

2022 Democracy Checkup Survey Codebook

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All use of this dataset must be appropriately referenced and credited. The correct citation is: Harell, Allison, Laura B. Stephenson, Daniel Rubenson and Peter John Loewen. 2023. Democracy Checkup 2022.

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METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Sampling

The 2022 Democracy Checkup was an online survey of Canadians conducted in May 2022. We procured an online sample of 9,829 members of the Canadian general population through Leger Opinion Panel. The Democracy Checkup 2022 was collected in two waves, the “General Population” wave (N= 7,709) which sampled the general population of Canada, and the “Quebec Oversample” wave (N= 2,120) which provided additional sample of the population of Quebec. The two waves ran simultaneously. The “General Population” wave had independent quotas for age category, gender, and province, based on the 2016 Canadian Census.¹ The quota for Quebec was divided into English-language and French language components.² The “Quebec Oversample” wave had independent quotas for age category, gender, and language, which are based on the 2016 Canadian Census for Quebec.³ The maximum value (cap) for some quota categories were increased slightly above the proportion within the population to help reach the desired overall sample size. The quotas are listed in the Quota Proportions section. For the “General Population” wave, respondents needed to be 18 years of age or older and Canadian citizens or permanent residents to participate. For the “Quebec Oversample” wave, respondents had to be 18 years of age or older, Canadian citizens or permanent residents, and a resident of Quebec. The Democracy Checkup was fielded from May 5th to May 20th, 2022. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform.

¹ The quota targets were based on Statistics Canada, 2016 Census of Population, Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-400-X2016001. <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/98-400-X2016001>

Canadians under the age of 18 were removed before calculating proportions, to match our sampling frame.

² The quota is based on the relative proportion of English and French mother tongue Quebecers. The values of the quota come from the Statistics Canada Language Highlight Tables, 2016 Census— “Mother tongue by age (Total), 2016 counts for the population excluding institutional residents of Canada, provinces and territories, 2016 Census – 100% Data”. <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hlt-fst/lang/Table.cfm?Lang=E&T=11&Geo=00> This information is also available in Statistics Canada, 2016 Census of Population, Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-400-X2016045.

³ The quota targets were based on Statistics Canada. Table 98-10-0020-01 Age (in single years), average age and median age and gender: Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations with parts.

<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810002001&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.26&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.2>

Survey Weights

The data have been weighted using an iterative "raking" process, as provided by the `ipfraking` command in STATA15. Marginal values were successively weighted according to province (with Quebec divided by language), as well as gender and age group, based on the 2021 Canadian Census.⁴ A maximum of 200 iterations were completed. This weight is contained in the variable

- `dc22_quota_weight`

Data Quality

Respondents who completed the survey in under 1/3 of the median completion time⁵ were flagged as speeders and removed from the survey data. "Duplicates", responses of people who took the survey multiple times, were identified through their survey panel ID or IP address. Duplicates between the survey waves were identified through survey panel ID or a combination of IP address and demographic information.⁶ For respondents flagged as duplicates, their initial response was kept, while their subsequent responses were removed. IP address and demographic information were used to identify duplicates because some responses were missing a survey panel ID.

Respondents who provided a postal code that did not match their province of residence were flagged as "postal code-province mismatches" and removed from the dataset. "Postal code-province mismatches" were identified by comparing the first letter of the postal code respondents provided with the province respondents selected in `dc22_province`. Respondents who selected the exact same response for 3 or more of 4 questions sets, were flagged as "Straightliners" and also removed from the dataset.

⁴ Statistics Canada. Table 98-10-0020-01 Age (in single years), average age and median age and gender: Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations with part. <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810002001>

Canadians under the age of 18 were removed before calculating proportions, to match our sampling frame.

⁵ 1/3 the median completion time was 7.44 minutes for the "General population" wave and 8.50 minutes for the "Quebec Oversample" wave.

⁶ The demographic variables used were `dc22_age_in_years`, `dc22_genderid`, `dc22_education`, `dc22_employment`, `dc22_religion`, `dc22_canada_born`.

Required responses

One of the design requirements for the 2022 Democracy Checkup survey was that respondents had to be able to refuse to answer any question (except for those used for survey quotas, such as province of residence, or to identify federal electoral district). In order to comply with that requirement while still retaining high data quality, respondents could leave questions blank, or the questionnaire made use of "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer" options, and required respondents to respond in some way (even if only to select "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer"). If the respondent did not respond to a question or a component of a question (for example, did not click on or move a slider), then their response to that question, or that component of the question, was recorded as seen but missing (-99).

Additional Question Modules

The DC 2022 included a number of additional question modules, which some respondents received. The majority of question modules were placed after the main survey, before the "additional demographics" block of questions. The question modules were displayed in randomized order. These question modules are not included in the dataset nor discussed further in the codebook. These modules may be released by individual researchers and can be merged with this data by matching on **Responseld**.

Quota Proportions (“General Population” Wave)

Age Category	Proportion	Quota target	Quota cap
18-24	10.94%	985	985
25-34	16.39%	1476	1476
35-44	16.15%	1454	1475
45-54	17.91%	1612	1612
55-64	17.47%	1572	1572
65+	21.14%	1902	1902
Total	100.00%	9000	9022

Province	Proportion	Quota target	Quota cap
Newfoundland and Labrador	1.53%	138	138
Prince Edward Island	0.41%	37	100
Nova Scotia	2.71%	244	244
New Brunswick	2.18%	196	197
Quebec (English)	2.07%	186	240
Quebec (French)	21.40%	1926	1926
Ontario	38.40%	3456	3456
Manitoba	3.51%	316	316
Saskatchewan	3.00%	270	270
Alberta	11.21%	1009	1009
British Columbia	13.57%	1221	1221
Total	100.00%	9000	9117

Gender	Proportion	Quota target	Quota cap
Men	48.57%	3886	4500
Women	51.43%	4114	4500
Total		8000	9000
Other			400

Quota Proportions (“Quebec Oversample” Wave)

Age Category	Proportion	Quota target	Quota cap
18-24	10.33%	258	258
25-34	15.36%	383	383
35-44	16.06%	402	402
45-54	17.31%	433	433
55-64	18.22%	455	455
65+	22.72%	569	569
Total	100.00%	2500	2500

Province	Proportion	Quota target	Quota cap
English	20%	500	500
French	80%	2000	2000
Total	100%	2500	2500

Gender	Proportion	Quota target	Quota cap
Men	50%	1250	1250
Women	50%	1250	1250
Total	100%	2500	2500
Other			2000

SURVEY

Metadata

Preimer These embedded data fields contained province-specific text, used in the question **dc22_prov_gov_satis** (Premier).

dc22_province	Premier
Alberta	Jason Kenney
British Columbia	John Horgan
Manitoba	Heather Stefanson
New Brunswick	Blaine Higgs
Newfoundland and Labrador	Andrew Furey
Northwest Territories	Caroline Cochrane
Nova Scotia	Tim Houston
Nunavut	P.J. Akeeagok
Ontario	Doug Ford
Prince Edward Island	Dennis King
Quebec	François Legault
Saskatchewan	Scott Moe
Yukon Territories	Sandy Silver

emb and EMB_fr These embedded data fields contained province specific text (election management bodies) used in the question **dc22_confidence_inst**. EMB_fr is the French translation for the election mangment bodies.

StartDate Start timestamp for the Democracy Checkup 2022.

EndDate End timestamp for the Democracy Checkup 2022.

Duration__in_seconds_ How long the respondent spent in the Democracy Checkup in seconds.

time How long the respondent spent in the Democracy Checkup in minutes.

RecordedDate Date the Democracy Checkup Survey response was recoreded in Qualtrics.

ResponseId Unique identification code for the Democracy Checkup response.

UserLanguage Language the respondent answered the Democracy Checkup in. “EN” is English. “FR-CA” is French.

survey_wave flags the survey wave the respondent completed.

- General population (0)
- Quebec Oversample (1)

Consent documentation

dc22_consent_t Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

dc22_consent

Letter of Information and Consent

Project Title: Democracy in Canada

Principal Investigator: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

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Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (**vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran**).

We are doing a research study about Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. Participation in the research is voluntary. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only. You must be 18 years or older and a citizen or permanent resident of Canada to participate.

Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. If you participate today you may be re-contacted at a later date and invited to complete additional surveys as well. Participation in any additional surveys will also be voluntary.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will

be stored, please click [HERE](#). If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Department of Political Science
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: ethics@uwo.ca. This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

- ☐ I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. (1)
- ☐ I do not consent to participate. (2)

dc22_consent

Lettre d'information et formulaire de consentement

Titre du projet: La démocratie au Canada

Chercheure principale: Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x 85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca **Co-chercheurs:** Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université du Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x 5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique, Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. **(You can complete the survey in**

English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une étude portant sur l'attitude des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Votre participation est volontaire. Vos réponses demeureront confidentielles et ne seront utilisées qu'à des fins de recherche. Pour participer, vous devez avoir au moins 18 ans et être un citoyen ou résident permanent au Canada.

Ce sondage prendra environ 20 minutes à compléter. Si vous participez aujourd'hui, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir d'autres sondages. Votre participation sera également volontaire.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, sur vos droits en tant que participant, sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer [ICI](#). Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:

Dr. Laura Stephenson
Département de science politique
University of Western Ontario
London, Ontario, Canada
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164
laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: ethics@uwo.ca. Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

- ☐ Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations sur l'étude. (1)
- ☐ Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

Skip To: End of Block If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Democracy in CanadaPrincipal Investigator: L... != I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study.

Demographics

dc22_age_in_years To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background. First, how old are you?

▼ 15 (15) ... 115 (115)

dc22_age_in_years Afin d'être certains que nous nous adressons à un échantillon représentatif des Canadiens, nous avons besoin d'informations de base sur vous. Tout d'abord, quel âge avez-vous?

▼ 15 (15) ... 115 (115)

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 15

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 16

Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 17

dc22_citizenship Are you a...

- ☐ Canadian citizen (1)
- ☐ Permanent resident (2)
- ☐ Other (3)

dc22_citizenship Êtes-vous...

- ☐ Citoyen canadien (1)
- ☐ Résident permanent (2)
- ☐ Autre (3)

Skip To: End of Block If Are you a... = Other

dc22_genderid Are you...?

- ☐ A man (1)
- ☐ A woman (2)
- ☐ Non-binary (3)
- ☐ Another gender, please specify: (4) -> **dc22_genderid_4_TEXT**

dc22_genderid Êtes-vous...

- ☐ Un homme (1)
- ☐ Une femme (2)
- ☐ Non-binaire (3)
- ☐ Autre genre, veuillez spécifier: (4) -> **dc22_genderid_4_TEXT**

dc22_trans Are you transgender?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say (3)

dc22_trans Êtes-vous une personne trans?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

dc22_province Which province or territory are you currently living in?

- ☐ Alberta (1)
- ☐ British Columbia (2)
- ☐ Manitoba (3)
- ☐ New Brunswick (4)
- ☐ Newfoundland and Labrador (5)
- ☐ Northwest Territories (6)
- ☐ Nova Scotia (7)
- ☐ Nunavut (8)
- ☐ Ontario (9)
- ☐ Prince Edward Island (10)
- ☐ Quebec (11)
- ☐ Saskatchewan (12)
- ☐ Yukon Territories (13)

dc22_province Dans quelle province ou territoire habitez-vous présentement?

- ☐ Alberta (1)
- ☐ Colombie-Britannique (2)
- ☐ Manitoba (3)
- ☐ Nouveau-Brunswick (4)
- ☐ Terre-Neuve et Labrador (5)
- ☐ Territoires du Nord-Ouest (6)
- ☐ Nouvelle-Écosse (7)
- ☐ Nunavut (8)
- ☐ Ontario (9)
- ☐ Île-du-Prince-Édouard (10)
- ☐ Québec (11)
- ☐ Saskatchewan (12)
- ☐ Territoires du Yukon (13)

dc22_postalcode Please enter your six-digit postal code in the box below. (For example "A1A 1A1", with letters in uppercase)

We are collecting your postal code in order to compare our results to census and electoral district data. Your postal code will not be released publicly or shared with any third party.

dc22_postalcode Veuillez inscrire votre code postal à six chiffres dans la case ci-dessous. (Par exemple, "A1A 1A1", avec des lettres majuscules)

Nous recueillons votre code postal afin de comparer nos résultats aux données de recensement et de circonscription. Votre code postal ne sera pas divulgué publiquement ni partagé avec des tiers.

Note: Postal codes are not provided in this dataset to protect respondents' privacy. Respondents' forward sortation area (FSA) is available upon request.

dc22_education What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

- ☐ No schooling (1)
- ☐ Some elementary school (2)
- ☐ Completed elementary school (3)
- ☐ Some secondary/ high school (4)
- ☐ Completed secondary/ high school (5)
- ☐ Some technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (6)
- ☐ Completed technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (7)
- ☐ Some university (8)
- ☐ Bachelor's degree (9)
- ☐ Master's degree (10)
- ☐ Professional degree or doctorate (11)

dc22_education Quel est le plus haut niveau de scolarité que vous avez complété?

- ☐ Aucune scolarité (1)
- ☐ Quelques années d'école primaire (2)
- ☐ École primaire terminée (3)
- ☐ Quelques années d'école secondaire (4)
- ☐ École secondaire terminée (5)
- ☐ Quelques études au collège, au cégep ou au collège classique (6)
- ☐ Études terminées au collège, au cégep, ou au collège classique (7)
- ☐ Quelques études universitaires (8)
- ☐ Baccalauréat (9)
- ☐ Maîtrise (10)
- ☐ Diplôme professionnel ou doctorat (11)

Satisfaction with democracy

dc22_democratic_sat On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Canada?

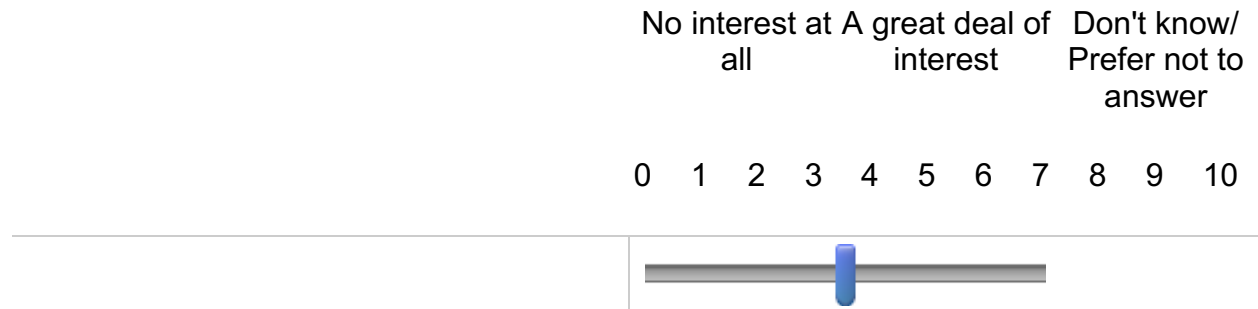
- ☐ Very satisfied (1)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ☐ Not very satisfied (3)
- ☐ Not at all satisfied (4)

dc22_democratic_sat Dans l'ensemble, que pensez-vous de la façon dont la démocratie fonctionne au Canada?

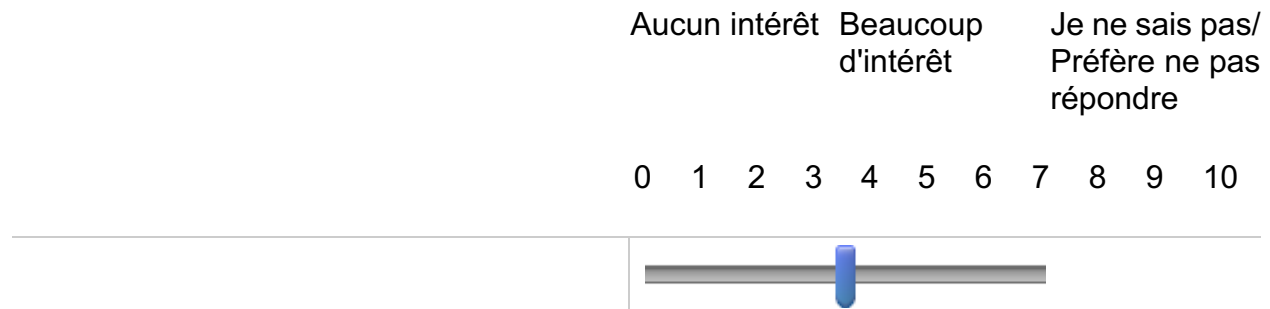
- ☐ Très satisfait (1)
- ☐ Assez satisfait (2)
- ☐ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout satisfait (4)

Political interest

dc22_pol_interest_1 How interested are you in politics **generally**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all, and 10 means a great deal of interest.



dc22_pol_interest_1 Quel est votre intérêt pour la politique en général? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur n'importe quel chiffre de 0 à 10, où 0 veut dire aucun intérêt du tout et 10 veut dire beaucoup d'intérêt.



Vote preference

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

dc22_vote_choice If a federal election were held today, which party would you be most likely to vote for?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ New Democratic Party (3)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ☐ Green Party (5)
- ☐ Another party (please specify) (6) -> **dc22_vote_choice_6_TEXT**
- ☐ I am not eligible to vote (7)
- ☐ I would not vote (8)

dc22_vote_choice Si des élections fédérales avaient lieu aujourd'hui, pour quel parti seriez-vous le plus porté à voter?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ Nouveau Parti démocratique (3)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Un autre parti (veuillez préciser) (6) -> **dc22_vote_choice_6_TEXT**
- ☐ Je ne suis pas éligible au vote (7)
- ☐ Je ne voterais pas (8)

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_vote_choice_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_vote_choice**.

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Northwest Territories

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Nunavut

dc22_provvote If a provincial election were held today in `dc22_province/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices`, which party would you vote for?

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Alberta

☐ Liberal (1)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec

☐ NDP (2)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Alberta

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Newfoundland and Labrador

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Yukon Territories

☐ Green (3)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

☐ Coalition Avenir Québec (4)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

☐ Parti Québécois (5)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

☐ Québec Solidaire (6)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

☐ United Conservative (7)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

☐ Alberta Party (8)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

☐ Buffalo Party (9)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

☐ Saskatchewan Party (10)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

☐ Progressive Conservative (11)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

☐ People's Alliance (12)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon Territories

☐ Yukon Party (13)

☐ Another party (please specify) (14)

☐ I am not eligible to vote (15)

☐ I would not vote (16)

dc22_provvote Si des élections provinciales avaient lieu aujourd'hui dans votre province, pour quel parti seriez-vous le plus porté à voter?

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Alberta

☐ Parti libéral (1)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec

☐ NPD (2)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Alberta

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Newfoundland and Labrador

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Yukon Territories

☐ Parti vert (3)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

☐ Coalition avenir Québec (4)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

☐ Parti québécois (5)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

☐ Québec solidaire (6)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

☐ United Conservative (7)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta

☐ Alberta Party (8)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

☐ Parti conservateur (9)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

☐ Saskatchewan Party (10)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

☐ Parti progressiste-conservateur du Canada (11)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

☐ Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (12)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon Territories

☐ Yukon Party (13)

☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (14)

☐ Je ne suis pas éligible au vote (15)

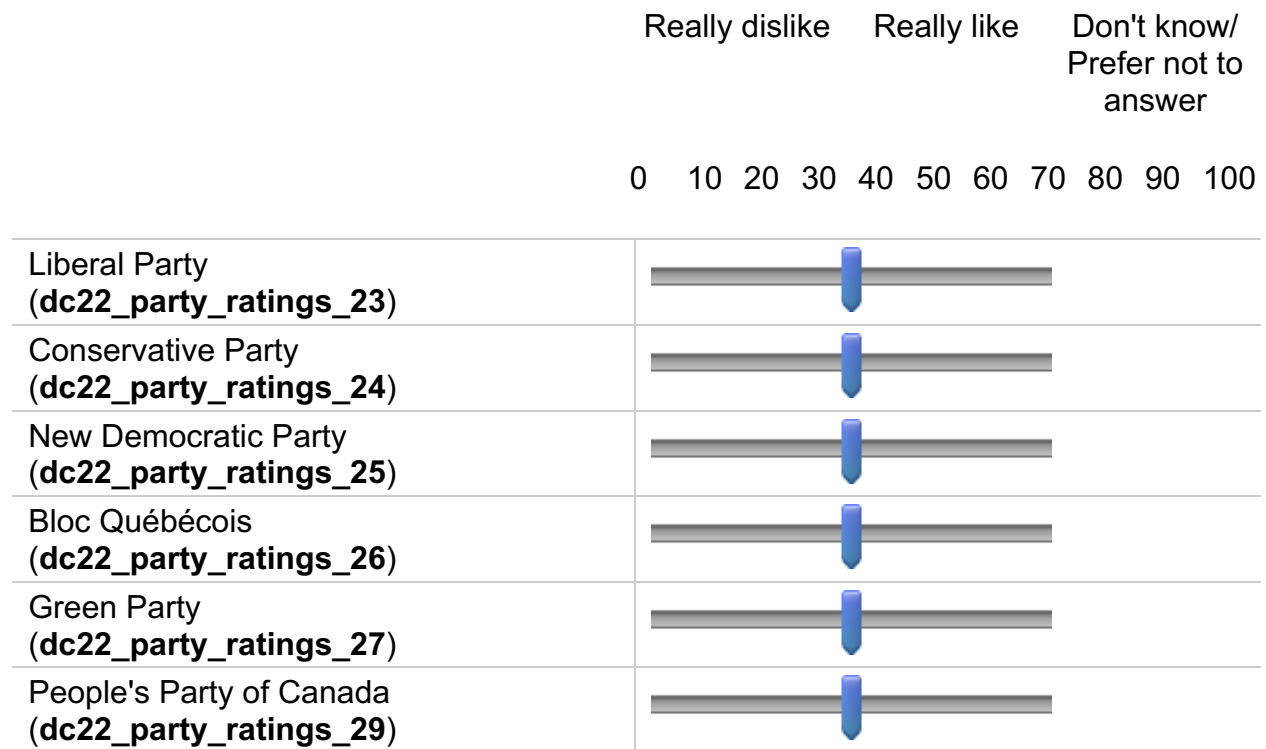
☐ Je ne voterais pas (16)

Note: Respondents answers to **dc22_province** were piped into `#{dc22_province/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}`.

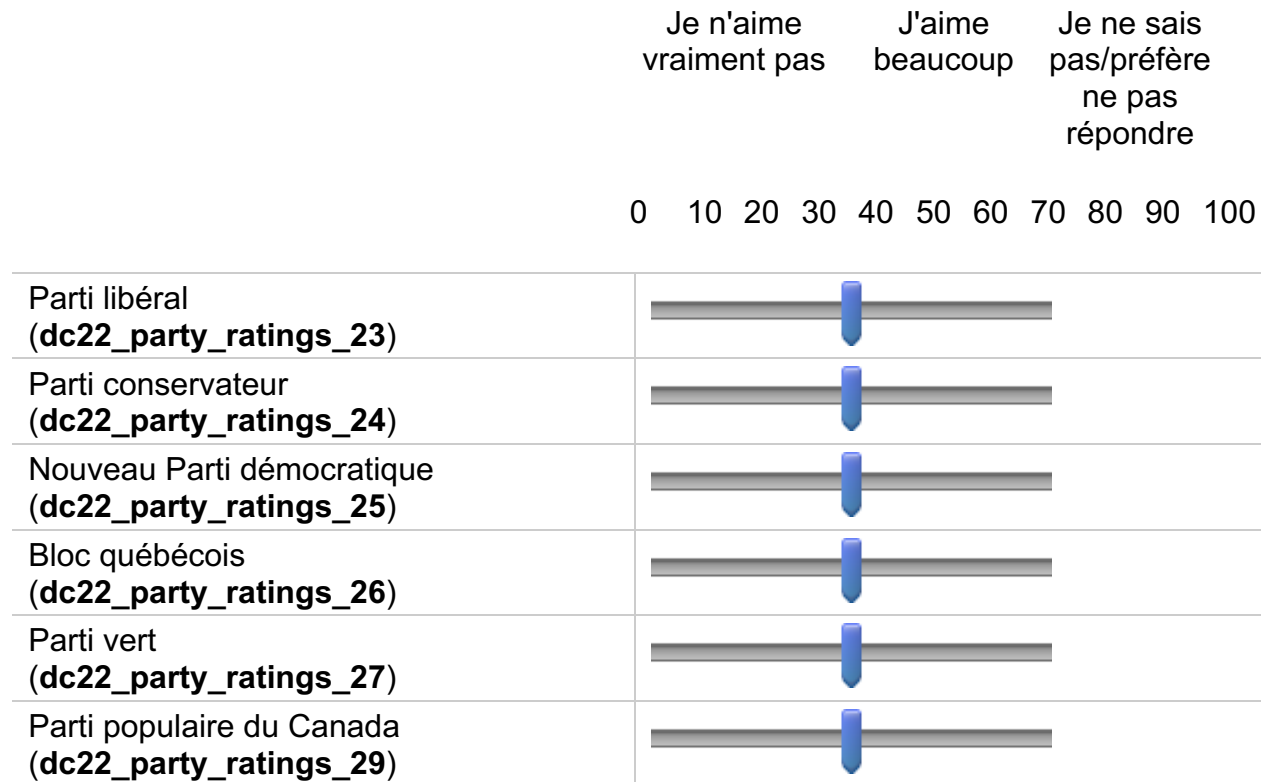
Note: Variables starting with **dc22_provvote_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_provvote**.

Party ratings

dc22_party_ratings How do you feel about the federal political parties below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the party and 100 means you **really like** the party.

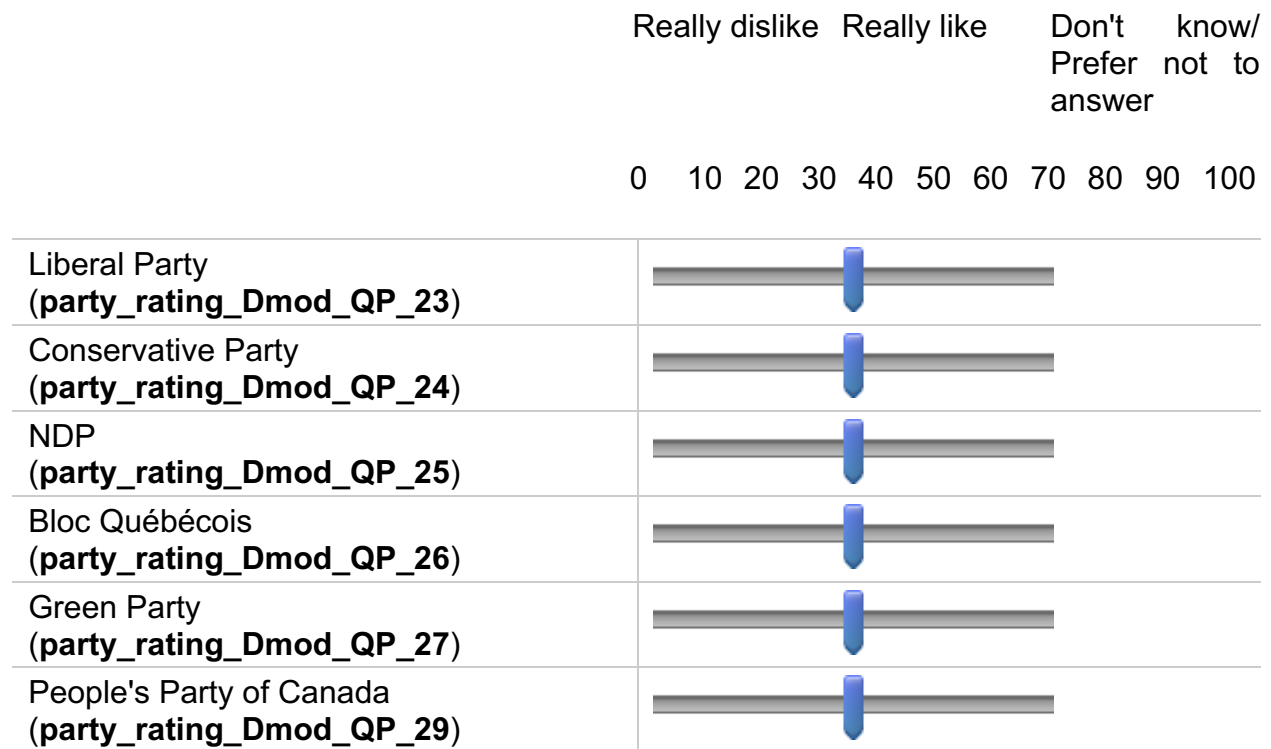


dc22_party_ratings Que pensez-vous des partis fédéraux suivants? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur n'importe quel chiffre de zéro à cent. 0 veut dire que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas** le parti et 100 que vous **aimez beaucoup** le parti.

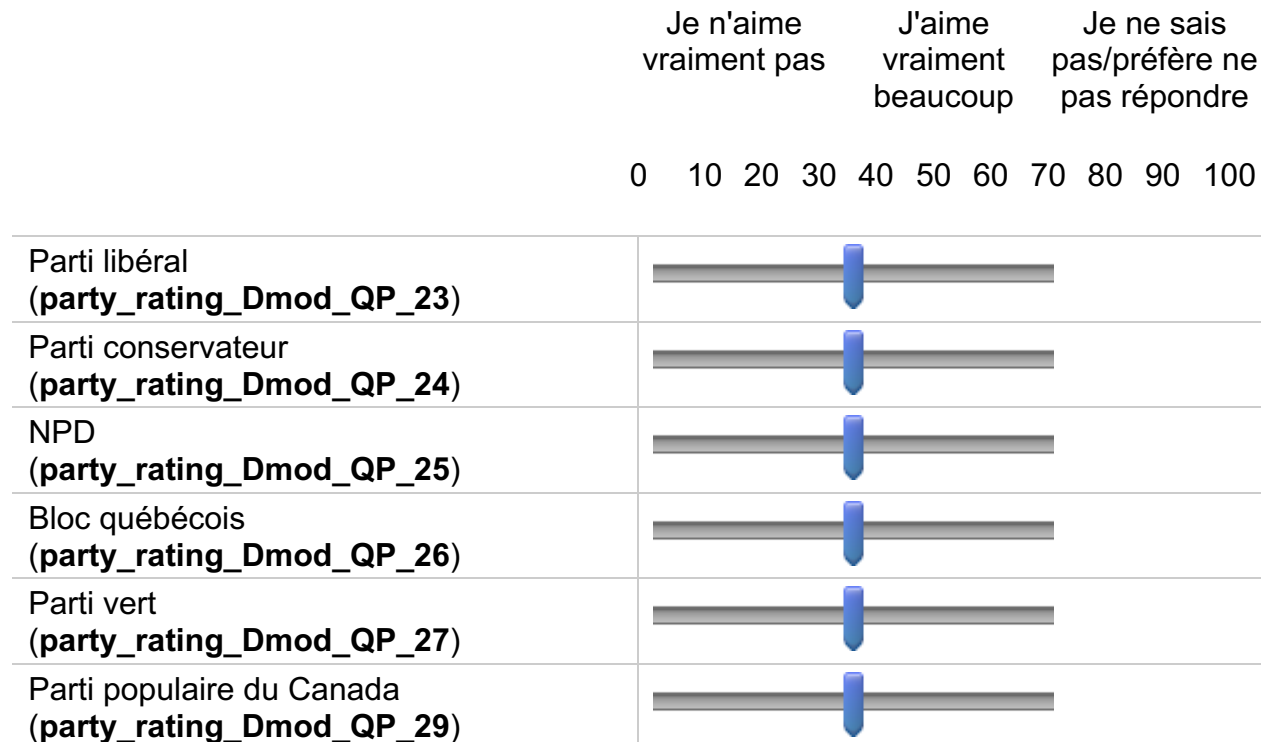


Note: Variables starting with **dc22_party_ratings_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_party_ratings**.

party_rating_Dmod_QP How do you feel about the **federal** political parties below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the party and 100 means you **really like** the party.



party_rating_Dmod_QP Que pensez-vous des partis **fédéraux** suivants? Veuillez glisser la barre vers n'importe quel chiffre de zéro à cent. 0 veut dire que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas** le parti et 100 que vous **aimez beaucoup** le parti.

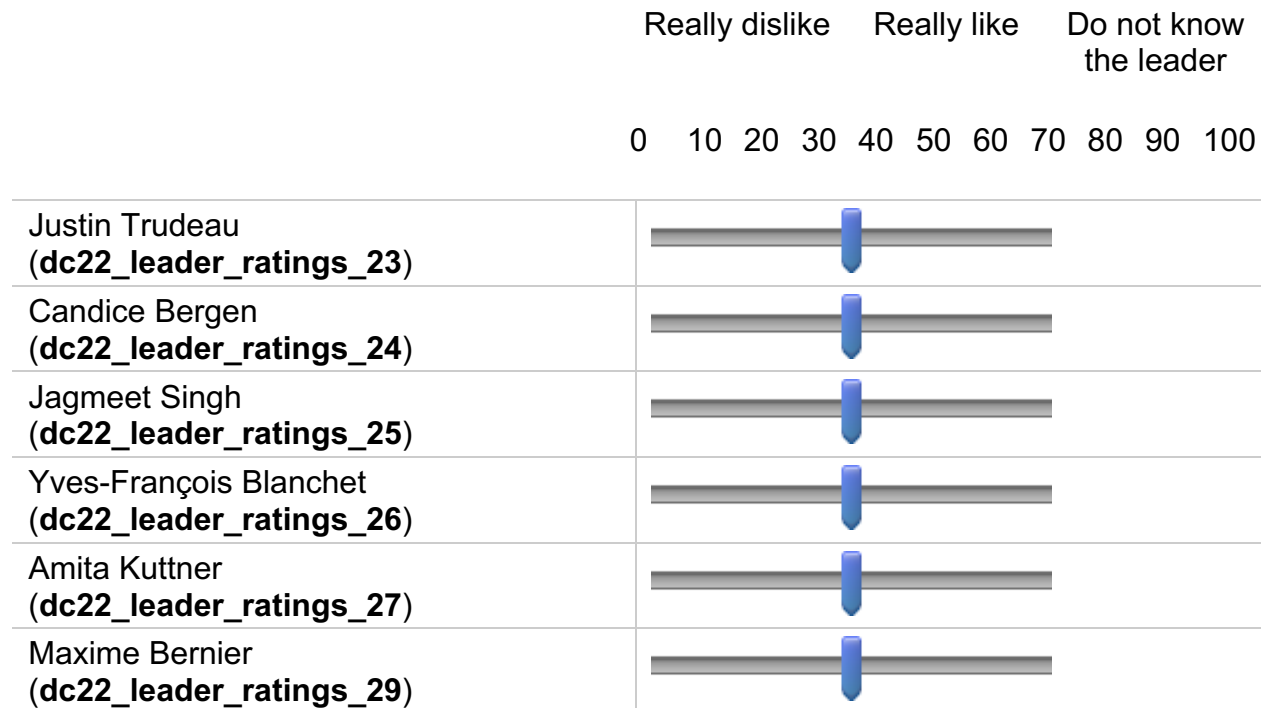


Note 1: Variables starting with **party_rating_Dmod_QP_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **party_rating_Dmod_QP**.

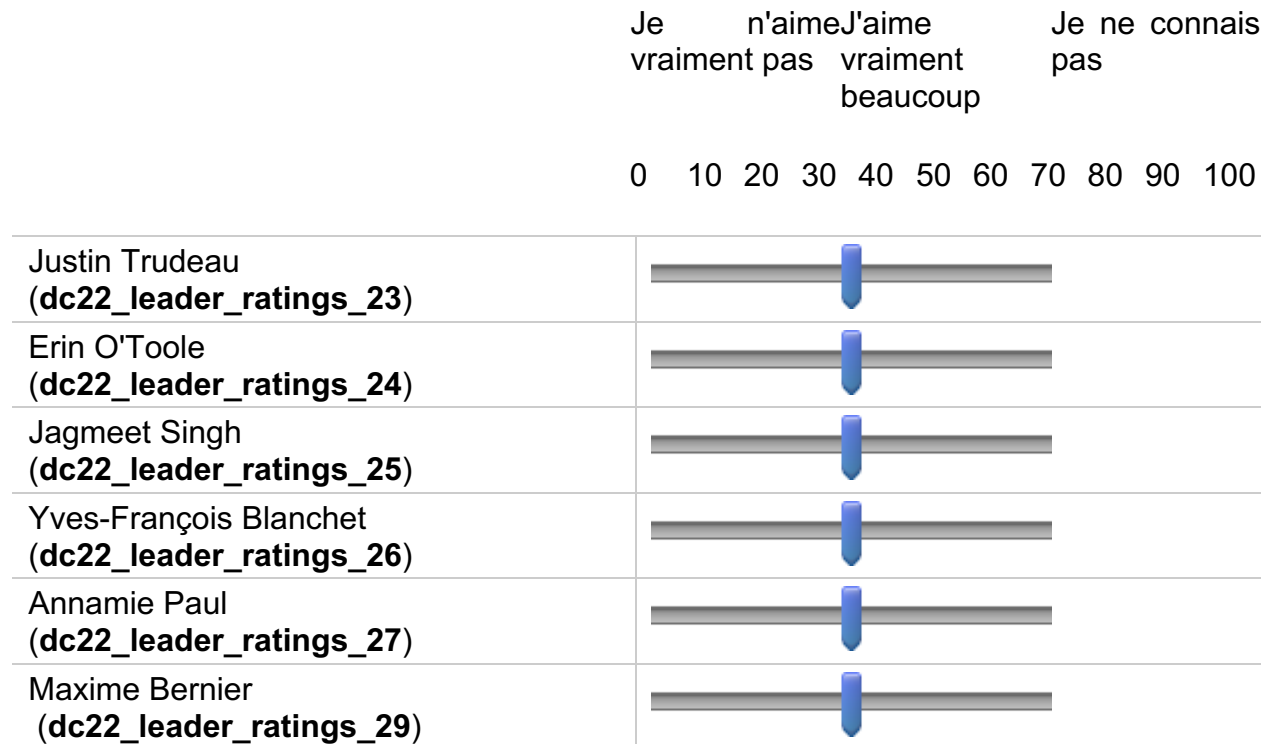
Note 2: One of the additional question modules contained an experiment that required **dc22_party_ratings** to be shown in a different order in the survey for some respondents. Respondents assigned to the alternate question order saw **party_rating_Dmod_QP** instead of **dc22_party_ratings**. The question **party_rating_Dmod_QP** is identical to **dc22_party_ratings**. However, **party_rating_Dmod_QP** was displayed after respondents completed the additional module questions.

Leader ratings

dc22_leader_ratings How do you feel about the **federal** party leaders below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the leader and 100 means you **really like** the leader.



dc22_leader_ratings Que pensez-vous des chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous n'aimez vraiment pas du tout ce chef et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup ce chef.



Note: Variables starting with **dc22_leader_ratings_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_leader_ratings**.

Political knowledge

dc21_jurisdiction_t Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

dc22_jurisdiction Which level of government is primarily responsible for the following policy areas?

	Federal (1)	Provincial (2)	Municipal (3)
Employment Insurance (dc22_jurisdiction_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Healthcare (dc22_jurisdiction_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Primary and Secondary Education (dc22_jurisdiction_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defense Policy (dc22_jurisdiction_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public Transit (dc22_jurisdiction_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sewage and Water (dc22_jurisdiction_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

dc22_jurisdiction Quel ordre de gouvernement est principalement responsable des domaines politiques suivants?

	Fédéral (1)	Provincial (2)	Municipal (3)
L'assurance-emploi (dc22_jurisdiction_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les soins de santé (dc22_jurisdiction_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'enseignement primaire et secondaire (dc22_jurisdiction_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La politique de défense (dc22_jurisdiction_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Le transport en commun (dc22_jurisdiction_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les eaux usées et l'eau (dc22_jurisdiction_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_jurisdiction_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_jurisdiction**.

Confidence in political and social institutions

dc22_confidence_inst Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)
The courts (dc22_confidence_inst_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The federal government (dc22_confidence_inst_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The media (dc22_confidence_inst_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your provincial/territorial government (dc22_confidence_inst_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Elections Canada (dc22_confidence_inst_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
\${e://Field/EMB} (dc22_confidence_inst_8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Police officers (dc22_confidence_inst_9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public service (dc22_confidence_inst_10)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

dc22_confidence_inst Quel niveau de confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes?

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Pas beaucoup (3)	Pas du tout (4)
Les tribunaux (dc22_confidence_inst_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Le gouvernement fédéral (dc22_confidence_inst_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les médias (dc22_confidence_inst_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Votre gouvernement provincial/territorial (dc22_confidence_inst_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Élections Canada (dc22_confidence_inst_6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
\${e://Field/EMB_fr} (dc22_confidence_inst_8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les policiers (dc22_confidence_inst_9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La fonction publique (dc22_confidence_inst_10)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_confidence_inst_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_confidence_inst**.

Satisfaction with federal and provincial governments

dc22_fed_gov_satisfa How satisfied are you with the performance of the federal government under Justin Trudeau?

- ☐ Very satisfied (1)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ☐ Not very satisfied (3)
- ☐ Not at all satisfied (4)

dc22_fed_gov_satisfa Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction quant à la performance du gouvernement fédéral sous Justin Trudeau?

- ☐ Très satisfait (1)
- ☐ Assez satisfait (2)
- ☐ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout satisfait (4)

dc22_prov_gov_satis How satisfied are you with the performance of your provincial government under \${e://Field/Premier}?

- ☐ Very satisfied (1)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ☐ Not very satisfied (3)
- ☐ Not at all satisfied (4)

dc22_prov_gov_satis Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction de la performance du gouvernement provincial sous \${e://Field/Premier}?

- ☐ Très satisfait (1)
- ☐ Assez satisfait (2)
- ☐ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout satisfait (4)

dc22_att_intro_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

dc22_att_intro_1 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les affirmations suivantes?

Note 1: The order for the following question blocks was randomized:

- Equal rights
- Women's duties
- Hate Speech
- Women's interests
- Anti-elite
- Attitudes towards politicians
- Protest
- System Justice
- Environmental protection

Note 2: The following variables provide the display order for each question block respectively:

- FL_32_DO_Attitudes1_equalrights1
- FL_32_DO_Attitudes1_womenhome
- FL_32_DO_Attitudes1_HateSpeech
- FL_32_DO_Attitudes1_womeninpolit
- FL_32_DO_Attitudes1_anti_elite
- FL_32_DO_Attitudes1_politicianat
- FL_32_DO_Attitudes1_careerpoliti
- FL_32_DO_Attitudes1_Protest
- FL_32_DO_Attitude1_SystemJustice
- FL_32_DO_Attitudes_environment

Equal rights

dc22_pos_equal_1 We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this country.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_equal_1 Nous sommes allés trop loin dans la promotion des droits égaux dans ce pays.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Women's duties

dc22_pos_women_home Society would be better off if fewer women worked outside the home.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_women_home La société se porterait mieux si moins de femmes travaillaient à l'extérieur du foyer.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Hate speech

dc22_pos_hate_speech It should be illegal to say hateful things publicly about racial, ethnic and religious groups.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_hate_speech Énoncer des propos haineux à l'égard de groupes raciaux, ethniques et religieux devrait être illégal.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Women's interests

dc22_womenparl The best way to protect women's interests is to have more women in Parliament.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_womenparl Le meilleur moyen de protéger les intérêts des femmes est d'avoir plus de femmes au Parlement.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Anti-elite

dc22_pos_experts I'd rather put my trust in the wisdom of ordinary people than the opinions of experts and intellectuals.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_experts Je préfère faire confiance à la sagesse des gens ordinaires plutôt qu'aux opinions des experts et des intellectuels.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Attitude towards politicians

dc22_pos_lose_touch Those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with the people.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_lose_touch Ceux qui sont élus au Parlement perdent vite contact avec la population.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_pos_pol_lie Politicians are willing to lie to get elected.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_pol_lie Les politiciens sont prêts à mentir pour se faire élire.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Note: Respondents were randomly assigned to receive either **dc22_pos_lose_touch** or **dc22_pos_pol_lie**. The variable **Attitudes1_politicianattitudes_D** flags respondents that received **dc22_pos_lose_touch**. The variable **Attitudes1_politicianattitudes_0** flags respondents that received **dc22_pos_pol_lie**.

dc22_pos_career_pol Ordinary people, not career politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_career_pol Les gens ordinaires, et non les politiciens, devraient prendre les décisions politiques les plus importantes.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Protest

pos_protest_laws Canadians have a duty to protest laws and policies they believe are unjust.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

pos_protest_laws Les Canadiens ont le devoir de protester contre des lois et politiques qu'ils croient être injustes.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

pos_limit_protests Political protests are disruptive and should be limited.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

pos_limit_protests Les manifestations politiques sont perturbatrices et devraient être limitées.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

System Justice

dc22_soc_fair In general, Canadian society is fair.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_soc_fair En général, la société canadienne est juste.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_pol_sys In general, the Canadian political system operates as it should.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pol_sys En général, le système politique canadien fonctionne comme il se doit.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Environmental protection

dc22_pos_jobs When there is a conflict between protecting the environment and creating jobs, jobs should come first.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_jobs Lorsqu'il existe un conflit entre la protection de l'environnement et la création d'emplois, les emplois devraient avoir la priorité.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Social identification

dc22_canid1 I have a lot in common with other Canadians

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_canid1 J'ai beaucoup en commun avec les autres Canadiens

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_pos_group_id My ethnicity is an important part of my identity.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_group_id Mon ethnicité est une partie importante de mon identité.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Note: The order of the questions **dc22_canid1 (1)** and **dc22_pos_group_id (3)** were randomized. Variables starting with **FL_33_DO_Attitudes3_Identity_** give the display order for each question.

Attitudes towards immigrants and nativism

dc22_pos_assim Too many recent immigrants just don't want to fit in to Canadian society.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_assim Un trop grand nombre d'immigrants récents ne veulent tout simplement pas s'intégrer à la société canadienne.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_pos_take_jobs Immigrants take jobs away from other Canadians.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_take_jobs Les immigrants enlèvent des emplois aux autres Canadiens.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_pos_look_after We should look after Canadians born in this country first and others second.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_look_after On devrait d'abord s'occuper de ceux qui sont nés au Canada et ensuite des autres.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Note: The order of the questions **dc22_pos_assim (1)**, **dc22_pos_take_jobs (2)** and **dc22_pos_look_after (3)** were randomized. Variables starting with **FL_34_DO_Attitudes3_immigration** give the display order for each question.

Attitudes towards Indigenous peoples

dc22_pos_ab_deserve Over the past few years, Indigenous peoples have gotten less than they deserve.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_ab_deserve Au cours des dernières années, les peuples autochtones ont reçu moins que ce qu'ils méritent.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_pos_ab_colonial Generations of colonialism and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Indigenous peoples to work their way out of poverty.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_ab_colonial Des générations de colonialisme et de discrimination ont créé des conditions qui font en sorte qu'il est difficile pour les peuples autochtones de se sortir de la pauvreté.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Bilingualism

dc22_pos_bilingualis We have gone too far in pushing bilingualism in Canada.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_bilingualis Nous sommes allés trop loin dans la promotion du bilinguisme au Canada.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Religious symbols

dc22_pos_relig_sym There should be restrictions on religious symbols in public life.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_relig_sym Il devrait y avoir des restrictions sur les symboles religieux dans la vie publique.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Note: The order of the questions **dc22_pos_ab_deserve**, **dc22_pos_ab_colonial**, **dc22_pos_bilingualis**, and **dc22_pos_relig_sym** was randomized. Variables starting with **FL_335_DO_Attitudes2_** give the display order for each question.

Efficacy of elections

dc22_pos_no_differen Elections make no difference to what happens in this country.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_no_differen Les élections n'ont pas d'effet sur ce qui arrive au pays.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Contact with government office

dc22_feedback_screen Have you contacted a government office about any of the following programs in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Employment insurance (**dc22_feedback_screen_1**)
- ☐ Maternity or parental benefits (**dc22_feedback_screen_2**)
- ☐ Student aid (**dc22_feedback_screen_3**)
- ☐ Income assistance (**dc22_feedback_screen_4**)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (**dc22_feedback_screen_6**) ->

dc22_feedback_screen_6_TEXT

- ☐ I have not contacted a government office (**dc22_feedback_screen_7**)

dc22_feedback_screen Avez-vous contacté un bureau du gouvernement au cours des 12 derniers mois à propos des programmes suivants? Veuillez sélectionner tous les programmes qui s'appliquent.

- ☐ Assurance emploi (**dc22_feedback_screen_1**)
- ☐ Congé de maternité ou parental (**dc22_feedback_screen_2**)
- ☐ Aide aux étudiants (**dc22_feedback_screen_3**)
- ☐ Aide au revenu (**dc22_feedback_screen_4**)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez spécifier): (**dc22_feedback_screen_6**) ->

dc22_feedback_screen_6_TEXT

☐

Je n'ai pas eu de contacte avec le gouvernement
(dc22_feedback_screen_7)

Carry Forward Selected Choices from "Have you contacted a government office about any of the following programs in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply."

dc22_feedback_recent Which was most recent?

- ☐ Employment insurance (16)
- ☐ Maternity or parental benefits (17)
- ☐ Student aid (18)
- ☐ Income assistance (19)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (21) -> **dc22_feedback_recent_21_TEXT**
- ☐ I have not contacted a government office (22)

dc22_feedback_recent Lequel avez-vous contacté le plus récemment?

- ☐ Assurance emploi (16)
- ☐ Congé de maternité ou parental (17)
- ☐ Aide aux étudiants (18)
- ☐ Aide au revenu (19)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez spécifier): (21) -> **dc22_feedback_recent_21_TEXT**
- ☐ Je n'ai pas eu de contacte avec le gouvernement (22)

Display This Question:

If Have you contacted a government office about any of the following programs in the past 12 months?... = Employment insurance

Or Have you contacted a government office about any of the following programs in the past 12 months?... = Maternity or parental benefits

Or Have you contacted a government office about any of the following programs in the past 12 months?... = Student aid

Or Have you contacted a government office about any of the following programs in the past 12 months?... = Income assistance

Or Have you contacted a government office about any of the following programs in the past 12 months?... = Other (please specify)

dc22_feedback Thinking about your most recent contact with a government office, how would you rate the treatment that you received on the following scales?

	1 (1)	2 (2)	3 (3)	4 (4)	5 (5)	6 (6)	7 (7)	
Very unhelpful (dc22_feedback_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Very helpful
Very disrespectful (dc22_feedback_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Very respectful
Very slow (dc22_feedback_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Very fast
Made me feel badly about myself (dc22_feedback_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Made me feel good about myself

dc22_feedback En pensant à votre contact le plus récent, comment évalueriez-vous la façon dont vous avez été reçu sur les échelles suivantes?

	1 (1)	2 (2)	3 (3)	4 (4)	5 (5)	6 (6)	7 (7)	
Très peu aidant (dc22_feedback_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Très aidant
Très irrespectueux (dc22_feedback_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Très respectueux
Très lent (dc22_feedback_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Très rapide
M'a fait sentir mal dans ma peau (dc22_feedback_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	M'a fait sentir bien dans ma peau

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_feedback_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_feedback**.

Climate change

dc22_cc1 Do you think that climate change is happening?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)

dc22_cc1 Pensez-vous que les changements climatiques se produisent réellement?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)

Display This Question:

If Do you think that climate change is happening? = Yes

dc22_cc2 What do you think is the main cause of climate change?

- ☐ Human activities such as burning fossil fuels for energy (1)
- ☐ Natural changes in the environment (2)
- ☐ Equal parts human activities and natural changes (3)
- ☐ Other (4) -> **dc22_cc2_4_TEXT**

dc22_cc2 Quelle est la cause principale des changements climatiques selon vous?

- ☐ Des activités humaines telles que la combustion de combustibles fossiles (1)
- ☐ Des changements environnementaux naturels (2)
- ☐ Les activités humaines et des changements naturels à parts égales (3)
- ☐ Autre (4) -> **dc22_cc2_4_TEXT**

Attention Check

dc22_attcheck You probably have a favourite colour. But we are more interested in making sure you're doing the survey carefully, so please just select the colour brown here.

- ☐ Orange (1)
- ☐ Blue (2)
- ☐ Green (3)
- ☐ Brown (4)
- ☐ Yellow (5)
- ☐ Black (6)
- ☐ Purple (7)
- ☐ White (8)
- ☐ Red (9)

dc22_attcheck Vous avez probablement une couleur préférée, mais nous sommes plus intéressés à nous assurer que vous répondez au sondage avec attention. Par conséquent, veuillez sélectionner la couleur brun ici.

- ☐ Orange (1)
- ☐ Bleu (2)
- ☐ Vert (3)
- ☐ Brun (4)
- ☐ Jaune (5)
- ☐ Noir (6)
- ☐ Violet (7)
- ☐ Blanc (8)
- ☐ Rouge (9)

Media and social networks

dc22_news_time_spent On average, how much time do you usually spend watching, reading, and listening to news each day?

- ☐ None (1)
- ☐ 1-15 minutes (2)
- ☐ 16-30 minutes (3)
- ☐ 31-60 minutes (4)
- ☐ Between 1 and 2 hours (5)
- ☐ More than 2 hours (6)

dc22_news_time_spent En moyenne, combien de temps passez-vous chaque jour à lire, regarder et écouter les nouvelles?

- ☐ Aucun (1)
- ☐ 1-15 minutes (2)
- ☐ 16-30 minutes (3)
- ☐ 31-60 minutes (4)
- ☐ De 1 à 2 heures (5)
- ☐ Plus de 2 heures (6)

dc22_soc_media_freq How often do you use social media (Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, TikTok, Instagram, etc.)?

- ☐ Multiple times a day (1)
- ☐ Daily (2)
- ☐ More than once a week (3)
- ☐ Weekly (4)
- ☐ More than once a month (5)
- ☐ Once a month or less (6)
- ☐ Never (7)

dc22_soc_media_freq À quelle fréquence utilisez-vous des médias sociaux (Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, TikTok, Instagram, etc.)?

- ☐ Plusieurs fois par jour (1)
- ☐ Quotidiennement (2)
- ☐ Plus d'une fois par semaine (3)
- ☐ Hebdomadairement (4)
- ☐ Plus d'une fois par mois (5)
- ☐ Une fois par mois ou moins (6)
- ☐ Jamais (7)

Display This Question:

If How often do you use social media (Facebook, Twitter, Snapchat, TikTok, Instagram, etc.)? != Never

dc22_soc_media_use What social media platforms do you use regularly? Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Facebook (**dc22_soc_media_use_1**)
- ☐ Twitter (**dc22_soc_media_use_2**)
- ☐ Youtube (**dc22_soc_media_use_3**)
- ☐ Snapchat (**dc22_soc_media_use_4**)
- ☐ Reddit (**dc22_soc_media_use_5**)
- ☐ TikTok (**dc22_soc_media_use_6**)
- ☐ Instagram (**dc22_soc_media_use_7**)
- ☐ Pinterest (**dc22_soc_media_use_8**)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (**dc22_soc_media_use_9**) ->

dc22_soc_media_use_9_TEXT

- ☐ None of these (**dc22_soc_media_use_10**)

dc22_soc_media_use Quels médias sociaux utilisez-vous régulièrement? Veuillez sélectionner tous ceux qui s'appliquent.

- ☐ Facebook (**dc22_soc_media_use_1**)
- ☐ Twitter (**dc22_soc_media_use_2**)
- ☐ Youtube (**dc22_soc_media_use_3**)
- ☐ Snapchat (**dc22_soc_media_use_4**)
- ☐ Reddit (**dc22_soc_media_use_5**)
- ☐ TikTok (**dc22_soc_media_use_6**)
- ☐ Instagram (**dc22_soc_media_use_7**)
- ☐ Pinterest (**dc22_soc_media_use_8**)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez préciser) (**dc22_soc_media_use_9**) ->
dc22_soc_media_use_9_TEXT
- ☐ Aucun de ceux-ci (**dc22_soc_media_use_10**)

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_soc_media_use_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_soc_media_use**.

dc22_disc_pol_freq How often do you discuss politics with family and friends?

- ☐ Daily (1)
- ☐ More than once a week (2)
- ☐ Weekly (3)
- ☐ More than once a month (4)
- ☐ Monthly (5)
- ☐ Rarely (6)

dc22_disc_pol_freq À quelle fréquence discutez-vous de politique avec votre famille et vos amis?

- ☐ Quotidiennement (1)
- ☐ Plus d'une fois par semaine (2)
- ☐ À chaque semaine (3)
- ☐ Plus d'une fois par mois (4)
- ☐ À chaque mois (5)
- ☐ Rarement (6)

dc22_disc_pol_disag During the last month, how often have you discussed politics with someone who disagreed with your political views?

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ Once or twice (2)
- ☐ A few times (3)
- ☐ Quite often (4)
- ☐ All the time (5)

dc22_disc_pol_disag Avez-vous discuté de politique avec quelqu'un qui est en désaccord avec vos opinions politiques au cours du dernier mois?

- ☐ Jamais (1)
- ☐ Une fois ou deux (2)
- ☐ Quelques fois (3)
- ☐ Assez souvent (4)
- ☐ Tout le temps (5)

dc22_soc_net_size Thinking about people who are **not** family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have?

- ☐ None (1)
- ☐ 1 (2)
- ☐ 2-5 (3)
- ☐ More than 5 (4)

dc22_soc_net_size En **excluant** votre famille et votre parenté, combien d'ami(e)s proches avez-vous ?

- ☐ Aucun (1)
- ☐ 1 (2)
- ☐ 2-5 (3)
- ☐ Plus de 5 (4)

Display This Question:

*If Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= 1*

*Or Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= 2-5*

*Or Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= More than 5*

dc22_soc_net_types How many of your close friends belong to a visibly different ethnicity than you?

☐ None (1)

☐ 1 (1)

Display This Choice:

*If Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= 2-5*

*Or Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= More than 5*

☐ 2-5 (2)

Display This Choice:

*If Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= More than 5*

☐ More than 5 (3)

dc22_soc_net_types Parmi vos amis proches, combien d'entre eux appartiennent à une ethnicité visuellement différente de la vôtre?

☐ Aucun (1)

☐ 1 (1)

Display This Choice:

*If Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= 2-5*

*Or Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= More than 5*

☐ 2-5 (2)

Display This Choice:

*If Thinking about people who are not family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have...
= More than 5*

☐ Plus de 5 (3)

Economic inequalities

dc22_inequality_gap How much do you think should be done to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada?

- ☐ Much more (1)
- ☐ Somewhat more (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat less (4)
- ☐ Much less (5)

dc22_inequality_gap Que devrait-on faire pour réduire l'écart entre les riches et les pauvres au Canada?

- ☐ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus (2)
- ☐ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ☐ Un peu moins (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup moins (5)

Attitude towards immigrants and refugees

dc22_imm_level Do you think Canada should admit:

- ☐ More immigrants (1)
- ☐ Fewer immigrants (2)
- ☐ About the same number of immigrants as now (3)

dc22_imm_level Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- ☐ Plus d'immigrants (1)
- ☐ Moins d'immigrants (2)
- ☐ À peu près le même nombre d'immigrants (3)

dc22_refugee_level Do you think Canada should admit:

- ☐ More refugees (1)
- ☐ Fewer refugees (2)
- ☐ About the same number of refugees as now (3)

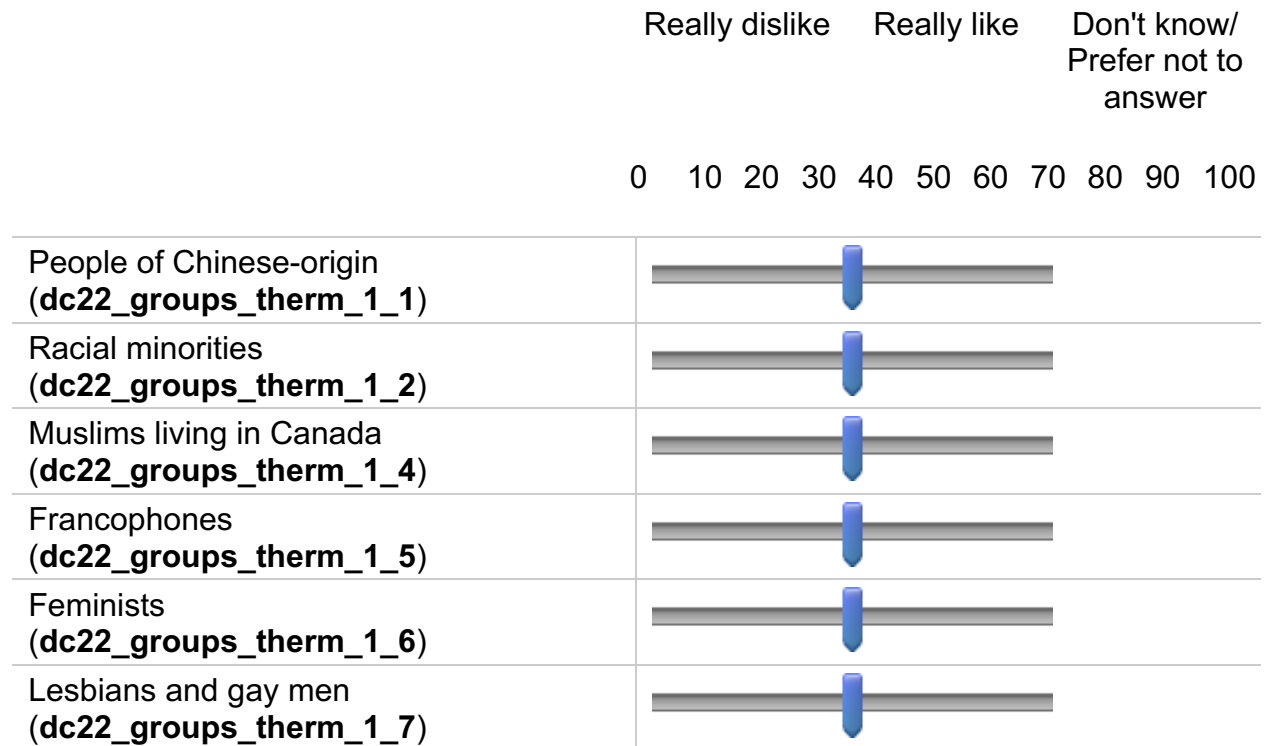
dc22_refugee_level Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- ☐ Plus de réfugiés (1)
- ☐ Moins de réfugiés (2)
- ☐ À peu près le même nombre de réfugiés (3)

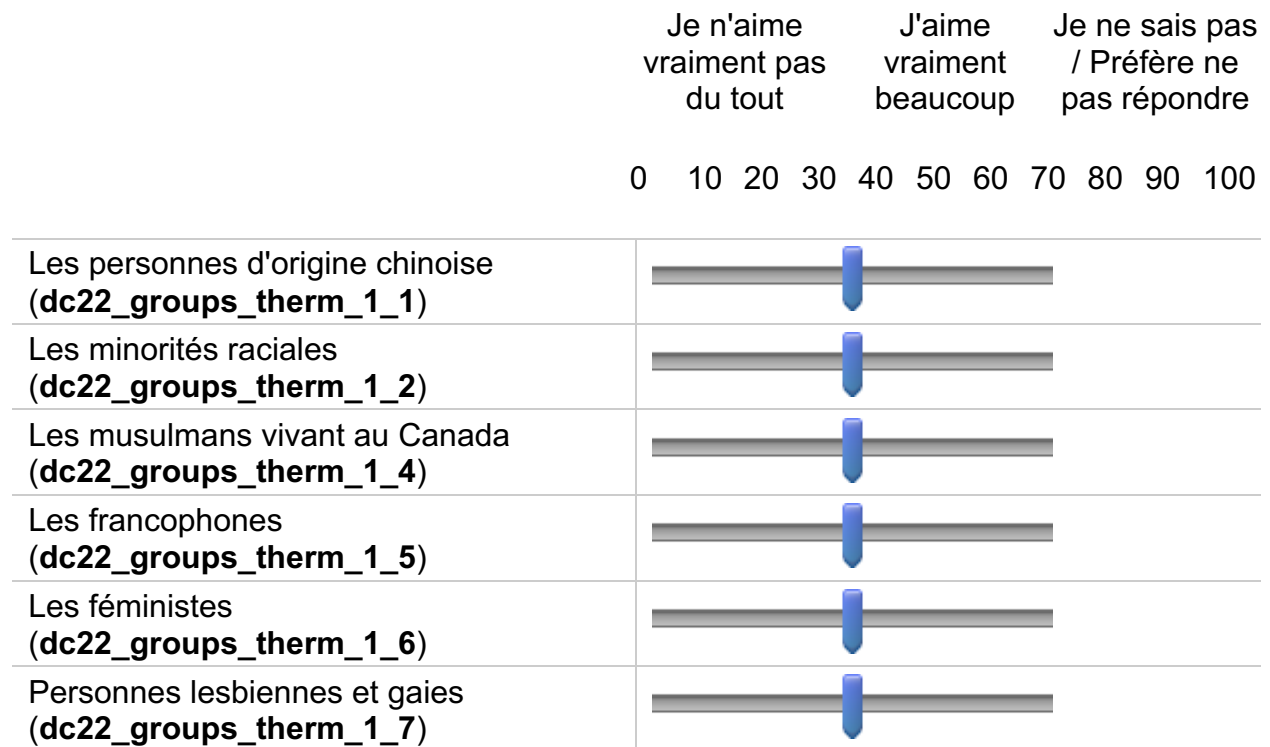
Note: The order of the questions **dc22_imm_level** and **dc22_refugee_level** was randomized. Variables starting with **FL_42_DO_** give the display order for each question.

Groups thermometers

dc22_groups_therm_1 How do you feel about the following groups in Canada? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the group and 100 means you **really like** the group.



dc22_groups_therm_1 Que pensez-vous des groupes suivants? Veuillez glisser le curseur sur n'importe quel chiffre de 0 à 100. Zéro veut dire que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas du tout** un groupe, et 100 veut dire que vous **l'aimez vraiment beaucoup**.



Note: Variables starting with **dc22_groups_therm_1_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_groups_therm_1**.

Financial situation ladder questions

dc22_ladder_current_1 Where would you place your **current financial situation** on the scale below, where 1 means the worst life you can imagine and 5 means the best life you can imagine?

Worst life		Best life		Don't know/ Prefer not to answer
1	2	3	4	5
<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; height: 30px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="position: relative; height: 20px; background: linear-gradient(to right, #ccc 49%, #000 49% 51%, #000 51% 53%, #ccc 53%);"> <div style="position: absolute; left: 49%; top: -5px; bottom: -5px; background: #007bff; width: 10px; border-radius: 5px;"></div> </div>				

dc22_ladder_current_1 Où se situe votre **situation financière actuelle** sur l'échelle ci-dessous où 1 veut dire la pire vie que vous pourriez imaginer et 5 la meilleure?

Pire vie		Meilleure vie		Je ne sais pas / préfère ne pas répondre
1	2	3	4	5
<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; height: 30px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="position: relative; height: 20px; background: linear-gradient(to right, #ccc 49%, #000 49% 51%, #000 51% 53%, #ccc 53%);"> <div style="position: absolute; left: 49%; top: -5px; bottom: -5px; background: #007bff; width: 10px; border-radius: 5px;"></div> </div>				

dc22_ladder_future_1 Where would you place your **expected financial situation in 5 years** on the scale below, where 1 means the worst life you can imagine and 5 means the best life you can imagine?

Worst life		Best life		Don't know/ Prefer not to answer
1	2	3	4	5
<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; height: 30px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="position: relative; height: 20px; background: linear-gradient(to right, #ccc 49%, #000080 49%, #000080 51%, #ccc 51%);"> <div style="position: absolute; left: 49%; top: -5px; width: 2px; height: 10px; background: #000080;"></div> </div>				

dc22_ladder_future_1 Où se situe votre **situation financière attendue dans 5 ans** sur l'échelle ci-dessous où 1 veut dire la pire vie que vous puissiez imaginer et 5 est la meilleure?

Pire vie		Meilleure vie		Je ne sais pas / préfère ne pas répondre
1	2	3	4	5
<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; height: 30px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="position: relative; height: 20px; background: linear-gradient(to right, #ccc 49%, #000080 49%, #000080 51%, #ccc 51%);"> <div style="position: absolute; left: 49%; top: -5px; width: 2px; height: 10px; background: #000080;"></div> </div>				

dc22_att_intro_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

dc22_att_intro_4 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les affirmations suivantes?

Trust in voting by mail

dc22_mailtrust Voting by mail in Canada is equally as trustworthy as voting in person.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_mailtrust Voter par la poste est tout aussi fiable que voter en personne au Canada.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

External efficacy

dc22_pos_govt_care The government does not care much about what people like me think.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_govt_care Le gouvernement ne se soucie pas beaucoup de ce que les gens comme moi pensent.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_pos_govt_comp Sometimes, politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_govt_comp Parfois, la politique et le gouvernement semblent si compliqués qu'une personne comme moi ne peut pas vraiment comprendre ce qui se passe.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_pos_govt_say People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_govt_say Les gens comme moi n'ont rien à dire sur ce que le gouvernement fait.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Offensive Speech

dc22_pos_offensive_speech People should be able to say what they think even if it offends some people.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_offensive_speech On devrait pouvoir dire ce que l'on pense, même si ça offusque certaines personnes.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Note: The order of the following questions was randomized:

- **dc22_pos_govt_care** (FL_46_DO_Externaleffi_govcare)
- **dc22_pos_govt_comp** (FL_46_DO_Externaleffi_govcomp)
- **dc22_pos_govt_say** (FL_46_DO_Externaleffi_govsay)
- **dc22_pos_offensive_speech** (FL_46_DO_Externaleffi_OffSpeech)

Variables starting with **FL_46_DO_** give the display order for each question.

Social conservatism

dc22_pos_family_val This country would have many fewer problems if there was more emphasis on traditional family values.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_family_val Il y aurait moins de problèmes dans ce pays si on accordait plus d'importance aux valeurs familiales traditionnelles.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_newerlife Newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown of our society.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_newerlife Les nouveaux modes de vie contribuent à la dégradation de notre société.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Note: The order of the questions **dc22_pos_family_val** and **dc22_newerlife** was randomized. Variables starting with **FL_47_DO_Attitudes4_** give the display order for each question.

Job creation

dc22_pos_govt_jobs The government should leave it **entirely** to the private sector to create jobs.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_pos_govt_jobs Le gouvernement devrait laisser au secteur privé l'**entière** responsabilité de créer des emplois.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Ties with foreign countries

dc22_ties_us Do you think Canada's ties with the United States should be...

- ☐ Much closer (1)
- ☐ Somewhat closer (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat more distant (4)
- ☐ Much more distant (5)

dc22_ties_us Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et les États-Unis devraient être...

- ☐ Beaucoup plus rapprochés (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus rapprochés (2)
- ☐ À peu près aussi rapprochés que maintenant (3)
- ☐ Un peu plus distants (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup plus distants (5)

dc22_ties_china Do you think Canada's ties with China should be...

- ☐ Much closer (1)
- ☐ Somewhat closer (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat more distant (4)
- ☐ Much more distant (5)

dc22_ties_china Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et la Chine devraient être...

- ☐ Beaucoup plus rapprochés (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus rapprochés (2)
- ☐ À peu près aussi rapprochés que maintenant (3)
- ☐ Un peu plus distants (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup plus distants (5)

Note: The order of the questions **dc22_ties_us** and **dc22_ties_china** was randomized. Variables starting with **FL_49_DO_** give the display order for each question block.

Partisanship

dc22_party_id In **federal politics**, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ Liberal (1)
- ☐ Conservative (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ☐ Green (5)
- ☐ Another party (please specify) (6) -> **dc22_party_id_6_TEXT**
- ☐ No party (7)
- ☐ People's Party of Canada (8)

dc22_party_id En **politique fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

- ☐ Libéral (1)
- ☐ Conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (6) -> **dc22_party_id_6_TEXT**
- ☐ Pas de parti (7)
- ☐ Parti populaire du Canada (8)

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_party_id_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_party_id**.

Display This Question:

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Liberal

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Conservative

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = NDP

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Bloc Québécois

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Green

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Another party (please specify)

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = People's Party of Canada

dc22_pid_strength How strongly

`#{dc22_party_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry}` do you feel?

- ☐ Very strongly (1)
- ☐ Fairly strongly (2)
- ☐ Not very strongly (3)

dc22_pid_strength À quel point vous sentez-vous proche `#{e://Field/pid_fr}`?

- ☐ Très proche (1)
- ☐ Assez proche (2)
- ☐ Pas très proche (3)

Note: In the English translation of the DC 22, respondents' answers to **dc22_party_id** were piped into **dc22_pid_strength**. If respondents' answered "Another party (please specify)" to **dc22_party_id**, their entered answer was piped into **dc22_pid_strength**.

In the French translation of the DC 22, respondents' answers to **dc22_party_id** were captured with the embedded data field **pid_fr** and piped into **dc22_pid_strength**.

Display This Question:

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Liberal

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Conservative

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = NDP

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Bloc Québécois

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Green

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = People's Party of Canada

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Another party (please specify)

dc22_pid_connection When you meet someone who supports your party, do you feel a kind of instant connection with that person?

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

dc22_pid_connection Quand vous rencontrez quelqu'un qui appuie votre parti, sentez-vous une sorte de connexion instantanée avec cette personne?

☐ Oui (1)

☐ Non (2)

Display This Question:

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Liberal

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Conservative

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = NDP

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Bloc Québécois

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Green

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = People's Party of Canada

Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Another party (please specify)

dc22_pid_insult If someone you know criticizes your party, do you feel personally insulted?

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

dc22_pid_insult Si quelqu'un que vous connaissez critique votre parti, vous sentez-vous personnellement insulté?

☐ Oui (1)

☐ Non (2)

Political participation 1

dc22_participate_pro Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)
Attended a rally or participated in a protest or demonstration (dc22_participate_pro_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Boycotted or bought products for ethical, environmental, or political reasons (dc22_participate_pro_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Signed a petition in person or online (dc22_participate_pro_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Volunteered for a political party or candidate (dc22_participate_pro_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Donated money to a political candidate or party (dc22_participate_pro_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

dc22_participate_pro Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer en politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait chacune de ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)
Participer à une marche, un rassemblement ou une manifestation (dc22_participate_pro_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Acheter des produits pour des raisons politique, éthiques ou environnementales (dc22_participate_pro_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Signer une pétition en personne ou en ligne (dc22_participate_pro_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Faire du bénévolat pour un parti ou un candidat politique (dc22_participate_pro_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Faire un don auprès d'un candidat ou parti politique (dc22_participate_pro_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_participate_pro_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_participate_pro**.

Political participation 3

dc22_participate_civ Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)
Volunteered for a group or organization like a school, a religious organization, or sports or community associations (dc22_participate_civ_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Donated money to a charitable cause (dc22_participate_civ_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Used social media to discuss politics or political issues (dc22_participate_civ_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

dc22_participate_civ Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer en politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait chacune de ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)
Faire du bénévolat pour une organisation, par exemple une école, une organisation religieuse, ou une association sportive ou communautaire (dc22_participate_civ_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Faire un don à une oeuvre caritative (dc22_participate_civ_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utiliser les médias sociaux afin de discuter de politique ou d'enjeux politiques (dc22_participate_civ_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_participate_civ_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_participate_civ**.

Political participation 2

Display This Question:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

dc22_Q447 Have you ever been a member of a federal, provincial or local/municipal party?

- ☐ No (1)
- ☐ Yes, I am currently (2)
- ☐ Yes, I have been in the past (3)

dc22_Q447 Avez-vous déjà été membre d'un parti politique au niveau fédéral, provincial ou local/municipal?

- ☐ Non (1)
- ☐ Oui, je le suis actuellement (2)
- ☐ Oui, je l'ai déjà été dans le passé (3)

Display This Question:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != British Columbia

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec

dc22_Q448 Have you ever been a member of a federal or provincial party?

- ☐ No (1)
- ☐ Yes, I am currently (2)
- ☐ Yes, I have been in the past (3)

dc22_Q448 Avez-vous déjà été membre d'un parti politique au niveau fédéral ou provincial?

- ☐ Non (1)
- ☐ Oui, je le suis actuellement (2)
- ☐ Oui, je l'ai déjà été dans le passé (3)

Note: The order of the question blocks “**Political participation 1**”, “**Political participation 3**”, and “**Political participation 2**” were randomized. Variables starting with **FL_59_DO_** give the display order for each question block.

Turnout and vote choice in 2021 federal election

Display This Question:

If Are you a... = Canadian citizen

dc22_turnout_2021 Did you happen to vote in the last federal election in 2021?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Not eligible to vote in last election (3)

dc22_turnout_2021 Avez-vous voté lors de la dernière élection fédérale en 2021?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je n'étais pas éligible au vote lors de la dernière élection (3)

Display This Question:

If Did you happen to vote in the last federal election in 2021? = Yes

dc22_vote_2021 Which party did you vote for in the federal election in 2021?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ New Democratic Party (3)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ☐ Green Party (5)
- ☐ People's Party of Canada (7)
- ☐ Another party (please specify) (6) -> **dc22_vote_2021_6_TEXT**

dc22_vote_2021 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale de 2021?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ Nouveau Parti démocratique (3)

Display This Choice:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (6) -> **dc22_vote_2021_6_TEXT**
- ☐ Parti populaire du Canada (7)

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_vote_2021_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_vote_2021**.

Social Trust

dc22_trust2 Generally speaking would you say that most people can be trusted, or, that you need to be very careful when dealing with people?

- ☐ Most people can be trusted (1)
- ☐ You need to be very careful when dealing with people (2)

dc22_trust2 En général, diriez-vous qu'on peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens, ou qu'on doit être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres?

- ☐ On peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens (1)
- ☐ On doit être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres (2)

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_trust2_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_trust2**.

COVID

dc22_covid_sat How satisfied are you with how each of the following have handled the coronavirus outbreak?

	Very satisfied (1)	Fairly satisfied (2)	Not very satisfied (3)	Not at all satisfied (4)
Federal government (dc22_covid_sat_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Provincial government (dc22_covid_sat_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Municipal government (dc22_covid_sat_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Federal public health officials (dc22_covid_sat_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your provincial/territorial public health officials (dc22_covid_sat_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

dc22_covid_sat À quel point êtes-vous satisfait de la façon dont les gouvernements suivants gèrent la pandémie de coronavirus?

	Très satisfait (1)	Assez satisfait (2)	Pas très satisfait (3)	Pas du tout satisfait (4)
Gouvernement fédéral (dc22_covid_sat_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Gouvernement provincial (dc22_covid_sat_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Gouvernement municipal (dc22_covid_sat_3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La santé publique fédérale (dc22_covid_sat_4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La santé publique provinciale/territoriale (dc22_covid_sat_5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_covid_sat_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_covid_sat**.

dc22_covidrelief Have you applied for any of the following COVID relief programs?
Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB) (**dc22_covidrelief_1**)
- ☐ Canada Emergency Student Benefit (CESB) (**dc22_covidrelief_2**)
- ☐ Canada Recovery Benefit (CRB) (**dc22_covidrelief_3**)
- ☐ Canada Recovery Sickness Benefit (CRSB) (**dc22_covidrelief_4**)
- ☐ Canada Recovery Caregiving Benefit (CRCB) (**dc22_covidrelief_5**)
- ☐ Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy (CEWS) (**dc22_covidrelief_6**)
- ☐ Canada Emergency Rent Subsidy (CERS) (**dc22_covidrelief_7**)
- ☐ None (**dc22_covidrelief_8**)

dc22_covidrelief Avez-vous demandé l'une de ces prestations d'urgence en lien avec la COVID-19? Sélectionnez toutes celles qui s'appliquent.

- ☐ Prestation canadienne d'urgence (PCU) (**dc22_covidrelief_1**)
- ☐ Prestation canadienne d'urgence pour les étudiants (PCUE) (**dc22_covidrelief_2**)
- ☐ Prestation canadienne de la relance économique (PCRE) (**dc22_covidrelief_3**)
- ☐ Prestation canadienne de maladie pour la relance économique (PCMRE) (**dc22_covidrelief_4**)
- ☐ Prestation canadienne de la relance économique pour proches aidants (PCREPA) (**dc22_covidrelief_5**)
- ☐ Subvention salariale d'urgence du Canada (SSUC) (**dc22_covidrelief_6**)
- ☐ Subvention d'urgence du Canada pour le loyer (SUCL) (**dc22_covidrelief_7**)
- ☐ Aucun (**dc22_covidrelief_8**)

dc22_covid_risk Thinking about the risk to you or your family from the COVID-19 pandemic, would you say you are...

- ☐ Not at all worried (1)
- ☐ A little worried (2)
- ☐ Somewhat worried (3)
- ☐ Very worried (4)

dc22_covid_risk En pensant au risque de la pandémie du COVID-19 pour vous ou votre famille, diriez-vous que vous êtes...

- ☐ Pas du tout inquiet (1)
- ☐ Un peu inquiet (2)
- ☐ Assez inquiet (3)
- ☐ Très inquiet (4)

dc22_vaccine1 Have you received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Not applicable - I am not eligible (3)

dc22_vaccine1 Avez-vous reçu au moins une dose du vaccin contre la COVID-19?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Non applicable - Je ne suis pas éligible (3)

dc22_covid_att_intro How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

dc22_covid_att_intro À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les affirmations suivantes?

dc22_covid_liberty The public health recommendations aimed at slowing the spread of the COVID-19 virus are threatening my liberty.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_covid_liberty Les recommandations de la santé publique visant à ralentir la propagation de la COVID-19 menacent ma liberté.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_covid_rights_1 The government has the absolute power to restrict behaviour during a public health emergency.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)

☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_covid_rights_1 En temps de crise, nos dirigeants politiques devraient être autorisés à enfreindre les droits individuels.

☐ Fortement d'accord (1)

☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)

☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)

☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_covid_rights_2 In a crisis, our political leaders should be allowed to violate individual rights.

☐ Strongly agree (1)

☐ Somewhat agree (2)

☐ Somewhat disagree (3)

☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_covid_rights_2 En temps de crise, nos dirigeants politiques devraient être autorisés à enfreindre les droits individuels.

☐ Fortement d'accord (1)

☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)

☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)

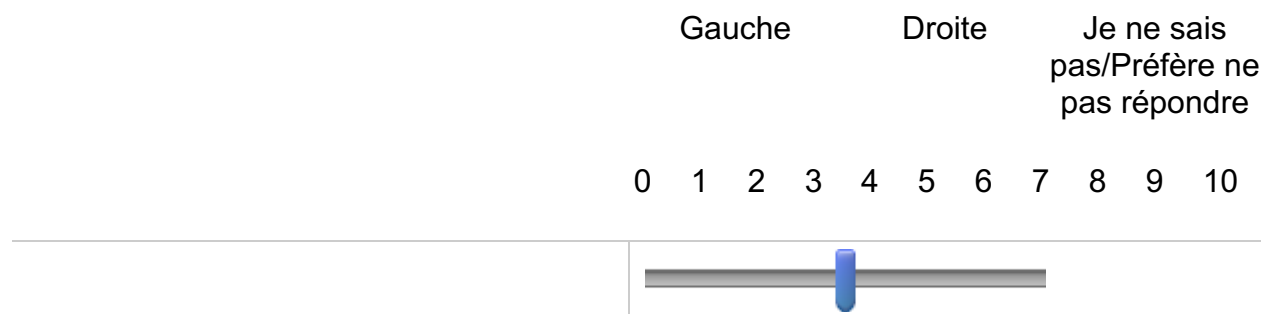
☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Ideology

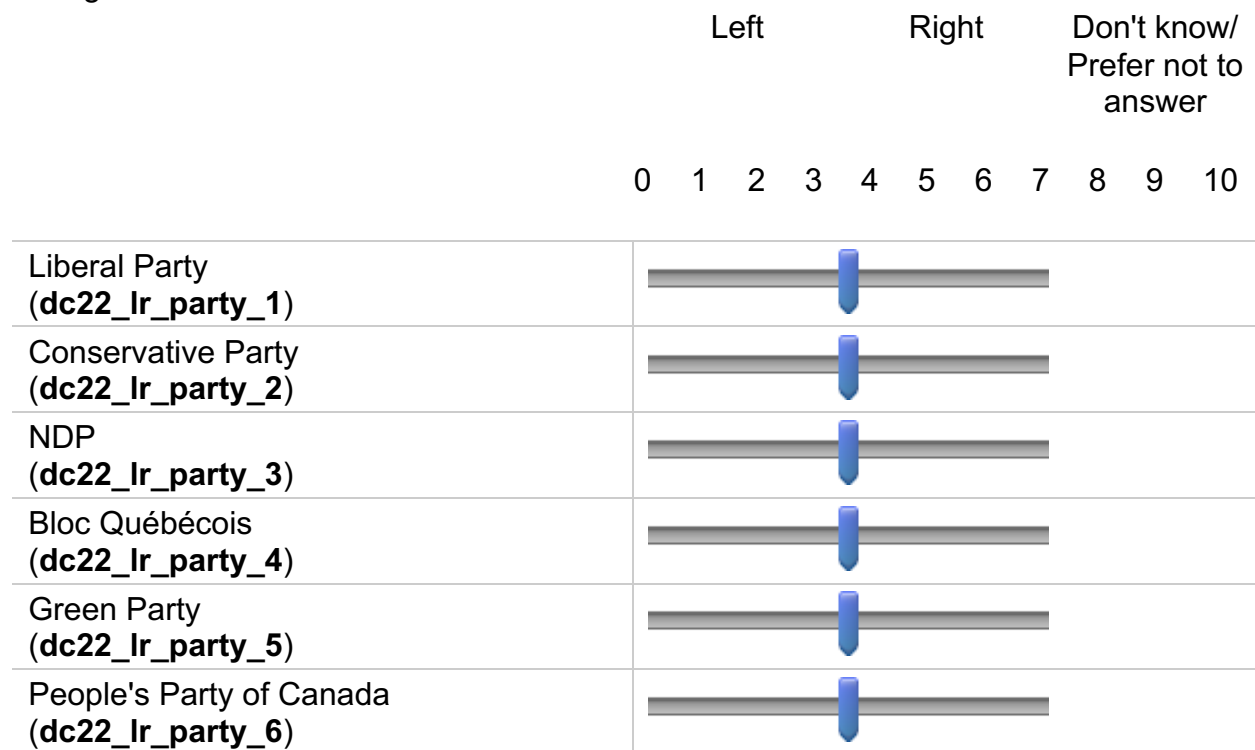
dc22_lr_self_1 In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



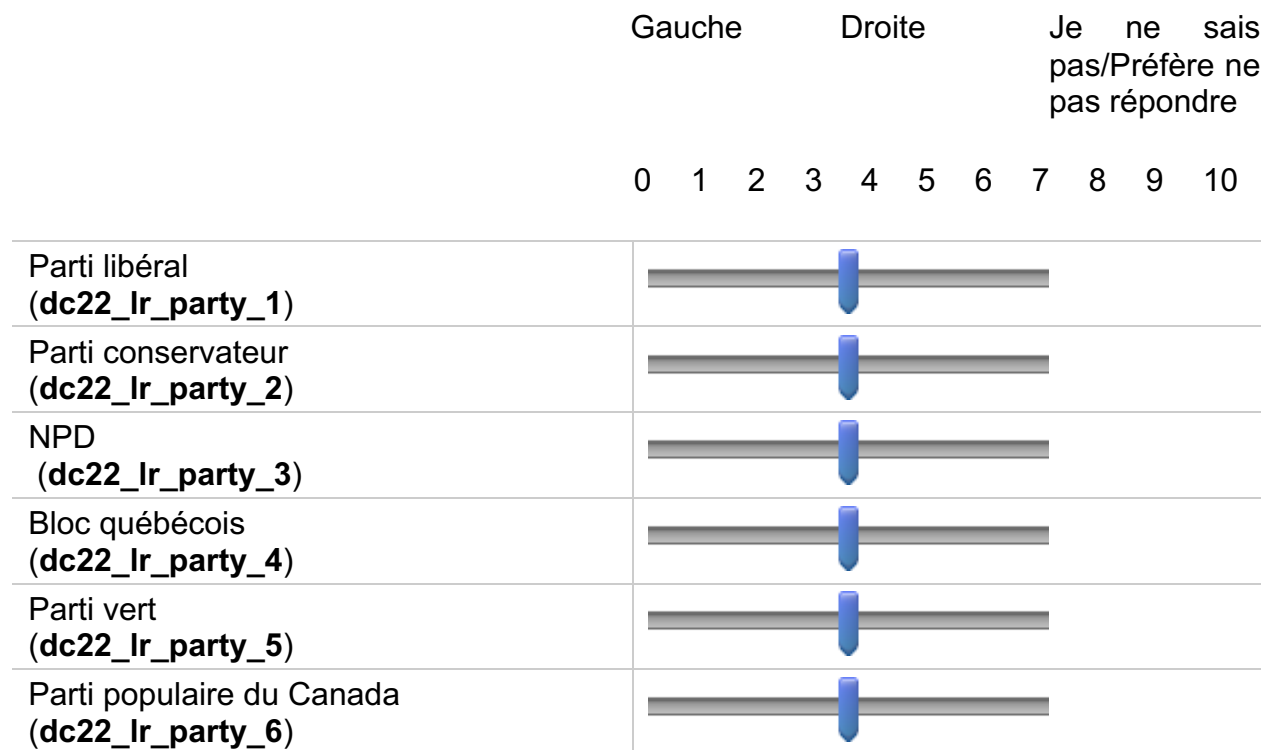
dc22_lr_self_1 En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-vous sur cette échelle?



dc22_lr_party In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the **federal** political parties on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?



dc22_lr_party En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où placeriez-vous les partis politiques **fédéraux** sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 indique la gauche et 10 la droite?



Note: Variables starting with **dc22_lr_party_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_lr_party**.

Civil Rights

dc22_civilrights Here is a list of some policy positions. For each policy, indicate to what extent you support or oppose it.

	Strongly oppose (1)	Somewhat oppose (2)	Somewhat support (3)	Strongly support (4)
Allowing the police to stop or detain people of a different race or ethnicity if these groups are thought to be more likely to commit crimes (dc22_civilrights_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Allowing police to investigate people who participate in nonviolent protests against the government (dc22_civilrights_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

dc22_civilrights Voici une liste de positions politiques. Pour chaque politique, veuillez indiquer dans quelle mesure vous y êtes favorable ou opposé.

	Fortement opposé (1)	Assez opposé (2)	Assez favorable (3)	Fortement favorable (4)
Autoriser la police d'arrêter ou de détenir des personnes d'une autre race ou d'une autre ethnie si l'on pense que ces groupes sont plus susceptibles de commettre des crimes (dc22_civilrights_1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Autoriser la police à enquêter sur les personnes qui participent à des manifestations pacifiques contre le gouvernement (dc22_civilrights_2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Note: Variables starting with **dc22_civilrights_DO_** give the display order for each response option in **dc22_civilrights**.

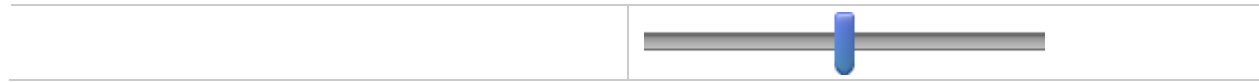
Quality of democracy in Canada (Module block)

dc22_benchmarkcda_4 How would you rate the quality of democracy in Canada?

Low quality

High quality

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



dc22_benchmarkcda_4 Comment évalueriez-vous la qualité de la démocratie au Canada?

Mauvaise qualité

Très bonne qualité

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



Norms (Module block)

dc22_norms_att_intro How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

dc22_norms_att_intro À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les affirmations suivantes?

dc22_norms_tone It is not necessary to maintain a respectful tone in political debate.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_norms_tone Il n'est pas nécessaire de garder un ton respectueux dans les débats politiques.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_norms_govern It is acceptable for the Prime Minister to govern without Parliament if there is a national emergency.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_norms_govern Il est acceptable que le premier ministre gouverne sans le Parlement s'il y a une urgence nationale.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Feminist identity (Module block)

dc22_feminist Do you consider yourself to be a strong feminist, not a very strong feminist, or not a feminist at all?

- ☐ A strong feminist (1)
- ☐ Not a very strong feminist (2)
- ☐ Not a feminist at all (3)

dc22_feminist Vous considérez-vous comme étant très féministe, pas très féministe ou pas du tout féministe?

- ☐ Très féministe (1)
- ☐ Pas très féministe (2)
- ☐ Pas du tout féministe (3)

dc22_att_intro_fem How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
dc22_att_intro_fem À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les affirmations suivantes?

dc22_women_childcare Women are biologically better-suited to care for children.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_women_childcare Les femmes sont biologiquement mieux adaptées pour s'occuper des enfants.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_women_income Women earn less because their family responsibilities keep them from putting as much time into their jobs as men do.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_women_income Les femmes gagnent un salaire inférieur, car leurs responsabilités familiales les empêchent de consacrer autant de temps à leur travail que les hommes.

- ☐ Fortement d'accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_gender_gap Do you think the gender gap in family responsibilities is a social issue that needs to be addressed?

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

dc22_gender_gap Pensez-vous que l'écart entre les sexes au niveau des responsabilités familiales est un problème social qui doit être résolu?

☐ Oui (1)

☐ Non (2)

Note: The order of the questions **dc22_women_childcare**, **dc22_women_income**, and **dc22_gender_gap** was randomized. Variables starting with **FL_307_DO_** give the display order for each question.

Trucker Convoy

dc22_truck_con_agree Earlier this year, there were protests in Ottawa and elsewhere as part of the trucker convoy. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

dc22_truck_con_agree Plus tôt cette année ont eu lieu des manifestations à Ottawa et ailleurs dans le cadre du convoi de camionneurs. Dans quelle mesure êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants ?

dc22_truck_con_prote The protesters were protecting Canadians' rights and freedoms.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_truck_con_prote Les manifestations protégeaient les droits et libertés des Canadiens.

- ☐ Fortement en accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

dc22_truck_con_illeg The protests were illegal demonstrations.

- ☐ Strongly agree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (3)
- ☐ Strongly disagree (4)

dc22_truck_con_illeg Les protestations étaient des manifestations illégales.

- ☐ Fortement en accord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (4)

Foreign Policy

dc22_foreign_pol Below is a list of possible foreign policy goals that Canada might have. For each one, please select whether you think it should be a very important, somewhat important, or not at all important policy goal for Canada.

	Very important (1)	Somewhat important (2)	Not at all important (3)
Protecting weaker nations from foreign aggression. (dc22_foreign_pol_protect)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Supporting our NATO allies in their military commitments. (dc22_foreign_pol_support)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Providing aid to countries undergoing war. (dc22_foreign_pol_provide)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Increasing our defense spending to ensure we can protect our citizens. (dc22_foreign_pol_increase)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

dc22_foreign_pol Vous trouverez ci-dessous une liste d'objectifs potentiels en matière de politique étrangère que le Canada pourrait avoir. Pour chacun d'entre eux, veuillez indiquer si vous pensez qu'il devrait s'agir d'un objectif très important, un peu important ou pas du tout important pour le Canada.

	Très important (1)	Un peu important (2)	Pas du tout important (3)
Protéger les nations plus faibles contre les agressions étrangères (dc22_foreign_pol_protect)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Soutenir nos alliés de l'OTAN dans leurs engagements militaires (dc22_foreign_pol_support)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fournir de l'aide aux pays en guerre (dc22_foreign_pol_provide)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Augmenter nos dépenses en défense pour assurer la protection de nos citoyennes/citoyens (dc22_foreign_pol_increase)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

dc22_foreign_pol_ukr Thinking about the war between Russia and Ukraine, do you think Canada should do...

- ☐ A lot more (1)
- ☐ Somewhat more (2)
- ☐ About same (3)
- ☐ Somewhat less (4)
- ☐ A lot less (5)

dc22_foreign_pol_ukr En pensant à la guerre entre la Russie et l'Ukraine, pensez-vous que le Canada devrait faire...

- ☐ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus (2)
- ☐ À peu près pareil (3)
- ☐ Un peu moins (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup moins (5)

Additional demographics

dc22_language What is the very first language you learned and still understand?

- ☐ English (**dc22_language_1**)
- ☐ French (**dc22_language_2**)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (**dc22_language_3**) -> **dc22_language_3_TEXT**

dc22_language Quelle est la toute première langue que vous avez apprise et que vous comprenez encore?

- ☐ Anglais (**dc22_language_1**)
- ☐ Français (**dc22_language_2**)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez préciser) (**dc22_language_3**) -> **dc22_language_3_TEXT**

dc22_canada_born Were you born in Canada?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)

dc22_canada_born Êtes-vous né au Canada?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)

Display This Question:

If Were you born in Canada? = No

dc22_country_born What country were you born in?

▼ AFGHANISTAN (1) ... Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (249)

dc22_country_born Dans quel pays êtes-vous né?

▼ AFGHANISTAN (1) ... Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (249)

Display This Question:

If Were you born in Canada? = No

dc22_immig_year In what year did you come to live in Canada?

▼ 1920 (1) ... Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (102)

dc22_immig_year En quelle année êtes-vous venu vivre au Canada?

▼ 1920 (1) ... Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (102)

Display This Question:

If Were you born in Canada? = Yes

dc22_parent_born Were your parents born in Canada?

- ☐ Both parents born in Canada (1)
- ☐ One parent born in Canada (2)
- ☐ Neither parent born in Canada (3)

dc22_parent_born Vos parents sont-ils nés au Canada ?

- ☐ Mes deux parents sont nés au Canada (1)
- ☐ Un de mes parents est né au Canada (2)
- ☐ Aucun de mes parents n'est né au Canada (3)

dc22_vismin Do you identify as... (Please select all that apply)

- ☐ White (**dc22_vismin_1**)
- ☐ Indigenous (e.g. First Nations, Métis, Inuit, etc.) (**dc22_vismin_2**)
- ☐ South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.) (**dc22_vismin_3**)
- ☐ Chinese (**dc22_vismin_4**)
- ☐ Black (**dc22_vismin_5**)
- ☐ Filipino (**dc22_vismin_6**)
- ☐ Latin American (**dc22_vismin_7**)
- ☐ Arab (**dc22_vismin_8**)
- ☐ Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.) (**dc22_vismin_9**)
- ☐ West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.) (**dc22_vismin_10**)
- ☐ Korean (**dc22_vismin_11**)
- ☐ Japanese (**dc22_vismin_12**)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (**dc22_vismin_13**) -> **dc22_vismin_13_TEXT**

dc22_vismin Vous identifiez-vous comme... (Veuillez sélectionner toutes les réponses applicables)

- ☐ Blanc(he) (**dc22_vismin_1**)
- ☐ Autochtones (ex., Premières nations, Métis, Inuits, etc.) (**dc22_vismin_2**)
- ☐ Sud-asiatique (ex., Inde orientale, Pakistan, Sri-Lanka, etc.) (**dc22_vismin_3**)
- ☐ Chinois(e) (**dc22_vismin_4**)
- ☐ Noir(e) (**dc22_vismin_5**)
- ☐ Philippin(e) (**dc22_vismin_6**)
- ☐ Latino-américain(e) (**dc22_vismin_7**)
- ☐ Arabe (**dc22_vismin_8**)
- ☐ Asiatique du Sud-Est (ex., Vietnam, Cambodge, Laos, Thaïlande, etc.) (**dc22_vismin_9**)
- ☐ Asiatique de l'Ouest (ex., Iran, Afghanistan, etc.) (**dc22_vismin_10**)
- ☐ Coréen(e) (**dc22_vismin_11**)
- ☐ Japonais(e) (**dc22_vismin_12**)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez préciser) (**dc22_vismin_13**) -> **dc22_vismin_13_TEXT**

Display This Question:

If Do you identify as... (Please select all that apply) = Indigenous (e.g. First Nations, Métis, Inuit, etc.)

dc22_two_spirit Are you Two-Spirit?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ I don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

dc22_two_spirit Êtes-vous bispirituel(le)?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

dc22_origin What are the ethnic or cultural origins of your ancestors? Please indicate up to 5.

Ancestors may have Indigenous origins, or origins that refer to different countries, or other origins that may not refer to different countries.

For examples, refer to this [list of ethnic or cultural origins](#).

- ☐ (dc22_origin_1) _____
- ☐ (dc22_origin_2) _____
- ☐ (dc22_origin_3) _____
- ☐ (dc22_origin_4) _____
- ☐ (dc22_origin_5) _____

dc22_origin Quelles sont les origines ethniques ou culturelles de vos ancêtres? Veuillez en indiquer jusqu'à 5.

Les ancêtres peuvent avoir des origines autochtones, des origines qui réfèrent à différents pays, ou d'autres origines qui peuvent ne pas référer à un pays.

Pour des exemples, veuillez consulter cette [liste d'origines ethniques ou culturelles](#).

- ☐ (dc22_origin_1) _____
- ☐ (dc22_origin_2) _____
- ☐ (dc22_origin_3) _____
- ☐ (dc22_origin_4) _____
- ☐ (dc22_origin_5) _____

dc22_health_physical Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **physical health**?

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Very good (2)
- ☐ Fair (3)
- ☐ Poor (4)

dc22_health_physical Comment décririez-vous votre **santé physique** par rapport à d'autres personnes de votre âge?

- ☐ Excellente (1)
- ☐ Très bonne (2)
- ☐ Passable (3)
- ☐ Mauvaise (4)

dc22_health_mental Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your mental health?

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Very good (2)
- ☐ Fair (3)
- ☐ Poor (4)

dc22_health_mental Comment décririez-vous votre **santé mentale** par rapport à d'autres personnes de votre âge?

- ☐ Excellente (1)
- ☐ Très bonne (2)
- ☐ Passable (3)
- ☐ Mauvaise (4)

dc22_employment What is your employment status? Are you currently...

- ☐ Working for pay full-time (1)
- ☐ Working for pay part-time (2)
- ☐ Self employed (with or without employees) (3)
- ☐ Retired (4)
- ☐ Unemployed/ looking for work (5)
- ☐ Student (6)
- ☐ Caring for a family (7)
- ☐ Disabled (8)
- ☐ Student and working for pay (9)
- ☐ Caring for family and working for pay (10)
- ☐ Retired and working for pay (11)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (12) -> **dc22_employment_12_TEXT**

dc22_employment Quel est votre statut d'emploi actuel?

- ☐ Travaille pour un salaire à temps plein (1)
- ☐ Travaille pour un salaire à temps partiel (2)
- ☐ Travaille à son compte (avec ou sans employés) (3)
- ☐ À la retraite (4)
- ☐ Au chômage/cherche du travail (5)
- ☐ Étudiant (6)
- ☐ S'occupe de la famille (7)
- ☐ Handicapé (8)
- ☐ Étudiant et travaille pour un salaire (9)
- ☐ S'occupe de la famille et travaille pour un salaire (10)
- ☐ À la retraite et travaille pour un salaire (11)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (12) -> **dc22_employment_12_TEXT**

dc22_income_category What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2021? Be sure to include income from all sources.

- ☐ No income (1)
- ☐ \$1 to \$30,000 (2)
- ☐ \$30,001 to \$60,000 (3)
- ☐ \$60,001 to \$90,000 (4)
- ☐ \$90,001 to \$110,000 (5)
- ☐ \$110,001 to \$150,000 (6)
- ☐ \$150,001 to \$200,000 (7)
- ☐ More than \$200,000 (8)

dc22_income_category Quel est le revenu total de votre ménage avant impôts en 2021? Cela doit inclure les revenus de toutes les sources.

- ☐ Aucun revenu (1)
- ☐ 1\$ à 30 000\$ (2)
- ☐ 30 000\$ à 60 000\$ (3)
- ☐ 60 001\$ à 90 000\$ (4)
- ☐ 90 001\$ à 110 000\$ (5)
- ☐ 110 001\$ à 150 000\$ (6)
- ☐ 150 001\$ à 200 000\$ (7)
- ☐ Plus de 200 000\$ (8)

dc22_marital_status Are you presently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

- ☐ Married (1)
- ☐ Living with a partner (2)
- ☐ Divorced (3)
- ☐ Separated (4)
- ☐ Widowed (5)
- ☐ Never Married (6)

dc22_marital_status Êtes-vous présentement marié(e), vivant avec un(e) conjoint(e), divorcé(e), séparé(e), veuf (veuve), ou n'avez-vous jamais été marié(e)?

- ☐ Marié(e) (1)
- ☐ Vivant avec un(e) conjoint(e) (2)
- ☐ Divorcé(e) (3)
- ☐ Séparé(e) (4)
- ☐ Veuf/veuve (5)
- ☐ Jamais marié(e) (6)

dc22_disability Are you a person with a disability?

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

dc22_disability Êtes-vous une personne handicapée?

☐ Oui (1)

☐ Non (2)

Display This Question:

If Are you a person with a disability? = Yes

dc22_disabilitytype What is your disability?

- ☐ Blind or visual impairment (1)
- ☐ Co-ordination or dexterity (2)
- ☐ Deaf or hard of hearing (3)
- ☐ Mobility (4)
- ☐ Speech impairment (5)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (6) -> **dc22_disabilitytype_6_TEXT**

dc22_disabilitytype Quel est votre handicap?

- ☐ Cécité ou malvoyance (1)
- ☐ Coordination ou dextérité (2)
- ☐ Surdit   ou malentendant (3)
- ☐ Mobilit   (4)
- ☐   locution (5)
- ☐ Autre (pr  ciser) (6) -> **dc22_disabilitytype_6_TEXT**

dc22_children1 How many, if any, children do you have?

▼ 0 (0) ... More than 5 (6)

dc22_children1 Combien d'enfants avez-vous, si vous en avez?

▼ 0 (0) ... Plus de 5 (6)

Display This Question:

If How many, if any, children do you have? = 1

Or How many, if any, children do you have? = 2

Or How many, if any, children do you have? = 3

Or How many, if any, children do you have? = 4

Or How many, if any, children do you have? = 5

Or How many, if any, children do you have? = More than 5

dc22_children_attend Do any of your children **normally** attend any of the following?
(Select all that apply)

- ☐ Daycare (**dc22_children_attend_1**)
- ☐ Elementary school (**dc22_children_attend_2**)
- ☐ Middle or high school (**dc22_children_attend_3**)
- ☐ Postsecondary school (college, CEGEP, trade school, university)
(**dc22_children_attend_4**)
- ☐ No, my children do not attend any of those (**dc22_children_attend_5**)

dc22_children_attend L'un de vos enfants fréquente-t-il **en temps normal** l'un des établissements suivants ? (Sélectionnez toutes les réponses qui s'appliquent)

- ☐ Garderie (**dc22_children_attend_1**)
- ☐ École primaire (**dc22_children_attend_2**)
- ☐ École secondaire (**dc22_children_attend_3**)
- ☐ Niveau postsecondaire (collège, cégep, école de métiers, université)
(**dc22_children_attend_4**)

☐ Non, mes enfants ne fréquentent aucun de ces établissements
(dc22_children_attend_5)

dc22_property Do you or a member of your household... (Please check all that apply).

- ☐ Own a residence (dc22_property_1)
- ☐ Own a business, a piece of property, a farm or livestock
(dc22_property_2)
- ☐ Own stocks or bonds (dc22_property_3)
- ☐ Have any savings (dc22_property_4)
- ☐ None of these (dc22_property_5)

dc22_property Est-ce que vous ou un membre de votre ménage... (Veuillez sélectionner toutes les options qui s'appliquent.)

- ☐ Possède une résidence (dc22_property_1)
- ☐ Possède une entreprise, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage
(dc22_property_2)
- ☐ Possède des actions ou des obligations (dc22_property_3)
- ☐ Possède des économies (dc22_property_4)
- ☐ Aucun (dc22_property_5)

dc22_occupation_text What is your main occupation? If you are retired, please enter your former occupation.

dc22_occupation_text Quelle est votre occupation principale? Si vous êtes à la retraite, veuillez, s'il vous plaît, indiquer votre occupation précédente.

dc22_yob In what year were you born?

▼ 1920 (1) ... 2010 (91)

dc22_yob En quelle année êtes-vous né?

▼ 1920 (1) ... 2010 (91)

dc22_religion Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one?

- ☐ None/ Don't have one/ Atheist (1)
- ☐ Agnostic (2)
- ☐ Buddhist/ Buddhism (3)
- ☐ Hindu (4)
- ☐ Jewish/ Judaism/ Jewish Orthodox (5)
- ☐ Muslim/ Islam (6)
- ☐ Sikh/ Sikhism (7)
- ☐ Anglican/ Church of England (8)
- ☐ Baptist (9)
- ☐ Catholic/ Roman Catholic/ RC (10)
- ☐ Greek Orthodox/ Ukrainian Orthodox/ Russian Orthodox/ Eastern Orthodox (11)
- ☐ Jehovah's Witness (12)
- ☐ Lutheran (13)
- ☐ Mormon/ Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints (14)
- ☐ Pentecostal/ Fundamentalist/ Born Again/ Evangelical (15)
- ☐ Presbyterian (16)
- ☐ Protestant (17)
- ☐ United Church of Canada (18)
- ☐ Christian Reform (19)

- ☐ Salvation Army (20)
- ☐ Mennonite (21)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (22) -> **dc22_religion_22_TEXT**

dc22_religion Quelle est votre religion, si vous en avez une?

- ☐ Aucune/ N'en a pas une / Athée (1)
- ☐ Agnostique (2)
- ☐ Bouddhiste / Bouddhisme (3)
- ☐ Hindou (4)
- ☐ Juif / Judaïsme / Orthodoxe Juif (5)
- ☐ Musulman (6)
- ☐ Sikh / Sikhisme (7)
- ☐ Anglicane / Eglise d'Angleterre (8)
- ☐ Baptiste (9)
- ☐ Catholique / Catholique Romaine / RC (10)
- ☐ Orthodoxe Grec / Orthodoxe Ukrainien / Orthodoxe Russe / Orthodoxe de l'Est (11)
- ☐ Témoin de Jehovah (12)
- ☐ Luthérien (13)
- ☐ Mormon / Église de Jésus-Christ des Saints des Derniers Jours (14)
- ☐ Pentecôtiste / Fondamentaliste / Né de nouveau / Évangélique (15)

- ☐ Presbytérien (16)
- ☐ Protestant (17)
- ☐ Église Unie du Canada (18)
- ☐ Réforme chrétienne (19)
- ☐ Armée du Salut (20)
- ☐ Mennonite (21)
- ☐ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (22) -> **dc22_religion_22_TEXT**

Display This Question:

If Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one? = Jewish/ Judaism/ Jewish Orthodox

Or Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one? = Muslim/ Islam

Or Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one? = Protestant

dc22_denomination Which specific `{e://Field/religion_en}` denomination are you a member of?

dc22_denomination À quelle dénomination spécifique `{e://Field/religion_fr}` adhérez-vous ?

Note: Respondents answers to **dc22_religion** were piped into `religion_en` (`religion_fr` in the French translation).

Display This Question:

If Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one? != None/ Don't have one/ Atheist

dc22_religion_import In your life, you would say religion is:

- ☐ Very important (1)
- ☐ Somewhat important (2)
- ☐ Not very important (3)
- ☐ Not important at all (4)

dc22_religion_import Dans votre vie, diriez-vous que la religion est:

- ☐ Très importante (1)
- ☐ Assez importante (2)
- ☐ Pas très importante (3)
- ☐ Pas importante du tout (4)

Federal Election Districts

feduid Federal electoral district (2013) unique identifier

fedname Federal electoral district (2013) name

Note: The Postal Code Conversion File Plus (PCCF+) version 7A, was used to add federal election district information to the dataset. The variable descriptions for Feduid, and Fedname came from the PCCF 7A+ Reference Guide.

pccf_problem Postal codes flagged with quality concerns. The PCCF flags respondents with postal codes that have quality concerns. For example, some quality concerns include the postal code provided by the respondent did not exist, or the postal code provided was identified as non-residential.

- Flagged with an error (1) – PCCF flagged the postal code the respondent provide as having a quality concern