Triacs BT139 series

## **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

Passivated triacs in a plastic envelope, intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

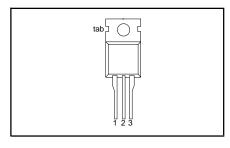
## **QUICK REFERENCE DATA**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAX.	MAX.	UNIT	
	BT139- BT139- BT139-	600 600F	800 800F 800G		
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages	600	800	V	
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub> I <sub>TSM</sub>	RMS on-state current Non-repetitive peak on-state current	16 140	16 140	A A	

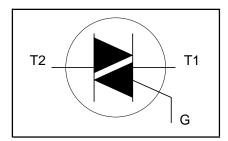
## **PINNING - TO220AB**

PIN	DESCRIPTION			
1	main terminal 1			
2	main terminal 2			
3	gate			
tab	main terminal 2			

## **PIN CONFIGURATION**



## **SYMBOL**



## LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MA	۱X.	UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-	<b>-600</b> 600 <sup>1</sup>	<b>-800</b> 800	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub> I <sub>TSM</sub>	RMS on-state current Non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \le 99 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ full sine wave; $T_{j} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ prior to surge	-		6	A
		t = 20 ms t = 16.7 ms	-		10 50	A A
l²t dl <sub>⊤</sub> /dt	I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after	t = 10  ms $I_{TM} = 20 \text{ A}; I_{G} = 0.2 \text{ A};$ $dI_{G}/dt = 0.2 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	9		A A <sup>2</sup> s
	triggering	T2+ G+ T2+ G- T2- G-	- - -	5 5	0 0 0	A/μs A/μs A/μs
I <sub>GM</sub> V <sub>GM</sub> P <sub>GM</sub>	Peak gate current Peak gate voltage Peak gate power	T2- G+	-	1 2	2	A/μs A V W
P <sub>G(AV)</sub> T <sub>stg</sub>	Average gate power Storage temperature Operating junction temperature	over any 20 ms period	- -40 -		.5 50 25	O O M

April 2003 1 Rev 1.500

<sup>1</sup> Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 15  $A/\mu s$ .

Triacs BT139 series

## THERMAL RESISTANCES

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
R <sub>th j-mb</sub>	Thermal resistance	full cycle	-	-	1.2	K/W
R <sub>th j-a</sub>	junction to mounting base Thermal resistance junction to ambient	half cycle in free air	-	- 60	1.7	K/W K/W

## STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

 $T_j = 25$  °C unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.		MAX.		UNIT
I <sub>GT</sub>	Gate trigger current	<b>BT139-</b> $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}$				F	G	
-61	Gate trigger carrons	T2+ G+ T2+ G-	-	5 8	35 35	25 25	50 50	mA mA
		T2- G- T2- G+	-	10 22	35 70	25 70	50 100	mA mA
I <sub>L</sub>	Latching current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1 \text{ A}$ T2+ G+	_	7	40	40	60	mA
		T2+ G- T2- G-	-	20 8	60 40	60 40	90 60	mA mA
I <sub>H</sub>	Holding current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1 \text{ A}$	-	10 6	60 45	60 45	90 60	mA mA
$V_{\rm GT}$	On-state voltage Gate trigger voltage	$I_T = 20 \text{ A}$ $V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}$ $V_D = 400 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A};$	- - 0.25	1.2 0.7 0.4		1.6 1.5 -		V V V
I <sub>D</sub>	Off-state leakage current	$T_{j} = 125  ^{\circ}C$ $V_{D} = V_{DRM(max)};$ $T_{j} = 125  ^{\circ}C$	-	0.1		0.5		mA

## **DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN.		TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	BT139- $V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(max)};$ $T_i = 125 ^{\circ}C;$ exponential	 100	<b>F</b> 50	<b>G</b> 200	250	-	V/μs
dV <sub>com</sub> /dt	Critical rate of change of commutating voltage	waveform; gate open circuit $V_{DM} = 400 \text{ V}; T_j = 95 ^{\circ}\text{C};$ $I_{T(RMS)} = 16 \text{ A};$ $dI_{com}/dt = 7.2 \text{ A/ms};$ gate	-	-	10	20	-	V/μs
t <sub>gt</sub>	Gate controlled turn-on time	open circuit $I_{TM} = 20 \text{ A}$ ; $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}$ ; $dI_G/dt = 5 \text{ A}/\mu \text{s}$	-	-	-	2	-	μs

Triacs BT139 series

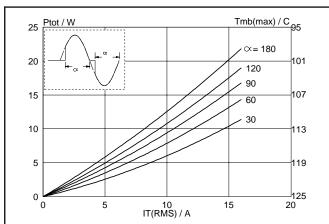


Fig.1. Maximum on-state dissipation,  $P_{tot}$ , versus rms on-state current,  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , where  $\alpha =$  conduction angle.

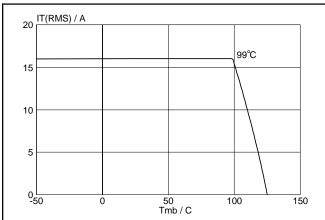


Fig.4. Maximum permissible rms current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus mounting base temperature  $T_{mb}$ .

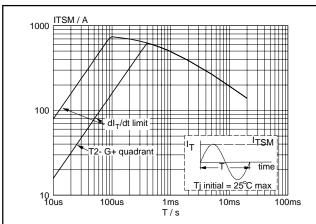


Fig.2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ , for sinusoidal currents,  $t_p \le 20$ ms.

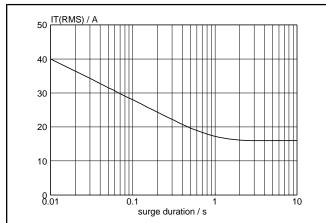


Fig.5. Maximum permissible repetitive rms on-state current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus surge duration, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz;  $T_{mb} \le 99$  °C.

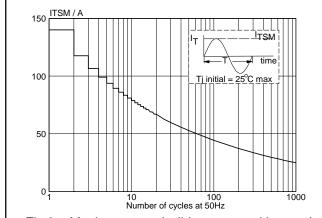
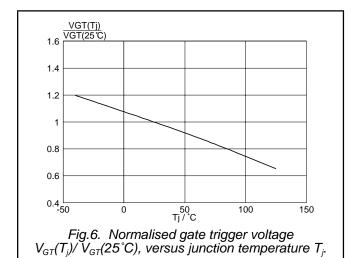
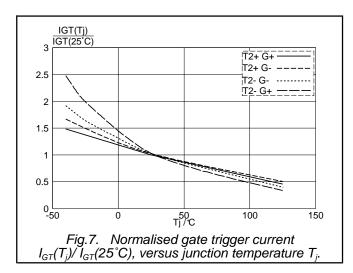
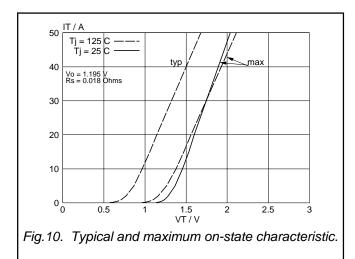


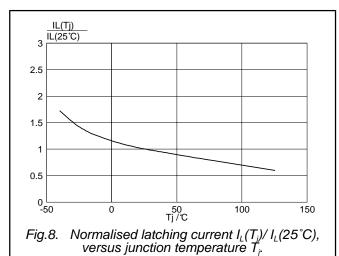
Fig.3. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus number of cycles, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz.

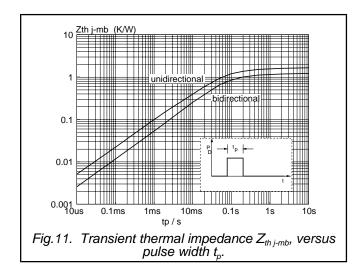


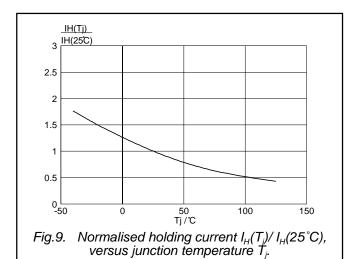
Triacs BT139 series











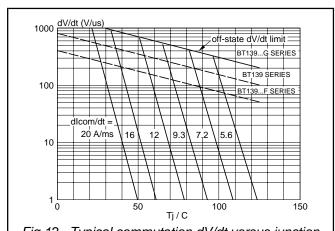
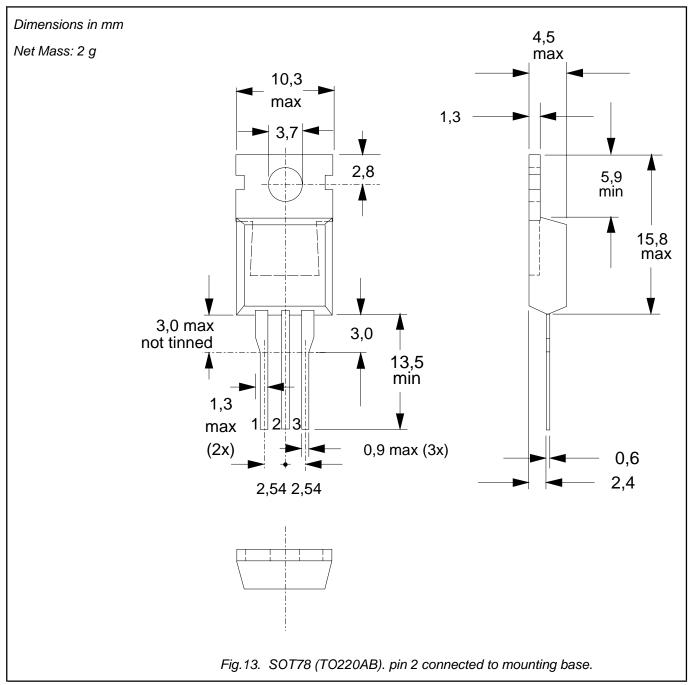


Fig. 12. Typical commutation dV/dt versus junction temperature, parameter commutation dl<sub>1</sub>/dt. The triac should commutate when the dV/dt is below the value on the appropriate curve for pre-commutation dl<sub>1</sub>/dt.

BT139 series **Triacs** 

# **MECHANICAL DATA**



- Notes
  1. Refer to mounting instructions for SOT78 (TO220) envelopes.
  2. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

Triacs BT139 series

## **DEFINITIONS**

DATA SHEET STATUS						
DATA SHEET STATUS <sup>2</sup>	PRODUCT STATUS <sup>3</sup>	DEFINITIONS				
Objective data	Development	This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice				
Preliminary data	Qualification	This data sheet contains data from the preliminary specification. Supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification without notice, in order to improve the design and supply the best possible product				
Product data	Production	This data sheet contains data from the product specification. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time in order to improve the design, manufacturing and supply. Changes will be communicated according to the Customer Product/Process Change Notification (CPCN) procedure SNW-SQ-650A				
Limiting values						

## **Limiting values**

Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## **Application information**

Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.

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April 2003 6 Rev 1.500

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<sup>2</sup> Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

**<sup>3</sup>** The product status of the device(s) described in this datasheet may have changed since this datasheet was published. The latest information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.semiconductors.philips.com.