

Problem G – Gatuno’s Descent into Psychopathy

The once-kind feline *Gatuno* is a very good and heart-guided person. As every good person, his goodness can be measured. He carries a heart of size  $H_1$ . Unfortunately, now he seeks to shed his humanity. His twisted goal: reduce his heart to size  $H_2$  or smaller through a horrifying ritual — biting innocent dogs.

Each bite comes at a terrible cost to his remaining conscience, but makes subsequent bites easier in his dark transformation...

After biting  $n$  dogs, the rule of shrinking heart is:

- His heart shrinks:  $H_n = H_1 \times \left(\frac{B-1}{B}\right)^n$  Therefore, each subsequent bite requires  $\frac{1}{B}$  of the previous emotional pain.

Help Gatuno to find the minimum **minimum number of dogs** Gatuno must bite to reduce his heart size to  $H_2$  or smaller.

Input

The input consists of multiple test cases.

The first line contains an integer  $T$  ( $1 \leq T \leq 10^5$ ).

Each of the next  $T$  lines describes one test case with three space-separated integers:

- $H_1$ : Initial heart size ( $1 < H_1 \leq 10^{12}$ ) — Yes, Gatuno was a **really good** feline -  $H_2$ : Target heart size ( $0 < H_2 < H_1$ ) -  $B$ : Brutality factor ( $2 \leq B \leq 2 \times 10^5$ )

Output

For each test case, output a single integer — the **minimum number of dogs** Gatuno must bite to reduce his heart size to  $H_2$  or smaller.

Sample input 1	Sample output 1
3	1
100 50 2	66
1000 1 10	22
1000 100 10	