



PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

+ **have** + **verb** in the **Past Participle**

+ **has** + **verb** in the **Past Participle**

Ali has never **created** a website.

The diagram consists of two blue arrows. The first arrow originates from the word 'have' in the first rule and points to the word 'has' in the example sentence. The second arrow originates from the word 'verb' in the second rule and points to the word 'created' in the example sentence.

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

I/you/we/they + **have** + **verb** in the **Past Participle**

He/ she/ it + **has** + **verb** in the **Past Participle**

↓
Ali has never created a website.

The diagram illustrates the structure of the Present Perfect Simple sentence 'Ali has never created a website.' by mapping the general rules from the previous blocks to the specific components of the sentence. Four blue arrows originate from the general rules and point to the corresponding parts in the example sentence: one arrow points from 'I/you/we/they' to 'Ali', another from 'have' to 'has', a third from 'verb' to 'created', and a fourth from 'Past Participle' to 'created'.

Use 1

- B. Life experience.

1. **Have** you ever **visited** China?

Yes, I have

No, I haven't

2. I **have** never **eaten** sushi with chopsticks.

I/you/we/they + have + verb in Past Participle

he/she/it + has + verb in Past Participle

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle
be	was/ were	
go	went	
drive	drove	
make	made	
see	saw	
fly	flew	
write	wrote	
find	found	
send	sent	
spend	spent	
meet	met	
read	read	
drink	drank	
eat	ate	
buy	bought	
sell	sold	

I/you/we/they + verb in Past Participle

he/she/it + verb in Past Participle

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle
be	was/ were	been
go	went	gone
drive	drove	driven
make	made	made
see	saw	seen
fly	flew	flown
write	wrote	written
find	found	found
send	sent	sent
spend	spent	spent
meet	met	met
read	read	read
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
buy	bought	bought
sold	sold	sold

TIME EXPRESSIONS

- This week, this, month, this year, this morning,
- Yet, just, ever, never, lately, ...
- Till, until, so far, already, since, for,...

Use 2

A. Past actions with results in the present.

1-I **have washed** the car today.

Is the car clean or dirty?

Exercise

- **Practice:** Put the verbs between brackets in the present perfect:
- 1. I (be)....._very lucky lately.
- 2.....you ever (be)..... to Africa?
- 2.I (see / never).....that movie.
- 3. James (buy / not)a house yet.

Exercise

- **Practice:** Put the verbs between brackets in the present perfect:
- 1. I (to be) **have been** very lucky lately.
- 2. **Have** you ever (to be) **been** to Africa?
- 2. I (to see / never) **have never seen** that movie.
- 3. James (to buy / not) **has not bought** a house.

DIFFERENT FORMS

Affirmative form		Negative form		Interrogative form	
I have looked	we have looked	I have not looked	we have not looked	have I looked ?	Have we looked ?
you have looked	you have looked	you have not looked	you have not looked	Have you looked ?	Have you looked ?
he has looked	they have looked	he has not looked	they have not looked	Has he looked ?	Have they looked ?
she has looked		she has not looked		Has she looked ?	
it has looked		it has not looked		Has it looked ?	