## Assignment 1 – CS 507 – Theory of Programming Languages – Spring 2020

Total Marks: 80 Due: Monday, September 21, 2020 – 8 AM in Class

Note: Late submissions will have 25% deduction. Submission after Wednesday September 16-5 PM will not be accepted.

- 1. [10\*5] Give DFA for the following languages, over the alphabet {0,1}
  - a. All strings that contain three consecutive 1's
  - b. All strings that do not end with 00
  - c. All strings with even number of 0's and odd number of 1's
  - d. All strings with even number of 0's and exactly 2 1's
  - e. All strings with length at least 4 and even number of 1's
  - f. All strings such that every 00 is followed by a 1.
  - g. All strings such that each '0' is immediately preceded and followed by a '1'
  - h. All strings have 0101 as a substring
  - i. All strings such that  $\{(\# 0 \text{'s}(w) \# 1 \text{'s}(w)) \text{mod } 3 > 0\}$

## Hint for i): consider the possible number of states and transit between them. Just as we did for even/odd case.

j. The language of all strings containing no more than one occurrence of the string aa. (the string aaa should be viewed as containing 2 occurrences of aa)

## 2. [15]

In class, we discussed that languages can be divided as imperative languages, functional languages, logical languages and object-oriented.

- a. Differentiate these languages with respect to their features.
- b. Give 5 different examples of each category of languages. For example, C++ can be categorized as both imperative and object oriented language.

## 3. [10]

Describe the importance of Reliability and Orthoganility in Language Evaluation Criteria? You may use examples for clarification.