



#### مهم جدأ

هذا الملف للمراجعة السريعة واخذ الملاحظات عليه فقط ،لانه يحتوي على اقل من 20٪ مما يتم شرحه في الفيديوهات الاستعجال والاعتماد عليه فقط سوف يجعلك تخسر كميه معلومات وخبرات كثيره

يجب عليك مشاهدة فيديو الدرس كاملا

لاتنسى عمل لايك ومشاركة القناة لتعم الفائدة للجميع لا تنسونا من دعائكم

ProgrammingAdvices.com

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Fix Violations
Sub Case 2.1 Sibling's children
are both black.

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#### Case 2: Sibling is Black



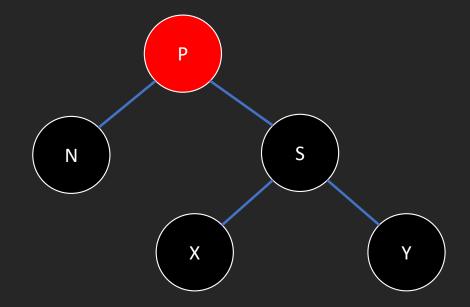
#### Case 2: Sibling is Black

- 2.1: Sibling's children are both black.
- 2.2: At least one of the sibling's children is red
  - 2.2.1: Sibling's far child is red
  - 2.2.2: Sibling's near child is red





- P is the parent node.
- N is the node being deleted or its replacement.
- S is the sibling of N
- X and Y are children of S are both black.





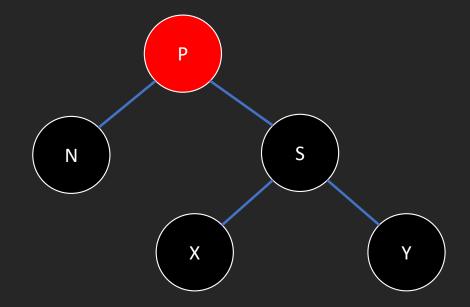
Scenario: Sibling's children are both black.

#### Action:

- 1. When you delete the node, it becomes double black.
- 2. Color the sibling red.
- 3. Move the double black up to the parent (effectively reducing the problem to the parent).
  - A. If the parent is red, color it black to resolve the double black.
  - B. If the parent is black, the double black situation may continue, requiring further handling up the tree.

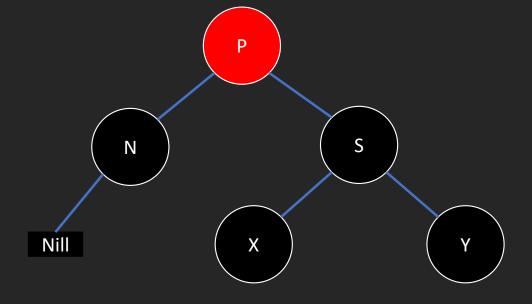


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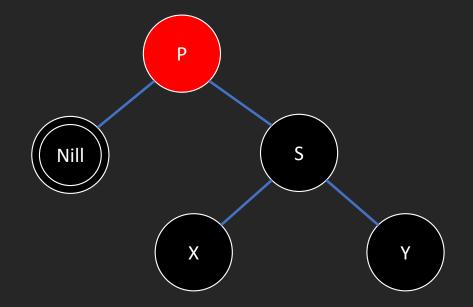


 Delete Node: It will become double black



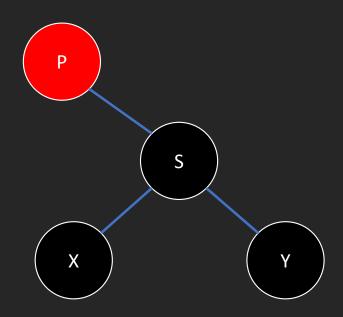


 Delete Node: It will become double black





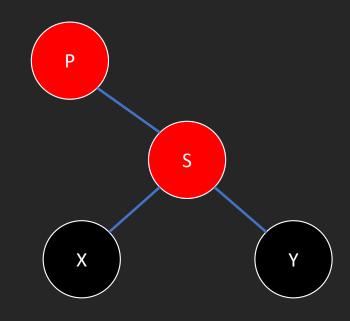
2- Color the sibling red.





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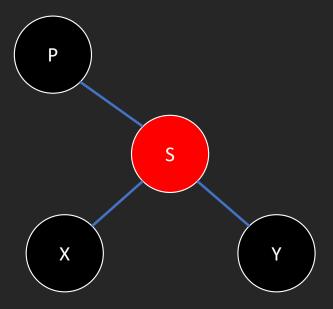
#### After Recoloring





After Recoloring Parent to black

Problem Resolved.





#### What if Parent is Black?

- 2- Move the double black up to the parent (effectively reducing the problem to the parent).
- A. If the parent is red, color it black to resolve the double black.
- B. If the parent is black, the double black situation may continue, requiring further handling up the tree.

