1. Install Ubuntu Desktop Version

I nstallation Done.

2. What is the different between cat and more command?

cat: displays all content at once.

quickly displays the entire file content.

more: displays content progressively,

more is useful for viewing large files in manageable chunks.

3. What is the difference between rm and rmdir using man?

[-r]can delete file or directory with data.

rmdir: is used for delete empty directory.

4. Create the following hierarchy under your home directory:

mkdir dir1

mkdir dir1/dir11

mkdir dir1/dir12

touch dir1/dir11/file1

5. Remove dir11 in one-step. What did you notice? And how did you overcome that?

rm: cannot remove 'dir11': Is a directory

rm -r dir11

6. Then remove dir12 using rmdir –p command. State what happened to the hierarchy

(Note: you are in your home directory).

cd dir1

rmdir -p dir12

all the hierarchy has been deleted, the parent(dir1) only is still.

7. Copy the /etc/passwd file to your home directory making its name is mypasswd.

cp /etc/passwd ~/mypasswd

8. Rename this new file to be oldpasswd.

mv ~/mypasswd ~/oldpasswd

9. The output of the command pwd was /home/user. Write the absolute and relative path for

the file mycv

absolute: /home/abdelrahman-abdelhady/mycv

relative: mycv

10. You are in /usr/bin, list four ways to go to your home directory

cd ∼

cd /home/abdelrahman-abdelhady

cd ../../home/abdelrahman-abdelhady

cd \$Home

11.List Linux commands in /usr/bin that start with letter w

ls /usr/bin/w*

12. Display the first 4 lines of /etc/passwd

head -n 4 /etc/passwd

13. Display the last 7 lines of /etc/passwd

tail -n 7 /etc/passwd

- 14.Display the man pages of passwd the command and the file sequentially in one command. man passwd && man 5 passwd
- 15.Display the man page of the passwd file. man 5 passwd
- 16.Display a list of all the commands that contain the keyword passwd in their man page. man -k passwd