, devotion; consecration

نَجا، يَنجو، النَّجاء : to survive, come out alive; to escape, be rescued من from

قُطن : cotton

أعمَق : deeper/est

بروفسور : professor

صُنْع : manufacture, industry

مُراهَقة : adolescence, puberty

تَعاوَنَ : to cooperate, collaborate مع with sb

مَليّ : (noun) long time

مَليّاً : for a long time, for quite some time

تَوْليد : producing, generating (energy, electricity)

عُنصُريّة : racism

شائِع : widespread, well-known

مُرفَق : attached, appended; enclosed

مِستَر : Mister

خاطَبَ : to address, speak to sb

في مُتَناوَل اليَد : within reach, available

تَخَرَّجَ : to graduate من from

كابتِن : captain

غَيْمة، غُيوم : cloud

دِراما : drama

مَسيحيّة : Christianity

دِيانة ات : religion, creed

هَيْكَلة : structuring, framing; organizing, composing; framework, structure, make-up

تَعميق : deepening, broadening, strengthening (collaboration, partnership)

مُعَظَّم : glorified, venerated; majesty

عَوَّضَ : to repay, compensate, reward sb; to replace, substitute for sth/sb

هاوية : cliff, precipice; abyss, chasm

أدَقّ : more/most accurate, precise

مِسْك : musk

رُقعة : patch, plot of land, area; range, scope; chess board, checkers board; coupon, ticket

اِستِعماريّ : colonialist; (related to) building of settlements

تَعَدُّديّة : multiplicity, pluralism, plurality

وَثيق : secure, firm, solid; steady, reliable

اِستِبعاد : ruling out, regarding as unlikely; excluding

باقة : bouquet (flowers); packet (computer, satellite communications, etc)

كَرْه/كُرْه : hatred, loathing

على كُرهٍ/كُرْهاً : unwillingly, reluctantly, forcibly

شَهيّة : appetite

مُرشِد : guide, instructor; advier, aide

قابِض : holding (company, bank)

تَمكين : enabling, making possible

رَصاصة : bullet; shot

مَحو : eradication, elimination; erasing, wiping out

تَوْصيل : connection, contact

بَحْت : pure, exclusive

حَشَرة ات : insect

رَيْثَما : as long as; until

قاموس : dictionary, lexicon; vocabulary

بِناية : building, edifice; structure

سُيولة : liquidity

تَلاعُب : manipulation, tampering

تَخصيب : fertilization; enrichment (uranium)

شِلْو، أشلاء : corpse; body part, limb; piece, fragment

شَبابيّ : youthful, juvenile; of or relating to youths

رَكلة : kick, shot (in sports)

مَرجوّ : requested, desired, wished for

صُلْح : peace, reconciliation

عاطِل : unemployed (عن العَمَل), jobless; broken, non-functioning, out of order; useless, worthless, no-good

سَريّة، سَرايا : (military) company, squadron

أَنَّ، يَئِنُّ. الأنّ : to complain, moan

مُحال : impossible, absurd; referred, assigned على to; transferred, passed on إلى to

لِ + المُضارِع المَجزوم : let…

لِيَكُنْ : let there be

هَنيء : healthful, beneficial; good, pleasant

هَنيئاً : bon appétit, cheers!

شاكِر : thankful, grateful

ياسمين : jasmine

أرجَح : more/most likely, probable

مُلاحَقة : pursuit, chase; legal prosecution

كَربون : carbon

زِفاف : wedding

لَذيذ : delicious; delightful, marvelous

تُفّاح : (coll) apples

حَياتيّ : biological, living; daily life related

تَبِعة ات : consequence; responsibility

خُضوع : submission, subjection; undergoing (surgery)

مُهاجَمة : attack, assault; raid, strike

أضحى : sacrifice, immolation

عيد الأضحى : Feat of the Sacrifice

إمساك : holding (sth); refrain (عن from); restraint; (med) constipation; imsak (start of Ramadan fast)

تَنبيه : warning, alarm

تَنامٍ/التَّنامي : gradual growth, steady increase

غُيوبة : unconsciousness; trance; coma

بَدَّلَ : to change, modify sth; to substitute sth ب for sth else

مُحَذِّر : warning, cautioning

يُسْر : ease, facility; affluence, prosperity

كامِن : hidden, concealed, secret; latent, dormant

مَدعُوّ : invited, called; named

غَرابة : strangeness, oddness

طَموح : ambitious, desirous

ثَأْر : revenge, retaliation

خَلْط : mixing, blending; mixture, blend

غِشّ : cheating, swindling

عَدا، يَعدو، العَدْو : to run, race; to gallop

لا يَعدو أنْ يَكونَ ، لا يَعدو كَوْنُهُ : it is nothing but, it is merely

تُراثيّ : heritage-based, historical; inherited

حَلبة : arena, ring, circuit, track

أسمى : higher/est, loftier/est

أصدَق : truer/est; more/most reliable

تَراكُم : build-up, accumulation; backlog

قَميص، قُمصان : shirt

حَمِدَ، يَحمَدُ، الحَمْد : to praise, extol, glorify sb; to applaud (sb’s position)

سِمنة : fat; obesity

مُسوَدّة : rough draft

فَتحة : opening; porthole; fatha (Arabic short vowel “a”)

اِعتِصام : adhering, holding on (ب to); taking refuge (ب in); sit-in strike

لَعين : accursed, damned; hateful

اِستِلام : receiving, accepting

حامٍ/الحامي، حُماة : protector, guardian; patron; hot, burning; fierce, passionate

فَناء : extinction, doom, end

أهوَن : easy, simple; comfortable, convenient; unimportant, insignificant; easier/est; lesser/least, lower/est

قَوّى : to strengthen, fortify

مَعيشيّ : livelihood-related; living (conditions, circumstances)

عَشيرة، عَشائِر : clan, tribe

عِشاء : evening

آلَ، يَؤولُ، الأوْل : to become, turn into, come to be إلى st (to reach a certain state)

عِنان : bridle, reins

عَذراء : (fem) virgin

مَريَم العَذراء : The Virgin Mary

بَطيء : slow

مُذهِل : amazing, startling

أدلى : to give, express ب (opinion); to provide, grant ب sth

مُدرَج : registered, listed; included, incorporated

صَرْح : building, structure, edifice; institution

بَريق : sparkle, glitter; luster, shine

مَسبوط : happy, cheerful; satisfied, content

إنذار : warning, caution, alarm

قُرآنيّ : Quranic

إبراز : highlighting, emphasizing, accentuating

جَليد : ice

عَجيبة، عَجائِب : marvel, wonder

البَتّة : (noun that functions as adverb) (not) at all; (none) whatsoever; in (no) way, shape, or form

أشهَر : more/most famous

تَمْر : (coll) dates

اِشتَرَطَ : to stipulate sth

كُردِستانيّ : Kurdistani

أفضى : to lead إلى to (solution, agreement); to communicate, disclose ب sth

مُتَلَقٍّ/المُتَلَقّي : recipient, (person) receiving

عَيَّطَ : to scream, shout

طَبْخ : cooking, cuisine

بَعثيّ : Baathist

يَدَويّ : manual, by hand

ثَدي : breast; udder

واصِف : describing, portraying, depicting, characterizing

مُؤْسِف : regrettable, unfortunate; sorry, sad

عَمَدَ، يَعمِدُ، العَمْد : to do sth deliberately

اِعتِدال : moderation, restraint

اِستَحالَ : to be impossible (على for sb) أنْ to do sth; to be transformed (إلى into)

عَسكَر : (coll) army, troops

اِستيلاء : appropriation, seizure

كَفَلَ، يَكفُلُ، الكَفْل : to guarantee sth ل for sb; to support, maintain, provide for sb

فَريضة : religious duty

مَنقول : conveyed, transferred; quoted, copied (عن from); mobile

أوْصى : to advise sb (ب to do sth); to make a will

تَعادَلَ : to be balanced, be equitable; to tie (each other, in sports)

أقسى : harsher/est, more/most cruel

وَهَج : blaze, fire; glare, glow

كُرَويّ : round, spherical, ball-shaped; of or relating to football (soccer)

شَمسيّ : solar, sun-

تَسيير : propulsion; steering, guidance

واقِعيّة : realism, reality

مَعلوماتيّ : informatics, information technology, information science

وَثِقَ، يَثِقُ، الوَثاقة : to trust ب in sth/sb; to rely, depend ب on sth/sb

إستاد : stadium

اِستِهلاكيّ : consumer (goods)

ناشِر : publisher

مَنفىً : exile, banishment

هَوى، يَهوي، الهَويّ : to drop, fall down, collapse

مَكشوف : open, public, candid; exposed, uncovered; open-air

في/بَيْنَ ثَنايا : inside, within, among

تَحَقُّق : ascertainment, verification من of sth

وَقْع : impact, effect; impression, imprint; beat (music); fall, falling

مُشكِل : problem, difficulty

مَقطوع : cut off, severed; blocked; interrupted; disconnected

مُفتَرَق : intersection, junction, crossroads

مَعدِن، مَعادِن : mineral, metal

مُستَدام : sustainable (development); sustained

لِحاق : catching up ب with; enrollment ب in; meeting, joining up ب with

مُزمَع : imminent, expected; scheduled, planned, intended

خَلَف : substitute; successor; descendant; recompense, compensation

خَرَقَ، يَخرِقُ، الخَرْق : to pierce, perforate sth; to violate (the law); to exceed, break (barrier)

فِقريّ : spinal, vertebral

مُمَرِّض : (male) nurse

عِرْض، أعراض : honor, dignity

أمضى : to complete, finalize sth; to spend, pass (time)

مُرَكَّز : concentrated, intensive; centralized; condensed; concentrate (orange juice)

أحرى : more/most adequate

بِالأحرى : rather, to be more precise

تَوْقيف : detention; stopping, halting

صوماليّ : Somali

عُمّاليّ : labor (party); workers

اِحتِقان : congestion; (political) tension

بَطريرك : (chr.) patriarch

رَمْي : throwing, tossing, pelting; shooting (bullets)

مَلَأ : crowd; audience, assembly

على المَلَأ : in public

اِستَوْجَبَ : to require sth, make sth necessary

مَوَدّة : friendship, affection

سالِم : safe, secure, sound, intact

رَقيب : observer, inspector; censor; (military) sergeant

نَمْل : (coll) ants

كَوْنيّ : cosmic, relating to the universes

تَجَزَّأ : to be divided, be partitioned; to be separated, be detached

مُخاطِب : speaker, interlocutor; addressing, speaking to

قَلبيّ : cardiac, heart-related

حُسبان : consideration, estimation, calculation

فَضيل : excellent, splendid; commendable; virtuous; distinguished, eminent

قَصَرَ، يَقصِرُ، القَصْر : to shorten, curtail sth; to fall short عن of sth, to fail عن to do sth

قَصُرَ، يَقصُرُ، القِصَر : to be insufficient

مُستَلزَم : required

مُستَلزَمات : requirements

تَصاعَدَ : to climb, increase, rise

أرقى : higher/est; more/most advanced; top, finest

تَدعيم : supporting, backing, propping up

عَنوة : force, violence

عَنوةً : forcibly, by force

تَطَرَّقَ : broaching, discussing إلى (a topic)

رَحبة، رِحاب : open area; public square

رِحاب : vastness; generosity, protection; (university) campus

غازيّ : gaseous; soft (drinks)

مُأْلوف : familiar, typical, usual; customary

تَسديد : payment, settlement; aiming, shooting

إدانة : condemnation, denunciation, censure

عِداد : number, quantity

شَفّاف : transparent, translucent

بُروز : emergence, appearance; prominence

قَصَفَ، يَقصِفُ، القَصْف : to bomb, shell sth

نَبْد : discarding; rejection, renunciation

خاتِم : ring; seal, stamp

خاتِم الأنبِياء/النَّبيّين : the Seal of the Prophets (Muhammad)

وِراثيّ : hereditary; genetic, congenital

وِراثيّاً : genetically

تَحطيم : demolition, destruction

رِواق، أروِقة : corridor, hall; porch, portico

مَلَّ، يَمُلُّ، المَلّ : to be bored, get fed up (من with sth)

حَرير : silk

قَبَليّ : tribal

رُجولة : masculinity, manhood, virility

غُرور : deception, delusion; vanity

بِليون : billion

تَخريب : destruction; sabotage, terrorism

تَبديل : replacement, substitution, exchange

مَرفوض : rejected, refused; intolerable, unacceptable

زَعامة : leadership

فادِح : serious, grave; heavy

أخَصّ : more/most specific

بِالأخَصّ : particularly, especially

قِتاليّ : (adj) fighting, battle

أزالَ : to remove, eliminate; to uninstall (software)

كابوس : nightmare

مَلْجَأ : shelter, refuge

فَحْم : coal

فَريسة : victim, prey

شَغَب : unrest, disturbance

نَقّال : portable, mobile

تَساقَطَ : to collapse; to fall gradually

رُطوبة : moisture, dampness, humidity

واعٍ/الواعي : conscious, awake; aware, informed; alert

اِنتِظام : order, regularity

سِكّين : knife

وَسيط : mediator, intermediary, go-between; middle, medium

فَخّ : trap, snare

مَعشَر : assembly, community, group, society

مُلّا : mullah (Muslim cleric)

مُصادَفة : coincidence

مِرصاد : lookout, ambush

بِالمِرصاد : (lying) in wait

شُروع : embarking في on, engaging في in

جُرعة : dosage, dose; vaccine; gulp

أسِفَ، يَأسَفُ، الأسَف : to be or feel sorry ل/على about/for sth/sb

نَصرانيّ، نَصارى : Christian

صِباً/الصِّبا : (noun) youth, childhood

صارِخ : shouting, screaming, crying out

بُرتُقال : (coll) oranges

مَدروس : studied, planned, investigated; calculated, deliberate

إيميل ات : email

مُستَورَد : imported

مُستَطاع : (what is) possible feasible

حِزام : belt, band; cordon, barrier

مُتَطَوِّع : volunteer

تَزايَدَ : to increase, grow in number

مُستَعمَل : used, in use, employed

مَغرِب : sunset; evening, time of sunset

مانِح : granting, donating; donor

مَمَرّ : passageway, corridor

تَمَتُّح : enjoyment

أسلَمَ : to handover, surrender sth إلى to sb; to become a Muslim, embrace Islam

اِمتِصاص : absorption, suction

أفسَدَ : to spoil, ruin sth; to corrupt sth

نُبُوّة : prophethood; prophecy

مَنزِلة : grade, rank, position

لُغْز، ألغاز : mystery, enigma; puzzle, riddle

مُجتَمَعيّ : societal

زَعلان : angry (على/من with/at), mad (at), annoyed (with)

أحصى : to count, calculate

لا يُحصى : innumerable

لَهيب : flame

حَريم : (coll) women, harem

لَهْو : entertainment, amusement

طَقْس، طُقوس : ritual, rite

رُكوب : getting in/on, riding in/on (vehicle); boarding, traveling by (ship, airplane); mounting, riding (horse, bicycle)

وِعاء : container, receptacle; vessel

تَطَلُّع ات : aspiration, hope

دَقّة ات : knock, stroke, tick, beat

تَأْشيرة : visa (travel, entrance, exit)

حُجْب : hiding, veiling; covering, shielding; withholding, restraining, holding back

فَرَّ، يَفِرُّ، الفَرّ : to escape, flee; to defect, desert

تَدَنٍّ/التَّدَنّي : fall, decline; sinking

حَلْق : throat; chasm, gorge

تَأسَسَ : to be established, be founded

بالكاد : almost

رِهان : bet, wager; contest

عَزيمة : determination, (firm) resolve, (strong) will; incantation

عُمرة : “lesser” pilgrimage to Mecca

كَفَّلَ : to support, maintain, provide for sb

بَنّاء : constructive, positive

شُعلة : torch, flame, fire

طَمْأنَ : (quadrilateral) to pacify, assuage, reassure sb

تَنافُسيّ : competitive; antagonistic

عَباية : abaya (traditional black robe worn by Muslim women)

بُؤْرة : center, focus

بُركان : volcano

تَحريض : incitement, provocation; induction

اِفتِتَاحيّ : opening, leading, introductory; inaugural

المَغفور له/ها : the late, deceased

والٍ/الوالي : ruler, governor

قَلَّما : rarely, seldom; hardly, barely

نَقيّ : pure, clean; undiluted

مُفَدىً : beloved, cherished, greatly esteemed

مُرَجَّح : probable, likely

مَحضَر : report, minutes; attendance

عُبوديّة : slavery, servitude; veneration

نَصْح : advice, counsel

تَمرير : passing, transfer

شَتان : scattering; diaspora

مَنام : sleep; sleeping place

نَفَر : group, party; soldier, private; person, individual (in a population)

أبقى : to maintain, preserve (على) sth/sb; to keep sth/sb (على in a state)

حَشَّنَ : to improve sth, make sth better; to decorate sth, make sth nice

ثَلّاجة : refrigerator, cooler; freezer, ice-box

أبلَغ : more/most eloquent

فيزياء : physics

حَيْثُما : wherever

اِستِراحة : intermission, recess; time-out, (fig) truce; rest, relaxation; lodge, hostel ,rest house; rest area, waiting room, visitors long; shrine (esp. martyr); refuge, shelter (animal protection)

حَفنة : handful

مُعاقَبة : punishment, sanction

شِبْر : span of the hand or foot

ولا شِبْر : not (even) an inch

اِستَغْفَرَ : to beg (God) for forgiveness

تَسَوُّق : shopping

مَشروب ات : beverage, drink

مُخاطَبة : speaking to, addressing sb; conversation

اِمتَلَأَ : to be filled, to become full

عاتِق : shoulder

ضُحىً : forenoon; morning

مَرأى : sight, view

قالِب : form, model; mold

اِستِخراج : extraction; removal

بِتروليّ : petroleum-, oil-based or related

فَرَقَ، يَفرُقُ، الفَرق : to differ, be different; to make a difference

ما بِتَفرِق : it doesn’t matter (مع to sb)

ثَناء : praise, commendation; appreciation

حَلَوِيّات : sweets, candy; confectionary; pastries, desserts

وِصاية : trusteeship, guardianship; care, custody, tutelage

ألحَقَ : to attach, append ب sth; to enroll, register sb ب in (a school)

مَأْوىً : refuge, shelter

بِركة : pool, puddle; (swimming) pool

أجَل : yes, of course

تَخزين : storage, safekeeping

تَمَسَّكَ : to clutch, adhere to ب sth

تَجَسُّس : espionage, spying

أبرَزَ : to highlight, expose sth

مَنال : attainment, achievement; reach, capacity

هاجَرَ : to emigrate

تَنقيب : drilling, excavation; exploration

عُضويّ : organic

ظَهيرة : noon, midday

نِقابيّ : union, syndicate

مُتَساوٍ/المُتَساوي : equivalent, similar

فتبول : football, soccer

مَعمور : populated, inhabited

المَعمورة : the world

مَردود : returns, revenue, yield

تَحَسُّب : expectation, anticipation

تَحَسُّباً لِ : in anticipation of

وَجْد : love, affection, intimacy; passion, ecstasy; contentment, well-being

ضَخّ : pumping; injecting

جِنازة : funeral; funeral procession

خاطِرة، خَواطِر : idea, thought

لاشَيْء : nothingness, non-existence; (sports) zero, nil

اِطمِئْنان : peace of mind, serenity; calm, tranquility

تَقَيُّد : being bound ب to sth; restriction, limitation

مُستَقيم : straight, correct; righteous

مُشتاق : yearning, longing إلى for sth/sb (= to miss sth/sb)

قُرْص : disk, tablet

عِلاجيّ : therapeutic, healing, curative

مُثَلِّث : triangle; triangle-shaped

موبايِل ات : mobile phone, cell phone

جَهِلَ، يَجهَلُ، الجَهْل : to ignore, not know sth

اِحتِراف : professionalism

أحضَرَ : to bring, supply sth; to prepare (food)

فَضّ : resolving, settling (conflict, disputes); breaking up, dispersing, dissolving

مَطبوع : printed

مَطبوعات : publications, printed materials

صَليليّ : cross-shaped; Crusader

تَوْجيهيّ : directing, guiding; instructional

التَّوْجيهيّ : tawjihi (secondary school exam and diploma in Jordan and Palestine)

مُصاحِب : accompanying

تَعَهَّدَ : to commit oneself, pledge ب to do sth

كَبَسَ، يَكبِسُ، الكَبْس : to press (button, key); to dial (phone number); to click (mouse)

مُتَوَجِّه : going, heading إلى to; turning, facing إلى towards

خيرة : choice, pick, elite

أسمى : to name, designate, call

مُختَلِط : mixed, co-ed (schools); hybrid, blended (forces)

مُعتَدٍ/المُعتَدي : aggressor, assailant

قَبَضَ، يَقبِضُ، القَبْض : to arrest, apprehend, seize على sb

دَقيق : flour

مُتَفائِل : optimistic; optimist

عَدّ : counting, calculating

مُصحَف : manuscript, copy (esp. of the Quran)

ناوٍ/النّاوي : intending, wanting (to do sth)

عارِم : tempestuous, frenzied

نَطَرَ، يَنطُرُ، النَّطْر : to wait for sth/sb; to watch, guard sth/sb

بُرتُغاليّ : Portugese

تَعَدَّدَ : to be numerous; to be diverse or varied

وَفيّ : loyal, faithful

كَيْد : trick, ruse, plot, scheme

أشرَف : nobler/est; more/most honorable

وُسع : capability, capacity

تَوَرُّط : involvement, entanglement

جابَ، يَجوبُ، الجَوْب : to explore, traverse, pass through

مَتين : firm, strong, solid, unshakable

مُوَقَّع : signed, bearing signature

اِرتَكَزَ : to be centered, focused على around/on sth

مَلحَمة : fierce battle; epic

اِحتِكار : monopoly, hoarding

فاحَ، يَفيحُ، الفَيْح : to be fragrant; to emanate من from sb (scent, perfume)

أضعَف : weaker/est

ضمّ : joining; addition, annexation