



## An-Najah National University

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Faculty of Engineering & Information Technology

**Dos**

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## Project - Part 1

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## 1. Introduction

This project focuses on developing a system for managing a book catalog, purchasing books, and tracking orders. It is a full-stack application that utilizes a server built with Node.js and Express, and the data is stored and manipulated using CSV files. The project includes multiple components:

- Book catalog management (adding, updating, and searching books).
- Order management (purchasing books, logging orders).
- Stock management (decreasing stock based on purchases).

The project simulates an e-commerce-like system for books, where users can search for books by topic, purchase them, and the stock is updated accordingly.

## 2. Technology Stack

- **Backend:** Node.js, Express
- **CSV Handling:** csv-parser, csv-writer
- **Data Storage:** CSV files (proj.csv for catalog data, orders.csv for logged orders) □ **Testing Tool:** Postman for API testing
- **Docker**

## 3. Features

### 3.1. Book Catalog Management

The system allows users

to:

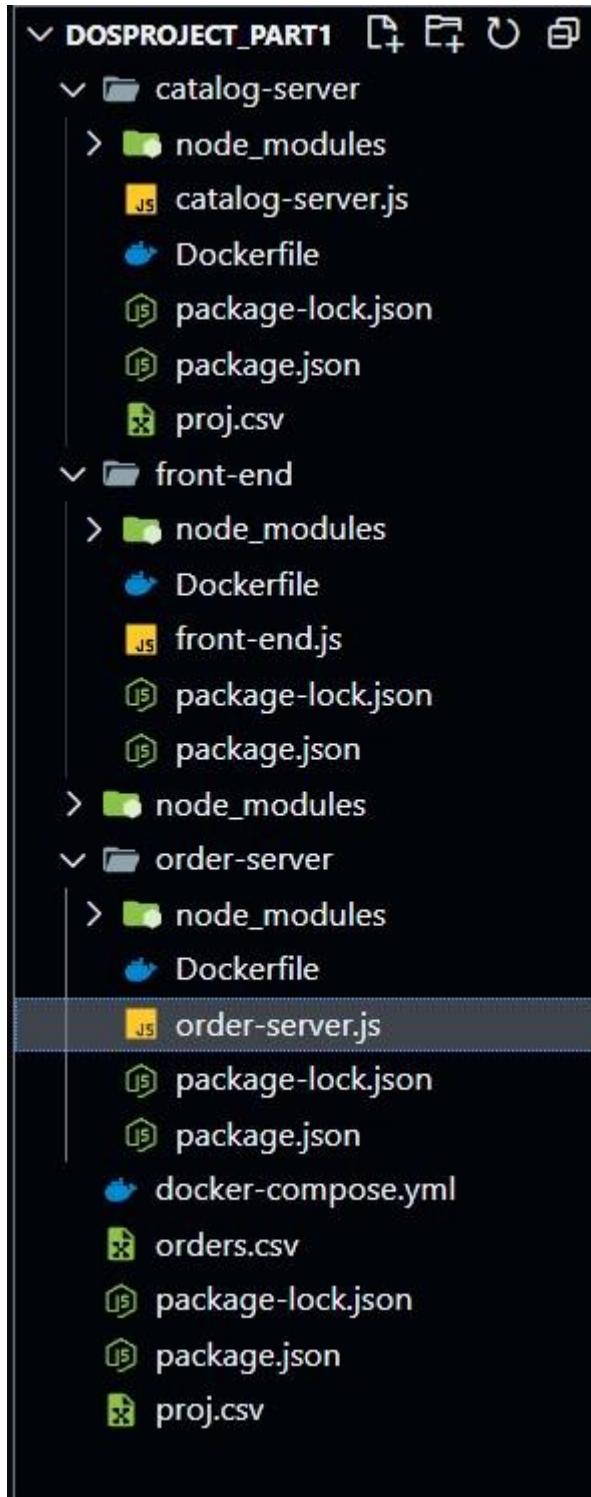
- Search books by topic.
- View detailed information about a specific book by its ID.
- Update book prices and stock based on purchasing.

### 3.2. Order Management

The system also allows users to:

- Purchase books by specifying the quantity.

- Log each purchase into the orders.csv file. **4. Project structure**



## 5. API Endpoints

Below is a list of the core API endpoints exposed by the system:

Method Endpoint	Description
GET /search/:topic	Searches for books based on the topic specified in the request.
GET /info/:item_number	Retrieves detailed information about a specific book using its item number (ID).
PUT /update	Updates the price and stock of a book specified in the request body.
POST /purchase/:item_number	Allows a user to purchase a book and logs the order in orders.csv.

## 6. API Testing

The following section provides step-by-step instructions on how to test the API using Postman.

### 6.1. Testing the /search/:topic Endpoint

- **Method:** GET
- **URL:** `http://localhost:3002/search/Fiction`
- **Description:** This endpoint allows searching books based on the specified topic.

**Expected Response:** A list of books with the topic "Fiction" will be returned in the response.

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. In the left sidebar, there's a project named 'dosProject\_Part1' with several API endpoints listed under the 'API' section: 'GET Search Books by Topic', 'GET Get Book Information by ID', 'PUT Update Book Stock and Price', and 'POST Purchase a Book'. The main workspace displays an 'API / Search Books by Topic' screen. A 'GET' request is selected with the URL 'http://localhost:3001/search/fiction'. The 'Body' tab shows a JSON response with two items:

```
1 [  
2   {  
3     "id": 1,  
4     "title": "The Great Gatsby",  
5     "author": "F. Scott Fitzgerald",  
6     "topic": "Fiction",  
7     "price": 19.99,  
8     "stock": 10  
9   },  
10  {  
11    "id": 2,  
12    "title": "To Kill a Mockingbird",  
13    "author": "Harper Lee",  
14    "topic": "Fiction",  
15    "price": 8.99,  
16    "stock": 2  
17  },  
18]
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates a '200 OK' response with a duration of 9 ms and a size of 560 B.

## 6.2. Testing the /info/:item\_number

**Endpoint**

**Method:** GET

- **URL:** `http://localhost:3002/info/1`
- **Description:** This endpoint retrieves detailed information about a specific book by its ID.

**Expected Response:** The detailed information about the book with the specified ID will be returned in the response.

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'dosProject\_Part1' selected, showing collections, environments, flows, and history. The main area is titled 'API / Get Book Information by ID'. It shows a GET request to 'http://localhost:3001/info/1'. Under 'Params', there are two entries: 'Key' and 'Value'. In the 'Body' tab, the response is displayed as JSON:

```
1 {  
2   "id": 1,  
3   "title": "The Great Gatsby",  
4   "author": "F. Scott Fitzgerald",  
5   "topic": "Fiction",  
6   "price": 19.99,  
7   "stock": 10  
8 }
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates a 200 OK response with 4 ms duration and 345 B size.

### 6.3. Testing the /update Endpoint

- **Method:** PUT
- **URL:** <http://localhost:3002/update>
- **Description:** This endpoint updates the price and stock of a specified book.

**Expected Response:** The updated book object, including the new price and stock values, will be returned.

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. In the top navigation bar, 'dosProject\_Part1' is selected. Below it, the 'API' section is expanded, showing four methods: 'GET Search Books by Topic', 'GET Get Book Information by ID', 'PUT Update Book Stock and Price', and 'POST Purchase a Book'. The 'PUT Update Book Stock and Price' method is selected. The 'Body' tab is active, displaying a JSON payload:

```
1 {  
2   "id": 1,  
3   "stock": 10,  
4   "price": 19.99  
5 }  
6
```

Below the body, the response status is '200 OK' with a response time of '5 ms' and a size of '345 B'. The response body is shown as:

```
1 [{}]  
2   "id": 1,  
3   "title": "The Great Gatsby",  
4   "author": "F. Scott Fitzgerald",  
5   "topic": "Fiction",  
6   "price": 19.99,  
7   "stock": 10  
8 ]
```

The screenshot shows a code editor window with several tabs. The active tab is 'proj.csv', which contains the following CSV data:

	id	title	author	topic	price	stock
1	1	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	Fiction	19.99	10
2	2	To Kill a Mockingbird	Harper Lee	Fiction	8.99	2
3	3	1984	George Orwell	Dystopian	14.99	0
4	4	The Catcher in the Rye	J.D. Salinger	Fiction	9.99	3
5	5	The Alchemist	Paulo Coelho	Adventure	12.99	4
6	6	A Brief History of Time	Stephen Hawking	Science	15.99	1
7	7	The Art of War	Sun Tzu	Philosophy	6.99	10
8	8	The Diary of a Young Girl	Anne Frank	History	7.99	0
9	9	Brave New World	Aldous Huxley	Dystopian	13.99	6
10	10	Moby Dick	Herman Melville	Adventure	11.99	2
11						
12						

## 6.4. Testing the /purchase/:item\_number

**Endpoint** □      **Method:** POST

- **URL:** http://localhost:3002/purchase/1
- **Description:** This endpoint processes a book purchase and decreases the stock based on the quantity specified.

**Expected Response:** A message indicating that the purchase was successful, along with the updated book details.

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'Collections' (dosProject\_Part1), 'Environments', 'Flows', and 'History'. The main area shows an 'API' section with four methods: 'GET Search Books by Topic', 'GET Get Book Information by ID', 'PUT Update Book Stock and Price', and 'POST Purchase a Book'. The 'POST Purchase a Book' method is selected. The 'Body' tab is active, showing a raw JSON payload:

```
1 {
2   "title": "The Great Gatsby",
3   "quantity": 3
4 }
```

Below the body, the 'Test Results' tab shows a successful response:

```
1 {
2   "message": "Purchase successful: 3 copies of \"The Great Gatsby\"",
3   "book": [
4     {
5       "id": 1,
6       "title": "The Great Gatsby",
7       "author": "F. Scott Fitzgerald",
8       "topic": "Fiction",
9       "price": 19.99,
10      "stock": 7
11    }
12  ]
13 }
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates '200 OK' with a response time of 57 ms and a size of 419 B. The system status bar at the bottom right shows the date and time as 3/04/2025, 6:01 PM.

DOSPROJECT\_PART1

- catalog-server
  - node\_modules
  - Dockerfile
  - package-lock.json
  - package.json
  - proj.csv
- front-end
  - node\_modules
  - Dockerfile
  - package-lock.json
  - package.json
- order-server
  - node\_modules
  - Dockerfile
  - order-server.js
  - package-lock.json
  - package.json
  - docker-compose.yml

orders.csv

proj.csv

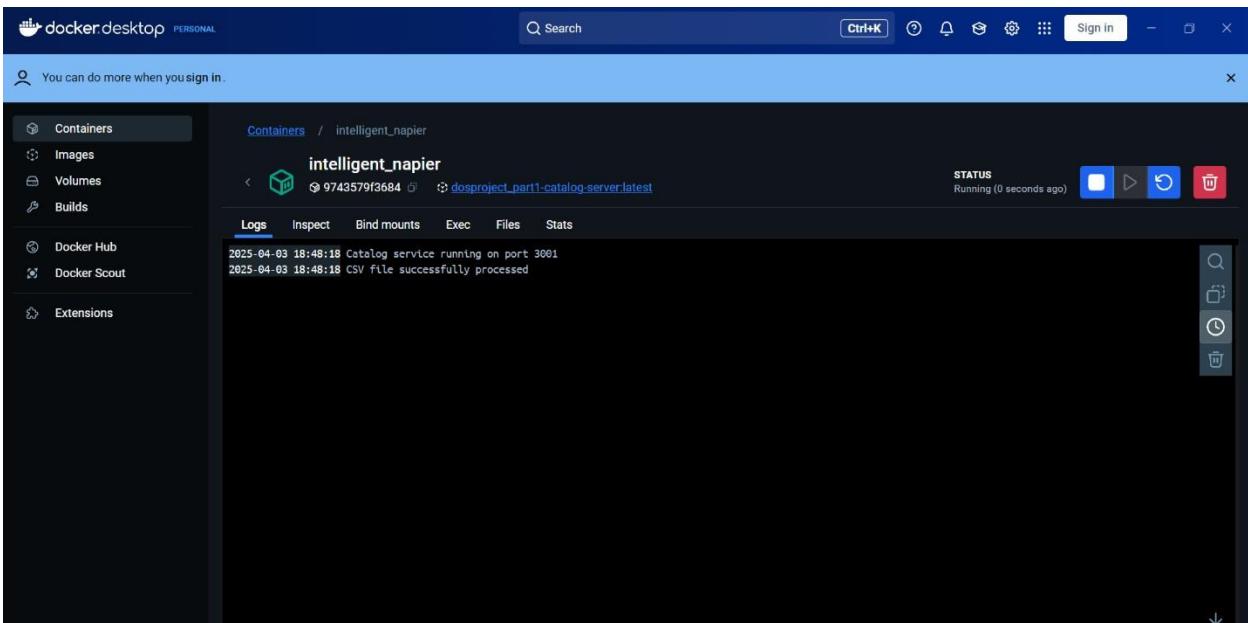
Front-end service successfully started on port 3000

	id	title	author	topic	price	stock
1	1	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	Fiction	19.99	7
2	2	To Kill a Mockingbird	Harper Lee	Fiction	8.99	2
3	3	1984	George Orwell	Dystopian	14.99	0
4	4	The Catcher in the Rye	J.D. Salinger	Fiction	9.99	3
5	5	The Alchemist	Paulo Coelho	Adventure	12.99	4
6	6	A Brief History of Time	Stephen Hawking	Science	15.99	1
7	7	The Art of War	Sun Tzu	Philosophy	6.99	1
8	8	The Diary of a Young Girl	Anne Frank	History	1.99	1
9	9	Brave New World	Aldous Huxley	Dystopian	13.99	6
10	10	Moby Dick	Herman Melville	Adventure	11.99	2
11						
12						

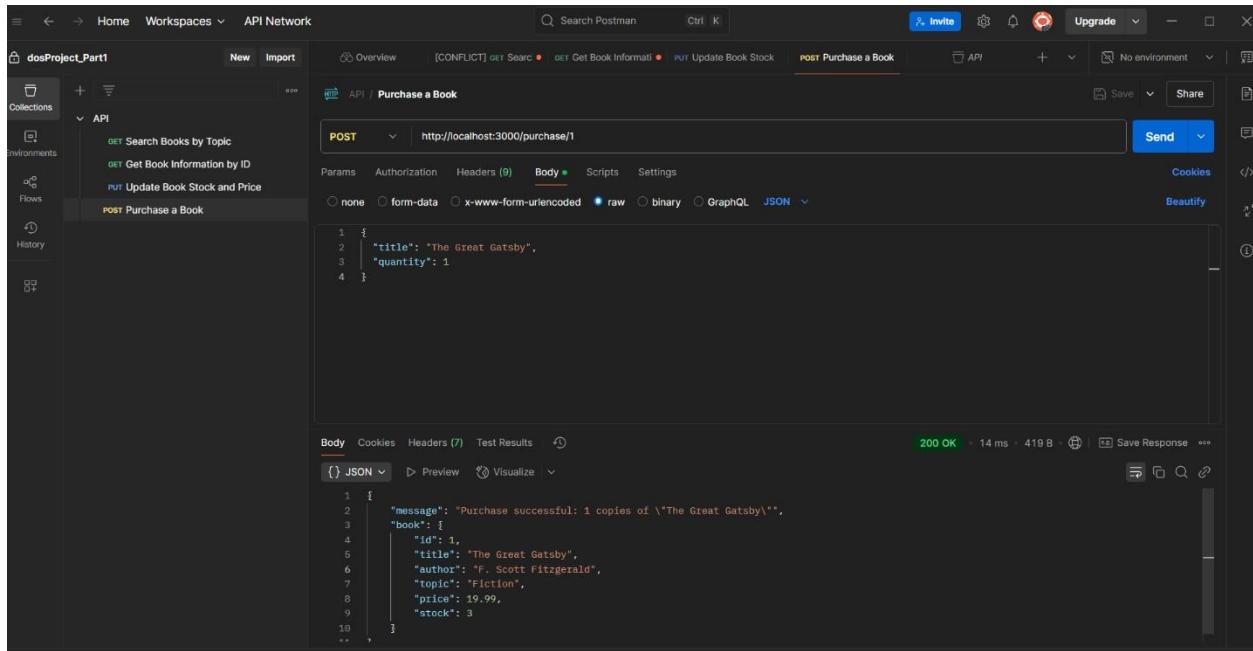
## 7.Docker Container Test

```
[+] Running 7/7
✓ catalog-server                                Built
✓ front-end                                     Built
✓ order-server                                  Built
✓ Network dosproject_part1_default             Created
✓ Container dosproject_part1-order-server-1    Created
✓ Container dosproject_part1-front-end-1       Created
✓ Container dosproject_part1-catalog-server-1   Created
Attaching to catalog-server-1, front-end-1, order-server-1
front-end-1          | Front-end service successfully started on port 3000
order-server-1        | Order service running on port 3002
catalog-server-1      | Catalog service running on port 3001
catalog-server-1      | CSV file successfully processed
order-server-1        | CSV file successfully processed
intelligent_napier   | Catalog service running on port 3001
intelligent_napier   | CSV file successfully processed
catalog-server-1      | CSV file updated successfully
[]
```

```
C:\Users\fadih>docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
 NAMES
d91f63b32587 dosproject_part1-front-end
000/tcp dosproject_part1-front-end-1
7d4bf77cc2c7 dosproject_part1-catalog-server
001/tcp dosproject_part1-catalog-server-1
90976ba6f777 dosproject_part1-order-server
002/tcp dosproject_part1-order-server-1
C:\Users\fadih>
```



```
C:\Users\fadih\dosProject_Part1>curl http://localhost:3001/search/fiction
[{"id":1,"title":"The Great Gatsby","author":"F. Scott Fitzgerald","topic":"Fiction","price":19.99,"stock":10}, {"id":2,"title":"To Kill a Mockingbird","author":"Harper Lee","topic":"Fiction","price":8.99,"stock":2}, {"id":4,"title":"The Catcher in the Rye","author":"J.D. Salinger","topic":"Fiction","price":9.99,"stock":3}]
C:\Users\fadih\dosProject_Part1>
```



## 8. File Management

The data for the catalog and orders are stored in CSV files:

- **proj.csv:** This file contains the catalog of books, with details such as title, author, topic, price, and stock.
- **orders.csv:** This file logs all orders made by users, including the order ID, book ID, title, and quantity.

## 9. Error Handling

The application has basic error handling mechanisms:

- **404 Not Found:** Returned when a book is not found in the catalog.
- **400 Bad Request:** Returned when there is not enough stock for a purchase.
- **500 Internal Server Error:** Returned if there are issues logging the order or updating the CSV files.

## 10. Conclusion

This Book Catalog & Order Management System is a simple yet efficient way to manage books and process orders. The system allows for easy catalog searching, updating book details, and logging orders. Using Postman, you can thoroughly test all API endpoints to ensure the system works as expected.

The use of CSV files for storing book and order data simplifies the process, though in a production environment, a more robust database system would be recommended.

## 11. Future Improvements

- **Database Integration:** Move from CSV files to a proper database like MySQL or MongoDB for better performance and scalability.
- **User Authentication:** Implement user authentication so that only registered users can make purchases.
- **Order History:** Add functionality to view past orders for each user.