

Inter-Process Communication (IPC) Demo Documentation

This program demonstrates inter-process communication using named pipes (FIFOs) between a parent process, two child processes, and a daemon process. The system calculates the larger of two numbers provided as command-line arguments and communicates the result through the processes.

Overview

The system consists of: 1. A **main parent process** that coordinates the workflow 2. **Child Process 1** that compares two numbers 3. **Child Process 2** that displays the result 4. A **daemon process** that logs system activity

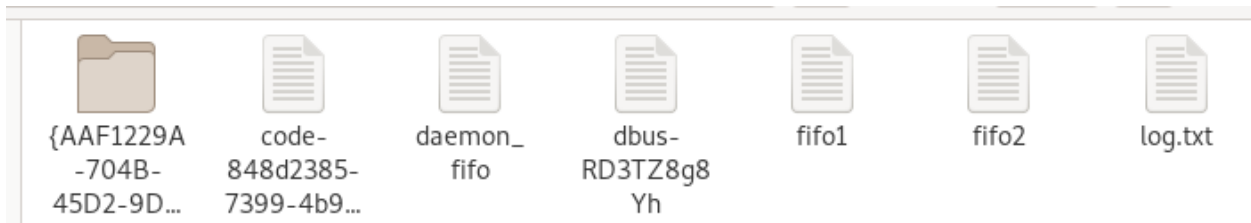
Key Components

FIFOs (Named Pipes)

- /tmp/fifo1: Communication between parent and Child Process 1
- /tmp/fifo2: Communication between Child Process 1 and Child Process 2
- /tmp/daemon_fifo: Communication channel for logging messages to the daemon

Log File

- /tmp/log.txt: Stores all logged messages from the daemon



Process Flow

1. **Initialization:**
 - Creates three named pipes if they don't exist
 - Launches the daemon process
 - Forks two child processes
2. **Data Flow:**
 - Parent writes two numbers to FIFO1
 - Child Process 1 reads numbers, finds the larger one, writes to FIFO2
 - Child Process 2 reads the result from FIFO2 and displays it
3. **Logging:**
 - All processes send status messages to the daemon via the daemon FIFO
 - Daemon writes messages to the log file with timestamps

4. Cleanup:

- Processes terminate in sequence
- FIFOs are unlinked when no longer needed

Functions

Main Functions

- `main()`: Entry point, validates arguments, creates pipes, launches processes
- `child1()`: Compares two numbers and finds the larger one
- `child2()`: Receives and displays the result
- `daemon_procces()`: Creates a logging daemon

Helper Functions

- `write_msg()`: Formats and writes messages to the daemon FIFO
- `close_all_fifo()`: Cleans up FIFO resources
- `deamon_handle_signal()`: Handles signals sent to the daemon
- `SIGCHLD_handler()`: Handles child process termination (not currently used in main flow)

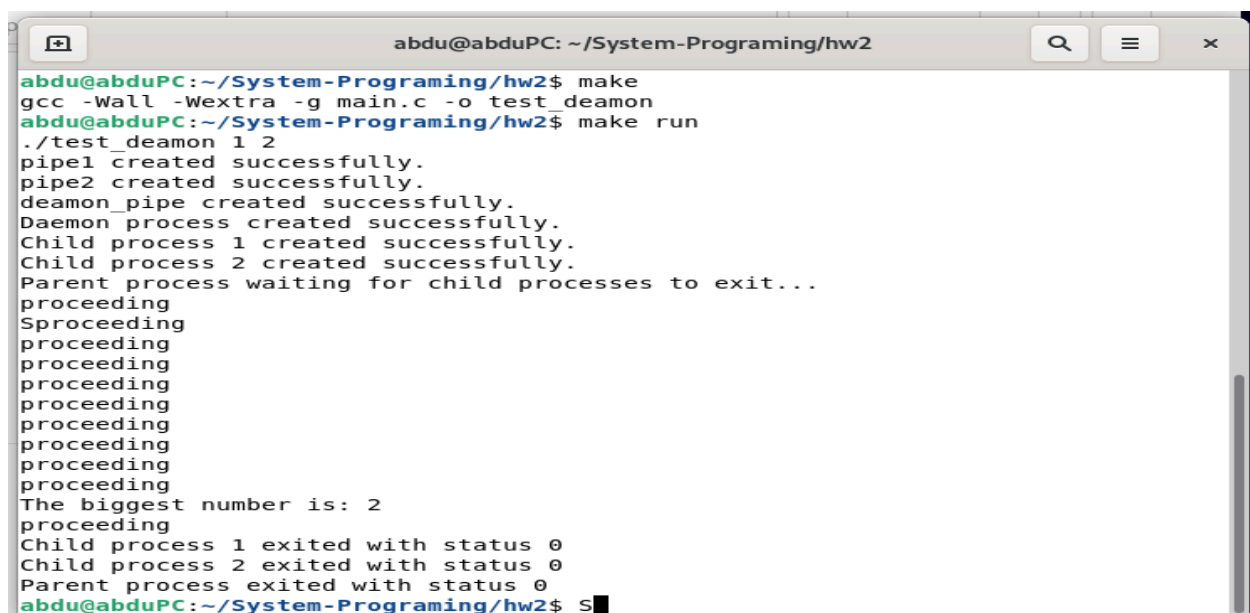
Usage

Compile and run the program with two integer arguments:

```
./test_daemon num1 num2
```

Example:

```
./test_daemon 1 2
```



```
abdu@abduPC: ~/System-Programing/hw2
abdu@abduPC:~/System-Programing/hw2$ make
gcc -Wall -Wextra -g main.c -o test_daemon
abdu@abduPC:~/System-Programing/hw2$ make run
./test_daemon 1 2
pipe1 created successfully.
pipe2 created successfully.
daemon_pipe created successfully.
Daemon process created successfully.
Child process 1 created successfully.
Child process 2 created successfully.
Parent process waiting for child processes to exit...
proceeding
Sproceeding
proceeding
proceeding
proceeding
proceeding
proceeding
proceeding
proceeding
proceeding
proceeding
The biggest number is: 2
proceeding
Child process 1 exited with status 0
Child process 2 exited with status 0
Parent process exited with status 0
abdu@abduPC:~/System-Programing/hw2$ S
```

```

abdu@abduPC:~/System-Programing/hw2$ cat /tmp/log.txt
[Tue Apr  8 18:10:12 2025] Main process ID: 3452
[Tue Apr  8 18:10:12 2025] Child process 1 ID: 3458
[Tue Apr  8 18:10:12 2025] Child process 2 ID: 3459
[Tue Apr  8 18:10:22 2025] Child process 2 is running...
[Tue Apr  8 18:10:22 2025] Child process 1 is running...
[Tue Apr  8 18:10:22 2025] Child process 2 finished successfully.
[Tue Apr  8 18:10:23 2025] Parent process finished successfully.
exit
abdu@abduPC:~/System-Programing/hw2$ █

```

Error Handling

The program includes comprehensive error handling for: - Invalid arguments - FIFO creation/access failures - Process creation failures - Signal handling errors - Resource cleanup on failure

```

Parent process exited with status 0
abdu@abduPC:~/System-Programing/hw2$ ./test_daemon 1 aa
Error, Invalid argument.
abdu@abduPC:~/System-Programing/hw2$ S █

```

```

pipe2 created successfully.
Note: daemon_pipe already exists, continuing...
daemon pipe created successfully.

```

Security Considerations

- Daemon process changes working directory to root
- File permissions are reset with `umask(0)`
- All unnecessary file descriptors are closed
- Standard I/O is redirected to `/dev/null` or log file

Limitations

- Fixed buffer sizes for messages
- Sleep-based synchronization between processes
- Limited error recovery capabilities

This documentation provides a high-level overview of the IPC system. For implementation details, refer to the inline comments in the source code.