

Computer Security

REPORT

FATIH SULTAN MEHMET VAKIF
UNIVERSITY
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AbderrahmanAbdellatif
1421221042

1) Used Platform:

- netbeans 8.2
- Java language

- First question, I use `KeyPairGenerator.getInstance("RSA")` and `Cipher.getInstance("RSA")` method for Generator RSA key and for the public and private key I used `keys.getPublic()`, `keys.getPrivate()`

-Second question I use this function `Get_SecKey(128, "AES")` for 128-bit key and 256-key I used `Get_SecKey(256, "AES")` after that decrypt them with KA-. Like this cipher. Inuit (`Cipher.DECRYPT_MODE, keys.getPrivate()`);

-Third question I use Lorem ipsum for generating the text (message) for the apply hashing algorithm I used this code `MessageDigest MD = MessageDigest.getInstance(name);`
`Byte digestarray [] = MD.Digest(inputtxt.getBytes())` and after that encrypt with private key. To make (Digital signature.) (KA-(hash (M))) I used this code
`Digital Signature = cipher.DoFinal(digestArray);`

-Fourth Question I find 1MB file to Github and I read this file and write and now by use a now a function

`ReadFile(String filename)` and `WrFile(String FileName, byte [] data)`. For Initialization Vector I used this

Function `IvParameterSpec InitializeVector(int size)`.

i) AES (128 bit key)

I used this code `Cipher.getInstance("AES/CBC/PKCS5PADDING");`
`Cipher.Inuit(Cipher.ENCRYPT_MODE, secretKey128, ivParams);` For the time System. Meantime ().

ii) AES (256 bit key)

`IvParameterSpec ivParams256 = InitializeVector(16);`
`cipher = Cipher.getInstance("AES/CBC/PKCS5PADDING");`
`SecretKeySpec keySpec = new SecretKeySpec(secretKey256.getEncoded(), "AES");`

iii) DES in CBC mode

For get Des key I used `SecretKey DesKey = Get_SecKey(56, "DES");` this function, but The key ostensibly consists of 64 bits; however, only 56 of these are actually used by the algorithm. Eight bits are used solely for checking parity, and are thereafter discarded. Hence the effective key length is 56 bits, And it is never quoted as such. Every 8th bit of the selected key is discarded, i.e. Positions 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48, 56, 64 are removed From the 64 bit key leaving behind only the 56 bit key.

`IvParameterSpec ivParams3 = InitializeVector(8);`
`cipher = Cipher.getInstance("DES/CBC/NoPadding");`
`Cipher.Inuit(Cipher.ENCRYPT_MODE, DesKey, ivParams3); // 56 bit key`

Output:

```
run:
{Private=sun.security.rsa.RSAPrivateCrtKeyImpl@42523, Public=Sun RSA public key, 1024 bits
  modulus: 101658120512602941814981741565337588376299521753114502248942477201057729147763289763560419278722456622932404485641805135152525712:
  public exponent: 65537}
{128 Bit KEY: =00110010000001110101101000111011100101111001011000000100101111111110111011100110100011001000001101100101111010111001001011100:
128 bit Key encrypted: 001010101010011101100110101110010011001100110001011110100101100010000001110000110101001110000111001010000111100:
128 bit Key decrypted: 00110010000001110101101000111011100101111001011000000100101111111110111011100110100011001000001101100101111010111001:

256 bit Key encrypted: 001001001111011110001100001101000110011011111010110001100010100101001100111000010110101001011000011000101110101010111:
256 bit Key decrypted: 011101011111111101000001111101000011010001010101001000001110001111010110100110101001010011010111001010111101010111:
m: نالي يكون النص الناتج خالي من التكرار، أو أي كلمات أو عبارات غير لائقة أو ما شابه. وهذا ما يجعله أول مولد نص لوريم إيسوم حقيقي على الإنترنت
digest: 101111110110101101110010011001101000000000111110000101101110100010110010010110011100010000000101010110001001111100111000101000000:
digital signature: 1000001010100111110001000100111000111101010011010011011011100101000011101011011111010110111100010101110010011100001110:
128 bit key time: 0.0227611
  First Initialization Vector: [35, -52, -11, -31, 78, 12, 8, -86, 64, -77, -40, -13, -21, -123, -104, -53, 35, -95, -80, 112, 28, 90, 115, -4:
  Second Initialization Vector: [-78, 26, -69, 10, 73, 40, -5, -19, -59, 90, -6, -108, -122, 60, 45, 48, -18, 107, -99, -124, -46, -61, 30, 9:
timer with 256 bit : 0.00557
Des timer: 0.05483
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 20 seconds)
|
```

The main Idea of homework :



1-B+(S)

2-B-(B+(S))

3- A-B (s)

4- A= S(A-(m))

5 - BS(s)->A+(A-)->m

buyuk m olursa ?

hash kullaniyoruz

6- s(A-(hash(m)) ,m)
m kimsinie almamsi icin
s ile yapiyoruz

7- B ->(s) -> A+(A-) -> B->hash(m)->
|____> m = hash(m)

```

46 // System.out.println(key128);
47 // System.out.println(key256);
48
49 //m=k- (k+ (m))
50 byte[] encryptedByte = cipher.doFinal(secretKey.getEncoded()); // encrypt with public key
51
52 System.out.println(Arrays.toString(secretKey.getEncoded()));
53
54 cipher.init(Cipher.DECRYPT_MODE, keys.getPrivate()); // public key to private key
55
56 byte[] encodedByte = cipher.doFinal(encryptedByte); //
57 System.out.println(Arrays.toString(encodedByte));
58
59 }
60
61

```

$$m = K_{-}(K_{+}(m))$$

Source:

<https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/javase-jce8-downloads.html>
<https://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/javax/crypto/Cipher.html>