

Ref. Id	ETCS Macro Function	Macro Function Data Item	Failure Mode / Threats	Failure Cause	Operation Mode	Failure Effects			System Protection / Mitigation / Barriers (external)	Severity	System Protection / Mitigation / Barriers (internal)	F. Rate
						Local	Intermediate	End				
5.2.4.1	Radio message (Track to Train)	Track Description, Linking Information, MA data, System data, Emergency messages	<b>Repetition, Insertion, Resequencing</b>	any failure of the non trusted transmission system, e.g. memory effects	level 2, all modes	wrong information to onboard	wrong speed or distance calculation	Exceedance of safe speed / distance by train		catastrophic	clear identification of messages (Time stamp) "Message sequence" message identity for some types of messages Safety Protocol in Subset037 Cp.7.2	
5.2.4.2	Radio message (Track to Train)	Track Description, Linking Information, MA data, System data, Emergency messages	<b>Deletion, Delay</b>	any failure of the non trusted transmission system	level 2, all modes	no complete information	wrong speed or distance calculation	Exceedance of safe speed / distance by train	<b>Additional mitigations outside ETCS might be necessary. Safety analysis must be performed for trackside specific applications. Impact of delayed/deleted messages send to train equipment must be checked (e.g. emergency messages, see below)</b>	catastrophic	clear identification of messages (Time stamp) and message acknowledgement "Message sequence" Safety Protocol in Subset037 Cp.7.2	
5.2.4.3	<b>Emergency messages</b> e.g. Unconditional emergency stop				level 2, all modes; <b>specific operation conditions</b>	no Emergency information		Exceedance of safe speed / distance by train	<b>Service External to ETCS (It is expected that using of Emergency Messages Service shall not deteriorate the safety of the system)</b>	catastrophic	using of high priority channel for conditional and unconditional emergency stop; supervision of radio link "Message timeliness"; acknowledgement of each message and/or inform the RBC separately	
5.2.4.4	Radio message (Track to Train)	Track Description, Linking Information, MA data, System data, Emergency messages	<b>Corruption</b>	any failure of the non trusted transmission system	level 2, all modes	wrong information to onboard	wrong speed or distance calculation	Exceedance of safe speed / distance by train		catastrophic	safety coding "Message integrity" Safety Protocol in Subset037 Cp.7.2	