

# National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences, Lahore Campus



Course: Theory of Automata  
Program: BS(Computer Science)  
Duration: 1 Hour  
Paper Date: 20-09-17  
Section: A, B, C, D, E, F

Exam: Mid 1

Course Code: CS-301  
Semester: Fall 2017  
Total Marks: 30  
Weight: 17.5%  
Page(s): 6  
Reg. No:  
Section:

- Instruction/Notes:
- All the questions are to be attempted on this question paper in given space
  - You can use rough sheet but answers and working should be shown on this question paper.
  - Don't attach any extra sheet

## Question 1 (10 points):

Given NFA in figure 1, create a state diagram of corresponding DFA. Your state diagram should clearly show all 5 attributes of DFA i.e.  $\{Q, \Sigma, q_0, A, \delta\}$

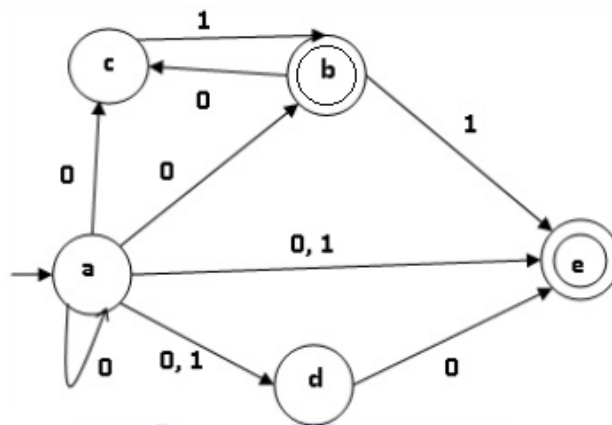


Figure 1 NFA



**Question 2: (10 points)**

Given a DFA  $M_1$  of language  $L_1$  as  $\{Q_1, \Sigma_1, q_1, \delta_1, A_1\}$

Define FA  $N_1$  of  $L_1^R$  in terms of  $M_1$ .

Here  $L^R$  mean reverse of language  $L$ , for example if  $L$  is  $\{a,b\}^*.b.a$  then  $L^R$  is  $a.b.\{a,b\}^*$

***Note1:** You have to give generic Definition not an example.*

***Note2:**  $A_1$  is a set of zero or more final states.*

***Hint:**  $N_1$  might be NFA-null.*



### Question 3: (10 points)

While writing a paragraph in English language certain rules of grammar are to be followed. Some of these rules are given below

- Each paragraph should contain one or more sentence.
- Each sentence should begin with Capital alphabets.
- Each sentence should contain one or more alphabets.
- Each sentence should end with period ( . ) or question marks ( ? ) punctuations.
- Each punctuation should be followed by a space ( \_ )
- Space ( \_ ) should NOT come before any punctuation.
- Paragraph cannot contain more than one space ( \_ ) consecutively.
- No two punctuation will occur consecutively.

Create a DFA of GRAMMAR CHECKER that accepts paragraph if all of the above rules are followed otherwise it rejects the paragraph. Your DFA should clearly show all 5 attributes  $\{Q, \Sigma, q_0, A, \delta\}$ .

#### Notes:

1. **You don't need to check any rule other than the ones given above**
2. The givens rules are just subset of English grammar rules. We are not checking spelling or sentence structures here.
3. You can take any *valid* assumption.
4. There is no restriction on length of paragraph or sentence.

