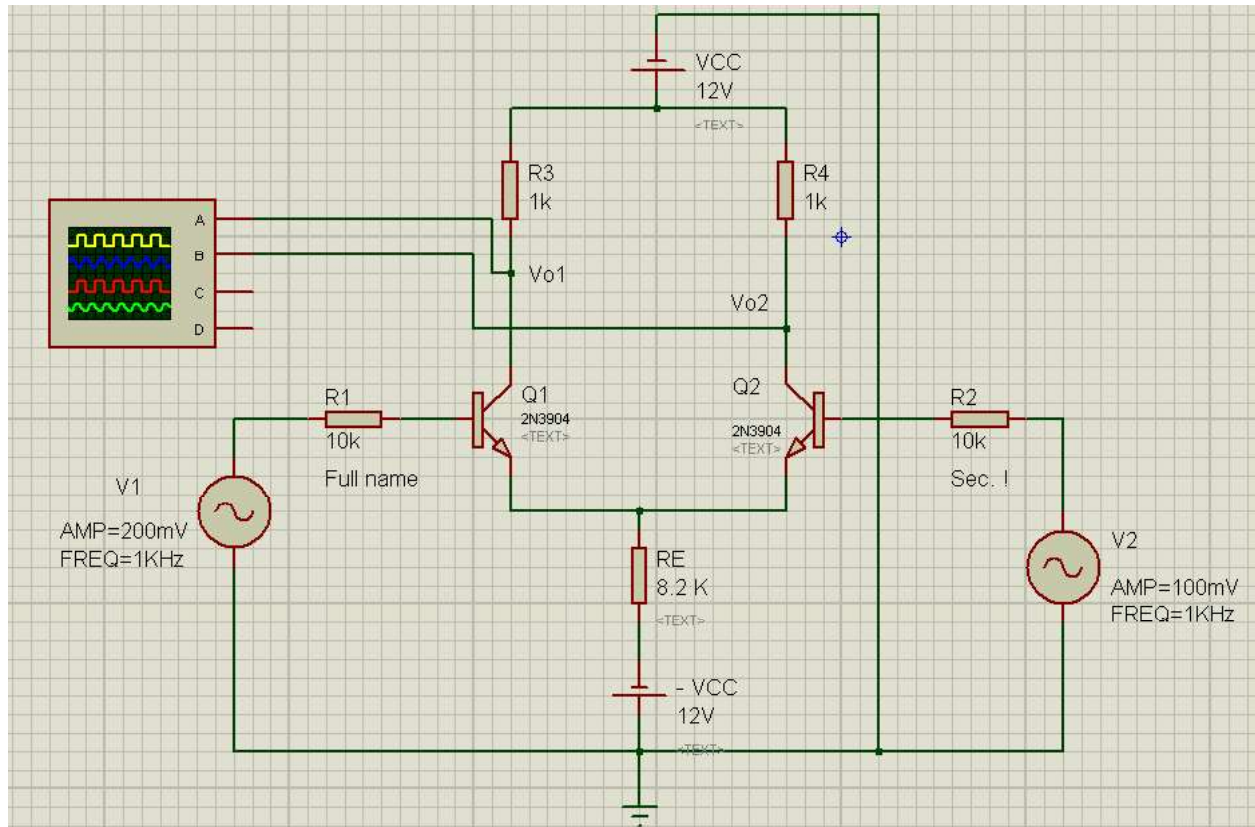


Exp. 2 (Analog) – Differential Amplifier



Steps:

- 1- Implement the circuit as the figure.
- 2- Add your full name to R1 text, and Sec. to R2 text (without delete the description), and change the style to COMPONENT ID.
- 3- Get I_{C1} , I_{E1} , I_{B1} with Ammeter. Then calculate β , r_e , g_m and fill Table 1.
- 4- Fix V1 at 200mV and fill Table 2 (Vo1 and Vo2) at the three modes of the Differential Amplifier:
 - a- Double input mode by putting V2 at 100mV (lick the figure).
 - b- Single input mode by deleting V2 source and connect R2 to the ground.
 - c- Common input mode by connecting R2 to V1 (the same source for 2 input).

- 5- Right click oscilloscope figure and chose Digital oscilloscope. Put all oscilloscope's channels Off except Ch. B to calculate Vo2. Then change Ch. A to be AC and calculate Vo1 (Important order).
- 6- Take 3 screen for the Oscilloscope results at the three modes. Then print them in 1 page, and don't present results without your name (it's really dangerous).
- 7- Calculate Av_{dm} , Av_{cm} , and $CMRR$ and compare it with simulation results.

| DC Analysis | I_{C1} | I_{E1} | I_{B1} | β | $r_e = \frac{V_T}{I_E}$ | $g_m = \frac{I_C}{V_T}$ |
|--------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Simulation | 0.688mA | 0.69mA | 2.27uA | 303 | 37.6 ohm | 26.4mA/V |
| Measurements | | | | | | |

Table 1

| V1 | V2 | Vo1 | Vo2 | $Av = \frac{Vo1}{V1-V2}$ |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 200mV | 100mV | 575mV | 550mV | $Av_{dm} = \frac{575-(-550)}{200-100} = 11.25$ |
| 200mV | 0 | 700mV | 675mV | $Av_{dm} = \frac{700-(-675)}{200} = 6.875$ |
| The same source (200mV) | | 0 | 0 | $Av_{cm} = 0$ |

Table 2

$$r_{\pi} = \frac{V_T}{I_B} = \dots 11.45K \text{ ohm} \dots, \quad r_{ie} = \frac{R_B + r_{\pi}}{1 + \beta} + r_e = \dots 108.16 \text{ ohm} \dots$$

$$Av_{dm} = \frac{-R_c}{r_{ie}} = \dots -9.24 \dots, \quad Av_{cm} = \frac{-R_c}{2R_E} = \dots -0.05 \dots$$

$$CMRR = \frac{Av_{dm}}{Av_{cm}} = \dots 184.8 \dots, \dots 45.3 \text{ dB} \dots$$